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ACRONYMS

LA	Latin America
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
CELADE	Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
TNC	Transnational corporations
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FAORLC	Figures prepared by the FAO Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean
FAOSTAT	FAO statistical databases
FMI/IMF	International Monetary Fund
FDI	Foreign direct investment
IL	Indigence line
PL	Poverty line
OCDE/ OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
WTO	World Trade Organization
EAP(AGR)	Economically active farming population
EAP(G)	Economically active population
GDP (G)	Global gross domestic product
GDP (N)	Nominal gross domestic product
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
PPP	Purchasing power parity
RLC	FAO Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean
FES	Food energy supply
SOFI	State of Food Insecurity in the World
NRT	Net resource transfer
TSE	Total support estimate
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WEO	World Economic Outlook

Annex 1

The economics of transnational enterprises

Item	1982	1990	2001	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	1999	2000	2001
	(Billions of dollars)			(Percentages)					
FDI inflows	59	203	735	23.6	20	40.1	56.3	37.1	-50.7
FDI outflows	28	233	621	24.3	15.8	36.7	52.3	32.4	-55
Cumulative amount of FDI inflows	734	1,874	6,846	15.6	9.1	17.9	20	22.2	9.4
Cumulative amount of FDI outflows	552	2	7	19.8	10.4	17.8	17.4	25.1	7.6
Transboundary mergers and acquisitions a/	n.a..	151	601	26.4b	23	50	44	49	-48
Sales of subsidiaries abroad	2,541	5,479	18517c	17	11	15	34	15.1c	9.2c
Gross product of subsidiaries abroad	594	1,423	3495d	19	7	13	15	32.9d	8.3d
Total assets of subsidiaries abroad	1,959	5,759	24952e	20	13	19	21	24.7e	9.9e
Exports of subsidiaries abroad	670	1,169	2600f	15	7	10	2	11.7f	0.3f
Jobs in foreign subsidiaries (thousands)	17,987	23,858	53581g	7	5	12	21	10.2g	7.1g
GDP (at current prices)	10,805	21,672	31,900	12	7	1	4	3	2
Gross fixed capital formation	2	5	6.68h	14	5	1	4	3	n.a..
Income from royalties	9	27	73h	22	14	5	5	6	n.a..
Exports of goods and non-factor services	2,081	4,375	7430i	16	9	4	3	12	-5
	(Units)								
Number of transnational enterprises (thousands)	n.a..	n.a..	65	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..
Number of subsidiaries (thousands)	n.a..	n.a..	850	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..	n.a..

Source : UNCTAD, FDI/NRT database and estimates.

Note: Does not include the value of worldwide sales of foreign subsidiaries that are linked to their parent firms through relations that do not involve equity participation, nor sales made by the parent companies themselves. Worldwide sales, gross product, total assets, exports and jobs in foreign subsidiaries have been calculated by extrapolating worldwide data on the foreign subsidiaries of TNCs from Germany, the United States, France and Japan (for sales and jobs), United States and Japan (for exports), United States (for gross product, and Germany and United States (for assets), based on the percentage shares of those countries in the cumulative world total of outgoing FDI.

a. Figures only available from 1987 onwards.

b. 1987-1990 only

c. Based on the result of the following regression equation of sales against the cumulative amount of inward FDI (in millions of dollars) for the period 1982-1999. $\text{sales} = 323 + 2,6577 \times \text{cumulative total of FDI inflows}$.

d. Based on the result of the following regression equation of gross product against the cumulative amount of inward FDI (in millions of dollars) for the period 1982-1999. $\text{Gross product} = 364 + 0,4573 \times \text{cumulative total of FDI inflows}$.

e. Based on the result of the following regression equation of assets against the cumulative amount of inward FDI (in millions of dollars) for the period 1982-1999. $\text{Assets} = 1.153 + 3,8134 \times \text{cumulative total of FDI inflows}$.

f. For 1995-1998, based on the result of the following regression equation of exports by foreign subsidiaries against the cumulative amount of inward FDI (in millions of dollars) for the period 1982-1994. $\text{Exports} = 254 + 0,474 \times \text{cumulative total of FDI inflows}$. For 1991-2001, the percentage share of exports by foreign subsidiaries in world exports in 1998 (34%) was applied, in order to obtain the values.

g. Based on the result of the following regression equation of the number of jobs against the cumulative amount of inward FDI (in millions of dollars) for the period 1982-1999. $\text{Number of jobs} = 12.138 + 6,0539 \times \text{cumulative total of FDI inflows}$.

h. Data for 2000.

i. WTO estimates.

Annex 2																						
Stock and flows of foreign direct investment																						
(Millions of dollars)																						
Country or region	Indicator	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
World	Domestic FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	635,534	687,642	738,877	775,620	817,072	913,182	1,053,289	1,251,522	1,411,473	1,627,114	1,871,594
	External FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	521,486	557,472	552,022	568,098	600,329	691,745	835,264	1,047,434	1,194,574	1,411,608	1,721,462
	FDI inflow	12,586	13,791	14,512	20,825	25,617	26,580	20,274	26,879	34,339	43,440	54,945	69,425	59,270	51,428	60,183	57,596	86,436	139,838	163,758	192,559	202,782
	FDI outflow	14,141	14,474	15,788	25,923	24,239	28,607	28,420	28,571	39,548	62,900	53,674	52,895	27,943	38,234	52,771	62,163	97,831	142,276	177,568	227,646	233,315
Developed countries	Domestic FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	389,715	419,823	443,487	462,920	489,654	568,670	688,921	856,924	991,044	1,174,361	1,382,978
	External FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	499,428	534,039	524,221	539,202	568,326	656,276	794,400	1,000,544	1,140,011	1,340,349	1,630,443
	FDI inflow	9,477	10,617	11,505	15,523	21,694	16,971	15,424	20,238	25,323	33,314	46,530	45,848	32,031	33,636	41,792	42,693	70,044	116,583	133,298	162,702	164,575
	FDI outflow	14,110	14,438	15,697	25,832	23,976	27,969	27,837	27,938	38,710	62,420	50,343	50,820	25,204	36,473	50,480	57,907	92,698	135,441	165,570	211,291	216,562
Developing countries	Domestic FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	245,819	267,819	295,390	312,700	327,418	344,463	364,314	394,541	418,666	450,439	484,954
	External FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	22,058	23,433	27,800	28,896	32,003	35,469	40,842	46,861	54,511	71,141	90,404
	FDI inflow	3,109	3,174	3,008	5,302	3,923	9,609	4,844	6,635	8,991	10,097	8,380	23,544	27,225	17,758	18,371	14,873	16,397	23,234	30,409	29,390	37,567
	FDI outflow	30	36	92	91	263	637	571	616	823	467	3,310	2,072	2,734	1,760	2,279	4,255	5,111	6,827	11,976	16,336	16,700
Latin America and the Caribbean	Domestic FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	50,297	57,320	64,138	69,094	72,628	80,019	86,953	96,707	102,263	109,035	117,001
	External FDI stock	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,974	9,471	11,512	11,483	11,776	12,809	14,234	13,270	14,362	15,597	19,389
	FDI inflow	1,438	1,722	1,179	3,149	4,142	4,295	2,613	2,799	4,385	6,287	7,485	8,119	8,295	5,758	5,047	7,278	5,649	7,420	9,125	7,024	10,282
	FDI outflow	29	11	61	36	115	217	246	230	244	354	1,129	885	1,450	112	39	1,048	1,259	746	771	1,002	3,163

