

FAO TRADE YEARBOOK

INTRODUCTION

This volume is the 55th edition of the *FAO Trade Yearbook*. The yearbook contains commodity trade tables (import and export, volume and value) for the years 1999-2001.

The publication of this yearbook has been made possible by the cooperation of governments, which have supplied most of the information. FAO is grateful to governments and to international and other organizations for their cooperation in helping to compile the basic statistics used in preparing this volume.

In general, figures have been supplied by governments through electronic media, national publications and FAO questionnaires. In particular, for EU member countries data obtained from EUROSTAT have been used. In addition, maximum use has been made of the data provided by the United Nations Statistics Division. To make the coverage of this yearbook as complete as possible, official trade data have sometimes been supplemented with data from unofficial sources. Use has also been made of trade information supplied by other national or international agencies or organizations.

In the absence of reliable sources or when information for the latest year is not available in time, figures for quantities and values are estimated on the basis of trade returns of trading partners.

In a few instances, when information is available in terms of quantities only, corresponding values are estimated, using unit values based on data from trading partners.

Some figures for a number of countries require explanations or qualifications for their proper interpretation. Cases in which international comparability over the years covered by this yearbook could not be achieved are indicated below and in the Notes on the tables under "Trade in agricultural products".

Owing to the different coverage for the new republics and the former entities, the table for Agricultural, fishery and forestry products is not published for the time being.

Data on fishery and forestry products are included in "Total merchandise trade" but they are not included in other totals, such as "Agricultural products, total", "Food and live animals" and "Crude materials", nor are they included in the index numbers of agricultural trade.

The reader is reminded that detailed statistics on trade in fishery and forest products can be found in the *FAO Yearbook of Fishery Statistics* and *FAO Yearbook of Forest Products*.

More recent updates can be obtained from the FAO Web site (www.fao.org).

SYMBOLS USED IN THE TABLES

*	Unofficial figure or trading partner data
F	FAO estimate
T	Trend calculation
...	Data not available
NES	Not elsewhere specified or included
MT	Metric tonne
\$	United States dollar

A blank space indicates either no trade or trade less than half the unit shown.

To divide decimals from whole numbers, a full stop (.) is used.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Classification and definitions

In 1988, many countries adopted the *Standard international trade classification, Revision 3* – SITC, Rev. 3 (Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 34, Revision 3, Statistical Office of the United Nations) or the *Harmonized commodity description and coding system* (HS) of the Customs Cooperation Council, which is one-to-one correlated to the SITC, Rev. 3.

To maintain comparability with the series up to 1987, FAO decided to continue using the SITC, Rev. 2. Efforts have been made to adjust the new classification to the old one. Major cases in which data at commodity level are not fully comparable to those of the previous years are reported in the Notes on the tables.

Systems for reporting trade

Countries may report data on imports and exports on the basis of either general trade or special trade. The difference is that in general trade goods are recorded when entering or leaving the national territory, while in special trade goods are recorded when cleared through customs for home use or for export.

Special imports include goods for domestic consumption and withdrawals from bonded warehouses or free zones for purposes of domestic consumption. Special exports comprise exports of goods wholly or partly produced or manufactured in the country, together with exports of "nationalized" goods.

General trade includes total imports and total exports, including re-exports. In addition to that which is reported under special trade it includes imports into and exports from customs warehouses and free zones or ports.

Export and import data in this yearbook relate to general trade for all countries except those listed below, which report on the basis of special trade:

Algeria, American Samoa, Angola, Argentina, Aruba, Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Benin, Bolivia, Botswana, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cayman Islands, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, Colombia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (until May 1997, Zaire), Republic of the Congo, Costa Rica, Cuba, Denmark, Djibouti, Egypt, El Salvador, Finland (starting 1995), France, French Guiana, French Polynesia, Gabon, Germany, Greece, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Honduras, Iceland, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Liberia, Madagascar, Mali, Martinique, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Netherlands, Netherlands Antilles, New Caledonia, Niger, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Portugal, Réunion, Romania, Rwanda, Saint Lucia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sao Tome and Principe, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Spain, Suriname, Sweden (starting 1995), Switzerland, Syrian Arab Republic, Togo, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, United Kingdom and Uruguay.

Country and commodity names

The space provided in the tables for country names is limited to 12 digits. The commodity names contain up to 24 digits. They are given in Arabic, Chinese, English, French and Spanish and also include the SITC classification numbers. The prefix EX shown with the SITC number denotes that only some of the items contained under that digit heading are included. The names of continents and countries are given in English only.

As both commodity and country names are not always sufficiently clear, the reader may consult the Contents, in which commodity names are given in full. The "List of countries and continents" (page

xxvii) shows abbreviated names in English and corresponding full names in Arabic, Chinese, English, French and Spanish.

Time reference

Data refer to the calendar year except in the following cases: *India* (from 1987), *Myanmar* and *Swaziland* (imports only), from 1982, year beginning April; *Saudi Arabia*, Islamic lunar (Hegira) year, 11 days shorter than the Gregorian year; *Bangladesh*, *Gambia*, *Nepal*, *New Zealand*, *Pakistan*, year ending 30 June.

Valuation

In general, export values are f.o.b. and import values are c.i.f. For Australia, Bermuda, Bulgaria, Canada, Dominican Republic, Mexico (from 1992 to 1994), Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Poland, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Venezuela, Zambia and Zimbabwe, both imports and exports are f.o.b. For the calculation of index numbers, the import values for these countries were converted into c.i.f. by a standard conversion factor of 112 percent.

Exchange rates

This table (page xxxiv) presents average annual exchange rates used in converting national currencies into US dollars. In general, the exchange rates are the annual average "rh" rates (i.e. US dollars per unit of national currency) supplied by the International Monetary Fund. In some cases, data are drawn from national sources.

The exchange rates indicate the equivalent in US dollars of one unit or a thousand units of national currency. The currency unit shown in the table is that used as legal tender in international transactions at the date of preparing the publication.

Totals

In all commodity tables, totals are shown for continents and the world. They include the total imports or exports of each of the respective countries, regardless of destination or origin. Thus continental totals also include goods imported from, or exported to, other countries in the same continent. Consequently, these totals are by no means to be taken as the continents' net trade.

Differences between figures given for total exports and total imports of any one commodity may be due to several factors, e.g. the time-lag between the dispatch of goods from the exporting country and their arrival in the importing country; the use of a different classification of the same product by different countries; or the fact that some countries supply data on general trade while others give data on special trade.

