

**Annex 20**  
**Rate of growth of global GDP per capita**  
(Percentage)

Country	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990-02	1990-03
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Brazil	-6.4	-1.4	-5.0	3.2	5.4	5.2	1.6	-1.9	1.3	-6.2	-0.6	-1.8	3.0	4.7	2.7	1.1	1.7	-1.2	-0.3	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.6	1.2
Mexico	5.9	-2.9	-6.4	1.4	0.4	-5.8	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	-0.1	2.6	-7.8	3.6	5.1	3.3	2.1	5.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.1	2.1	3.1	1.3
<b>Southern Cone</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Argentina	-7.5	-4.6	2.2	0.3	-8.2	5.7	1.2	-3.5	-7.7	-3.3	9.1	8.2	4.5	4.4	-4.1	4.1	6.6	2.5	-4.6	-2.0	-5.6	-12.0	4.2	2.8	2.5	0.7
Chile	4.0	-14.8	-4.0	3.9	0.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	7.4	1.6	5.5	9.0	5.2	3.3	7.3	5.4	5.3	2.0	-2.0	3.1	1.6	0.9	2.3	3.3	5.3	3.6
Paraguay	5.2	-3.6	-5.7	0.2	0.8	-3.3	1.1	3.1	2.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.4	1.8	-1.6	-0.2	-3.2	-2.6	-3.1	-0.1	-4.7	-1.0	-1.4	1.6	-1.1
Uruguay	1.3	-10.5	-6.6	-1.7	0.8	7.8	7.0	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	3.0	7.5	2.8	6.2	-3.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	-4.1	-2.6	-4.1	-11.3	-3.2	3.8	1.9	0.5
<b>Andean countries</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Bolivia	-1.1	-6.3	-6.3	-2.4	-2.9	-4.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.9	-0.7	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.6	-1.9	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	2.0	3.6	1.1
Colombia	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.6	1.6	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	-0.2	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	0.1	1.5	-1.0	-5.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	1.6	2.3	0.4
Ecuador	1.4	-1.5	-5.1	0.7	1.2	0.2	-7.2	5.8	-2.2	-0.9	2.7	0.7	-0.1	2.1	0.8	0.2	1.8	-0.9	-9.7	0.4	4.1	2.0	-0.3	3.2	1.9	-0.1
Peru	1.7	-2.1	-14.8	2.3	0.0	6.1	5.5	-10.6	-13.9	-7.2	0.9	-2.1	3.0	10.8	6.7	0.7	4.9	-2.2	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	4.0	2.2
Venezuela	-4.7	-4.1	-5.5	-5.7	-2.5	3.7	1.0	2.9	-10.5	2.9	7.9	4.6	-2.7	-5.8	3.7	-2.5	5.2	-1.3	-7.7	1.8	1.0	-10.7	-14.6	5.8	1.4	-1.4
<b>Central America</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Costa Rica	-5.2	-10.2	-0.3	4.5	-2.1	2.2	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.9	-1.5	5.4	3.8	1.5	0.9	-1.9	2.7	5.6	5.5	-0.1	-1.2	0.6	2.5	0.6	4.7	1.9
El Salvador	-11.8	-7.2	1.1	1.2	-1.5	-1.6	1.2	0.0	-1.4	3.0	0.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	-0.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.0	1.8
Guatemala	-1.6	-5.9	-5.2	-2.4	-3.0	-2.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	3.9	1.2
Honduras	-0.7	-4.5	-3.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	-3.1	-0.3	2.8	4.1	-4.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.6	-4.0	2.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.3
Nicaragua	1.9	-3.9	1.3	-4.5	-6.7	-3.4	-2.9	-15.2	-4.0	-2.5	-3.0	-2.1	-3.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.6	0.3	-1.9	-1.1	1.1	3.9	1.1
Panama	1.5	2.6	-1.9	-2.4	-2.5	1.2	0.1	-18.9	-2.2	5.8	6.9	6.2	3.4	1.2	0.1	0.9	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.0	-1.1	0.2	1.2	3.6	1.7	
<b>Latin Caribbean</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Cuba	14.0	3.0	3.9	6.1	3.5	0.2	-4.9	1.1	-0.2	-3.8	-12.8	-14.4	-16.5	1.4	2.8	8.1	2.9	0.8	6.4	4.9	2.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.4
Haiti	-5.0	-5.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4	-3.1	-1.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.7	-7.1	-9.5	-18.9	7.7	3.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.3	-2.2	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.7
Dominican Republic	1.5	-1.2	2.4	-1.0	-3.9	1.2	7.2	0.5	2.9	-7.1	-0.8	6.1	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.5	1.1	2.6	-2.6	-1.1	5.8	3.9
<b>CARICOM</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	4.8	0.4	6.7	7.2	6.7	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.1	2.1	2.7	0.9	5.0	4.5	-4.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.2	2.6	4.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.0
Bahamas	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.										
Barbados	-2.4	-5.3	0.0	3.1	0.5	4.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	-3.4	-4.1	-7.1	0.7	3.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.1	-2.6	-0.8	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2
Belize	0.0	-2.6	-4.1	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	8.6	3.1	9.3	7.6	1.6	6.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	-0.6	1.9	-0.3	3.6	8.5	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	4.2	2.3
Dominica	6.2	3.7	2.1	5.2	3.1	6.6	6.6	7.1	-1.1	7.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.3	0.7	-5.2	-4.7	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
Grenada	1.0	3.0	1.6	4.0	6.0	9.4	8.9	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.7	1.0	-2.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	7.6	7.5	5.4	-3.3	-1.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.9
Guyana	-0.8	-11.5	-10.3	2.5	1.6	0.9	4.4	-1.5	-4.4	-3.3	8.9	8.8	11.1	8.8	3.3	7.0	6.2	-2.8	4.6	-2.8	2.0	1.2	-0.5	1.9	4.8	4.0
Jamaica	0.8	-1.6	-0.5	3.2	-6.0	2.0	6.2	1.8	5.6	5.5	-0.2	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.2	-0.9	-2.5	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	5.0	6.2	-1.2	8.7	5.5	5.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	3.1	5.0	3.2	5.2	8.1	3.2	5.8	10.0	1.1	3.5	7.8	2.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.2	3.1	4.7	3.7	2.6	5.3	4.5	6.5	5.3	4.8	0.0	5.3	0.5	-3.0	6.3	0.4	2.1	5.1	2.2	0.5	30.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	3.6
Saint Lucia	3.6	1.1	4.2	5.4	7.6	12.8	1.7	10.9	7.1	7.1	-1.3	7.5	-2.2	3.7	1.1	0.8	-1.2	2.1	1.9	0.3	-28.0	-0.3	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.6
Suriname	5.7	-5.6	-5.8	-3.7	0.4	-0.5	-7.4	6.7	3.4	-2.8	3.0	-2.2	-4.6	-0.4	-0.3	5.0	2.8	2.4	-3.8	-1.7	4.4	0.7	3.3	3.8	0.8	0.6
Trinidad and Tobago	-0.8	0.1	-11.3	-3.7	-4.7	-4.1	-5.7	-3.6	-0.9	0.3	2.7	-1.8	-2.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	7.3	8.8	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.6

Source : FAO on the basis of data provided by ECLAC. WEO September 2003.

		Annex 21 FDI inflows per US\$1,000 GDP (Percentage)																														
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>World</b>		4.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.4	5.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.5	5.6	4.7	5.3	4.9	6.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	9.7	7.3	6.8	9.3	9.9	11.3	12.9	16.1	23.6	35.6	47.7
<b>Developed countries</b>		4.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.7	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	6.2	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.7	6.3	5.6	7.1	7.0	8.9	9.6	11.9	21.3	35.1	50.9
<b>Developing countries</b>		7.3	6.8	5.6	7.5	4.2	9.6	4.2	5.1	6.1	5.1	3.5	9.2	11.0	7.4	7.5	6.1	6.5	8.5	10.1	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.2	18.8	22.1	20.2	25.1	30.1	31.4	37.5	36.7
<b>Africa</b>		9.1	8.8	7.7	6.4	9.5	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.7	1.0	5.2	4.8	3.6	5.5	7.0	4.8	5.9	7.2	11.1	5.3	7.2	8.2	9.7	13.6	11.5	10.9	19.4	16.7	23.6	15.6
Latin America and the Caribbean		8.5	9.1	5.6	11.3	11.7	11.7	6.2	6.2	8.5	10.3	9.7	9.0	10.0	8.1	7.2	10.0	7.7	9.6	10.4	7.1	9.1	14.1	17.1	14.1	21.0	18.1	28.6	36.8	40.6	60.7	48.1
Argentina		2.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.3	1.1	4.8	2.5	4.3	3.0	8.8	10.6	2.7	1.8	3.4	10.4	5.2	-0.2	9.1	13.4	13.0	12.9	19.4	11.8	14.1	21.7	25.5	31.3	22.9	85.2	39.1
Bolivia		-69.9	1.6	-6.9	4.0	20.4	37.1	-4.9	-0.6	5.1	25.1	16.9	26.3	10.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	8.8	6.9	7.6	13.8	17.9	22.2	21.6	21.8	56.0	57.8	111.2	113.1	119.2	83.7
Brazil		9.3	9.1	7.9	14.9	11.5	9.7	9.1	10.4	10.9	10.7	8.1	9.6	11.1	6.5	7.2	6.4	1.2	4.0	8.5	2.5	2.1	2.7	5.3	2.9	3.9	6.3	13.9	23.5	36.7	54.0	55.0
Chile		-8.8	-6.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	5.2	4.5	2.1	14.6	12.8	10.4	13.1	19.6	10.5	10.2	10.0	14.6	26.2	35.0	35.2	21.8	23.7	22.3	23.3	50.7	45.3	67.6	69.3	63.6	136.2	52.1
Colombia		6.0	5.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.6	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	7.3	9.4	16.0	15.3	29.3	19.3	8.8	5.2	14.6	12.4	17.2	17.7	10.5	32.0	52.1	28.6	17.3	29.2		
Ecuador		52.9	101.2	43.1	21.0	20.7	22.1	-3.7	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.0	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.8	7.2	11.7	15.4	16.3	11.8	13.8	14.9	33.1	34.7	25.2	26.2	36.6	44.1	34.1	52.9	
Guyana		33.6	-197.8	8.8	26.7	3.0	1.6	-57.4	-3.9	-17.8	1.1	1.0	-3.1	9.2	9.7	10.3	4.0	-17.8	12.3	5.1	-5.4	19.9	36.6	397.8	153.0	197.3	119.7	131.7	70.2	65.0	70.9	94.2
Paraguay		6.4	10.7	3.8	9.2	15.5	13.2	13.0	10.4	9.6	14.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.9	13.5	13.0	18.2	10.1	15.6	10.9	15.0	23.9	39.1	8.5	12.7
Peru		-9.7	-7.2	6.7	6.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.0	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.6	-0.3	4.2	19.7	69.2	38.2	58.1	28.7	32.4	43.9	12.7	
Suriname		-19.1	-23.7	-5.6	41.5	-1.0	2.2	1.9	-31.5	-16.4	-31.2	20.3	61.9	-10.8	82.3	-73.2	21.8	-60.5	-118.0	-131.5	-543.6	-242.2	50.9	-159.6	-147.7	-107.2	-59.1	29.2	-11.7	8.6	-70.2	-174.9
Uruguay		1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.0	6.4	0.9	16.2	26.4	30.1	28.6	4.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.1	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.4	4.5	2.9	0.9	7.2	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.9	7.4	11.6	14.5
Venezuela		-1.7	14.3	-22.9	-4.2	-14.3	12.9	-23.7	-0.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.2	2.5	-13.0	1.6	-3.8	9.9	12.0	13.1	9.3	35.8	10.4	6.2	13.9	12.7	30.9	62.4	46.9	31.8	37.1
Antigua and Barbuda		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Aruba		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Bahamas		149.2	95.3	153.0	152.4	226.8	29.5	22.7	44.0	-1.3	8.4	3.1	24.1	1.8	-3.5	-2.4	-13.0	-5.3	4.0	13.0	8.5	-5.6	-0.4	0.1	8.2	6.9	30.9	23.5	53.3	35.2	33.0	51.8
Barbados		47.7	78.9	74.0	19.7	7.0	57.0	15.8	9.9	16.3	8.0	3.3	8.9	4.7	3.5	0.0	4.0	5.9	4.9	7.5	4.9	6.5	4.4	9.1	5.7	7.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5	
Belize		133.2	56.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.7	-0.3	n.a.	-10.4	n.a.	n.a.	-17.5	17.7	20.2	24.8	44.5	51.4	47.2	34.9	36.8	26.3	21.8	34.8	26.3	18.4	28.4	76.9	33.7	
Costa Rica		26.8	20.5	20.8	24.7	27.8	35.2	25.7	20.3	13.8	10.8	10.9	26.5	11.1	19.3	15.3	17.8	13.8	17.7	26.5	19.3	28.4	24.9	26.4	25.6	28.2	28.8	36.0	31.7	43.3	39.5	25.8
Cuba		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	-0.4
Dominica		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.2	n.a.	n.a.	72.5	2.8	2.5	25.6	30.4	46.3	107.0	83.0	112.1	77.6	84.2	106.4	65.9	104.9	241.5	75.3	86.4	25.4	68.0	40.0	
Dominican Republic		48.2	39.0	21.9	14.7	18.3	17.8	15.2	15.6	13.3	3.1	14.0	11.0	-0.2	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	15.3	19.7	16.5	18.8	19.1	20.4	19.7	19.8	34.7	7.2	27.9	44.1	77.1	48.4
El Salvador		3.3	5.9	5.2	4.2	12.1	7.0	5.6	6.3	7.5	-2.9	1.7	-1.7	-0.3	8.0	3.4	3.3	6.4	4.6	4.0	3.3	0.4	4.7	2.6	2.4	0.3	4.0	-0.5	5.3	92.1	17.3	
Grenada		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-1.9	20.7	n.a.	-0.1	n.a.	20.0	24.7	25.4	32.1	31.1	88.0	81.2	49.2	58.4	63.3	90.1	80.7	73.7	72.4	57.7	106.4	142.9	110.1	87.0
Guatemala		15.4	14.4	7.6	13.6	15.0	21.9	2.9	17.8	21.0	17.0	14.1	14.8	8.9	5.0	4.0	6.4	9.5	21.2	42.0	9.1	7.8	9.6	9.0	12.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	34.9	8.5	12.1
Haiti		7.1	7.6	8.5	12.3	11.4	3.7	8.9	8.1	10.0	10.7	8.9	5.7	4.8	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.5	3.7	2.7	3.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-0.8	1.4	1.2	2.8	7.3	3.3
Honduras		11.6	10.0	3.7	7.2	-1.1	6.2	3.9	6.8	12.5	2.3	-1.3	4.8	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.9	9.3	12.2	14.3	14.3	17.0	13.9	13.0	15.0	12.1	19.2	22.1	27.0	18.9	43.8	47.5
Jamaica		110.8	109.3	54.2	38.4	12.7	21.3	-0.2	-3.0	-10.0	-11.1	10.5	-4.1	-5.4	-5.9	5.1	-4.3	-1.8	17.7	-3.4	13.9	41.3	42.3	52.6	29.8	27.5	30.3	39.2	28.3	50.7	73.0	63.6
Mexico		9.1	7.8	6.7	8.3	9.4	6.9	7.1	6.8	8.0	9.9	9.4	10.1	9.7	14.7	8.8	10.8	15.7	8.4	11.0	12.5	12.8	18.1	22.3	16.7	35.7	33.4	29.9	35.0	28.7	26.1	25.6
Nicaragua		19.3	16.1	11.4	12.1	9.1	6.9	7.0	4.5	3.3	1.8	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	28.2	23.4	22.8	22.5	41.0	50.5	87.9	88.8	135.6	110.6		
Panama		165.4	171.9	5.2	150.8	42.1	184.6	67.3	5.3	-1.0	17.7	57.3	70.3	76.9	16.2	-26.5	12.5	3.6	-98.7	-122.1	10.5	25.5	18.6	21.8	23.4	51.9	28.2	51.0	150.1	138.7	68.3	61.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Saint Lucia		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Trinidad and Tobago		101.2	115.2	79.5	50.1	58.8	38.1	52.9	26.6	36.2	20.4	29.6	36.9	25.0	15.2	15.9	0.2	-3.0	6.9	1												