Source : UNCTAD

n.a. Not available

1. Projections for 2002 obtained from ECLAC, "Foreign Investment in Latin America and the Caribbean, 2002".

Annex 2													
Stock and flows of foreign direct investment													
(Millions of dollars)													
Country or region	Indicator	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World	Domestic FDI stock	2,053,730	2,090,119	2,242,453	2,533,763	2,911,725	3,238,145	3,515,063	4,262,298	5,110,655	6,258,263	6,845,723	n.a.
	External FDI stock	1,925,170	2,007,232	2,200,158	2,511,836	2,854,853	3,170,554	3,455,779	4,150,994	4,909,695	6,086,428	6,552,011	n.a.
	FDI inflow	160,199	171,199	227,532	259,696	330,516	386,140	478,082	694,457	1,088,263	1,491,934	735,146	534,000
	FDI outflow	198,028	201,498	243,896	286,670	356,404	394,996	474,010	684,039	1,042,051	1,379,493	620,713	n.a.
Developed countries	Domestic FDI stock	1,515,821	1,494,686	1,571,700	1,768,532	2,021,303	2,195,533	2,295,841	2,800,598	3,216,854	4,124,261	4,504,122	n.a.
	External FDI stock	1,820,784	1,874,462	2,027,394	2,288,096	2,577,550	2,845,068	3,074,471	3,658,301	4,248,783	5,316,292	5,751,947	n.a.
	FDI inflow	113,099	107,288	137,153	144,686	203,311	219,908	267,947	484,239	837,761	1,227,476	503,144	349,000
	FDI outflow	186,085	176,175	204,118	238,941	304,151	332,395	394,999	631,291	965,977	1,271,273	580,624	n.a.
Developing countries	Domestic FDI stock	530,512	583,038	652,177	740,447	849,915	988,880	1,147,628	1,367,867	1,783,969	2,002,173	2,181,249	n.a.
	External FDI stock	103,034	128,385	167,899	218,252	270,925	317,960	370,305	479,208	646,071	751,632	776,065	n.a.
	FDI inflow	44,396	59,238	83,294	108,699	112,537	152,685	191,022	187,611	225,140	237,894	204,801	158,000
	FDI outflow	11,906	25,255	39,466	47,255	51,547	61,309	74,797	50,256	73,636	104,207	36,571	n.a.
Latin America and the Caribbean	Domestic FDI stock	136,067	153,987	164,829	174,605	201,426	245,422	311,797	419,862	519,071	613,094	692,978	n.a.
	External FDI stock	21,711	26,257	34,291	40,789	49,388	55,311	72,314	84,017	106,209	120,859	128,191	n.a.
	FDI inflow	16,713	22,147	19,806	33,738	30,866	52,856	74,299	82,203	109,311	95,405	85,373	57,000
	FDI outflow	2,359	3,284	7,773	6,943	7,493	7,591	21,392	18,944	32,798	21,748	7,217	n.a.

Source : UNCTAD

n.a. Not available

1. Projections for 2002 obtained from ECLAC, "Foreign Investment in Latin Am

Annex 3
World indices
(1990=100)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
GDP (at market exchange rates)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	33	40	46	52	53	52	53	55	57	67	77	86	90	100
GDP (current prices)	14	15	17	21	24	26	29	33	39	45	51	52	51	52	55	57	67	77	86	90	100
GDP (PPP)	16	18	20	22	25	28	31	34	38	43	48	53	57	61	67	71	76	81	87	94	100
Exports of goods and services	9	10	12	16	23	25	28	32	37	46	56	56	53	52	54	55	61	72	81	87	100
Imports of goods and services	9	11	12	17	24	25	28	32	37	47	56	57	54	52	55	55	60	71	81	87	100
Share exports in GDP	66	67	70	78	98	94	97	97	95	103	109	107	104	98	99	97	91	94	95	97	100
Exports of goods	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59	58	55	54	57	57	62	73	83	90	100
Exports of services	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	47	48	47	45	47	49	57	68	77	84	100
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	56	53	52	55	55	61	72	82	89	100

Source: IMF and WTO.

Annex 3
World indices
(1990=100)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP (at market exchange rates)	105	106	109	115	128	131	131	131	135	139	137	142	156	163
GDP (current prices)	113	115	118	126	140	144	143	142	147	151	149	154	169	177
GDP (PPP)	105	108	114	120	127	134	143	148	156	166	174	181	191	203
Exports of goods and services	103	110	111	124	147	155	161	159	164	183	176	184	208	221
Imports of goods and services	103	110	109	121	144	152	157	156	162	182	176	182	207	220
Share exports in GDP	91	96	94	98	105	108	113	112	112	121	118	119	123	125
Exports of goods	102	109	110	125	150	156	162	159	165	187	179	186	n.a.	n.a.
Exports of services	105	118	120	133	152	163	170	171	177	188	187	196	n.a.	n.a.
Total	103	111	112	127	150	158	163	162	168	187	181	188	n.a.	n.a.