NOTES ON THE TABLES

FAO indices of agricultural trade, by continent

The tables on FAO indices of agricultural trade, by continent, are temporarily discontinued owing to the non-existence of trade data for the newly independent countries in the 1989-91 base period.

Trade in agricultural products

Table 2 refers to agricultural trade excluding fishery and forestry products.

Table 3 reports trade in food (excluding fish) products. This coverage is not the same as that of SITC section 0, "Food and live animals"; it includes edible products of other sections and excludes inedible products of section 0.

Tables 4 to 124 show both quantities and value of trade for different agricultural commodities. Where meaningful summation of quantities was possible, summary tables are also given; otherwise only values are shown.

Live animals

In some countries, considerable numbers of animals cross the border into neighbouring countries without having been registered. To obtain more representative data of international trade in live animals, estimates of unrecorded trade have been incorporated in

Tables 4 to 6. Research on this subject will continue for further improvement of the coverage and reliability of this information.

Meat

In certain countries, national statistics on meat, fresh, chilled or frozen (011), meat, dried, salted or smoked, whether or not in airtight containers (012) and canned meat, NES, and meat preparations, whether or not in airtight containers (014) give a breakdown of the trade in meat only at the group level of SITC, Rev. 2, equivalent to three digits. In such cases it was necessary to distribute the trade of the whole group among the various subgroups (four-digit level) of SITC, Rev. 2, by taking into account the information available from trading partners.

Milk

Because of the adoption of the SITC, Rev. 3 or the Harmonized System in national classifications, as from 1988 the statistical coverage of the individual tables for SITC 022.3, 022.42/43 and 022.49 excludes, in some cases, data for yoghurt, acidified milk, buttermilk and products consisting of natural milk constituents which, however, are included in the summary table SITC 022 (Table 22).

Eggs in the shell

Trade of eggs in the shell is reported by countries by number or by weight, or sometimes both. Appropriate conversion factors are used to convert numbers into weight when only numbers are reported.

Cereals and wheat and wheat flour

In Tables 33 (cereals: summary) and 34 (wheat and wheat flour) wheat flour is included in terms of wheat equivalent. The conversion factor of wheat flour to wheat is based on an extraction rate of 72 percent for all countries. Flour of cereals other than wheat is not included in the summary.

Rice

Data for trade in paddy are shown in terms of milled rice, converted at the rate of 100 paddy units = 65 milled rice units. Husked rice is included at the actual weight.

Pulses

Data refer to all kinds of dried (including split) leguminous vegetables, with the exception of vetches and lupins, classified under SITC group 081, Feeding stuff for animals.

Bananas

The figures refer to trade in green bananas, including plantains.

Bananas are traded in stems, bunch, or cases of different size and weight, according to the different varieties grown. Many of the major trading countries report their imports or exports in number of bunches or cases without any indication of weight. In estimating the tonnage, use is made of the conversion factors adopted by each country, irrespective of the fluctuations that may occur in the weight of the stems or cases in a given year or over a period of years.

Coconuts

When countries record coconuts in numbers instead of weight, amounts are converted to weight on the average basis of 1 000 nuts = 1 metric ton, unless official conversion factors are available.

Sugar, total

Refined sugar is converted to raw sugar equivalent using the factor 1.087 for all countries.

Cocoa products

Table 69 (cocoa powder) includes data on defatted cocoa paste (cake), which, according to SITC, Rev. 2, should be included with cocoa paste. This deviation is in line with the practice of specialized bodies dealing with these commodities.

Bran and other milling by-products

Trade statistics for this commodity are incomplete because some countries classify bran and other milling by-products in categories such as group 081 of SITC, Rev. 2, and Feeding stuff for animals.

Wine, vermouth and similar beverages

Quantities are expressed in weight; for countries recording their statistics in volume, it is assumed that 1 000 litres = 1 metric tonne.

Beer

Figures for Saudi Arabia refer to non-alcoholic beer.

Groundnuts

Nuts reported in the shell are converted to shelled equivalent using a conversion factor of 70 percent.

Rapeseed and mustard seed

In trade statistics rapeseed is generally associated with mustard, so Table 99 includes trade in both seeds. In many instances, the figures also include other minor oilseeds.

Natural rubber

Latex is reported according to its dry-content weight in the trade statistics of most of the important latex-trading countries. If reported at actual weight, it is converted to dry-content weight at 60 percent.

Crude rubber and manufactured rubber are sometimes combined in the statistics of importing countries.

Because of the unjustifiably large difference between the export and import data of Singapore, data relating to this country have been excluded from the table (this practice is also followed by the International Rubber Study Group).

Export and import data, as indicated in the trade reports of Singapore, are as follows:

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Imports						
Thousand MT	253	272	255	262	219	152
Million \$	344	262	174	154	143	83
Exports						
Thousand MT	369	340	329	353	306	248
Million \$	528	359	243	219	207	147

Silk

Cocoons, when reported, are converted to raw silk equivalent at 25 percent of actual weight.

Sisal and other agaves

Data refer to sisal (*Agave sisalana*) and other fibres of the agave family.

Vegetable oils

Some countries classify all or a large part of their trade in vegetable oils under such headings as "edible oils", "drying vegetable oils", "industrial oils" or "vegetable oils, NES".

It has sometimes been possible to assign one of these categories to one of the tables of this yearbook, but it has usually been necessary to omit the trade identified by such nomenclature.

Palm oil

Data refer to trade in crude and refined oil as well as trade in palm oleine and palm stearin.

Trade in means of agricultural production

Tables 125 to 128 show the value of trade for different agricultural machines and inputs. Table 125 (tractors) also shows the quantity traded.

Tractors

Data refer to tractors of various types including tractors equipped with a single driving axle carried on one or two wheels.

Crude fertilizers

Data refer to animal or vegetable fertilizers, natural potassic salts, natural sodium nitrate and rock phosphates.

Manufactured fertilizers

Data refer to the sum of nitrogenous, phosphate, potash and compound fertilizers.

Pesticides

Data refer to value of trade, covering insecticides, fungicides, herbicides, disinfectants and others.

COUNTRY NOTES

Significant differences between the customs area and geographical area for individual countries as well as variations in statistical coverage of external trade are shown below.

Anguilla

Data for Anguilla are included with those of Saint Kitts and Nevis.