**Annex 22**  
**FDI inflows per US\$1,000 GDP**  
(GDP as per FAO)

LAC (UNCTAD)	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	10	9	10	8	7	10	8	10	10	7	9	14	17	14	21	18	29	37	41	61	48	n.a.
<b>LAC (FAO)</b>	8	9	9	8	5	8	6	5	9	8	8	12	15	12	20	18	24	33	35	49	38	37
Latin America	7	9	9	8	5	9	6	5	10	8	8	12	15	11	20	18	24	33	35	50	39	37
Brazil	8	10	11	7	8	7	1	4	9	3	2	3	5	3	4	6	14	24	37	53	54	44
Mexico	11	12	11	15	9	11	16	8	11	12	13	18	22	17	36	33	30	35	28	26	25	40
Southern Cone	5	6	6	3	3	10	6	4	12	17	14	14	19	13	19	25	31	36	29	87	39	25
Argentina	3	5	3	2	2	10	5	0	9	13	13	13	19	12	14	22	26	31	23	85	39	12
Chile	10	13	20	11	10	10	15	26	35	35	22	24	22	23	51	45	61	63	58	126	49	83
Paraguay	7	7	6	1	0	2	0	1	1	3	14	13	18	10	16	11	15	24	40	9	12	22
Uruguay	29	4	0	3	0	0	6	7	6	4	4	3	1	7	9	8	7	6	7	11	14	17
Andean countries	3	4	5	7	-1	9	4	7	7	10	8	18	11	16	30	19	38	51	39	33	32	30
Bolivia	9	12	5	1	1	2	3	8	7	8	14	18	22	22	56	58	111	112	119	83	81	
Colombia	5	7	9	16	15	29	19	9	5	15	12	11	17	19	18	10	32	52	29	17	29	24
Ecuador	6	4	3	4	4	4	7	12	15	16	12	14	15	33	35	25	26	37	44	47	53	74
Peru	3	3	2	4	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	20	69	38	58	29	32	44	13	21	
Venezuela	1	2	4	3	-13	2	-4	10	12	13	9	36	10	6	14	13	31	62	47	32	37	27
Central America	17	22	21	9	0	8	7	-10	-3	11	15	15	16	16	19	17	21	38	64	35	29	29
Costa Rica	11	27	11	19	15	18	14	18	27	19	28	25	26	26	28	29	36	32	43	39	26	28
El Salvador	2	-2	0	7	3	2	7	4	3	3	0	5	3	2	0	4	0	5	92	18	13	20
Guatemala	14	15	9	5	4	6	8	21	42	9	8	10	9	12	5	5	5	35	8	12	22	
Honduras	2	-1	5	7	6	8	8	9	12	15	14	17	14	15	12	19	22	27	19	44	48	30
Nicaragua	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	2	0	6	1	25	23	21	22	41	51	88	89	136	109	52
Panama	57	70	77	16	-27	12	4	-99	-122	11	26	19	22	23	52	28	51	150	139	68	60	51
Latin Caribbean	13	10	1	5	5	2	2	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	11	3	10	17	29	19	22
Cuba	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Haiti	9	6	5	5	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	5	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	3	7	4	1
Dominican Republic	14	11	0	5	6	7	8	15	20	16	19	19	20	20	20	35	7	28	44	77	49	56
CARICOM	25	32	17	15	6	3	-2	7	3	8	28	35	39	36	64	50	51	88	80	80	70	101
Antigua and Barbuda	2485	2762	2588	603	282	748	447	784	658	698	843	712	236	167	184	220	122	138	155	202	184	n.a.
Bahamas	n.a.																					
Barbados	3	9	5	3	0	4	6	5	7	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	
Belize	n.a.	-10	n.a.	n.a.	-18	18	20	25	44	51	47	35	37	26	22	35	27	19	30	82	36	43
Dominica	n.a.	72	3	3	26	30	46	107	81	110	75	84	106	66	105	247	75	86	25	67	40	n.a.
Grenada	0	n.a.	20	25	25	32	31	88	81	50	58	63	90	81	74	72	58	106	139	110	87	78
Guyana	1	-3	9	10	10	4	-17	13	5	-5	17	35	333	129	179	111	124	65	58	65	81	67
Jamaica	10	-4	-5	-5	5	-4	-2	16	-3	13	38	41	51	29	27	26	29	28	49	70	61	93
Saint Kitts and Nevis	21	16	37	226	86	103	98	154	104	285	307	130	69	70	69	89	143	72	111	189	293	243
Saint Lucia	521	526	315	106	117	151	117	106	102	145	246	272	175	143	134	124	66	163	263	252	146	146
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8	3	9	12	7	8	28	17	28	29	19	17	28	63	91	55	75	161	144	83	40	n.a.
Suriname	20	62	-11	82	-73	22	-60	-118	-131	-197	-43	9	-19	-8	-63	-40	25	-11	9	-77	-176	n.a.
Trinidad and Tobago	30	37	25	15	15	0	-3	7	14	34	22	27	31	81	105	55	62	171	121	99	82	93

Source : FAO for GDP; UNCTAD for FDI.

n.a.: Not available.

Annex 23 FDI inflows per US\$1,000 GDP																																
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
LAC (UNCTAD)	8	9	6	11	12	12	6	9	10	10	9	10	8	7	10	8	10	10	7	9	14	17	14	21	18	29	37	41	61	48		
Brazil	9	9	8	15	11	10	9	10	11	11	8	10	11	7	7	6	1	4	9	3	2	3	5	3	4	6	14	24	37	54	55	
Mexico	9	8	7	8	9	7	7	8	10	9	10	10	15	9	11	16	8	11	12	13	18	22	17	36	33	30	35	29	26	26		
Southern Cone																																
Argentina	3	4	2	2	0	1	5	3	4	3	9	11	3	2	3	10	5	0	9	13	13	13	19	12	14	22	26	31	23	85	39	
Chile	-9	-6	0	0	0	5	5	2	15	13	10	13	20	11	10	10	15	26	35	35	22	24	22	23	51	45	68	69	64	136	52	
Paraguay	6	11	4	9	16	13	13	10	10	15	7	7	1	0	2	0	1	2	3	14	13	18	10	16	11	15	24	39	9	13		
Uruguay	1	0	-1	0	0	6	1	16	26	30	29	4	0	3	0	0	6	7	6	4	4	3	1	7	9	9	7	6	7	12	14	
Andean countries																																
Bolivia	-70	2	-7	4	20	37	-5	-1	5	25	17	26	10	3	3	3	3	9	7	8	14	18	22	22	56	58	111	113	119	84		
Colombia	6	6	2	2	3	3	2	3	5	5	5	5	7	9	16	15	29	19	9	5	15	12	11	15	17	18	10	32	52	29	17	29
Ecuador	53	101	43	21	21	22	-4	5	6	7	6	4	3	4	4	4	7	12	15	16	12	14	15	33	35	25	26	37	44	34	53	
Peru	-10	-7	7	7	5	5	5	3	1	2	3	3	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	4	20	69	38	58	29	32	44	13	
Venezuela	-2	14	-23	-4	-14	13	-24	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	-13	2	-4	10	12	13	9	36	10	6	14	13	31	62	47	32	37	
Central America																																
Costa Rica	27	21	21	25	28	35	26	20	14	11	11	27	11	19	15	18	14	18	27	19	28	25	26	26	28	29	36	32	43	40	26	
El Salvador	3	6	5	4	12	7	6	6	7	-3	2	-2	0	8	3	3	6	5	4	3	0	5	3	2	0	4	0	5	92	17	13	
Guatemala	15	14	8	14	15	22	3	18	21	17	14	15	9	5	4	6	6	10	21	42	9	8	10	9	12	5	5	5	35	8	12	
Honduras	12	10	4	7	-1	6	4	5	7	13	2	-1	5	7	6	8	8	9	12	14	14	17	14	15	12	19	22	27	19	44	48	
Nicaragua	19	16	11	12	9	7	7	4	3	2	-	0	-	-	0	0	1	0	3	1	28	23	23	22	41	50	88	89	136	111		
Panama	165	172	5	151	42	185	67	5	-1	18	57	70	77	16	-27	12	4	-99	-122	11	26	19	22	23	52	28	51	150	139	68	61	
Latin Caribbean																																
Cuba	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0		
Haiti	7	8	9	12	11	4	9	8	10	11	9	6	5	5	2	2	2	5	4	3	4	-1	-1	-1	1	1	3	7	3			
Dominican Republic	48	39	22	15	18	18	15	16	13	3	14	11	0	6	7	7	8	15	20	16	19	19	20	20	20	35	7	28	44	77	48	
CARICOM																																
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-92	92	178	180	167	33	25	77	92	135	97	115	155	134	46	33	50	64	36	39	44	56	48	
Bahamas	149	95	153	152	227	29	23	44	-1	8	3	24	2	-3	-2	-13	-5	4	13	9	-6	0	0	8	7	31	23	53	35	33	52	
Barbados	48	79	74	20	7	57	16	10	16	8	3	9	5	3	0	4	6	5	8	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	7	7	7	7		
Belize	133	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	0	-	-10	-	-	-18	18	20	25	44	51	47	35	37	26	22	35	26	18	28	77	34	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	72	3	3	26	30	46	107	83	112	78	84	106	66	105	241	75	86	25	68	40	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	21	-	0	-	20	25	25	32	31	88	81	49	58	63	90	81	74	72	58	106	143	110	87	
Guyana	34	-198	9	27	3	2	-57	-4	-18	1	1	-3	9	10	10	4	-18	12	5	-5	20	37	398	153	197	120	132	70	65	71	94	
Jamaica	111	109	54	38	13	21	0	-3	-10	-11	10	-4	-5	-6	5	-4	-2	18	-3	14	41	42	53	30	28	30	39	28	51	73	64	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	16	37	226	86	103	98	154	104	285	307	130	69	70	69	89	143	72	111	192	306	
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	146	192	251	232	251	185	65	61	90	64	62	60	85	123	134	86	70	63	58	32	82	133	125	69
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-11	11	18	7	18	22	14	16	58	35	55	60	39	37	60	132	194	116	153	315	281	171	85	
Suriname	-19	-24	-6	42	-1	2	2	-31	-16	-31	20	62	-11	82	-73	22	-61	-118	-131	-544	-242	51	-160	-148	-107	-59	29	-12	9	-70	-175	
Trinidad and Tobago	101	115	79	50	59	38	53	27	36	20	30	37	25	15	16	0	-3	7	14	34	22	28	32	81	105	55	62	171	120	96	90	

Source : UNCTAD.