Source: IMF and WTO.

Annex 4
World merchandise exports in current dollars, (1950-2001)
(Index 1990=100 and percentage variation)

	Total a/					Agricultural products				Mining products				Manufactures			
	% change in	% change in unit value	% change in volume	% change in production	% change in GDP	% change in value	% change in unit value	% change in volume	% change in production	% change in value	% change in unit value	% change in volume	% change in production	% change in value	% change in unit value	% change in volume	% change in production
1950-1960	7.8	0.1	7.7	5.1	4.5	3.6	-1.2	4.9	3.0	8.8	0.7	8.1	4.5	10.8	1.9	8.7	6.5
1960-1970	9.2	0.6	8.6	6.0	5.4	4.8	0.8	3.9	2.5	9.3	2.0	7.2	5.4	11.5	0.9	10.5	7.4
1970-1980	20.4	14.4	5.2	3.8	4.0	16.6	12.7	3.5	2.2	27.3	25.2	1.7	2.7	19.1	11.2	7.1	4.3
1980-1990	5.4	1.4	4.0	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.9	1.5	2.5	-1.4	-2.4	1.0	0.1	8.3	2.5	5.6	3.0
1990	13.0	8.7	4.0	1.3	2.8	4.7	3.7	1.0	2.5	15.3	11.7	3.2	1.0	14.7	8.1	6.1	1.0
1991	1.5	-2.2	3.8	-0.4	1.0	0.9	-2.4	3.4	0.4	-5.9	-8.5	3.0	-0.5	3.3	-0.4	3.6	-0.6
1992	6.4	1.8	4.6	0.2	1.2	7.1	1.0	6.0	2.3	-1.3	-4.9	3.8	0.8	8.0	3.2	4.7	-0.5
1993	-0.2	-4.2	4.2	0.4	0.9	-3.8	-5.0	1.4	0.6	-5.3	-6.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	-4.0	4.4	0.0
1994	13.6	4.0	9.2	2.7	2.2	14.8	6.5	7.9	2.9	6.4	-1.7	8.5	1.6	14.8	4.2	10.2	2.9
1995	19.4	11.2	7.4	4.1	2.3	17.4	12.7	4.2	2.1	16.7	9.3	6.9	1.9	20.2	10.6	8.8	5.1
1996	4.4	-0.6	5.0	3.3	2.8	3.7	-1.4	4.3	4.2	16.4	13.7	-0.4	2.7	3.8	-2.0	5.3	3.2
1997	3.4	-6.1	10.2	4.7	3.4	-1.5	-6.4	5.2	2.5	3.3	-4.6	8.4	3.3	4.4	-6.0	11.1	5.6
1998	-1.4	-5.7	4.7	2.0	2.3	-4.7	-6.2	1.8	1.6	-20.8	-24.8	5.3	1.1	2.2	-2.5	4.7	2.4
1999	3.9	-0.5	4.4	2.8	3.0	-3.7	-4.5	0.9	3.1	16.8	19.6	-2.2	-1.3	3.4	-1.7	5.2	3.6
2000	12.6	1.7	10.7	4.7	4.1	0.6	-3.7	4.5	1.7	46.3	42.4	3.0	3.7	9.8	-3.3	13.4	5.8
2001	-3.9	-3.4	-0.5	-0.4	1.5	-0.5	-1.8	1.4	0.9	-7.8	-9.0	1.4	-0.3	-4.1	-1.5	-2.7	-0.8
2002	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.8	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	1.2

Source : WTO.

a Includes unspecified products.

Annex 5
Index of real GDP growth
(1990=100)

REG	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
World	47.2	49.4	52.1	55.7	57.2	58.3	61.3	64.0	67.1	69.6	71.6	73.2	74.1	76.3	80.0	83.0	86.1	89.6	93.8	97.3	100.0	101.6
Developed economies	51.6	53.4	56.3	59.9	60.4	60.5	63.5	65.9	68.9	71.5	73.1	74.5	74.6	76.8	80.5	83.3	86.1	89.2	93.4	97.1	100.0	101.4
Developing countries	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.9	55.6	58.6	61.4	64.0	66.8	68.7	70.4	72.3	76.6	80.4	84.0	88.6	92.7	96.5	100.0	105.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	47.7	51.1	54.9	59.6	63.8	65.7	69.3	72.6	75.9	80.9	86.0	86.8	86.2	83.9	87.0	89.7	93.7	96.9	97.9	99.4	100.0	104.0
Africa	55.1	58.1	60.5	63.2	66.8	68.4	71.6	72.7	74.5	76.1	78.6	80.4	82.0	82.4	85.3	87.9	90.2	91.8	95.5	98.4	100.0	101.1
Developing Asia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40.1	41.0	43.8	46.8	48.6	51.4	54.3	57.4	61.4	66.6	71.5	76.1	82.0	89.4	94.9	100.0	106.5
China	22.5	24.0	25.1	28.4	29.5	31.5	30.6	33.1	35.6	38.1	41.1	43.3	47.2	52.4	60.3	68.5	74.5	83.1	92.5	96.3	100.0	109.2
Middle East and Turkey	40.8	44.7	50.0	54.3	59.3	61.9	68.4	73.4	76.0	77.1	75.6	75.8	77.5	80.5	84.8	87.8	88.6	93.8	92.3	95.3	100.0	105.1

Index of real GDP growth
(1995=100)