Aruba

Through 1984, data for Aruba are included with those of Netherlands Antilles.

Austria

The customs area does not include Jungholz and Mittelberg, included in the customs area of Germany.

Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Republic of the, Gabon

Trade for the countries of the Customs and Economic Union of Central Africa is shown separately but excludes the intertrade of these countries.

China

Data for China include those for Taiwan Province.

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

All data for former Zaire are presented under Congo, Dem. Rep. of the.

Cyprus

Data refer to the southern part of the country only.

Czech Republic, Slovakia

Starting with 1993, these independent republics, formerly Czechoslovakia, are shown separately.

Eritrea, Ethiopia

Starting with 1993, Eritrea and Ethiopia, formerly Ethiopia PDR, are shown separately.

France

The customs area includes Monaco and, starting with data for 1996, the following four French overseas departments: French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion.

Independent republics of the former USSR

Starting with 1992, the independent republics Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan are shown separately in Asia, while Belarus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, the Russian Federation and Ukraine are shown separately in Europe. Data for the years prior to 1992 are shown under USSR.

Independent republics of former Yugoslavia SFR

Starting with 1992, the independent republics Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, and Yugoslavia are shown separately. Data for the years prior to 1992 are shown under Yugoslavia SFR.

Italy

The customs area includes the Republic of San Marino. The Holy See and the communes of Livigno and Campione are excluded.

Mexico

Imports through free zones (*perímetros libres*) are included with ordinary imports.

Netherlands Antilles

Through 1984, data refer to the trade of Curaçao, Aruba and Bonaire and exclude the islands of Saint Martin, Saint Eustatius and Saba. From 1985, data also exclude Aruba.

New Zealand

Trade with the Cook Islands, Niue and Tokelau is excluded.

Panama

Data exclude the free zone of Colón and the Canal Zone.

Russian Federation

Data for 1992 and 1993 refer to trade only with countries outside the area of the former USSR, while data for 1994 refer to trade with all countries.

Saint Helena

Figures shown combine the trade of Saint Helena and that of Ascension Island.

South Africa

Although the customs area includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland, estimates for major commodities of these countries are shown separately.

Spain

The customs area includes Spanish North Africa.

Switzerland

The customs area includes Liechtenstein, the district of Büsingen and the districts of Baden surrounded by Swiss territory (which are part of Germany), and the Italian communes of Livigno and Campione. It excludes the Swiss valley of Samnaun, which is a free zone.

United States

The customs area includes Puerto Rico and United States Virgin Islands.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

The classification of countries by economic classes and regions has been discontinued; only world and continental totals are shown.

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND CONTINENTS
in the geographical order in which they appear in the tables

LISTE DES PAYS ET CONTINENTS
suivant le même ordre géographique que dans les tableaux

LISTA DE PAÍSES Y CONTINENTES
en el orden geográfico en que aparecen en los cuadros

国家和大陆名称

按在表中出现的地理顺序排列

قائمة بالبلدان والقارات
بالترتيب الجغرافي الذي تظهر به في الجداول

Abbreviated name in English	English	Français	Español	中文	العربية
WORLD	WORLD	MONDE	MUNDO	世界	العالم
AFRICA	AFRICA	AFRIQUE	ÁFRICA	非洲	أفريقيا
ALGERIA	Algeria	Algérie	Argelia	阿尔及利亚	الجزائر
ANGOLA	Angola	Angola	Angola	安哥拉	أنغولا
BENIN	Benin	Bénin	Benin	贝宁	بنين
BOTSWANA	Botswana	Botswana	Botswana	博茨瓦纳	بوتسوانا
BR IND OC TR	British Indian Ocean Territory	Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien	Territorio británico del Océano Indico	英属印度洋领地	الأقاليم البريطانية في المحيط الهندي
BURKINA FASO	Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	布基纳法索	بوركينافاسو
BURUNDI	Burundi	Burundi	Burundi	布隆迪	بوروندي
CAMEROON	Cameroon	Cameroun	Camerún	喀麦隆	الكاميرون
CAPE VERDE	Cape Verde	Cap-Vert	Cabo Verde	佛得角	الرأس الأخضر
CENT AFR REP	Central African Republic	République centrafricaine	República Centroatricana	中非共和国	أفريقيا الوسطى (جمهورية)
CHAD	Chad	Tchad	Chad	乍得	تشاد
COMOROS	Comoros	Comores	Comoras	科摩罗	جزر القمر
CONGO, DEM R	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Congo, République démocratique du	Congo, República Democrática del	刚果民主共和国	جمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية
CONGO, REP	Congo, Republic of the	Congo, République du	Congo, República del	刚果共和国	جمهورية الكونغو
COTE D'IVOIRE	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	科特迪瓦	كوت ديفوار
DJIBOUTI	Djibouti	Djibouti	Djibouti	吉布提	جيبوتي
EGYPT	Egypt	Égypte	Egipto	埃及	مصر (جمهورية .. العربية)
EQ GUINEA	Equatorial Guinea	Guinée équatoriale	Guinea Ecuatorial	赤道几内亚	غينيا الاستوائية
ERITREA	Eritrea	Érythrée	Eritrea	厄立特里亚	إريتريا
ETHIOPIA	Ethiopia	Éthiopie	Etiopía	埃塞俄比亚	إثيوبيا
ETHIOPIA PDR	former People's Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	ex-République démocratique populaire d'Éthiopie	ex República Democrática Popular de Etiopía	前埃塞俄比亚人民民主共和国	جمهورية إثيوبيا الديمقراطية الشعبية السابقة
GABON	Gabon	Gabon	Gabón	加蓬	غابون
GAMBIA	Gambia	Gambie	Gambia	冈比亚	غامبيا
GHANA	Ghana	Ghana	Ghana	加纳	غانا
GUINEA	Guinea	Guinée	Guinea	几内亚	غينيا
GUINEABISSAU	Guinea-Bissau	Guinée-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	几内亚比绍	غينيا - بيساو
KENYA	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya	肯尼亚	كينيا
LESOTHO	Lesotho	Lesotho	Lesotho	莱索托	ليسوتو
LIBERIA	Liberia	Libéria	Liberia	利比里亚	ليبيريا
LIBYA	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Jamahiriyah arabe libyenne	Jamahiriyah Árabe Libia	阿拉伯利比亚民众国	الجمهورية العربية الليبية
MADAGASCAR	Madagascar	Madagascar	Madagascar	马达加斯加	مدغشقر
MALAWI	Malawi	Malawi	Malawi	马拉维	ملاوي
MALI	Mali	Mali	Mali	马里	مالي
MAURITANIA	Mauritania	Mauritanie	Mauritania	毛里塔尼亚	موريتانيا
MAURITIUS	Mauritius	Maurice	Mauricio	毛里求斯	موريشيوس
MOROCCO	Morocco	Maroc	Marruecos	摩洛哥	المغرب
MOZAMBIQUE	Mozambique	Mozambique	Mozambique	莫桑比克	موزامبيق
NAMIBIA	Namibia	Namibie	Namibia	纳米比亚	ناميبيا
NIGER	Niger	Niger	Níger	尼日尔	النيجر
NIGERIA	Nigeria	Nigeria	Nigeria	尼日利亚	نيجيريا
REUNION	Réunion	Réunion	Reunión	留尼汪	رينيون
RWANDA	Rwanda	Rwanda	Rwanda	卢旺达	رواندا
ST HELENA	Saint Helena	Sainte-Hélène	Santa Elena	圣赫勒拿	سانت هيلينا
SAO TOME PRN	Sao Tome and Principe	Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe	Santo Tomé y Príncipe	圣多美和普林西比	ساو تومي وبرنسيبي
SENEGAL	Senegal	Sénégal	Senegal	塞内加尔	السنغال
SEYCHELLES	Seychelles	Seychelles	Seychelles	塞舌尔	سيشيل
SIERRA LEONE	Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	Sierra Leona	塞拉利昂	سيراليون
SOMALIA	Somalia	Somalie	Somalia	索马里	الصومال
SOUTH AFRICA	South Africa	Afrique du Sud	Sudáfrica	南非	جنوب أفريقيا
SUDAN	Sudan	Soudan	Sudán	苏丹	السودان