- Not available.

**Annex 24**  
**Net resource transfer**  
(Billions of dollars)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Latin America and the Caribbean	12.0	11.1	-18.4	-26.5	-24.2	-31.2	-22.9	-18.2	-31.3	-28.5	-17.6	4.1	26.5	31.6	11.0	20.3	21.8	32.4	27.9	-4.0	-0.9	-4.4	-40.4

Source : ECLAC, "Situación y Perspectiva".

**Annex 25**  
**Net resource transfer as a percentage of GDP**  
(Millions of dollars)

Country	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Latin America and the Caribbean	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Latin America	3.6	21.1	23.1	7.0	12.2	12.1	16.4	14.1	-2.3	-0.5	-2.4	-25.1
Brazil	-21.0	1.5	-3.7	-1.3	28.3	25.0	7.3	9.2	-2.5	6.8	13.3	-23.0
Mexico	47.0	45.1	44.4	-2.4	-5.1	-29.1	13.4	11.7	3.5	10.6	18.4	13.9
Southern Cone	-7.7	25.5	35.2	33.0	0.9	20.1	36.3	28.0	8.4	0.0	-46.9	-142.8
Argentina	-8.3	28.0	39.9	31.6	1.8	19.3	32.1	35.6	20.3	3.7	-58.6	-221.2
Chile	-20.4	30.7	21.7	35.6	-8.7	23.1	53.0	-2.1	-42.1	-22.6	-31.6	-26.9
Paraguay	98.6	-52.0	12.2	92.9	29.2	44.1	50.0	22.3	38.6	-3.8	27.2	-61.6
Uruguay	-14.4	0.6	15.3	16.8	10.5	9.0	22.5	35.4	12.2	33.5	38.6	-213.2
Andean countries	-13.2	0.4	17.9	5.3	1.2	13.2	13.1	7.2	-37.9	-46.5	-28.4	-62.2
Bolivia	4.5	66.8	66.5	-11.0	36.3	68.6	56.4	75.3	39.3	21.9	3.7	-20.6
Colombia	-62.9	-33.5	14.0	29.3	32.3	45.5	35.7	21.0	-28.9	-26.2	-2.1	-14.3
Ecuador	-44.7	-77.7	28.4	29.9	-5.4	-36.7	-14.8	16.0	-160.5	-127.0	-39.2	-6.2
Peru	27.3	32.6	38.6	84.9	56.5	63.7	52.2	17.6	-12.8	-1.4	6.3	8.6
Venezuela	5.8	19.2	2.2	-95.8	-75.8	-61.7	-36.7	-21.5	-43.5	-73.5	-60.6	-158.7
Central America	46.7	41.6	36.2	28.1	30.2	31.3	56.5	41.4	39.9	27.4	33.6	40.2
Costa Rica	47.6	38.5	34.8	4.7	26.6	0.2	34.9	-6.9	-41.8	-43.7	-2.6	50.1
El Salvador	4.4	36.1	20.2	5.2	41.5	27.1	30.8	22.2	15.2	11.6	-21.3	-2.2
Guatemala	67.1	49.3	61.7	41.8	17.4	26.8	36.7	57.7	38.1	78.6	85.3	46.0
Honduras	11.6	32.2	3.0	59.2	16.5	22.5	53.8	28.5	101.6	35.6	45.8	44.3
Nicaragua	295.8	331.0	205.1	289.6	212.8	317.2	423.8	291.4	473.8	289.7	229.2	289.6
Panama	-7.2	-37.6	-13.4	-17.1	10.4	27.2	73.8	52.3	65.8	-0.6	7.3	5.4
Latin Caribbean	33.4	43.4	0.8	-60.7	-14.9	-27.3	-27.4	-20.1	-12.6	-2.8	10.3	-31.2
Cuba	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Haiti	5.1	16.7	10.8	-0.3	82.0	27.5	25.2	14.9	19.2	4.9	25.0	-3.8
Dominican Republic	42.2	50.2	-1.1	-73.0	-37.6	-38.9	-39.1	-28.3	-20.2	-4.3	7.8	-35.7
CARICOM	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Antigua and Barbuda	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Bahamas	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Barbados	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Belize	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Dominica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Grenada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Guyana	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Jamaica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Saint Kitts and Nevis	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Saint Lucia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Suriname	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								
Trinidad and Tobago	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.								

Source : FAO based on ECLAC and IMF figures.

**Annex 26**  
**Developing countries: External debt data (1980-2004)**  
(Billions of dollars)

External debt	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	525	618	696	743	787	849	942	1,058	1,085	1,119	1,318	1,379	1,462	1,591	1,719	1,865	1,948	2,030	2,201	2,235	2,202	2,170	2,192	2,219	2,212	
Africa	105	117	131	140	146	159	183	205	212	214	238	252	252	259	279	295	294	283	281	280	273	262	265	268	262	
Developing Asia	112	129	140	155	169	195	223	255	275	291	336	371	400	465	519	578	613	666	703	701	674	682	676	684	700	
Middle East and Turkey	76	84	94	101	110	126	147	168	179	195	295	292	327	341	353	370	391	406	456	473	494	483	508	509	515	
Latin America and the Caribbean	232	288	331	346	361	369	388	430	419	418	448	464	482	525	565	621	648	673	759	779	759	742	742	756	733	
Debt service	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	78	101	106	98	104	111	123	126	144	166	160	160	173	173	232	231	265	301	309	336	343	342	325	327	315	
Africa	17	17	17	18	21	22	20	19	24	24	27	27	31	26	24	27	27	27	26	26	27	34	27	25		
Developing Asia	10	13	17	16	19	22	25	29	31	36	36	42	52	54	65	74	71	85	99	95	98	99	107	108	95	
Middle East and Turkey	7	11	10	11	11	13	14	16	21	23	32	25	18	21	25	32	43	38	35	36	37	44	40	43	45	
Latin America and the Caribbean	44	60	63	53	53	54	64	61	68	83	65	67	73	72	118	97	124	152	149	179	182	172	144	149	150	
Amortization	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	40	49	48	39	42	48	62	67	78	98	93	91	104	101	155	140	167	204	204	226	231	235	229	237	221	
Africa	10	9	9	10	12	13	11	11	13	14	18	17	19	17	14	15	14	15	15	15	16	17	20	17	17	
Developing Asia	6	7	9	8	9	11	14	16	17	20	19	23	31	33	41	46	40	57	67	63	67	72	83	82	65	
Middle East and Turkey	3	6	4	5	6	7	7	9	11	12	23	15	11	12	16	23	33	27	24	24	31	28	30	31		
Latin America and the Caribbean	21	27	26	16	16	17	30	31	37	52	32	37	43	39	84	55	80	105	99	125	125	115	99	107	109	
Interest	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	38	52	59	58	62	63	61	59	66	68	67	69	69	72	77	91	98	98	98	105	109	112	107	95	90	94
Africa	7	8	7	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	9	11	12	9	10	12	13	12	12	11	11	10	14	10	9	
Developing Asia	4	6	8	8	10	11	11	13	15	15	17	18	21	21	24	28	30	28	32	32	31	27	25	26	30	
Middle East and Turkey	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	10	10	9	10	7	9	8	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	12	13	14	
Latin America and the Caribbean	23	33	38	37	38	37	34	30	31	32	32	30	29	33	35	42	44	46	51	54	57	56	45	41	41	
(Percentage)																										
Debt/GDP	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	21.7	24.7	29.9	32.3	33.5	37.2	40.5	41.6	39.3	37.0	41.5	42.2	41.3	41.7	43.1	41.5	39.4	38.7	43.5	44.7	40.6	40.1	40.9	37.7	35.0	
Africa	29.7	32.6	38.1	43.1	49.4	55.4	60.0	61.0	61.1	59.6	60.2	61.5	63.5	67.4	76.1	72.1	67.7	63.5	65.9	65.5	63.0	61.0	59.3	49.2	46.5	
Developing Asia	15.0	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.0	24.1	26.6	27.8	26.5	26.1	30.4	32.8	31.8	32.8	35.3	32.6	31.1	32.5	37.0	34.1	30.7	29.9	27.4	25.3	23.8	
Middle East and Turkey	14.5	15.3	17.3	18.6	19.9	26.8	32.3	31.6	35.1	34.5	51.7	52.5	54.4	55.0	64.0	58.5	55.5	54.8	63.0	62.5	59.2	61.2	62.7	54.8	52.2	
Latin America and the Caribbean	29.4	33.9	48.6	55.1	55.3	51.7	53.7	56.8	48.3	42.7	40.6	39.5	37.7	37.8	35.5	36.9	35.5	33.7	37.8	44.2	38.7	38.9	45.3	44.1	40.0	
SS/GDP	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Developing countries	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.0	
Africa	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.9	7.6	6.6	5.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.5	5.0	4.5	
Developing Asia	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.2		
Middle East and Turkey	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.5	7.1	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.1	7.9	8.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	7.4	5.8	6.8	7.6	7.5	10.2	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.1	

Source : WEO September 2003.

Note: Data for LAC are obtained using the FAO classification, i.e. excluding the Netherlands Antilles from the WEO classification.

For LAC, figures for 2004 are projected on the basis of WEO/RLC.

**Annex 27**  
**External debt data, by world region (1980-2004)**  
(Percentage)

**Export/GDP (N) IMF**

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>World</b>	20.3	20.0	19.2	18.2	18.5	18.1	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.9	18.5	19.7	19.3	20.1	21.5	22.1	23.1	22.9	22.9	24.8	24.2	24.5	25.1	25.5
<b>Developed economies</b>	20.3	20.1	19.4	18.4	18.6	18.3	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.5	19.0	19.1	18.7	19.4	20.9	21.5	22.5	22.4	21.9	23.4	22.9	22.7	23.4	23.9
Euro zone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	26.1	26.3	27.7	29.4	29.7	32.2	33.0	33.3	37.4	37.7	36.8	36.5	37.2
Newly industrialized Asian Economies	63.9	65.1	63.6	62.4	64.4	62.6	64.5	67.3	67.4	62.0	60.2	59.6	59.9	60.9	61.5	64.5	63.3	66.8	75.5	70.9	76.5	74.0	78.7	81.8	
European Union	27.5	29.2	29.1	29.0	30.7	31.2	28.1	27.7	27.4	28.3	27.7	26.3	26.1	26.6	27.9	29.7	30.1	32.0	32.3	32.5	36.0	36.1	35.2	34.9	35.5
Most advanced countries (G7)	16.7	16.5	15.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.6	15.0	15.0	14.4	14.8	15.8	16.4	17.1	17.0	16.5	17.3	16.9	16.7	17.2	17.6
Other advanced economies	n.a.																								
<b>Developing countries</b>	23.2	22.3	21.2	19.8	19.8	19.4	16.3	17.6	17.4	18.1	20.6	20.5	20.7	19.9	21.8	23.1	23.5	24.1	23.0	25.0	28.4	27.6	30.0	30.4	n.a.
<b>Africa</b>	37.2	30.1	27.7	27.9	30.6	31.1	25.4	25.8	25.6	27.2	29.7	27.4	28.2	27.7	29.9	31.1	32.5	32.6	29.5	31.6	39.0	36.6	36.1	34.5	n.a.
Developing Asia	12.2	12.9	12.2	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.5	14.2	14.7	15.6	18.6	20.5	21.2	21.0	25.3	25.8	27.6	28.4	28.2	32.0	30.6	32.1	33.0	n.a.	
Middle East and Turkey	42.8	42.6	36.4	30.1	27.4	28.5	21.7	21.7	21.0	22.4	29.3	29.2	29.8	28.3	33.4	34.4	29.1	31.3	38.0	37.7	38.4	38.1	n.a.		
Latin America and the Caribbean	14.3	14.2	15.9	17.2	18.1	15.9	13.7	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.0	13.5	12.9	12.8	14.4	14.9	14.4	17.0	18.1	17.9	20.9	21.0	n.a.	