REG	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
World	41.3	43.2	45.5	48.7	50.0	51.0	53.6	56.0	58.6	60.9	62.6	64.0	64.8	66.7	70.0	72.6	75.3	78.4	82.0	85.1	87.5	88.9
Developed economies	46.2	47.9	50.5	53.7	54.1	54.2	56.9	59.1	61.7	64.1	65.5	66.8	66.8	68.8	72.1	74.7	77.1	80.0	83.7	87.0	89.6	90.9
Developing countries	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	39.4	41.4	43.6	45.8	47.7	49.8	51.2	52.5	53.9	57.1	59.9	62.6	66.0	69.1	71.9	74.5	78.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	39.8	42.7	45.8	49.8	53.2	54.8	57.9	60.6	63.4	67.6	71.8	72.5	71.9	70.1	72.7	74.9	78.2	80.9	81.8	83.0	83.5	86.8
Africa	52.0	54.8	57.1	59.6	63.0	64.6	67.6	68.6	70.3	71.8	74.2	75.9	77.4	77.7	80.5	82.9	85.1	86.6	90.1	92.9	94.3	95.4
Developing Asia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.4	26.9	28.7	30.7	31.9	33.8	35.7	37.7	40.3	43.7	47.0	50.0	53.8	58.7	62.3	65.7	69.9
China	12.8	13.6	14.3	16.1	16.7	17.9	17.4	18.8	20.2	21.7	23.4	24.6	26.8	29.7	34.3	38.9	42.3	47.2	52.5	54.7	56.8	62.0
Middle East and Turkey	34.4	37.7	42.2	45.8	50.0	52.2	57.7	61.9	64.1	65.0	63.8	63.9	65.4	67.9	71.5	74.0	74.7	79.1	77.8	80.4	84.3	88.6

Source : WEO September 2003.
(Developing Asia including China).

Annex 5
Index of real GDP growth
(1990=100)

REG	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	103.8	106.3	110.3	114.3	118.9	123.9	127.4	132.0	138.3	141.6	145.9	150.5	156.7
Developed economies	103.5	105.0	108.5	111.6	114.9	119.0	122.2	126.3	131.3	132.6	134.9	137.4	141.4
Developing countries	111.5	118.5	126.5	134.2	143.0	151.5	156.8	162.9	172.2	179.3	187.5	196.9	207.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	107.7	112.1	117.7	119.8	124.1	130.5	133.5	133.8	139.2	140.1	140.0	141.5	146.6
Africa	100.2	100.6	102.9	106.0	111.9	115.3	119.0	122.2	125.9	130.5	134.6	139.5	146.2
Developing Asia	116.4	127.3	139.7	152.3	164.9	175.8	182.8	194.2	207.4	219.4	233.4	248.4	264.5
China	124.7	141.5	159.4	176.1	193.0	210.0	226.4	242.5	261.9	281.5	304.0	326.8	351.3
Middle East and Turkey	110.0	113.5	114.0	118.6	124.9	132.5	137.4	138.6	146.9	149.9	157.1	165.1	172.7

Index of real GDP growth
(1995=100)

REG	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	90.8	93.0	96.4	100.0	104.0	108.4	111.4	115.4	121.0	123.9	127.6	131.7	137.1
Developed economies	92.8	94.1	97.3	100.0	103.0	106.6	109.5	113.2	117.6	118.8	120.9	123.1	126.7
Developing countries	83.1	88.3	94.3	100.0	106.6	112.9	116.8	121.4	128.3	133.6	139.7	146.7	154.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	90.0	93.6	98.2	100.0	103.6	109.0	111.5	111.7	116.2	117.0	116.9	118.2	122.4
Africa	94.5	94.9	97.1	100.0	105.6	108.8	112.2	115.3	118.7	123.1	126.9	131.6	138.0
Developing Asia	76.4	83.6	91.7	100.0	108.3	115.4	120.1	127.5	136.2	144.1	153.3	163.1	173.7
China	70.8	80.4	90.5	100.0	109.6	119.2	128.5	137.7	148.7	159.8	172.6	185.6	199.5
Middle East and Turkey	92.8	95.7	96.2	100.0	105.3	111.7	115.9	116.9	123.9	126.4	132.5	139.2	145.6

Source : WEO September 2003.
(Developing Asia including China).

Annex 6													
Total exports, 1980-02													
(Millions of dollars and percentage)													
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	2,398,529	2,385,036	2,247,093	2,199,950	2,320,894	2,335,404	2,584,393	3,045,481	3,469,433	3,755,521	4,231,315	4,340,788	4,690,924
Developed countries	1,547,617	1,533,355	1,461,551	1,438,114	1,528,142	1,585,228	1,857,130	2,179,956	2,488,239	2,672,286	3,115,605	3,186,307	3,412,931
Developing countries	674,010	671,974	598,841	566,628	591,733	568,318	528,976	638,999	729,007	824,159	935,932	971,002	1,062,324
Developing Africa	106,082	90,414	77,377	74,766	75,799	75,688	66,018	76,035	79,360	88,042	102,436	97,402	98,313
Developing Asia	94,118	97,859	100,757	102,090	110,581	107,866	110,203	132,758	157,966	181,357	212,050	241,783	282,952
China	18,189	22,007	24,389	24,617	27,654	30,268	34,672	43,720	52,261	56,990	67,839	78,774	94,048
Middle East and Turkey	248,940	240,397	193,513	156,237	146,577	136,316	98,217	120,150	122,688	147,169	181,411	165,373	180,190
Latin America and the Caribbean	120,548	128,374	116,720	117,238	128,727	123,563	109,078	121,943	140,248	156,924	171,846	171,454	183,565
Transition countries	157,440	158,905	166,810	175,060	177,720	156,085	168,620	187,480	199,720	195,620	105,420	92,905	105,455

Growth of exports, 1980-02													
(Millions of dollars and percentage)													
	1980-1990	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
World	5.84	-0.53	12.62	12.67	2.59	8.07	0.61	13.67	18.39	4.97	3.56	-1.02	3.76
Developed countries	7.25	0.48	14.47	16.59	2.27	7.11	-1.72	11.82	17.55	3.65	2.30	1.77	2.30
Developing countries	3.34	-3.35	10.49	13.56	3.75	9.40	5.71	15.87	19.48	7.78	6.91	-7.57	9.29
Developing Africa	-0.35	-6.53	6.24	16.35	-4.91	0.94	-2.48	3.14	17.48	12.11	1.84	-12.75	8.33
Developing Asia	8.46	9.47	14.47	16.92	14.02	17.03	11.02	23.91	22.15	6.97	10.73	-4.47	8.00
China	14.07	13.60	17.52	19.04	16.12	19.39	9.24	33.70	21.73	2.63	20.79	0.14	6.51
Middle East and Turkey	-3.11	-11.35	5.88	23.27	-8.84	8.96	-4.85	7.94	11.36	11.13	7.65	-15.01	17.41
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.61	0.50	6.82	9.51	-0.23	7.06	6.32	15.56	19.32	11.06	10.63	0.04	5.80
Transition countries	-3.93	-0.17	-7.55	-46.11	-11.87	13.51	5.46	40.14	26.68	8.83	4.10	20.35	-3.00