Abbreviated name in English	English	Français	Español	中文	العربية
SWAZILAND TANZANIA	Swaziland Tanzania, United Republic of	Swaziland Tanzanie, République-Unie de	Swazilandia Tanzanía, República Unida de	斯威士兰 坦桑尼亚联合共和国	سوازيلندا جمهورية تنزانيا المتحدة
TOGO	Togo	Togo	Togo	多哥	توغو
TUNISIA	Tunisia	Tunisie	Túnez	突尼斯	تونس
UGANDA	Uganda	Ouganda	Uganda	乌干达	أوغندا
WESTN SAHARA	Western Sahara	Sahara occidental	Sahara occidental	西撒哈拉	الصحراء الغربية
ZAMBIA	Zambia	Zambie	Zambia	赞比亚	زامبيا
ZIMBABWE	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	津巴布韦	زيمبابوي
N C AMERICA	NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA	AMÉRIQUE DU NORD ET CENTRALE	AMÉRICA DEL NORTE Y CENTRAL	北美洲和中美洲	أمريكا الشمالية والوسطى
ANGUILLA	Anguilla	Anguilla	Anguila	安圭拉	أنغويلا
ANTIGUA BARB	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua-et-Barbuda	Antigua y Barbuda	安提瓜和巴布达	أنٹیگوا وباربودا
ARUBA	Aruba	Aruba	Aruba	阿鲁巴	أروبا
BAHAMAS	Bahamas	Bahamas	Bahamas	巴哈马	بهاما
BARBADOS	Barbados	Barbade	Barbados	巴巴多斯	بربادوس
BELIZE	Belize	Belize	Belice	伯里兹	بيليز
BERMUDA	Bermuda	Bermudes	Bermudas	百慕大	برمودا
BR VIRGIN IS	British Virgin Islands	Îles Vierges britanniques	Islas Vírgenes Británicas	英属维尔京群岛	جزر فيرجين البريطانية
CANADA	Canada	Canada	Canadá	加拿大	كندا
CAYMAN IS	Cayman Islands	Îles Caïmanes	Islas Caimán	开曼群岛	جزر كايمان
COSTA RICA	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	Costa Rica	哥斯达黎加	كوستاريكا
CUBA	Cuba	Cuba	Cuba	古巴	كوبا
DOMINICA	Dominica	Dominique	Dominica	多米尼加	دومينيكا
DOMINICAN RP	Dominican Republic	République dominicaine	República Dominicana	多米尼加共和国	الجمهورية الدومينيكية
EL SALVADOR	El Salvador	El Salvador	El Salvador	萨尔瓦多	السلفادور
GREENLAND	Greenland	Groenland	Groenlandia	格陵兰	غرينلاند
GRENADA	Grenada	Grenade	Granada	格林纳达	غرينادا
GUADELOUPE	Guadeloupe	Guadeloupe	Guadalupe	瓜德罗普	غوادالوب
GUATEMALA	Guatemala	Guatemala	Guatemala	危地马拉	غواتيمالا
HAITI	Haiti	Haiti	Haití	海地	هايتي
HONDURAS	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	洪都拉斯	هندوراس
JAMAICA	Jamaica	Jamaïque	Jamaica	牙买加	جامايكا
MARTINIQUE	Martinique	Martinique	Martinica	马提尼克	مارتينيك
MEXICO	Mexico	Mexique	México	墨西哥	المكسيك
MONTSERRAT	Montserrat	Montserrat	Montserrat	蒙特塞拉特	مونتسرات
NETH ANTILLE	Netherlands Antilles	Antilles néerlandaises	Antillas Neerlandesas	荷属安的列斯	جزر أنتيل الهولندية
NICARAGUA	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Nicaragua	尼加拉瓜	نيكاراغوا
PANAMA	Panama	Panama	Panamá	巴拿马	بنما
PUERTO RICO	Puerto Rico	Porto Rico	Puerto Rico	波多黎各	بورتوريكو
ST KITTS NEV	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	Saint Kitts y Nevis	圣基茨和尼维斯	سانت كيتس ونيفيس
SAINT LUCIA	Saint Lucia	Sainte-Lucie	Santa Lucia	圣卢西亚	سانت لوسيا
ST PIER MIQU	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	San Pedro y Miquelón	圣皮埃尔和密克隆	سان بيير ومكيلون
ST VINCENT	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	San Vicente y las Granadinas	圣文森特和格林纳丁斯	سانت فنسنت وجزر غرينادين
TRINIDAD TOB	Trinidad and Tobago	Trinité-et-Tobago	Trinidad y Tabago	特立尼达和多巴哥	ترينيداد وتوباغو
TURKS CAICOS	Turks and Caicos Islands	Îles Turques et Caïques	Islas Turcas y Caicos	特克斯和凯科斯群岛	جزر توركس وكايكوس
USA	United States	États-Unis	Estados Unidos	美国	الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية
US VIRGIN IS	United States Virgin Islands	Îles Vierges américaines	Islas Vírgenes (EE.UU.)	美属维尔京群岛	جزر فيرجين التابعة للولايات المتحدة
SOUTH AMERIC	SOUTH AMERICA	AMÉRIQUE DU SUD	AMÉRICA DEL SUR	南美洲	أمريكا الجنوبية
ARGENTINA	Argentina	Argentine	Argentina	阿根廷	الأرجنتين
BOLIVIA	Bolivia	Bolivie	Bolivia	玻利维亚	بوليفيا
BRAZIL	Brazil	Brésil	Brasil	巴西	البرازيل
CHILE	Chile	Chili	Chile	智利	شيلي
COLOMBIA	Colombia	Colombie	Colombia	哥伦比亚	كولومبيا
ECUADOR	Ecuador	Équateur	Ecuador	厄瓜多尔	إكوادور
FALKLAND IS	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	Îles Falkland (Malvinas)	Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands)	福克兰群岛 (马尔维纳斯)	جزر فولكلاند (مالفيناس)
FR GUIANA	French Guiana	Guyane française	Guayana Francesa	法属圭亚那	غيانا الفرنسية
GUYANA	Guyana	Guyana	Guyana	圭亚那	غيانا
PARAGUAY	Paraguay	Paraguay	Paraguay	巴拉圭	باراغواي
PERU	Peru	Pérou	Perú	秘鲁	بيرو
SURINAME	Suriname	Suriname	Suriname	苏里南	سورينام
URUGUAY	Uruguay	Uruguay	Uruguay	乌拉圭	أوروغواي
VENEZUELA	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	République bolivarienne du Venezuela	República Bolivariana de Venezuela	委内瑞拉玻利瓦尔共和国	جمهورية فنزويلا البوليفارية