**Service/Debt**

	1,980.0	1,981.0	1,982.0	1,983.0	1,984.0	1,985.0	1,986.0	1,987.0	1,988.0	1,989.0	1,990.0	1,991.0	1,992.0	1,993.0	1,994.0	1,995.0	1,996.0	1,997.0	1,998.0	1,999.0	2,000.0	2,001.0	2,002.0	2,003.0	2,004.0
<b>Developing countries</b>	14.8	16.4	15.3	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.1	11.9	13.3	14.8	12.1	11.6	11.8	10.9	13.5	12.4	13.6	14.8	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.7	14.8	14.7	14.2
Africa	15.8	14.2	12.6	12.7	14.0	13.8	11.1	9.4	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.8	12.1	10.1	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.6	10.3	12.7	10.2	9.7
Developing Asia	9.1	10.2	11.8	10.2	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.4	12.2	10.7	11.2	13.0	11.6	12.5	12.8	11.5	12.8	14.0	13.5	14.5	14.6	15.9	15.8	13.6
Middle East and Turkey	9.3	12.9	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.4	9.4	9.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	8.5	5.5	6.2	7.0	8.8	11.0	9.3	7.6	7.5	7.5	9.1	7.9	8.4	8.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	18.8	21.0	19.1	15.3	14.8	14.6	16.6	14.2	16.3	19.9	14.4	14.4	15.1	13.7	21.0	15.7	19.2	22.5	19.7	23.0	23.9	23.1	19.4	19.6	20.3

**Interest/Debt**

	1,980.0	1,981.0	1,982.0	1,983.0	1,984.0	1,985.0	1,986.0	1,987.0	1,988.0	1,989.0	1,990.0	1,991.0	1,992.0	1,993.0	1,994.0	1,995.0	1,996.0	1,997.0	1,998.0	1,999.0	2,000.0	2,001.0	2,002.0	2,003.0	2,004.0
<b>Developing countries</b>	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.2
Africa	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.2	3.7	3.4
Developing Asia	3.9	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	
Middle East and Turkey	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.4	5.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	9.8	11.6	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	8.7	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.5

**Debt,exports**

	1,980.0	1,981.0	1,982.0	1,983.0	1,984.0	1,985.0	1,986.0	1,987.0	1,988.0	1,989.0	1,990.0	1,991.0	1,992.0	1,993.0	1,994.0	1,995.0	1,996.0	1,997.0	1,998.0	1,999.0	2,000.0	2,001.0	2,002.0	2,003.0
<b>Developing countries</b>	93.8	110.6	140.9	162.6	169.2	192.2	248.2	236.8	225.4	204.9	201.2	206.0	200.2	209.6	197.5	179.3	167.3	160.6	188.8	178.9	142.8	145.4	136.5	123.8
Africa	79.7	108.2	137.8	154.5	161.5	178.2	236.5	236.8	238.7	219.1	202.6	224.5	225.1	243.7	254.4	231.7	208.6	194.9	223.4	207.5	161.7	166.6	164.1	142.8
Developing Asia	123.4	132.7	150.4	164.0	160.4	184.5	213.6	196.6	180.4	167.5	162.9	160.4	149.8	156.0	139.7	126.3	120.9	117.4	130.2	121.0	95.9	97.7	85.3	76.6
Middle East and Turkey	33.8	36.0	47.4	61.7	72.8	94.0	148.9	145.7	167.0	154.0	176.7	179.9	182.6	194.3	191.5	173.6	159.4	159.1	126.3	199.8	155.7	162.5	163.1	144.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	206.2	239.2	305.7	322.2	306.3	325.5	393.2	371.9	314.8	282.6	272.9	283.0	279.4	292.8	277.1	256.2	239.7	227.0	262.7	261.2	214.8	217.7	210.4	

**Service/exports**

	1,980.0	1,981.0	1,982.0	1,983.0	1,984.0	1,985.0	1,986.0	1,987.0	1,988.0	1,989.0	1,990.0	1,991.0	1,992.0	1,993.0	1,994.0	1,995.0	1,996.0	1,997.0	1,998.0	1,999.0	2,000.0	2,001.0	2,002.0	2,003.0
<b>Developing countries</b>	13.8	18.1	21.5	21.3	22.4	25.0	32.5	28.2	29.9	30.3	24.3	23.9	23.7	22.8	26.7	22.2	22.7	23.8	26.5	26.9	22.2	22.9	20.2	18.2
Africa	12.6	15.3	17.3	19.6	22.7	24.6	26.1	22.3	26.4	24.7	22.7	24.2	27.2	24.7	22.1	21.0	19.0	18.5	21.4	19.6	15.5	17.2	20.8	14.5
Developing Asia	11.2	13.5	17.8	16.7	17.6	20.3	23.7	22.6	20.5	20.4	17.4	18.0	19.4	18.1	17.4	16.2	13.9	15.0	18.2	16.3	13.9	14.3	13.6	12.1
Middle East and Turkey	3.2	4.6	5.1	6.7	7.5	9.7	14.0	14.2	19.4	17.8	19.4	15.3	10.1	12.0	13.4	15.2	17.6</							

**Annex 28**  
**Developing countries: External debt, debt-service and indicators (average 1999-2003)**  
(Billions of dollars and percentages)

Region	External debt	Debt service	Interest	GDP	Exports	Exports/GDP	Service/debt	Interest/debt	Debt /GDP	Service/GDP	Debt/Exports	Service/Exports	Interest/Exports
(Billions of dollars)													
Developing countries	2,203.6	334.3	102.5	5,419.1	1,536.5	28.3	15.2	4.7	40.8	6.2	145.5	22.1	6.8
Africa	269.4	28.1	11.1	455.9	161.9	35.6	10.4	4.1	59.6	6.2	168.6	17.5	7.0
Developing Asia	683.2	101.4	28.2	2,339.0	732.7	31.2	14.9	4.1	29.5	4.4	95.3	14.0	4.0
Middle East, Malta and Turkey	493.2	39.9	12.4	823.6	303.1	36.7	8.1	2.5	60.1	4.8	165.0	13.3	4.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>755.8</b>	<b>164.9</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>1,797.9</b>	<b>338.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>224.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Source : World Economic Outlook Data Base, September 2003.

**Annex 29**  
**LAC: External debt index (1990 = 100)**  
(1995=100)

Indicator	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Debt	37.3	46.3	53.3	55.7	58.2	59.5	62.5	69.3	67.4	67.3	72.2	74.7	77.7	84.5	91.0	100.0	104.4	108.5	122.2	125.5	122.3	119.6	119.5	121.8	0.0
GDP (N)	46.9	50.4	40.4	37.3	38.8	42.5	42.9	45.0	51.5	58.1	65.6	69.8	75.9	82.6	94.7	100.0	108.7	118.9	119.2	104.7	116.7	113.6	97.4	102.0	109.0
Exports	46.4	49.6	44.7	44.3	48.7	46.8	40.7	47.7	54.9	61.0	67.8	67.6	71.2	74.0	84.2	100.0	111.6	122.4	119.2	123.1	145.9	140.7	141.0	148.4	0.0
Debt service	44.8	62.1	64.9	54.3	54.9	55.5	66.0	62.9	70.1	85.7	66.4	68.7	74.6	73.8	121.7	100.0	127.8	155.9	153.6	183.9	186.9	176.3	147.8	152.7	0.0

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 30**

**LAC: External debt indices by country**

(1990=100)

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Latin America and the Caribbean	51.7	64.2	73.8	77.2	80.6	82.4	86.5	96.0	93.4	93.2	100.0	103.4	107.5	117.1	126.1	138.5	144.6	150.2	169.2	173.8	169.4	165.6	165.5	168.7
Latin America	52.1	64.7	74.4	77.7	81.0	82.6	86.7	96.1	93.4	93.1	100.0	103.6	107.9	117.7	127.0	139.8	146.2	152.0	171.5	176.1	171.3	167.2	167.1	170.4
Brazil	52.3	59.9	67.0	73.6	79.5	81.4	90.1	98.2	92.0	93.6	100.0	104.4	110.1	118.1	120.1	129.0	145.8	162.0	195.7	195.0	189.3	170.1	170.7	177.2
Mexico	48.7	71.2	84.8	87.0	87.0	87.1	88.7	102.0	95.8	90.2	100.0	109.0	108.1	125.0	134.9	160.1	156.6	146.5	157.3	168.6	156.1	161.7	168.7	177.3
Southern Cone	47.9	63.6	75.5	78.5	82.2	85.2	86.8	95.2	94.1	98.7	100.0	102.8	105.6	118.1	138.0	155.8	172.1	194.5	221.6	228.8	234.6	228.0	221.4	222.4
Argentina	46.4	60.9	73.9	77.0	79.6	82.1	83.1	93.1	93.4	102.0	100.0	106.5	107.1	123.4	146.3	169.4	189.0	213.6	242.5	248.2	250.4	239.6	229.3	227.2
Chile	64.3	89.2	97.3	98.3	105.6	109.7	111.9	114.7	108.5	101.3	100.0	93.9	104.7	110.1	123.3	124.7	131.9	153.2	181.9	195.8	209.3	218.3	231.8	241.7
Paraguay	43.4	46.8	59.5	70.8	75.6	91.1	106.4	125.5	118.0	118.0	100.0	98.2	76.6	74.8	76.1	85.7	87.7	96.4	124.7	131.7	127.8	132.2	134.6	
Uruguay	22.2	29.1	41.5	46.5	50.0	50.7	52.2	58.8	60.1	62.2	100.0	95.8	102.9	105.8	122.1	138.6	155.0	166.8	181.5	178.8	195.2	184.0	156.3	161.0
Andean countries	64.2	71.0	77.8	76.6	79.1	79.3	82.7	91.0	92.8	89.8	100.0	104.1	109.5	114.3	124.8	129.2	131.9	128.6	137.3	138.7	132.5	136.4	134.1	130.5
Bolivia	59.1	64.6	68.4	77.1	77.1	78.8	89.5	104.5	99.9	92.4	100.0	96.2	94.1	100.1	109.3	111.7	108.4	104.6	108.7	106.8	103.8	90.9	95.3	100.4
Colombia	36.7	47.7	57.1	63.3	67.4	79.1	87.1	97.3	99.7	97.7	100.0	96.3	96.0	105.3	126.4	146.4	172.9	191.2	203.8	204.1	200.2	216.6	205.4	204.0
Ecuador	38.1	48.1	50.6	59.4	61.4	66.3	72.8	84.9	86.9	87.1	100.0	104.7	111.5	119.4	114.0	119.4	124.4	132.7	133.7	112.1	118.7	122.2	118.6	
Peru	43.3	43.7	51.2	56.5	60.7	65.7	69.9	75.2	82.1	84.1	100.0	110.7	120.8	124.7	137.5	151.5	153.4	131.1	136.9	129.8	127.1	123.5	126.4	131.5
Venezuela	101.6	109.2	116.0	102.2	103.3	92.8	91.2	98.2	97.4	89.9	100.0	104.8	112.9	115.0	119.7	113.6	104.4	99.1	108.4	116.1	111.6	114.8	110.9	100.0
Central America	37.9	45.5	54.5	62.0	67.6	74.7	78.5	85.5	91.5	96.2	100.0	98.5	100.7	102.0	106.6	104.6	85.1	84.7	89.8	95.5	96.4	101.6	97.6	96.4
Costa Rica	67.1	84.0	90.3	106.5	107.4	114.7	118.8	123.6	121.0	118.6	100.0	96.2	94.5	90.7	93.5	93.6	82.1	75.8	82.5	87.8	90.5	93.1	95.9	102.9
El Salvador	44.0	52.9	64.1	74.6	78.5	83.9	83.9	86.2	86.9	99.5	100.0	100.5	107.3	89.4	97.2	105.5	118.1	125.7	123.5	131.9	136.1	151.0	178.4	187.7
Guatemala	41.1	53.4	69.3	81.8	87.4	87.2	85.3	85.4	93.9	96.9	100.0	97.6	95.0	93.6	100.2	97.8	99.1	109.1	121.1	137.4	134.0	148.5	133.8	161.1
Honduras	37.5	41.1	52.7	58.6	66.0	73.6	78.0	80.3	81.6	86.9	100.0	78.8	83.2	94.5	95.5	103.1	99.0	95.6	102.3	111.6	111.5	111.1	114.5	115.5
Nicaragua	22.2	30.2	37.3	43.1	51.8	60.3	65.7	77.2	79.1	93.3	96.2	100.0	104.6	112.5	114.6	121.9	106.9	63.5	62.6	65.6	68.3	69.4	69.5	35.8
Panama	43.5	44.8	53.1	55.6	57.8	66.1	70.3	79.5	80.7	86.8	100.0	103.6	96.7	101.3	102.7	111.3	95.7	94.8	101.1	103.9	104.5	116.8	118.4	121.0
Latin Caribbean	47.7	54.2	62.5	71.9	78.1	76.2	79.6	87.2	87.6	91.5	100.0	101.9	98.3	101.4	91.4	89.4	88.1	86.0	86.6	89.7	90.0	99.5	99.4	99.1
Cuba	n.a.																							
Haiti	42.8	57.2	65.0	80.1	91.1	93.9	86.7	89.9	94.4	97.6	100.0	98.5	99.5	101.5	110.6	91.9	106.5	121.0	127.7	134.4	134.2	135.7	137.7	134.4
Dominican Republic	48.7	53.7	62.0	70.3	75.6	72.8	78.2	86.7	86.4	90.4	100.0	102.5	98.1	101.4	87.7	88.9	84.6	79.4	78.8	81.3	81.7	92.7	92.2	94.2
CARICOM	33.8	42.0	49.9	56.2	62.3	71.1	77.0	90.3	92.2	96.7	100.0	94.4	92.2	89.3	89.7	86.2	80.7	77.5	78.3	82.7	90.1	96.6	98.5	99.9
Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	14.8	17.9	19.1	17.5	18.8	55.9	75.9	80.7	90.1	100.0	108.8	110.4	111.8	123.4	134.3	138.0	137.0	123.0	140.9	155.8	171.9	187.4	202.3
Bahamas	n.a.																							
Barbados	21.7	33.4	49.4	61.0	72.2	85.2	96.6	108.4	106.1	102.1	100.0	103.7	105.7	97.5	94.6	96.8	115.1	116.0	129.3	152.2	190.1	221.8	236.6	247.5
Belize	46.7	44.4	51.9	75.1	72.8	73.1	80.1	88.6	92.6	98.1	100.0	113.2	112.7	126.3	135.7	134.8	165.5	181.5	194.4	266.6	410.8	491.2	527.6	550.5
Dominica	21.5	29.7	42.1	49.4	51.2	56.6	62.8	75.4	74.1	86.6	100.0	112.0	115.8	113.2	123.1	122.7	118.5	116.0	110.1	107.9	106.4	104.6	103.0	
Grenada	17.3	26.4	33.9	48.4	48.7	51.8	60.0	81.5	88.0	86.4	100.0	105.7	94.4	91.0	95.4	86.0	89.4	98.0	115.8	127.8	106.8	167.0	268.4	286.0
Guyana	37.9	42.8	48.2	54.0	60.5	71.6	79.5	86.8	91.8	104.8	100.0	95.8	99.4	101.1	102.2	99.6	78.0	70.7	65.2	60.2	59.3	59.4	61.6	56.8
Jamaica	35.3	46.5	55.7	61.7	68.2	74.7	75.1	90.7	91.3	94.6	100.0	87.6	83.9	79.4	79.7	74.6	69.4	70.2	69.0	67.9	73.2	77.8	74.1	74.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	26.3	27.6	28.3	29.1	39.3	44.4	48.3	60.9	81.0	93.7	100.0	113.5	143.9	156.4	170.9	198.0	205.0	274.7	312.3	460.2	421.3	503.0	601.5	607.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	29.3	35.6	39.0	42.4	42.6	44.7	57.7	68.0	80.8	91.2	100.0	117.7	126.7	138.0	156.6	157.4	156.6	166.6	189.2	191.6	195.9	219.3	230.1	256.9
Saint Lucia	24.8	32.4	37.5	39.9	40.3	42.0	64.2	72.9	76.7	85.0	100.0	119.3	143.7	140.4	147.9	161.1	161.1	177.6	182.2	202.1	237.5	252.0	320.8	349.2
Suriname	36.7	19.1	16.7	20.5	59.4	84.9	111.2	123.4	79.0	93.8	100.0	125.1	164.9	165.6	140.3	157.1	121.2	126.2	168.9	205.5	194.0	255.5	225.8	214.0
Trinidad and Tobago	34.3	41.0	48.4	54.3	58.3	70.4	77.8	91.0	95.0	95.3	100.0	96.7	87.9	83.2	81.8	75.6	62.1	66.6	74.8	80.3	78.6	78.6	79.8	