Share of world exports, 1980-02													
(Millions of dollars and percentage)													
	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
World	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Developed countries	64.5	67.9	73.6	73.4	72.8	71.1	69.9	69.4	68.5	67.7	69.6	68.6	
Developing countries	28.1	24.3	22.1	22.4	22.6	23.8	24.3	24.5	25.1	25.9	24.2	25.5	
Developing Africa	4.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	
Developing Asia	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	8.2	
China	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	
Middle East and Turkey	10.4	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.0	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	
Transition countries	6.6	6.7	2.5	8.0	5.8	2.4	6.5	2.1	3.2	5.2	2.5	3.7	

Source : WTO.

	Annex 6									
	Total exports, 1980-02									
	(Millions of dollars and percentage)									
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World	4,719,429	5,364,369	6,350,825	6,666,776	6,903,786	6,833,425	7,090,230	7,906,189	7,640,938	7,962,409
Developed countries	3,354,194	3,750,807	4,409,193	4,570,059	4,675,201	4,757,782	4,867,033	5,206,567	5,051,945	5,223,531
Developing countries	1,122,949	1,301,192	1,554,606	1,675,516	1,791,339	1,655,816	1,809,662	2,197,676	2,077,850	2,186,874
Developing Africa	95,877	98,889	116,175	130,243	132,634	115,717	125,361	149,252	138,980	134,007
Developing Asia	314,123	389,242	475,447	508,569	563,127	537,939	580,963	698,373	688,734	764,579
China	102,736	137,360	167,210	171,615	207,296	207,591	221,096	279,349	298,999	362,880
Middle East and Turkey	171,453	185,062	206,088	229,032	246,553	209,549	246,038	328,120	304,386	288,528
Latin America and the Caribbean	195,159	225,526	269,100	298,873	330,646	330,763	349,931	415,152	401,581	390,638
Transition countries	111,210	155,855	197,440	214,865	223,685	269,195	261,131	322,345	339,798	367,715

	Growth of exports		
	(Millions of dollars and percentage)		
	2000	2001	2002
World	11.51	-3.35	n.a.
Developed countries	6.98	-2.97	n.a.
Developing countries	21.44	-5.45	n.a.
Developing Africa	19.06	-6.88	n.a.
Developing Asia	20.21	-1.38	n.a.
China	26.35	7.03	n.a.
Middle East and Turkey	33.36	-7.23	n.a.
Latin America and the Caribbean	18.64	-3.27	n.a.
Transition countries	23.44	5.41	n.a.

	Share of world exports		
	(Millions of dollars and percentage)		
	2000	2001	2002
World	100	100	100.00
Developed countries	65.9	66.1	65.60
Developing countries	27.8	27.2	27.46
Developing Africa	1.9	1.8	1.68
Developing Asia	8.8	9.0	9.60
China	3.5	3.9	4.56
Middle East and Turkey	4.2	4.0	3.62
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.3	5.3	4.91
Transition countries	4.1	4.4	4.62

Source : WTO.

Annex 7
Gross domestic product (PPP)
(Billions of dollars)

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
World	12,885	14,345	15,377	16,472	17,895	19,125	20,265	21,674	23,436	25,206	26,815	28,037	29,083	30,460	32,163	33,989	36,024	38,249	39,724	41,735	44,581	46,616	48,443	51,149	54,562
Developed economies	7,658	8,517	9,045	9,694	10,536	11,247	11,870	12,661	13,704	14,766	15,791	16,558	17,283	17,967	18,945	19,873	20,884	22,018	22,868	23,989	25,414	26,221	26,970	28,154	29,757
Most advanced economies	6,270	6,975	7,385	7,919	8,619	9,203	9,697	10,315	11,154	11,999	12,804	13,385	13,964	14,497	15,245	15,935	16,722	17,594	18,299	19,123	20,187	20,785	21,328	22,217	23,454
Other advanced economies	1,388	1,541	1,660	1,775	1,917	2,044	2,173	2,346	2,550	2,768	2,987	3,173	3,320	3,470	3,700	3,938	4,162	4,424	4,570	4,866	5,227	5,436	5,641	5,937	6,304
European Union	3,078	3,366	3,599	3,815	4,051	4,281	4,497	4,759	5,128	5,511	5,901	6,209	6,417	6,564	6,886	7,203	7,455	7,797	8,125	8,471	8,950	9,307	9,522	9,926	10,422
Euro zone	2,480	2,720	2,901	3,064	3,250	3,425	3,589	3,788	4,080	4,400	4,738	5,021	5,204	5,298	5,536	5,784	5,975	6,239	6,500	6,780	7,169	7,452	7,615	7,936	8,331
Newly industrialized Asian Economies	206	241	270	308	349	376	426	491	557	616	686	766	829	905	994	1,089	1,178	1,270	1,252	1,371	1,517	1,566	1,658	1,772	1,913
Developing countries	3,617	4,036	4,376	4,660	5,098	5,503	5,884	6,355	6,868	7,397	7,945	8,547	9,263	10,095	10,978	11,870	12,873	13,884	14,504	15,274	16,478	17,505	18,435	19,761	21,343
Africa	488	543	584	611	656	695	728	760	815	872	919	957	970	996	1,039	1,091	1,172	1,230	1,287	1,340	1,408	1,491	1,553	1,648	1,767
Developing Asia	1,309	1,509	1,687	1,878	2,102	2,321	2,523	2,795	3,151	3,470	3,799	4,174	4,658	5,224	5,846	6,513	7,184	7,799	8,174	8,798	9,585	10,355	11,114	12,028	13,095
Developing Asia excl. China	869	1,006	1,108	1,213	1,307	1,391	1,489	1,607	1,784	1,993	2,206	2,375	2,559	2,777	3,033	3,339	3,642	3,870	3,886	4,139	4,447	4,712	4,976	5,326	5,733
China	441	503	579	666	795	931	1,035	1,188	1,367	1,478	1,594	1,799	2,099	2,446	2,812	3,174	3,543	3,930	4,288	4,659	5,137	5,643	6,137	6,702	7,361
Developing Asia excl. China and India	511	589	646	700	751	789	843	911	1,002	1,121	1,246	1,367	1,486	1,619	1,766	1,941	2,112	2,233	2,133	2,242	2,406	2,537	2,666	2,838	3,044
India	358	417	462	512	556	602	646	696	782	872	960	1,008	1,073	1,158	1,267	1,398	1,529	1,637	1,753	1,898	2,042	2,175	2,311	2,489	2,689
Middle East and Turkey	561	602	649	697	755	805	843	898	920	972	1,048	1,074	1,162	1,234	1,263	1,334	1,422	1,537	1,610	1,650	1,786	1,851	1,940	2,068	2,214
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,259	1,383	1,455	1,474	1,585	1,682	1,789	1,902	1,982	2,083	2,179	2,341	2,473	2,642	2,831	2,933	3,094	3,318	3,433	3,486	3,698	3,808	3,829	4,018	4,268
Transition countries	1,610	1,792	1,957	2,118	2,262	2,375	2,511	2,658	2,864	3,043	3,078	2,931	2,537	2,398	2,240	2,246	2,268	2,346	2,352	2,472	2,689	2,890	3,038	3,233	3,462