Abbreviated name in English	English	Français	Español	中文	العربية
ASIA (fmr) ¹ ASIA	former ASIA ASIA	ancienne ASIE ASIE	antigua ASIA ASIA	前亚洲 亚洲	آسيا (سابقاً) آسيا
AFGHANISTAN	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	Afganistán	阿富汗	أفغانستان
ARMENIA	Armenia	Arménie	Armenia	亚美尼亚	أرمينيا
AZERBAIJAN	Azerbaijan	Azerbaïdjan	Azerbaiyán	阿塞拜疆	أذربيجان
BAHRAIN	Bahrain	Bahreïn	Bahrein	巴林	البحرين
BANGLADESH	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	Bangladesh	孟加拉国	بنغلاديش
BHUTAN	Bhutan	Bhoutan	Bhután	不丹	بوتان
BRUNEI DARSSM	Brunei Darussalam	Brunéi Darussalam	Brunei Darussalam	文莱达鲁萨兰国	بروناي دار السلام
CAMBODIA	Cambodia	Cambodge	Camboya	柬埔寨	كمبوديا
CHINA	China	Chine	China	中国	الصين
CHINA, H KONG	China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	Chine – Région administrative spéciale de Hong- Kong	China, Región Administrativa Especial de Hong Kong	中国香港 特别行政区	مقاطعة هونج كونج الإدارية الخاصة في الصين
CHINA, MACAO	China, Macao Special Administrative Region	Chine, Région administrative spéciale de Macao	China, Región Administrativa Especial de Macao	中国澳门 特别行政区	مقاطعة ملاكو الإدارية الخاصة في الصين
CYPRUS	Cyprus	Chypre	Chipre	塞浦路斯	قبرص
EAST TIMOR	East Timor	Timor oriental	Timor oriental	东帝汶	تيمور الشرقية
GAZA STRIP	Gaza Strip (Palestine)	Zone de Gaza (Palestine)	Zona de Gaza (Palestina)	迦沙地带(巴勒斯坦)	قطاع غزة (فلسطين)
GEORGIA	Georgia	Géorgie	Georgia	格鲁吉亚	جورجيا
INDIA	India	Inde	India	印度	الهند
INDONESIA	Indonesia	Indonésie	Indonesia	印度尼西亚	إندونيسيا
IRAN	Iran, Islamic Republic of	Iran, République islamique d'	Irán, República Islámica del	伊朗伊斯兰共和国	إيران (جمهورية .. الإسلامية)
IRAQ	Iraq	Iraq	Iraq	伊拉克	العراق
ISRAEL	Israel	Israël	Israel	以色列	إسرائيل
JAPAN	Japan	Japon	Japón	日本	اليابان
JORDAN	Jordan	Jordanie	Jordania	约旦	الأردن
KAZAKHSTAN	Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	Kazajstán	哈萨克斯坦	كازاخستان
KOREA D P RP	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	Corée, République populaire démocratique de	Corea, República Popular Democrática de	朝鲜民主主义 人民共和国	جمهورية كوريا الديمقراطية الشعبية
KOREA REP	Korea, Republic of	Corée, République de	Corea, República de	大韩民国	جمهورية كوريا
KUWAIT	Kuwait	Koweït	Kuwait	科威特	الكويت
KYRGYZSTAN	Kyrgyzstan	Kirghizistan	Kirguistán	吉尔吉斯斯坦	قيرغيزستان
LAOS	Lao People's Democratic Republic	République démocratique populaire lao	República Democrática Popular Lao	老挝人民民主 共和国	جمهورية لاو الديمقراطية الشعبية
LEBANON	Lebanon	Liban	Líbano	黎巴嫩	لبنان
MALAYSIA	Malaysia	Malaisie	Malasia	马来西亚	ماليزيا
MALDIVES	Maldives	Maldives	Maldivas	马尔代夫	ملديف
MONGOLIA	Mongolia	Mongolie	Mongolia	蒙古	منغوليا
MYANMAR	Myanmar	Myanmar	Myanmar	缅甸	ميانمار
NEPAL	Nepal	Népal	Nepal	尼泊尔	نيبال
OMAN	Oman	Oman	Omán	阿曼	عمان
PAKISTAN	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistán	巴基斯坦	باكستان
PHILIPPINES	Philippines	Philippines	Filipinas	菲律宾	الفلبين
QATAR	Qatar	Qatar	Qatar	卡塔尔	قطر
SAUDI ARABIA	Saudi Arabia	Arabie saoudite	Arabia Saudita	沙特阿拉伯	السعودية (المملكة العربية .. سنغافورة)
SINGAPORE	Singapore	Singapour	Singapur	新加坡	سنغافورة
SRI LANKA	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	斯里兰卡	سري لانكا
SYRIA	Syrian Arab Republic	République arabe syrienne	República Árabe Siria	阿拉伯叙利亚共和国	الجمهورية العربية السورية
TAJIKISTAN	Tajikistan	Tadjikistan	Tayikistán	塔吉克斯坦	طاجيكستان
THAILAND	Thailand	Thaïlande	Tailandia	泰国	تايلند
TURKEY	Turkey	Turquie	Turquía	土耳其	تركيا
TURKMENISTAN	Turkmenistan	Turkménistan	Turkmenistán	土库曼斯坦	تركمستان
UNTD ARAB EM	United Arab Emirates	Émirats arabes unis	Emiratos Árabes Unidos	阿拉伯联合酋长国	الإمارات العربية المتحدة
UZBEKISTAN	Uzbekistan	Ouzbékistan	Uzbekistán	乌兹别克斯坦	أوزبكستان
VIET NAM	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	越南	فيتنام
YEMEN	Yemen	Yémen	Yemen	也门	اليمن
EUROPE (fmr) ¹ EUROPE	former EUROPE EUROPE	ancienne EUROPE EUROPE	ancienne EUROPE EUROPA	前欧洲 欧洲	أوروبا (سابقاً) أوروبا
ALBANIA	Albania	Albanie	Albania	阿尔巴尼亚	ألبانيا
ANDORRA	Andorra	Andorre	Andorra	安道尔	أندورا
AUSTRIA	Austria	Autriche	Austria	奥地利	النمسا
BELARUS	Belarus	Bélarus	Belarús	白俄罗斯	بيلاروس
BEL-LUX	Belgium-Luxembourg	Belgique-Luxembourg	Bélgica-Luxemburgo	比利时-卢森堡	بلجيكا - لوكسمبرغ
BOSNIA HERZG	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnie-Herzégovine	Bosnia y Herzegovina	波斯尼亚和黑塞 哥维那	البوسنة والهرسك
BULGARIA	Bulgaria	Bulgarie	Bulgaria	保加利亚	بلغاريا
CROATIA	Croatia	Croatie	Croacia	克罗地亚	كرواتيا