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 31**  
**LAC: External debt indicators**  
(Average 1999-2003)

Country	Debt	Debt service	Debt per capita	Debt/GDP (N)	Debt/exports	Service/exports	Interest/exports
	Billions of dollars	US Dollars	US Dollars			Ratio	
Latin America and the Caribbean	755.8	164.9	1484.4	42.2	224.2	49.0	15.1
Latin America	745.8	163.4	1482.6	42.4	229.9	50.5	15.5
Brazil	222.7	59.3	1292.1	43.3	338.5	91.0	25.1
Mexico	175.5	45.4	1748.5	30.2	157.1	40.6	10.8
Southern Cone	193.5	33.0	3129.4	70.3	329.3	56.2	19.7
Argentina	139.9	25.2	3734.6	80.8	465.7	83.7	30.0
Chile	38.2	6.2	2480.1	54.5	167.9	27.3	7.5
Paraguay	2.3	0.2	415.2	35.8	83.4	8.8	4.7
Uruguay	13.1	1.4	3900.8	83.1	415.3	45.0	22.8
Andean countries	122.7	21.9	1068.7	46.3	213.9	38.1	14.8
Bolivia	4.3	0.2	500.8	51.5	280.8	16.3	5.9
Colombia	37.1	8.4	866.2	48.3	255.3	58.2	19.4
Ecuador	14.8	2.1	1150.4	73.7	250.3	35.6	23.1
Peru	28.1	3.8	1078.7	51.2	320.9	43.9	18.2
Venezuela	38.5	7.3	1564.4	37.7	145.8	27.8	10.1
Central America	26.3	2.5	712.5	38.5	124.9	11.9	5.8
Costa Rica	3.3	0.6	796.4	19.8	43.9	7.9	3.1
El Salvador	3.3	0.3	521.4	27.8	111.7	11.1	4.5
Guatemala	3.4	0.7	293.5	18.0	91.5	18.2	6.0
Honduras	4.5	0.4	682.6	72.2	182.1	16.1	5.3
Nicaragua	5.7	0.2	1097.2	230.7	605.1	18.9	8.0
Panama	6.1	0.9	2082.1	50.1	182.1	27.6	12.7
Latin Caribbean	5.1	0.7	304.2	20.4	56.7	7.5	2.9
Haiti	1.1	0.04	138.9	30.0	242.6	7.9	3.0
Dominican Republic	4.0	0.6	465.2	18.7	46.4	7.5	2.9
CARICOM	10.0	1.5	1633.1	34.7	78.4	11.5	5.2
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	0.05	8728.4	81.0	108.6	9.0	6.4
Barbados	1.1	0.16	4218.4	45.8	84.2	11.7	9.3
Belize	0.6	0.09	2571.4	74.0	125.7	18.3	5.3
Dominica	0.1	0.01	1240.3	33.6	65.5	9.5	4.1
Grenada	0.2	0.02	1961.6	45.3	88.8	11.9	5.1
Guyana	1.2	0.06	1567.2	169.2	177.6	9.5	4.6
Jamaica	3.4	0.69	1317.9	45.2	97.5	19.6	7.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2	0.02	5529.6	60.5	123.8	14.8	7.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.01	975.5	34.6	69.1	6.9	3.4
Saint Lucia	0.2	0.03	1586.3	32.3	57.1	7.6	2.6
Suriname	0.3	0.06	655.7	32.8	48.5	10.0	1.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2.0	0.25	1519.4	23.0	44.0	5.6	2.6

Source: WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 32**  
**LAC: External debt as a percentage of nominal GDP**  
(Ratio)

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>44.1</b>
Latin America	29.4	34.0	49.0	55.6	55.6	51.7	53.6	56.5	48.0	42.3	40.3	39.2	37.5	37.6	35.3	36.8	35.4	33.6	37.9	44.4	38.7	38.9	45.5	44.2
Brazil	43.3	43.2	45.2	62.0	67.2	43.4	41.4	41.4	34.7	25.7	26.5	30.4	34.8	33.2	27.1	22.6	23.2	24.8	30.8	45.9	38.9	41.2	47.5	43.1
Mexico	25.4	29.3	52.9	62.1	52.6	50.3	72.9	77.4	55.6	43.0	40.1	36.5	31.3	32.7	33.8	59.0	49.7	38.5	39.4	36.9	28.3	27.3	27.9	30.4
<b>Southern Cone</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>88.8</b>
Argentina	13.0	21.0	51.3	43.3	39.9	54.5	45.9	50.1	42.9	73.1	41.4	32.9	27.4	30.5	33.3	38.4	40.6	42.7	47.5	51.2	51.6	52.2	144.4	104.6
Chile	35.7	41.9	61.2	76.2	84.3	105.1	99.6	87.5	70.9	58.0	52.0	42.7	39.4	39.0	38.2	30.2	30.3	32.3	40.0	46.8	48.7	55.7	60.8	60.4
Paraguay	17.5	14.9	18.3	19.6	25.5	36.0	35.4	49.7	35.1	48.6	34.1	28.2	21.3	19.6	17.5	17.1	15.9	16.5	20.4	28.9	30.6	33.5	42.8	43.1
Uruguay	17.3	20.3	35.4	68.7	77.6	80.6	66.9	60.1	54.9	53.8	80.5	64.0	59.8	52.8	53.7	56.5	57.6	60.7	64.0	72.7	73.6	96.4	108.8	
<b>Andean countries</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>
Bolivia	69.0	73.7	79.4	91.5	88.1	83.2	96.5	104.9	93.1	84.0	88.0	77.2	71.4	74.8	78.5	71.4	63.0	56.6	54.9	55.4	53.2	48.3	49.8	50.9
Colombia	23.5	30.4	36.1	39.5	40.1	44.7	44.9	48.1	45.7	44.5	44.7	40.8	35.1	33.9	27.8	28.5	32.0	32.3	37.2	45.4	45.9	47.5	52.4	50.6
Ecuador	32.2	39.7	41.9	55.9	54.3	50.1	75.0	93.6	100.8	103.0	116.3	108.6	99.3	90.5	78.5	69.0	68.6	64.3	69.8	98.0	86.0	69.0	61.4	54.0
Peru	46.2	38.5	45.7	64.6	67.4	84.4	63.1	50.9	70.8	60.6	79.0	71.5	73.2	79.2	67.5	62.3	60.6	48.9	53.0	56.4	52.9	50.3	49.0	47.3
Venezuela	50.5	48.4	50.4	44.6	60.0	52.0	52.3	71.1	56.2	69.9	71.8	68.2	64.9	71.3	51.0	51.2	38.8	39.3	39.0	32.0	31.6	49.0	44.9	
<b>Central America</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>
Costa Rica	48.4	111.5	120.6	117.9	102.2	101.8	93.9	94.9	91.3	79.0	61.0	46.8	38.4	32.8	30.8	27.8	24.1	20.6	20.4	19.3	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.1
El Salvador	24.1	29.8	36.1	45.3	45.7	47.1	47.5	46.3	44.2	48.7	44.4	42.9	43.4	31.2	29.4	27.2	28.0	27.7	25.3	26.0	25.4	27.0	30.2	30.4
Guatemala	12.5	14.9	19.1	21.7	22.2	18.7	24.3	28.9	28.8	28.0	31.6	24.9	21.9	19.7	18.6	16.0	15.2	14.7	15.0	18.0	17.1	18.8	16.4	19.9
Honduras	58.1	58.0	72.2	75.7	79.1	80.4	81.5	76.9	70.2	66.9	136.4	103.7	98.6	108.1	110.6	103.6	96.5	80.6	77.4	81.9	74.5	69.1	69.3	66.3
Nicaragua	151.2	174.4	185.9	185.1	162.6	194.7	140.9	281.9	758.5	985.4	613.3	576.2	584.6	625.3	646.5	542.8	316.8	304.3	303.4	295.1	276.1	258.2	193.0	131.1
Panama	61.3	55.7	59.7	61.0	60.7	65.6	67.1	75.6	88.7	95.2	100.9	95.0	78.0	74.9	71.2	75.5	56.0	52.3	49.6	48.9	46.9	51.9	51.6	51.1
<b>Latin Caribbean</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>
Cuba	n.a.																							
Haiti	25.8	34.6	38.3	43.2	43.9	41.9	34.5	37.6	34.0	37.2	37.9	35.2	37.2	45.7	43.3	27.6	31.4	30.6	29.2	27.6	28.9	31.2	32.9	29.5
Dominican Republic	32.4	31.9	39.1	42.9	29.4	64.7	57.2	60.2	65.5	60.7	72.2	60.4	49.1	46.9	36.7	33.0	28.1	23.6	22.1	21.0	18.6	19.4	18.8	15.7
<b>CARICOM</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	31.3	39.2	43.4	41.7	33.3	30.7	75.2	87.7	78.7	79.8	84.3	87.5	85.7	81.1	81.4	89.8	84.3	78.1	65.6	71.4	77.4	81.4	85.9	88.8
Bahamas	n.a.																							
Barbados	13.6	19.0	26.9	31.3	33.9	38.3	39.5	40.3	37.1	32.2	31.5	33.1	36.0	31.9	30.0	28.7	32.0	29.0	30.1	34.1	40.9	48.8	52.3	52.8
Belize	33.5	30.6	38.5	52.8	45.8	46.5	46.7	42.5	39.1	35.9	33.0	35.0	31.0	31.9	32.7	30.5	36.4	39.2	41.0	51.5	70.6	81.1	83.7	83.2
Dominica	30.0	37.0	48.2	50.8	46.8	47.0	46.1	49.3	42.3	46.6	49.6	51.2	49.6	46.6	45.4	46.3	42.8	39.8	36.9	33.8	33.1	33.3	33.9	33.6
Grenada	24.1	34.3	36.6	49.6	45.5	43.0	44.5	52.3	51.0	44.5	43.2	41.7	37.0	35.0	35.1	30.0	29.2	30.0	32.7	32.6	25.3	40.4	62.4	65.7
Guyana	93.1	109.5	145.4	162.2	198.6	215.0	211.9	353.9	512.5	630.6	575.9	629.1	545.6	462.0	391.2	317.1	222.1	189.7	182.5	174.0	167.4	167.8	174.6	162.3
Jamaica	57.8	69.4	72.3	90.0	135.2	157.4	133.0	142.5	120.4	107.6	90.0	84.0	96.4	66.3	52.4	66.1	46.7	45.4	44.0	44.1	46.3	46.7	44.8	44.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	21.9	20.0	18.2	22.3	26.1	26.4	24.4	27.0	30.2	26.2	25.1	27.5	31.5	31.5	30.7	34.2	33.3	39.9	43.4	60.2	51.1	58.3	67.4	65.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.6	27.1	25.8	25.1	23.0	22.0	25.3	26.6	27.9	28.6	28.1	30.8	30.2	32.1	35.8	33.1	31.3	31.4	33.1	32.2	32.4	34.9	35.4	38.3
Saint Lucia	14.8	16.9	20.7	20.4	16.2	15.3	19.5	20.1	18.6	18.1	19.9	22.0	23.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.6	24.3	22.6	24.2	27.6	30.9	38.6	40.5
Suriname	5.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	12.8	22.9	41.2	68.2	28.0	33.9	40.0	43.7	60.9	83.8	13.9	18.3	25.6	20.1	20.1	38.1	27.5	38.4	32.7	27.2
Trinidad and Tobago	13.9	15.1	15.3	17.6	18.9	23.9	40.9	47.8	53.2	55.5	49.7	45.9	40.7	49.7	41.7	36.0	33.7	26.8	27.7	27.6	24.7	21.7	21.1	20.0