Source : IMF, WEO Database, September 2003.

Annex 8
Gross domestic product per capita (PPP).
(Dollars)

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
World	2909	3184	3356	3534	3774	3964	4128	4339	4611	4876	5103	5252	5365	5537	5762	6003	6274	6571	6733	6981	7361	7599
Developed economies	6539	7221	7616	8106	8749	9274	9718	10290	11059	11834	12573	13104	13601	14064	14756	15406	16119	16924	17511	18306	19333	19893
Developing countries	1110	1213	1289	1345	1441	1524	1596	1688	1787	1886	1987	2097	2232	2390	2554	2715	2895	3072	3157	3272	3475	3635
Africa	1046	1130	1182	1201	1252	1290	1312	1333	1389	1446	1483	1505	1487	1488	1514	1551	1626	1665	1700	1729	1775	1835
Developing Asia	533	603	662	723	794	860	917	996	1101	1190	1280	1382	1516	1673	1843	2022	2196	2349	2426	2575	2766	2948
Middle East and Turkey	2158	2250	2360	2461	2591	2687	2739	2839	2832	2915	3065	3063	3231	3351	3348	3458	3608	3817	3916	3933	4172	4237
Latin America and the Caribbean	3483	3744	3858	3827	4033	4195	4378	4564	4668	4817	4948	5223	5421	5693	5998	6113	6344	6696	6822	6821	7128	7232
Transition countries	4212	4654	5041	5416	5738	5980	6269	6583	7040	7430	7478	7097	6130	5790	5408	5423	5479	5671	5692	5989	6529	7032

Source : GDP: IMF, WEO database, September 2003 / Population: FAOSTAT.

Annex 9
Net transfer of financial resources
(1993-2002)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
World prices										
Oil (dollar price per barrel) a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	17.8	28.3	24.4	25.0
Non-fuel commodities (1990 = 100; base year 1985) b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	96.3	86.9	92.7	93.2	89.2
Manufactured export prices (1990 = 100) c	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	95.0	91.0	87.0	84.0	86.0
Trade-weighted exchange rate of US dollar (1997 = 100) d	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	116.5	116.9	119.7	126.1	127.2
Interest rate (US six-month LIBOR e) (percentage) f	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.6	5.5	6.7	3.7	1.9
Emerging market yield spread (percentage) g	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.5	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.7
International financial flows										
						(Billions of dollars)				
NRT to developing countries	66.3	33.9	36.0	24.2	-1.3	-33.7	-120.9	-179.3	-155.1	-192.5
Official development assistance	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.1	56.4	53.7	52.3	56.6
Foreign direct investment	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	128.0	133.0	125.6	145.3	110.0

Source : United Nations, World Economic and Social Survey, 2002 and 2003.

a International Energy Agency, Oil Market Report.

b United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin.

c United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

d United States Federal Reserve.

e London Interbank Offered Rate.

f IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2003.

g J.P. Morgan Co.

Annex 10
Developing countries: External debt, debt service and indicators
(Average 1999-2003)

Region	External debt	Debt service	Exports	Interest	GDP
	(Billions of dollars)				
Developing countries	2,203.6	334.3	1,536.5	102.5	5,419
Africa	269.4	28.1	161.9	11.1	456
Developing Asia	683.2	101.4	732.7	28.2	2,339
Middle East, Malta and Turkey	493.2	39.9	303.1	12.4	824
Latin America and the Caribbean	755.8	164.9	338.8	50.8	1,798

Region	Debt /GDP	Export s/GDP	Service/d ebt	Interest/ debt	Debt/Exp orts	Service/ Exports	Interest/E xports	Service/G DP
	(Percentage)							
Developing countries	40.8	28.3	15.2	4.7	145.5	22.1	6.8	6.2
Africa	59.6	35.6	10.4	4.1	168.6	17.5	7.0	6.2
Developing Asia	29.5	31.2	14.9	4.1	95.3	14.0	4.0	4.4
Middle East, Malta and Turkey	60.1	36.7	8.1	2.5	165.0	13.3	4.2	4.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	42.2	19.0	21.8	6.7	224.2	49.0	15.1	9.2

Source : World Economic Outlook Data Base, September 2003.