Abbreviated name in English	English	Français	Español	中文	العربية
CZECHOSLOVAK	former Czechoslovakia	ex-Tchécoslovaquie	ex Checoslovaquia	前捷克斯洛伐克	تشيكوسلوفاكيا سابقا
CZECH REP	Czech Republic	République tchèque	República Checa	捷克共和国	الجمهورية التشيكية
DENMARK	Denmark	Danemark	Dinamarca	丹麦	الدانمرك
ESTONIA	Estonia	Estonie	Estonia	爱沙尼亚	استونيا
FAEROE IS	Faeroe Islands	Îles Féroé	Islas Feroe	法罗群岛	جزر فيرويه
FINLAND	Finland	Finlande	Finlandia	芬兰	فنلندا
FRANCE	France	France	Francia	法国	فرنسا
GERMANY	Germany	Allemagne	Alemania	德国	ألمانيا
GIBRALTAR	Gibraltar	Gibraltar	Gibraltar	直布罗陀	جبل طارق
GREECE	Greece	Grèce	Grecia	希腊	اليونان
HOLY SEE	Holy See	Saint-Siège	Santa Sede	罗马教廷	الكرسى الرسولى
HUNGARY	Hungary	Hongrie	Hungría	匈牙利	المجر
ICELAND	Iceland	Islande	Islandia	冰岛	آيسلندا
IRELAND	Ireland	Irlande	Irlanda	爱尔兰	ايرلندا
ITALY	Italy	Italie	Italia	意大利	إيطاليا
LATVIA	Latvia	Lettonie	Letonia	拉托维亚	لاتفيا
LIECHTENSTEN	Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein	列支敦士登	ليختنشتاين
LITHUANIA	Lithuania	Lituanie	Lituania	立陶宛	ليتوانيا
MACEDONIA	The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	L'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine	La ex República Yugoslava de Macedonia	前南斯拉夫马其顿共和国	مقدونيا (جمهورية اليوغوسلافية سابقا)
MALTA	Malta	Malte	Malta	马耳他	مالطة
MOLDOVA REP	Moldova, Republic of	Moldova, République de	Moldova, República de	摩尔多瓦共和国	جمهورية مولدوفا
MONACO	Monaco	Monaco	Mónaco	摩纳哥	موناكو
NETHERLANDS	Netherlands	Pays-Bas	Países Bajos	荷兰	هولندا
NORWAY	Norway	Norvège	Noruega	挪威	النرويج
POLAND	Poland	Pologne	Polonia	波兰	بولندا
PORTUGAL	Portugal	Portugal	Portugal	葡萄牙	البرتغال
ROMANIA	Romania	Roumanie	Rumania	罗马尼亚	رومانيا
RUSSIAN FED	Russian Federation	Fédération de Russie	Federación de Rusia	俄罗斯联邦	الاتحاد الروسي
SAN MARINO	San Marino	Saint-Marin	San Marino	圣马力诺	سان مارينو
SLOVAKIA	Slovakia	Slovaquie	Eslovaquia	斯洛伐克	سلوفاكيا
SLOVENIA	Slovenia	Slovénie	Eslovenia	斯洛文尼亚	سلوفينيا
SPAIN	Spain	Espagne	España	西班牙	أسبانيا
SWEDEN	Sweden	Suède	Suecia	瑞典	السويد
SWITZERLAND	Switzerland	Suisse	Suiza	瑞士	سويسرا
UKRAINE	Ukraine	Ukraine	Ucrania	乌克兰	أوكرانيا
UK	United Kingdom	Royaume-Uni	Reino Unido	联合王国	المملكة المتحدة
YUGOSLAVIA	Yugoslavia	Yugoslavie	Yugoslavia	南斯拉夫	يوغوسلافيا
YUGOSLAV SFR	former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	ex-République fédérative socialiste de Yougoslavie	ex República Federativa Socialista de Yugoslavia	前南斯拉夫社会主义联邦共和国	جمهورية يوغوسلافيا الاتحادية الاشتراكية سابقا
OCEANIA	OCEANIA	Océanie	OCEANÍA	大洋州	أوسيانيا
AMER SAMOA	American Samoa	Samoa américaines	Samoa Americana	美属萨摩亚	ساموا الأمريكية
AUSTRALIA	Australia	Australie	Australia	澳大利亚	استراليا
CANTON IS	Canton and Enderbury Islands	Îles Canton et Enderbury	Islas Cantón y Enderbury	坎顿和恩德伯里群岛	جزر كانتون و انديربيرى
CHRISTMAS IS	Christmas Island (Australia)	Île Christmas (Australie)	Isla Christmas (Australia)	圣诞岛(澳大利亚)	جزر كريسماس (استراليا)
COCOS ISL	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Îles Cocos (Keeling)	Islas Cocos (Keeling)	科克斯(基林)群岛	جزر كوكس (كيلنج)
COOK IS	Cook Islands	Îles Cook	Islas Cook	库克群岛	جزر كوك
FIJI	Fiji	Fidji	Fiji	斐济	فيجي
FR POLYNESIA	French Polynesia	Polynésie française	Polinesia Francesa	法属波利尼西亚	بولينزيا الفرنسية
GUAM	Guam	Guam	Guam	关岛	غوام
JOHNSTON IS	Johnston Island	Île Johnston	Isla Johnston	约翰斯顿岛	جزيرة جونسون
KIRIBATI	Kiribati	Kiribati	Kiribati	基里巴斯	كيريباتى
MIDWAY IS	Midway Islands	Îles Midway	Islas Midway	中途岛	جزر ميدواى
NAURU	Nauru	Nauru	Nauru	瑙鲁	ناورو
NEWCALEDONIA	New Caledonia	Nouvelle-Calédonie	Nueva Caledonia	新喀里多尼亚	كاليدونيا الجديدة
NEW ZEALAND	New Zealand	Nouvelle-Zélande	Nueva Zelandia	新西兰	نيوزيلندا
NIUE	Niue	Niue	Niue	纽埃	نيوى
NORFOLK IS	Norfolk Island	Île Norfolk	Isla Norfolk	诺福克岛	جزيرة نورفولك
PACIFIC ISL	Pacific Islands	Îles du Pacifique	Islas del Pacífico	太平洋群岛	جزر المحيط الهادى
MARSHALL IS	Marshall Islands	Îles Marshall	Islas Marshall	马绍尔群岛	جزر مارشال
MICRONESIA	Micronesia, Federated States of	Micronésie, États fédérés de	Micronesia, Estados Federados de	密克罗尼西亚联邦	ولايات ميكرونزيا الموحدة
N MARIANAS	Northern Mariana Islands	Îles Mariannes du Nord	Islas Marianas Septentrionales	北马里亚纳群岛	جزر ماريانا الشمالية
PALAU	Palau	Palaos	Palau	帕劳	بالاو
PAPUA N GUIN	Papua New Guinea	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	Papua Nueva Guinea	巴布亚新几内亚	بابوا غينيا الجديدة
PITCAIRN	Pitcairn	Pitcairn	Pitcairn	皮特凯恩	جزر بيتكيرن
SAMOA	Samoa	Samoa	Samoa	萨摩亚	ساموا
SOLOMON IS	Solomon Islands	Îles Salomon	Islas Salomón	所罗门群岛	جزر سليمان
TOKELAU	Tokelau	Tokélaou	Tokelau	托克劳	توكيلاو
TONGA	Tonga	Tonga	Tonga	汤加	تونغا