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 33**  
**LAC: External debt as a percentage of exports (IMF)**  
**Ratio**

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Southern Cone</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>303</b>
Argentina	240	300	459	485	485	479	576	668	490	500	390	425	414	439	442	397	390	404	456	521	471	453	469	414
Chile	186	307	365	370	426	425	373	315	232	184	170	148	148	164	149	112	114	123	156	162	157	168	181	171
Paraguay	138	151	207	274	237	265	252	293	182	135	71	73	58	41	36	32	35	40	42	78	81	92	83	83
Uruguay	108	130	235	268	290	304	261	276	257	229	345	326	304	297	281	296	301	297	334	385	399	420	440	432
<b>Andean countries</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>213</b>
Bolivia	247	277	324	388	401	447	542	683	700	443	428	432	495	475	408	386	352	317	343	349	302	249	257	247
Colombia	124	183	215	281	266	306	239	273	265	240	207	190	187	190	212	213	236	242	273	263	230	260	261	262
Ecuador	162	202	230	273	259	246	339	425	402	372	375	376	353	368	328	265	254	250	324	310	232	255	243	212
Peru	198	227	265	320	336	364	436	429	469	382	535	576	592	650	552	504	463	345	400	372	327	319	303	283
Venezuela	173	177	225	219	209	206	325	292	299	218	183	219	253	248	235	190	144	137	198	182	113	142	142	150
<b>Central America</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>115</b>
Costa Rica	192	243	280	326	292	326	292	294	237	223	167	126	108	92	87	74	61	50	43	37	41	48	47	47
El Salvador	67	109	151	162	178	193	179	204	208	270	281	276	273	171	157	142	155	128	124	130	118	116	98	96
Guatemala	57	87	130	168	171	172	177	180	175	161	150	139	121	111	106	84	86	83	84	96	83	91	87	100
Honduras	158	185	273	290	306	329	313	337	320	333	394	312	321	319	284	238	207	174	167	197	178	179	183	174
Nicaragua	431	524	800	832	1077	1638	2192	2293	3717	3179	2901	3683	4837	4115	4019	1525	936	753	757	781	671	698	527	348
Panama	142	139	161	168	184	193	199	228	242	268	251	254	209	200	179	204	162	148	175	176	164	183	191	197
<b>Latin Caribbean</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>
Cuba	n.a.																							
Haiti	136	196	189	239	244	263	231	240	258	314	267	322	735	465	655	324	295	279	227	216	227	261	275	234
Dominican Republic	153	141	220	226	235	230	235	236	198	181	213	214	187	95	74	69	61	50	47	45	41	50	50	46
<b>CARICOM</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>76</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	26	38	45	46	36	32	81	93	81	79	102	100	89	82	86	49	110	100	89	97	102	108	115	121
Bahamas	n.a.																							
Barbados	20	32	42	47	48	60	70	85	72	63	61	67	70	60	51	50	51	50	55	65	75	88	96	97
Belize	57	57	78	107	85	67	75	73	61	61	53	62	53	59	63	61	71	71	76	83	121	146	144	135
Dominica	133	104	109	113	112	105	87	94	77	100	92	98	96	96	97	94	83	71	63	59	61	73	69	65
Grenada	42	64	89	123	118	94	85	92	90	90	86	87	75	71	73	67	65	67	65	52	44	77	132	139
Guyana	181	226	363	451	467	546	603	576	643	769	777	567	485	392	364	321	217	192	190	182	174	180	184	167
Jamaica	112	154	202	213	235	279	240	255	221	214	209	183	171	147	135	101	96	96	94	95	108	97	93	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	31	28	33	37	40	39	33	37	43	47	48	44	48	51	54	67	67	75	84	128	112	126	138	115
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	43	41	45	39	32	29	34	45	38	45	44	59	59	73	77	64	61	63	67	61	69	74	80	
Saint Lucia	22	30	35	31	29	27	31	32	25	27	28	31	35	34	35	34	36	39	37	42	46	56	70	72
Suriname	7	4	4	6	17	28	38	41	20	18	21	30	37	43	39	36	29	25	38	46	40	62	54	40
Trinidad and Tobago	27	33	44	58	60	74	119	141	138	131	108	110	104	104	90	66	63	52	57	55	42	41	44	38

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 34**  
**LAC: External debt service as a percentage of exports (IMF)**  
 Ratio

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.3</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>72.2</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>34.4</b>
<b>Southern Cone</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>
Argentina	31.1	61.8	54.6	82.9	51.9	65.1	103.8	60.8	54.3	44.9	54.1	55.2	37.6	59.1	48.7	53.5	61.3	68.9	76.1	100.3	105.2	108.4	58.4	46.5
Chile	40.4	60.0	75.1	52.3	59.9	51.1	43.0	31.2	30.0	27.1	25.4	23.8	20.5	20.1	18.0	25.3	30.1	20.2	19.1	24.0	26.8	27.1	33.3	25.3
Paraguay	21.9	23.4	20.5	21.7	23.7	25.5	29.2	29.2	25.6	8.9	7.5	10.5	17.4	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	8.7
Uruguay	19.5	17.9	47.4	36.2	46.4	49.7	31.6	33.7	41.9	37.6	75.4	86.5	51.7	47.8	36.9	37.5	35.5	24.9	25.0	37.3	36.1	43.4	55.7	52.2
<b>Andean countries</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>
Bolivia	29.0	30.3	33.8	41.2	44.1	41.3	42.2	39.7	52.8	28.7	34.9	30.9	30.6	32.7	25.1	42.2	25.5	25.2	28.8	19.1	18.1	16.7	14.1	13.7
Colombia	16.8	31.9	32.9	40.7	43.4	46.1	38.6	42.5	46.2	51.1	43.9	40.1	44.9	37.2	46.8	38.8	41.3	49.2	53.1	54.0	53.5	53.2	67.1	63.2
Ecuador	49.6	74.9	105.6	111.2	41.2	33.1	44.1	39.2	52.6	37.4	38.4	36.0	33.8	43.2	35.6	34.8	29.5	34.3	38.1	33.6	37.1	42.6	31.3	33.3
Peru	32.5	51.8	46.3	30.6	24.0	27.9	23.5	18.4	11.9	10.9	14.8	17.3	29.4	27.5	26.4	30.7	31.1	41.6	48.5	49.8	39.1	47.9	34.0	
Venezuela	24.3	27.5	34.0	28.6	39.9	37.7	56.1	48.1	47.7	32.7	29.5	25.5	29.0	38.7	32.7	32.6	25.2	37.5	35.7	29.1	21.1	22.7	26.7	39.3
<b>Central America</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Costa Rica	38.4	22.8	16.3	53.1	40.1	53.7	37.8	47.4	24.1	16.9	15.2	12.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	9.6	8.1	8.3	6.7	6.4	7.2	8.5	8.7	9.0
El Salvador	7.6	8.2	16.3	20.6	23.1	34.3	37.0	37.9	33.4	25.8	28.7	52.3	42.6	26.1	26.3	16.9	17.5	12.7	19.4	14.9	12.7	11.4	6.5	10.2
Guatemala	6.1	8.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	5.1	5.6	2.2	37.8	20.3	19.2	15.3	16.7	14.5	15.8	15.3	12.0	17.2	15.4	17.1	18.5	22.5	15.3	17.6
Honduras	26.3	35.3	45.6	38.3	28.9	27.4	26.6	31.8	30.4	35.5	26.8	22.3	33.3	26.9	33.4	26.8	27.1	20.8	16.7	18.0	14.6	14.7	16.5	16.7
Nicaragua	30.7	47.7	49.2	52.7	23.8	30.6	37.7	25.0	18.2	12.4	144.0	413.4	557.1	364.8	535.4	133.2	38.1	36.0	27.6	20.3	19.0	26.9	16.2	12.0
Panama	28.3	28.8	36.9	26.5	32.2	23.6	23.1	21.3	1.8	0.4	9.4	12.2	9.5	8.4	7.9	10.3	44.1	21.5	24.4	22.0	27.9	41.6	22.0	
<b>Latin Caribbean</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Cuba	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.							
Haiti	10.8	10.9	10.8	9.6	9.4	17.3	20.5	20.5	18.6	27.8	20.9	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	15.7	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.5	6.7	6.0	1.9	16.6
Dominican Republic	29.8	24.4	28.4	32.2	38.0	44.2	42.9	39.1	31.7	25.8	24.0	18.5	16.8	19.4	9.8	7.8	6.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.3	9.5	10.3
<b>CARICOM</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	5.2	4.3	7.2	4.6	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.5	5.3	0.9	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.3	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.4	9.4	9.5
Bahamas	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.							
Barbados	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.9	8.3	9.9	11.9	15.4	11.9	8.9	16.9	18.7	18.5	12.4	14.2	27.6	15.0	14.4	10.8	13.6	9.4	10.9	12.2	12.4
Belize	4.4	4.5	3.3	6.2	3.7	10.6	9.9	8.7	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	5.3	6.2	8.5	10.0	9.6	8.9	9.9	7.9	11.4	14.8	43.9	13.5
Dominica	3.1	1.1	1.8	7.1	19.0	15.1	11.5	13.2	12.6	8.0	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.6	10.6
Grenada	9.6	6.6	6.2	5.0	10.2	12.3	8.4	10.2	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.2	19.5	17.6	17.6	15.6	12.5	5.3	6.4	25.6	9.6
Guyana	27.7	29.8	26.8	21.9	15.1	13.6	15.1	10.9	14.4	17.5	22.4	28.3	25.0	19.3	17.5	17.3	14.3	16.7	19.0	10.5	11.2	9.1	8.8	7.7
Jamaica	15.5	37.8	35.0	23.7	42.6	55.8	50.6	52.7	37.8	27.9	43.8	28.1	26.5	25.8	22.8	16.7	16.2	14.9	18.3	17.9	15.8	18.7	29.9	16.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.8	2.8	4.9	3.6	3.3	6.4	3.0	3.4	5.6	5.8	5.4	8.0	11.6	14.9	14.8	16.7	15.8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.9	9.9	8.1	5.7	2.4	3.8	3.9	7.3	6.3	7.4	7.8	10.3	10.7	13.7	15.2	13.0	15.7	6.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	6.5	8.3
Saint Lucia	4.0	7.3	7.0	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.6	9.3	12.0	8.3
Suriname	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	5.2	9.2	6.7	6.4	3.1	3.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.3	20.1	11.3	10.3	6.2
Trinidad and Tobago	7.8	6.4	8.8	16.5	21.2	17.8	21.8	26.7	24.9	20.2	19.6	21.7	29.2	31.1	26.3	17.1	14.5	15.8	9.8	8.0	7.8	3.8	4.4	4.2