Annex 11

Agricultural support in OECD countries

	1986-1988	2000-2002
Total agricultural support (TSE) (Millions of dollars)	302 251	315 045
Producer support (PSE) a	240 859	234 686
General services (GSSE)	39 828	53 929
Fiscal transfers to consumers	21 563	26 431
PSE percentage	38	31
Producer NPC	1.57	1.32
PSE per farmer	10	11
PSE per hectare	183	182

Source : OECD, Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries, 2003.

a. Includes among other things, subsidies granted according to production levels, planted area, number of animals, levels of inputs used, incomes and land ownership titles.

Note: PSE: Producer Support Estimate; GSSE: General Services Support Estimate.

Annex 12
OECD: Total support estimate, by country
(Millions of dollars)

	1986-88	2000-2002	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002p
OECD	302,384	315,015	296,426	307,880	302,846	295,012	343,170	371,528	374,321	367,601	376,493	374,737	357,043	329,093	348,557	356,237	321,311	305,470	318,264
European Union	110,771	103,849	105,171	116,238	110,903	100,319	132,810	153,602	147,177	128,362	128,681	145,909	140,124	127,185	132,773	128,898	100,061	98,921	112,564
United States	68,532	93,504	74,888	69,695	61,013	63,119	71,433	75,632	80,908	86,037	80,672	70,538	77,218	76,314	91,370	99,529	92,797	97,442	90,273
Japan	57,573	60,168	52,145	57,455	63,118	57,224	52,332	56,998	67,345	75,193	92,502	98,574	77,478	62,906	63,514	66,400	67,480	57,338	55,687
Korea	13,262	20,887	10,310	11,936	17,541	21,280	22,076	22,688	22,274	22,102	24,881	28,667	26,728	24,510	15,543	20,803	22,306	19,347	21,009
Mexico	1,444	8,673	2,550	1,411	371	4,500	7,550	9,850	11,297	12,143	10,164	497	3,668	6,307	6,764	6,620	8,969	8,142	8,908
Turkey	3,183	7,878	2,883	3,992	2,673	4,372	6,457	10,281	8,256	8,958	3,736	6,145	7,648	10,656	14,118	11,977	10,491	5,410	7,733
Canada	7,161	5,604	7,429	7,407	6,648	6,832	9,644	9,326	7,378	6,139	4,956	5,393	5,214	4,482	4,821	5,006	5,533	5,308	5,969
Switzerland	6,393	5,144	5,497	6,741	6,940	6,074	7,448	7,530	7,067	6,981	7,410	8,088	7,476	6,193	6,263	5,802	4,977	4,927	5,526
Norway	3,112	2,573	2,784	3,268	3,284	3,155	3,810	3,865	3,786	3,230	3,064	3,331	3,223	2,994	3,030	2,856	2,493	2,354	2,873
Poland (1)	1,693	2,343	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,029	1,443	2,607	3,220	3,204	4,034	3,458	4,804	3,482	2,254	2,388	2,387
Hungary (1)	901	1,411	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	716	947	1,041	1,211	780	743	701	1,536	1,474	1,206	1,228	1,797
Australia	1,674	1,387	1,821	1,576	1,625	1,755	2,585	2,341	2,161	1,964	2,222	2,259	2,334	2,251	1,775	1,658	1,352	1,171	1,232
Czech Republic	1,386	940	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,156	903	1,099	792	617	699	374	1,214	925	658	975	1,186
Slovak Republic	612	352	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	754	483	599	523	313	63	354	673	442	401	268	386
New Zealand	578	161	923	483	326	227	200	174	155	149	209	256	243	253	174	179	167	126	189
Iceland	259	143	200	266	311	276	290	309	297	176	146	165	150	154	184	186	165	124	139

Notes: p = provisional. EU-12 for 1986-94; EU-15 for 1995; EU includes former-GDR since 1990.

Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in OECD totals for all years and in the European Union since 1995.

(1) For Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia: the figures in the first column refer to 1991-93.

Source: OECD, PSE/CSE database 2003.

Annex 13
Agricultural support by country
(2000-2002)

2000-2002	Total support estimate Millions of dollars	Producer support	PSE per farmer dollars	PSE per hectare b Dollars	PSE c Percentage	Producer NPC d
OECD	315,045	234,686	11	182	31	1.32
Australia	1,387	919	2	2	4	1.00
Canada	5,604	4,255	10	57	19	1.12
Czech Republic	940	840	5	196	23	1.17
European Union	103,849	92,296	15	670	35	1.33
Hungary	1,443	1,201	5	205	24	1.15
Iceland	143	125	27	65	63	2.33
Japan	60,168	47,824	23	9,828	59	2.37
Korea	20,887	18,088	23	9,307	66	2.78
Mexico	8,673	7,652	1	71	22	1.21
New Zealand	161	66	1	5	1	1.01
Norway	2,570	2,346	38	2,254	68	2.70
Poland (1)	2,343	2,088	1	114	15	1.17
Slovak Republic	352	309	3	127	21	1.12
Switzerland	5,144	4,673	30	2,958	73	2.91
Turkey	7,878	5,032	n.a.	125	18	1.19
United states	93,504	46,972	19	112	21	1.13

a. PSE per full-time campesino equivalent.

b. PSE per hectare of farming land

c. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

d. GSSE: General Services Support Estimate.

Source: OECD, Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries, 2003.

Annex 14
Producer support, by product
PSE %

	1986-88	2000-2002
(Millions of dollars)		
Total	240,859	234,686
Wheat	18,670	15,310
Maiz	12,694	10,640
Other grains	11,201	7,973
Rice	26,933	25,002
Oilseeds	5,386	6,462
Sugar	5,760	5,226
Milk	48,171	40,137
Bovine meat	22,175	26,264
Sheep meat	4,680	3,145
Wool	294	117
Pig meat	8,764	10,383
Poultry	4,895	6,144
Eggs	2,638	1,713
Others	68,600	76,169

Source : OECD, Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries, 2003.

PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Annex 15
OECD countries: Agricultural support by product.