Abbreviated name in English	English	Français	Español	中文	العربية
TUVALU	Tuvalu	Tuvalu	Tuvalu	图瓦卢	توفالو
VANUATU	Vanuatu	Vanuatu	Vanuatu	瓦努阿图	فانواتو
WAKE ISLAND	Wake Island	Île de Wake	Isla Wake	威克岛	جزيرة ويك
WALLIS FUT I	Wallis and Futuna Islands	Îles Wallis et Futuna	Islas Wallis y Futuna	瓦利斯和富图纳群岛	جزر واليس وفوتونا
USSR	former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	ex-Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques	ex Unión de Repúblicas Socialistas Soviéticas	前苏维埃社会主义共和国联盟	اتحاد الجمهوريات الاشتراكية السوفياتية السابق

标准换算系数
STANDARD CONVERSION FACTORS
COEFFICIENTS DE CONVERSION TYPES
COEFICIENTES DE CONVERSIÓN ESTÁNDAR

在编写本年鉴时将各种计量单位换算成吨时所使用的等量

Metric tonne (MT) equivalent of various measures used in the preparation of this yearbook

Équivalents en tonnes métriques (MT) de différentes unités utilisées dans la préparation de cet Annuaire

Equivalentes en toneladas métricas (MT) de varias medidas usadas en la preparación de este Anuario

单 位	单位/吨	吨/单位	国 家
Unit	Unit/MT	MT/unit	Countries
Unité	Unité/MT	MT/unité	Pays
Unidad	Unidad/MT	MT/unidad	Países
short ton (2 000 lb)	1.10231	0.90718	Generally applicable
long ton (2 240 lb)	0.98421	1.01605	Generally applicable
hundredweight (112 lb)	19.684	0.050802	United Kingdom
hundredweight (100 lb)	22.046	0.045359	Canada, United States
bushel wheat (60 lb)	36.744	0.027216	Generally applicable
bushel rye (56 lb)	39.368	0.025401	Canada, New Zealand, United Kingdom, United States
bushel rye (60 lb)	36.744	0.027216	Australia
bushel barley (48 lb)	45.931	0.021772	Canada, United States
bushel barley (50 lb)	44.092	0.022680	Australia, New Zealand
bushel oats (32 lb)	68.894	0.014515	United States
bushel oats (34 lb)	64.842	0.015422	Canada
bushel oats (40 lb)	55.116	0.018144	Australia, New Zealand
bushel maize (56 lb)	39.368	0.025401	Australia, Canada, New Zealand, United States
bushel rice, paddy (45 lb)	48.991	0.020412	United States
bushel rice, paddy (42 lb)	52.490	0.019051	Australia
bushel potatoes (60 lb)	36.743	0.027216	Canada, United States
bushel linseed (56 lb)	39.368	0.025401	Australia, Canada, United States
bushel soybeans (60 lb)	36.744	0.027216	United States
arroba	66.667	0.015	Brazil
Spanish quintal (100 lb)	21.739	0.0460	Chile, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Philippines, Spain, Venezuela
Spanish quintal	21.735	0.046009	Cuba, Honduras, Peru
kantar (100 rotls)	22.258	0.044928	Egypt
candy of cotton (784 lb)	2.812	0.35562	Bangladesh, India, Pakistan
maund (imperial or bazar) (82.28 lb)	26.794	0.037324	Bangladesh, India, Pakistan
kwan	26.667	0.0375	Japan

