

FOOD SUPPLY DATA

For more details about data coming from FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets, please refer to:

<http://faostat.fao.org/site/368/default.aspx#ancor>

or see the handbook, available at:

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/X9892E/X9892e00.HTM>

Indicator	Definition	Data source	Web page access source	French term
Per capita supply of major food groups (g/day)	Estimates of the per capita amount of food available for human consumption, during the reference period (3-year average period). Figures are shown for major food groups and are expressed in grams (g) per capita a day. Per capita supplies represent only the average supply available for each individual in the population as a whole and do not indicate what is actually consumed by individuals.	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	-	Disponibilité des principaux groupes d'aliments per capita (g/jour)
Per capita Dietary Energy Supply (DES)	Estimate of the per capita amount of energy (kcal) in food available for human consumption, during the reference period (3-year average period). Per capita Dietary Energy Supply (DES) is expressed in kcal per capita a day. Per capita supplies represent only the average supply available for each individual in the population as a whole and do not indicate what is actually consumed by individuals.	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	-	Disponibilités Energétiques Alimentaires (DEA) per capita
Contribution of macronutrients in the DES	Share of energy supply from protein/carbohydrates/lipids in the total dietary energy supply (DES) during the reference period (3-year average period).	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	-	Contribution des macronutriments aux DEA
Dietary energy requirement	Estimate of the amount of dietary energy needed to maintain health, growth, and an appropriate level of physical activity of everyone in the population as a whole, expressed in kcal/per capita/day.	FAO, 2004 : Calculating population energy requirements and food needs. Software application	-	Besoins énergétiques
Prevalence of undernourishment <i>(MDG 1 - Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger - Target 1C : Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger)</i>	Proportion of the total population in a condition of undernourishment, i.e. people whose dietary energy consumption is continuously below a minimum dietary energy requirement for maintaining a healthy life and carrying out a light physical activity. The average amount of food available for human consumption per person, the level of inequality in access to that food and the minimum number of kilocalories required for an average person are taken into account to estimate the prevalence of undernourishment.	FAO, The State of Food Insecurity in the World, latest edition	http://www.fao.org/publications/sofi/en/	Prévalence de sous-alimentation
Origin of energy, protein and lipid supplies, percentage of vegetable origin	Share of energy, protein and lipid supplies provided by foods of vegetable origin (cereals, pulses/nuts/oilcrops, vegetable oils, starchy roots, fruit and vegetables) expressed as a percentage of the total dietary energy, protein and lipid supplies.	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	-	Origine des apports énergétiques, protéiques et lipidiques, pourcentage d'origine végétale

Origin of energy, protein and lipid supplies, percentage of animal origin	Share of energy, protein and lipid supplies provided by foods of animal origin (meat and offals, milk and eggs, animal fats, fish and seafood/shellfish) expressed as a percentage of the total dietary energy, protein and lipid supplies.	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	–	Origine des apports énergétiques, protéiques et lipidiques, pourcentage d'origine animale
Dietary Energy Supply by food group	Share of energy supply of each food group in the total dietary energy supply during the reference period (3-year average).	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	–	Disponibilité énergétique alimentaire par groupe d'aliments
Dietary diversification index	Share of energy supply provided by food groups other than cereals and starchy roots in the total dietary energy supply (DES).	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	–	Indice de diversification du régime alimentaire
Import dependency ratio (IDR)	Ratio of domestic food supply that has been imported, calculated as: $\text{Import dependency ratio (IDR)} = (\text{imports} / (\text{production} + \text{imports} - \text{exports})) * 100$. IDR takes into account supply of food groups (quantity) whatever its utilization and not only what is destined to human consumption.	FAO, FAOSTAT Food Balance Sheets - tailored macropanel	–	Taux de dépendance des importations (TDI)
Total food aid	Quantities of food commodities actually delivered to recipient country during the year under review, on a total-grant basis or on highly concessional terms. These quantities may have been decided upon, ordered, shipped, or purchased during the previous year. Cereal quantities are expressed in grain equivalents, other commodities in actual quantities.	World Food Programme, Food Aid Information System	http://www.wfp.org/fais/	Aide alimentaire totale
Emergency food aid	Emergency food aid is destined to victims of natural or man-made disasters. It is freely distributed to targeted beneficiary groups, and is usually provided on a grant basis. It is channelled multilaterally, through NGOs, or, sometimes, bilaterally.	World Food Programme, Food Aid Information System	http://www.wfp.org/fais/	Aide alimentaire d'urgence
Project food aid	Project food aid aims at supporting specific poverty-reduction and disaster-prevention activities. It is usually freely distributed to targeted beneficiary groups, but may also be sold on the open market and is then referred to as "monetized" food aid. Project food aid is provided on a grant basis and is channelled multilaterally, through NGOs, or bilaterally.	World Food Programme, Food Aid Information System	http://www.wfp.org/fais/	Aide alimentaire pour projets
Programme food aid	Programme food aid is usually supplied as a resource transfer for balance of payments or budgetary support activities. Unlike most of the food aid provided for project or emergency purposes, it is not targeted at specific beneficiary groups. It is sold on the open market, and provide either as a grant, or as a loan.	World Food Programme, Food Aid Information System	http://www.wfp.org/fais/	Aide alimentaire de programme