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002p
Rice	82.0	81.7	78.5	76.8	78.3	77.5	80.5	82.9	79.2	81.5	75.6	72.6	74.2	79.0	82.1	80.9	79.5
Refined sugar	57.5	57.0	46.7	37.5	41.1	51.8	56.0	50.5	48.6	37.2	41.4	43.0	49.8	64.6	49.9	44.8	47.7
Milk	65.6	59.6	51.0	49.6	61.0	58.0	57.1	56.8	55.2	49.6	48.6	48.8	57.2	53.1	44.9	46.1	48.3
Other grains	56.9	59.1	38.5	32.6	45.3	47.6	46.1	53.2	54.5	41.9	33.8	37.9	53.4	52.4	42.6	40.3	41.5
Wheat	49.8	52.4	39.8	25.0	37.3	49.6	38.8	42.5	40.7	28.6	24.5	29.7	40.4	45.7	39.9	35.9	36.3
Sheep meat	50.4	55.4	58.9	57.5	57.6	57.5	55.2	45.5	49.4	55.4	44.4	37.8	45.4	46.4	39.9	34.9	26.8
Bovine meat	35.9	30.7	28.0	27.8	29.7	33.2	31.1	27.9	28.3	32.0	33.6	35.9	35.1	34.1	29.8	31.2	37.5
Maiz	43.0	44.5	31.8	24.9	28.0	27.4	30.3	28.8	23.3	15.4	14.0	18.3	28.9	34.5	34.9	27.4	19.8
Others	31.5	30.4	28.1	26.4	27.4	29.9	29.0	30.4	29.1	26.7	24.5	23.0	26.2	27.5	26.3	25.3	25.4
Oilseeds	28.0	26.4	25.1	27.9	29.7	29.7	21.4	21.0	16.2	16.8	15.7	13.7	20.2	25.3	29.4	27.6	18.1
Pig meat	18.8	11.6	25.0	16.4	10.5	15.1	7.7	18.2	21.4	18.2	16.9	15.2	19.3	29.5	20.2	17.9	24.1
Poultry	15.6	23.8	19.6	18.1	21.0	20.3	23.1	21.5	22.2	22.5	20.1	16.8	15.0	16.4	17.1	15.1	17.7
Eggs	16.9	15.0	18.5	18.9	12.1	12.3	17.0	15.4	13.4	16.8	11.7	10.6	13.4	13.7	10.3	9.6	9.9
Wool	9.1	7.3	4.2	4.7	19.3	18.0	18.1	17.6	9.7	10.8	8.5	7.7	7.4	7.3	6.2	5.3	6.3

Source: OECD, Agricultural Policies in OECD countries, 2003.

Annex 16
OECD countries: Producer NPC by product

Product	1986-88	2000-02
Rice	491%	498%
Refined sugar	233%	195%
Milk	270%	178%
Others	142%	127%
Bovine meat	141%	127%
Pig meat	130%	123%
Poultry	133%	116%
Oilseeds	127%	116%
Sheep meat	187%	111%
Other grains	197%	109%
Maiz	130%	109%
Wheat	169%	108%
Eggs	122%	108%
Wool	101%	102%

Source: OECD, Agricultural Policies in OECD countries, 2003.

Annex 17
Official development assistance
(Millennium Goal 8 ^a)

Official Development Assistance

Total annual assistance

Millions of dollars	1990	2000
To developing countries	53	51.3
To least developed countries	14.4	11.8

Market access

Proportion of imports tariff free to developed countries ^g

Percentage	1996	2000
From developing countries	49	65
From least developed countries	77	66

Average tariff imposed by developed countries on agricultural, textile and clothing products from developing countries ^h

Percentage	1996	2000
Textiles	6.8	5.8
Clothing	10.6	9.8

Source: United Nations Statistics Division.

a. Millennium Goal No. 8: "Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term."

g. Excluding oil and Iceland and Norway.

h. Excluding Iceland, Norway and Switzerland. Data were not available on tariffs imposed by developed countries on imports of agricultural products from developing countries.

Annex 18
IMF Classification of countries

Africa	Developing Asia	Middle East and Turkey	Latin America and the Caribbean¹
Sub-Sahara	Afghanistan, Islamic State of	Bahrain	Antigua and Barbuda
Angola	Bangladesh	Egypt	Argentina
Benin	Bhutan	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Bahamas, The
Botswana	Brunei Darussalam	Iraq	Barbados
Burkina Faso	Cambodia	Jordan	Belize
Burundi	China	Kuwait	Bolivia
Cameroon	Fiji	Lebanon	Brazil
Cape Verde	India	Libya	Chile
Central African Rep.	Indonesia	Malta	Colombia
Chad	Kiribati	Oman	Costa Rica
Comoros	Lao People's Democratic Rep.	Qatar	Dominica
Congo, Democratic Rep. of	Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	Dominican Rep.
Congo, Rep. of	Maldives	Syrian Arab Rep.	Ecuador
Côte d'Ivoire	Myanmar	Turkey	El Salvador
Djibouti	Nepal	United Arab Emirates	Grenada
Equatorial Guinea	Pakistan	Yemen, Rep. of	Guatemala
Eritrea	Papua New Guinea		Guyana
Ethiopia	Philippines		Haiti
Gabon	Samoa		Honduras
Gambia, The	Solomon Islands		Jamaica
Ghana	Sri Lanka		Mexico
Guinea	Thailand		Netherlands Antilles
Guinea-Bissau	Tonga		Nicaragua
Kenya	Vanuatu		Panama
Lesotho	Vietnam		Paraguay
Liberia			Peru
Madagascar			Saint Kitts and Nevis
Malawi			Saint Lucia
Mali			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Mauritania			Suriname
Mauritius			Trinidad and Tobago
Mozambique, Rep. of			Uruguay
Namibia			Venezuela
Niger			
Nigeria			
Rwanda			
São Tomé and Príncipe			
Senegal			
Seychelles			
Sierra Leone			
Somalia			
South Africa			
Sudan			
Swaziland			
Tanzania			
Togo			
Uganda			
Zambia			
Zimbabwe			
Net			
Countries countries			
North Africa			
Algeria			
Morocco			
Tunisia			

1. Excludes Cuba but includes Netherlands Antilles.

Source : IMF.