小麦海运费率
MARITIME FREIGHT RATES FOR WHEAT
TAUX DE FRETS MARITIMES POUR LE BLÉ
TARIFAS DE FLETES MARÍTIMOS PARA EL TRIGO

Year ¹ Année ¹ Año ¹	To UNITED KINGDOM (Tilbury/Seaforth) ² from						
	Argentina (River Plate)	Australia (eastern states)	Canada (St Lawrence ports)	United States (Atlantic ports) (Gulf ports)			
1982/83	22.42	25.08	09.56	10.92	-		
1983/84	20.46	26.00	10.42	12.58	-		
1984/85	18.75	27.17	13.02	14.62	-		
1985/86	19.38	22.25	10.21	11.13	-		
1986/87	17.08	18.46	11.58	11.75	-		
1987/88	20.92	21.96	14.78	18.08	15.58		
1988/89	23.00	26.79	17.02	21.58	19.06		
1989/90	23.00	28.92	22.46	23.67	21.92		
1990/91	23.08	27.79	25.00	23.67	22.17		
1991/92	24.50	26.04	19.33	24.00	18.35		
1992/93	23.17	24.58	18.85	23.25	17.60		
1993/94	20.71	25.12	20.19	21.00	15.70		
1994/95	20.21	27.12	19.71	16.04	16.04		
1995/96	-	-	-	-	-		
1996/97	19.38	25.67	19.00	-	18.30		
1997/98	-	24.00	16.92	-	16.50		
1998/99	13.31	19.00	9.89	12.83	12.75		
	To THE NETHERLANDS (Rotterdam) from						
	Argentina (River Plate)	Australia (eastern states)	Canada (St Lawrence ports)	United States (Atlantic ports) (Gulf ports)			
1982/83	17.42	23.88	09.04	10.23	10.67		
1983/84	14.88	24.58	09.67	13.02	11.75		
1984/85	18.50	25.33	10.71	14.62	12.62		
1985/86	19.21	19.25	08.88	12.54	10.96		
1986/87	14.20	16.46	11.23	11.58	11.56		
1987/88	17.25	19.96	12.38	17.25	15.88		
1988/89	23.50	24.96	14.88	17.58	17.71		
1989/90	21.92	27.58	17.92	20.42	22.19		
1990/91	22.33	27.79	17.25	20.42	19.00		
1991/92	19.25	24.50	17.25	20.75	16.92		
1992/93	-	23.00	16.92	20.00	18.69		
1993/94	-	23.12	15.79	17.69	17.67		
1994/95	24.20	25.08	17.71	17.02	19.15		
1995/96	25.91	26.12	19.00	21.00	21.75		
1996/97	16.79	23.42	13.67	20.50	18.63		
1997/98	17.62	21.15	11.08	16.92	12.35		
1998/99	-	21.00	13.00	-	11.71		
	To INDIA (east coast) from			To JAPAN from			
	Australia (eastern states)	Canada and United States (North Pacific)	United States (Gulf ports)	Argentina (River Plate)	Australia (eastern states)	Canada and United States (North Pacific)	United States (Gulf ports)
1982/83	24.12	27.58	29.54	-	16.77	17.48	23.41
1983/84	22.50	30.01	30.00	-	18.25	18.29	24.42
1984/85	21.96	29.96	30.00	-	19.08	19.35	26.00
1985/86	21.00	30.25	30.00	-	17.54	17.56	24.63
1986/87	18.96	25.60	25.33	-	17.06	17.15	24.42
1987/88	20.92	28.06	25.75	-	24.06	23.75	31.03
1988/89	24.33	42.33	43.58	-	26.19	26.17	32.85
1989/90	24.38	43.00	42.00	-	27.33	27.31	34.06
1990/91	24.71	42.00	41.00	-	26.16	26.16	33.31
1991/92	22.50	38.92	41.00	-	27.95	27.99	34.95
1992/93	24.33	34.67	42.29	-	27.67	27.73	34.69
1993/94	25.50	33.33	42.08	40.00	29.00	29.21	35.90
1994/95	27.75	33.96	45.00	43.17	-	32.79	38.08
1995/96	29.83	35.92	44.00	65.50	-	35.21	37.00
1996/97	26.67	36.00	44.00	65.00	-	28.29	37.00
1997/98	25.00	36.00	44.00	65.50	-	28.08	37.00
1998/99	22.50	36.00	42.42	65.50	-	29.08	37.50

Note: Estimated mid-month rates (in US dollars per metric tonne) based on current chartering practices for vessels ready to load from three to four weeks ahead. Annual averages are based on the rates for dry cargo vessels.

¹ Season: July-June. ² Basis Tilbury discharge up to 1995; starting 1996, basis Seaforth discharge.

Note: Taux estimatifs (en dollars EU par tonne métrique) vers le milieu du mois établis en fonction des usages d'affrètements pour des navires prêts à charger dans les trois à quatre semaines qui suivent. Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées sur la base des taux pour les navires à marchandises sèches.

¹ Campagne: juillet-juin. ² Base déchargement Tilbury jusqu'en 1995; à partir de 1996, base déchargement Seaforth.

Nota: Estimaciones de tarifas (en dólares EE.UU. por tonelada métrica) al final de la primera quincena del mes, basadas en la norma actual de fletamentos y tonelajes de barcos, para unidades en situación de aceptar carga con tres a cuatro semanas de anticipación. Los promedios anuales se basan en las tarifas de las naves que transportan carga seca.

¹ Temporada: julio-junio. ² Basado en punto de descarga Tilbury hasta 1995; desde 1996, basado en punto de descarga Seaforth.