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 35**  
**LAC: Debt interest as a percentage of exports (IMF)**  
 Ratio

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Latin America	21.3	28.9	36.3	35.8	33.2	33.6	35.6	26.9	24.1	22.0	20.2	18.9	17.4	19.0	17.5	17.8	16.8	16.1	17.9	18.7	16.6	16.9	13.5	11.7
Brazil	34.2	40.4	57.2	42.7	36.8	37.3	43.1	33.6	29.7	29.4	31.4	27.6	21.2	22.4	17.4	21.0	23.5	22.5	26.0	31.0	26.5	26.1	21.8	20.1
Mexico	26.0	32.3	43.5	37.2	38.9	37.0	37.9	25.4	25.2	23.9	20.2	19.9	20.1	24.4	23.3	21.5	17.5	14.6	14.5	13.3	11.4	11.2	9.3	8.7
Southern Cone	18.0	31.5	32.8	53.4	44.1	47.5	47.8	35.2	22.3	14.8	17.1	15.8	13.3	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.6	18.2	21.2	25.1	25.2	25.2	15.9	7.1
Argentina	19.2	32.6	27.0	66.9	45.1	53.9	63.1	47.5	23.8	12.1	17.7	18.1	15.9	21.8	24.6	25.5	25.9	28.5	33.2	40.7	39.7	39.1	22.8	8.0
Chile	19.0	38.1	49.2	38.0	48.6	42.1	34.8	26.3	22.1	18.6	17.9	14.7	11.4	10.3	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	8.1	8.9	8.3	7.3	4.8
Paraguay	2.6	6.4	12.0	12.2	12.9	9.0	13.3	1.6	6.0	-4.4	2.1	2.6	3.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.1	5.3	6.1	4.8	4.2	
Uruguay	11.1	11.7	25.3	26.9	34.8	34.3	24.5	24.1	24.0	27.2	26.7	21.2	16.3	16.6	16.2	18.0	16.9	17.6	18.5	22.3	21.7	24.6	25.1	20.3
Andean countries	14.9	20.8	22.5	24.6	23.4	24.0	25.7	20.8	21.6	20.6	16.0	14.5	15.1	16.4	15.9	15.7	13.4	13.8	17.8	16.8	13.8	14.7	13.5	15.3
Bolivia	16.1	19.3	20.8	28.0	25.2	14.9	20.1	22.8	27.9	14.3	15.4	16.0	12.9	14.6	11.6	17.9	11.8	11.1	10.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.0	5.0
Colombia	11.8	20.0	24.0	25.0	25.8	28.1	20.5	20.9	20.7	21.7	18.9	16.4	14.6	12.3	14.9	15.1	15.7	17.2	20.5	18.7	17.8	18.2	20.4	21.8
Ecuador	18.2	23.0	30.4	27.0	33.7	25.6	29.4	13.6	13.3	15.7	15.9	13.7	9.7	28.5	24.3	21.9	19.9	21.5	26.1	23.9	24.2	27.4	20.3	19.6
Peru	15.3	22.9	24.2	23.4	19.1	13.3	12.5	11.1	8.3	6.8	6.2	7.5	9.9	13.7	11.6	13.0	13.6	13.6	20.4	22.4	20.8	18.4	14.6	14.8
Venezuela	15.0	20.3	20.6	24.2	21.9	25.6	33.4	25.3	28.3	26.0	16.8	15.2	18.3	17.0	16.0	15.2	10.7	13.2	12.5	8.8	9.6	8.5	11.2	
Central America	10.1	12.7	14.4	15.0	13.3	14.9	12.2	11.7	8.6	7.8	7.6	11.4	12.1	9.5	10.2	8.1	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.9
Costa Rica	14.9	13.7	10.3	30.0	17.6	23.2	14.2	12.5	10.8	9.0	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.6
El Salvador	5.2	7.4	11.6	11.9	12.8	11.5	10.6	11.2	11.1	12.4	14.6	14.5	11.6	9.6	7.0	7.6	7.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.6	6.4	0.0
Guatemala	2.2	3.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4	7.1	9.2	8.0	7.3	7.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.7	6.4	8.8
Honduras	10.7	14.4	22.6	17.6	16.0	16.3	15.6	18.9	18.6	14.3	10.6	9.7	14.2	11.7	15.8	11.3	10.0	7.9	6.8	6.4	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.4
Nicaragua	21.0	31.1	34.6	13.4	11.2	21.4	10.2	5.1	8.5	4.5	9.1	136.9	219.6	154.3	184.9	50.0	13.4	16.1	11.4	7.9	7.8	13.6	4.3	6.5
Panama	15.3	16.4	19.8	15.9	18.4	18.2	17.1	15.8	0.7	0.1	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.2	3.3	4.9	13.6	8.2	9.8	11.5	10.6	12.2	13.5	15.8
Latin Caribbean	12.5	9.4	14.8	14.2	17.1	16.0	14.6	13.9	13.4	12.9	4.0	5.0	6.5	5.4	4.2	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.9
Cuba	n.a.																							
Haiti	2.9	4.5	5.9	4.0	3.4	1.8	6.9	6.9	8.3	10.9	7.9	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	8.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.2
Dominican Republic	14.3	10.1	16.8	16.2	20.1	19.1	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.2	3.5	5.2	6.8	5.6	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.9
CARICOM	4.1	7.6	7.8	7.8	11.8	11.1	11.2	10.9	8.8	8.1	10.6	8.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.5
Antigua and Barbuda	2.2	3.1	6.8	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	3.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	7.4	7.0	6.0	5.7	6.6	6.9
Bahamas	n.a.																							
Barbados	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.0	6.4	8.2	5.3	4.1	5.7	16.2	9.7	9.1	7.6	9.6	7.7	8.9	10.1	10.2
Belize	4.4	2.6	2.1	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	4.1	6.6	6.5	5.9	
Dominica	0.6	1.1	1.8	5.0	7.8	6.5	4.5	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Grenada	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	13.2	11.6	11.0	12.4	10.4	2.5	2.6	5.1	5.2	
Guyana	7.9	12.6	14.7	15.9	10.9	8.6	8.1	7.0	7.1	8.7	10.1	13.6	13.1	8.1	7.1	5.9	4.4	7.3	12.4	4.7	4.0	5.7	5.0	3.7
Jamaica	10.5	20.2	19.7	12.5	31.3	30.1	23.5	20.6	13.2	12.9	21.3	11.2	9.9	9.1	8.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.3	9.3	9.3	8.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.5	5.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4.5	4.3	6.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.4	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.7
Saint Lucia	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.9
Suriname	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.8	0.1	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.1	1.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2.0	4.3	4.9	7.9	7.5	7.5	10.4	10.5	12.5	11.5	9.2	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.8	6.0	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6

Source : WEO, September 2003.

**Annex 36**  
**LAC: Balance of trade in agricultural products**

Category	Crop production	Livestock	Fishery	Forestry	Total
Latin America and the Caribbean					
1990	20,428,450	125,310	2,770,218	323,048	23647026
2000	23,145,309	-424,307	5,520,366	-997,748	27243620
Latin America					
1990	20,348,362	448,999	2,727,015	497,065	24021441
2000	23,276,172	18,923	5,450,747	-749,610	27996232
Antigua and Barbuda					
1990	-11,177	-12,996	-1,775	-7,631	-33579
2000	-12,222	-8,942	-537	-4,446	-26147
Argentina					
1990	5,558,998	1,160,292	309,779	99,920	7128989
2000	11,374,389	965,941	661,714	-485,732	12516312
Bahamas					
1990	-83,463	-72,540	39,534	-27,850	-144319
2000	-137,355	-129,738	74,466	-29,789	-222416
Barbados					
1990	-20,805	-28,506	-6,153	-14,963	-70427
2000	-39,890	-24,621	-9,680	-34,721	-108912
Belize					
1990	61,849	-12,207	510	-3,900	46252
2000	88,332	-23,241	-1,319	-6,940	56832
Bolivia					
1990	65,891	56,464	-323	35,558	157590
2000	337,240	-15,981	-9,169	-15,174	296916
Brazil					
1990	6,358,972	53,404	-54,117	1,234,710	7592969
2000	8,528,385	1,373,898	-86,097	2,008,289	11824475
Chile					
1990	705,526	25,376	871,794	617,782	2220478
2000	874,255	-103,147	1,790,664	1,450,826	4012598
Colombia					
1990	1,829,481	-15,083	74,218	-169,003	1719613
2000	1,060,726	-22,025	115,281	-254,227	899755
Costa Rica					
1990	599,115	37,339	46,237	-64,363	618328
2000	1,045,715	30,993	98,159	-223,651	951216
Cuba					
1990	3,979,620	-291,670	64,615	-190,385	3562180
2000	-18,414	-187,938	44,098	-51,564	-213818
Dominica					
1990	24,784	-10,204	-1,361	-4,784	8435
2000	8,057	-12,447	-1,626	-9,650	-15666
Ecuador					
1990	616,795	-8,536	465,488	-133,335	940412
2000	818,804	-879	581,248	-55,570	1343603
El Salvador					
1990	196,144	-37,678	9,248	-19,537	148177
2000	37,184	-137,037	17,767	-112,424	-194510
Grenada					
1990	4,946	-10,600	-1,566	n.a.	-7220
2000	5,630	-14,544	1,227	-5,155	-12842
Guatemala					
1990	602,545	-1,860	9,832	-55,971	554546
2000	1,032,005	-101,545	26,905	-135,095	822270
Guyana					
1990	67,688	-4,710	26,674	-207	89445
2000	131,892	-24,264	53,776	35,332	196736
Haiti					
1990	-128,343	-36,970	-3,777	-10,190	-179280
2000	-209,986	-50,665	-1,980	-11,026	-273657
Honduras					
1990	557,896	14,897	29,318	-14,744	587367
2000	341,125	-82,038	29,188	-26,792	261483
Jamaica					
1990	15,882	-70,380	-28,450	-57,887	-140835
2000	-117,542	-76,138	-41,610	-85,530	-320820
Mexico					
1990	-1,040,073	-1,078,534	300,782	-381,313	-2199138
2000	-842,117	-2,042,903	560,635	-2,241,864	-4566249
Nicaragua					
1990	117,308	34,681	10,124	-4,412	157701
2000	109,359	65,435	120,566	-6,151	289209
Panama					
1990	165,664	-8,184	57,256	-74,422	140314
2000	-55,299	-11,953	247,329	-59,511	120566
Paraguay					
1990	648,515	131,572	-612	10,569	790044
2000	477,603	66,911	-1,615	10,584	553483
Peru					
1990	-293,295	-78,913	398,392	-101,529	-75345
2000	-244,366	-50,043	1,113,191	-103,078	715704
Dominican Republic					
1990	124,959	-22,951	-23,435	-71,340	7233
2000	-232,543	-75,470	-52,081	-192,284	-552378
Saint Kitts and Nevis					
1990	2,428	-7,485	-820	-16	-5893
2000	-5,015	-9,408	-2,580	-1,764	-18767
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines					
1990	46,136	-8,650	18,816	-1,869	54433
2000	20,225	-8,511	-198	-18,545	-7029
Saint Lucia					
1990	55,391	-19,365	-2,523	-33	33470
2000	-12,757	-29,193	-4,387	-11,659	-57996
Suriname					
1990	4,041	-7,997	1,932	-1,819	-3843
2000	8,732	-16,242	-1,384	779	-8115
Trinidad and Tobago					
1990	-87,612	-58,049	-1,615	-53,058	-200334
2000	-68,950	-65,941	3,471	-76,050	-207470
Uruguay					
1990	140,407	534,320	67,809	-17,585	724951
2000	-7,563	596,191	98,528	-14,771	672385
Venezuela					
1990	-457,763	-18,967	94,387	-193,345	-575688
2000	-1,150,330	-198,822	96,416	-230,395	-1483131

Source : FAOSTAT.

**Annex 37**

**Latin America: Balance of payments**  
(Millions of dollars)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
<b>BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>																									
Exports of goods f.o.b.	-29882	-42644	-40009	-6293	-530	-2717	-16726	-9217	-10099	-8062	-1563	-17396	-34097	-45380	-51578	-37991	-38939	-64944	-87335	-53839	-45344	-51319	-13753	5,969	
Imports of goods f.o.b.	91591	99724	90643	91520	102966	97500	83644	96103	111533	123738	136995	137957	147455	162393	188492	229493	257346	286445	283153	299064	358330	343467	345910	371,929	
Merchandise trade balance	-92462	-100699	-80737	-59148	-62693	-63237	-64880	-73648	-85741	-93139	-105261	-123915	-151464	-169686	-201211	-226203	-252093	-298390	-316569	-304765	-353893	-345077	-321843	330,785	
Services (credit)	15275	15864	14535	13857	14562	15256	15590	17258	19053	22040	25032	26299	29552	31170	34085	36323	37368	40533	43704	43380	49266	47668	46127	-13,472	
Transport	4254	4839	4595	4801	4774	5280	4864	5389	5823	6035	6808	7228	8289	7917	8586	9435	8832	9089	9062	8635	9445	9150	7407	0	
Travel	6042	6254	5562	5172	6072	5925	6561	7095	7886	10163	11484	11906	13110	14511	15647	16355	18316	20235	21456	21256	23356	23102	21246	0	
Other services	4979	4771	4378	3883	3716	4051	4165	4773	5343	5841	6739	7164	8152	8742	9853	10533	10219	11209	13183	13489	16462	15417	17475	0	
Services (debit)	-27136	-30497	-27287	-20446	-20750	-20609	-22236	-22883	-25790	-27697	-33228	-35868	-40944	-45328	-49642	-51891	-52907	-60377	-64419	-59267	-66185	-66968	-60292	n.a.	
Transport	-10887	-11717	-9649	-7778	-8345	-7819	-8270	-9014	-9978	-10159	-11439	-13451	-15255	-17073	-19015	-20971	-19734	-22742	-23034	-21563	-23800	-23780	-19039	n.a.	
Travel	-8942	-10063	-8394	-5279	-5653	-5539	-6122	-6130	-7548	-8914	-11459	-12267	-14153	-15488	-15965	-15045	-17437	-20162	-21159	-17852	-19995	-19172	-15994	n.a.	
Other services	-7308	-8717	-9244	-7388	-6752	-7251	-7844	-7740	-8265	-8624	-10329	-10150	-11537	-12767	-14662	-15876	-15736	-17473	-20226	-19852	-22390	-24016	-25259	n.a.	
Balance of trade in goods and services	-12732	-15608	-2847	25783	34085	28909	12118	16829	19055	24942	23538	4473	-15042	-21451	-28277	-12278	-10286	-31790	-54130	-21588	-12483	-20911	9902	n.a.	
Income (credit)	12384	15188	13867	9764	10877	10059	8543	7756	7574	8685	11832	11357	10985	11435	14438	18411	20553	23334	24345	22570	27288	22997	16319	n.a.	
Remuneration of employees	646	666	605	597	637	631	675	705	712	774	799	875	954	1098	1062	1091	1402	1391	1647	1470	1736	1805	2022	0	
Income from investment	11738	14522	13262	9167	10241	9428	7868	7052	6862	7911	11033	10482	10031	10337	13376	17320	19151	21943	22697	21099	25553	21192	14297	0	
Direct (profits and dividends)	290	267	310	45	31	113	89	65	104	188	294	205	637	1089	1307	1691	2382	2339	2136	2543	2807	2412	2114	0	
Portfolio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	51	343	589	885	732	911	984	1408	1780	2453	3418	1895	2031	2162	1931	0	
Other investment (interest received)	11448	14256	12952	9123	10210	9315	7779	6926	6707	7380	10151	9392	8662	8337	11085	14221	14988	17151	17143	16661	20714	16618	10251	0	
Income (debit)	-31280	-44249	-52746	-44287	-48394	-45563	-41210	-38715	-42193	-47675	-46019	-42785	-41035	-46319	-50542	-59197	-63747	-71617	-74233	-74061	-80516	-77579	-67061	n.a.	
Remuneration of employees	-248	-266	-286	-188	-258	-263	-250	-237	-237	-227	-80	-130	-117	-266	-240	-284	-350	-309	-294	-294	-324	-351	-346	0	
Income from investment	-31033	-43984	-52460	-44099	-48136	-45300	-40960	-38478	-41956	-47447	-45939	-42655	-40919	-46053	-50302	-58912	-63397	-71307	-73930	-73767	-80192	-77228	-66715	0	
Direct (profits and dividends)	-4620	-5837	-5807	-3965	-4081	-4509	-5036	-4390	-5749	-7741	-7068	-7155	-7847	-10484	-12661	-13196	-15743	-19775	-19675	-17386	-21058	-19983	-16551	0	
Portfolio	0	-5	-6	-6	-5	-3	-63	-100	-115	-396	-461	-1823	-2176	-4753	-5663	-11759	-13445	-18009	-19766	-19269	-19966	-14327	-12980	0	
Other investment (interest paid)	-26412	-38141	-46647	-40129	-44051	-40787	-35861	-33988	-36091	-39310	-38410	-33677	-30896	-30810	-31978	-33958	-34209	-33523	-34498	-37112	-39165	-42918	-37183	0	
Balance on income account	-18896	-29061	-38879	-34523	-37517	-35504	-32667	-30958	-34619	-38990	-34187	-31428	-30050	-34884	-36104	-40786	-43194	-48283	-49889	-51491	-53228	-54582	-50742	-54,811	
Current transfers (credit)	2726	2991	2822	2967	3396	4393	4279	5475	5974	6787	10158	10704	13004	12785	14497	16517	16154	16955	18670	21030	22484	26373	29380		
Current transfers (debit)	-980	-966	-1105	-520	-494	-515	-455	-562	-509	-802	-1073	-1145	-1649	-1830	-1694	-1444	-1613	-1827	-1986	-1791	-2117	-2199	-2293		
Balance of current transfers	1745	2025	1717	2447	2902	3877	3823	4913	5465	5985	9085	11355	10955	12803	15073	14541	15129	16683	19238	20367	24174	27086	33,108		
<b>II. BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT<sup>a</sup></b>	22	16	6	0	13	18	24	47	8	10	225	607	503	329	408	789	1041	976	842	1011	1009	734	1086	n.a.	
<b>III. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE<sup>a</sup></b>	30936	50121	16650	-17705	-7677	-9945	-10718	-14897	-17479	-23320	-4797	23023	48492	71147	46495	33948	70182	86651	75103	50721	57398	43077	-6735	n.a.	
Net foreign direct investment	5745	8120	6344	4929	4030	5829	3735	3461	7181	6894	6724	11066	12321	10440	24383	25789	40279	56969	60576	79577	67792	68654	38999	n.a.	
Total financial assets	-6813	-18848	-9730	1124	-2292	-2029	528	1962	9470	-5388	-17328	-14714	2962	-13569	-29587	-23982	-23061	-10600	-20070	-29776	-11105	-26866	-6750	n.a.	
Total financial liabilities	32005	60849	20036	-23758	-9414	-13745	-14981	-20320	-34129	-24826	5808	26671	33210	74276	51699	32141	52964	40283	34597	920	711	1290	-38984	n.a.	
<b>IV. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	-1728	-11770	-13383	-4395	-2931	-6094	-1426	-2047	-1986	4756	-397	723	-99	-2964	-5251	-4941	-3535	-3983	-7073	-3886	1637	-10893	-8269	n.a.	
<b>V. OVERALL BALANCE</b>	-652	-4278	-36736	-28392	-11125	-18743	-28845	-22020	-29555	-26617	-6532	6958	14799	-23132	-9926	-8196	28749	18700	-18463	5993	14699	-18401	-27670	9,460	
<b>VI. RESERVES AND RELATED ITEMS</b>	652	4278	36736	28392	11125	18743	28845	22020	29555	26617	6532	-6958	-14799	-23132	-9926	-8196	-28749	-18700	18463	5993	-14699	18401	27670	n.a.	
Reserve assets	1046.9	2495.6	19535.1	1743.1	12806.3	1554.8	6988.3	3580.7	6788.1	2396.6	14992.4	18145.0	22492.8	21212.4	4747.4	23117.2	26099.6	15768.3	9573.0	6339.8	6987.6	1180.4	3168.4	n.a.	
Use of IMF credit and loans	-129.8	151.3	1317.7	6064.8	3391.0	1491.8	240.2	-679.0	-824.3	-267.7	1165.1	-1112.1	-1554.2	-760.0	-1152.8	12894.9	-3324.4	-3912.9	2642.6	-1037.7	-1080.1	15934.1	12252.5	n.a.	
Exceptional financing	1828.8	1631.1	15883.3	24070.8	20540.2	18805.6	2161.6	26280.0	23591.5	29280.8	20359.5	12298.4	9248.0	-1251.2	6604.2	18417.9	675.0	981.4	6247.8	691.1	3090.1	1286.5	12249.6	n.a.	

Source : ECLAC, on the basis of figures provided by the IMF, since 1996 by national institutions.

a. Excluding components that have been classified in Group VI categories.

**Annex 38**  
**LAC: Inflation rate**

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>117.4</b>	<b>222.3</b>	<b>372.2</b>	<b>482.0</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>201.4</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	132.6	101.7	100.5	135.0	192.1	226.0	147.1	228.3	629.1	1430.7	2947.7	477.4	1022.5	1927.4	2075.8	66.0	16.0	6.9	3.2	4.9	7.1	6.8	8.4	15.0	6.2
Mexico	26.5	28.0	58.9	101.9	65.5	57.7	86.2	131.8	114.2	20.0	26.7	22.7	15.5	9.8	7.0	35.0	34.4	20.6	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.4
<b>Southern Cone</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Argentina	100.8	104.5	164.8	343.8	626.7	672.2	90.1	131.3	343.0	3079.5	2314.0	171.7	24.9	10.6	4.2	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	14.3	7.7
Chile	35.1	19.7	9.9	27.3	19.9	30.7	19.5	19.9	14.7	17.0	26.0	21.8	15.4	12.7	11.4	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0
Paraguay	22.4	14.0	6.8	13.4	20.3	25.2	31.7	21.8	22.6	26.4	38.2	24.3	15.1	18.3	20.6	13.4	9.8	7.0	11.6	6.8	9.0	7.3	10.5	17.4	12.1
Uruguay	63.5	34.0	19.0	49.2	55.3	72.2	76.4	63.6	62.2	80.4	112.5	102.0	68.5	54.1	44.7	42.2	28.3	19.8	10.8	5.7	4.8	4.4	14.0	21.6	18.9
<b>Andean countries</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bolivia	47.1	32.1	123.5	275.6	1281.3	11749.6	276.3	14.6	16.0	15.2	17.1	22.4	11.2	8.5	7.9	10.2	12.4	4.7	7.7	2.2	4.6	1.6	0.9	2.6	3.1
Colombia	25.9	27.4	24.5	19.8	16.1	24.0	18.9	23.3	28.1	25.9	32.1	29.7	26.8	22.4	22.8	20.8	20.8	18.3	18.6	10.2	9.3	7.8	6.3	6.9	5.3
Ecuador	10.2	14.7	-3.1	1.0	-7.4	15.1	-30.3	-6.7	-10.6	0.7	1.7	9.2	5.4	15.9	11.2	5.3	0.0	4.1	-0.6	-29.2	-7.7	37.7	12.6	8.2	4.4
Peru	59.1	75.4	64.4	111.1	266.2	165.0	78.6	86.3	667.1	2125.2	7488.5	229.8	71.8	73.5	48.4	23.8	11.5	8.5	7.3	3.5	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.5	2.5
Venezuela	21.4	16.2	9.6	6.2	12.2	11.3	11.6	28.2	29.4	84.5	40.7	34.2	31.4	38.1	60.8	59.9	99.9	50.0	35.8	23.6	16.2	12.5	22.4	34.0	40.8
<b>Central America</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Costa Rica	6.0	37.1	90.1	32.6	12.0	15.1	11.8	16.8	20.8	16.5	19.0	28.7	21.8	9.8	13.5	23.2	26.3	13.2	11.7	10.0	11.0	11.3	9.1	10.5	10.0
El Salvador	17.4	14.7	11.7	13.1	11.7	22.3	31.9	25.3	19.9	17.6	24.0	14.4	11.2	18.5	10.6	10.1	9.8	4.5	2.5	0.5	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.7
Guatemala	10.7	11.4	4.9	6.4	3.5	18.6	36.9	-9.8	9.8	12.8	41.6	35.1	10.2	13.4	12.5	8.4	11.0	9.2	6.6	4.9	5.1	8.9	6.3	5.0	4.0
Honduras	18.2	9.4	8.9	8.3	4.7	3.4	3.9	2.8	6.6	9.8	23.3	34.0	8.8	10.7	21.7	29.5	23.8	20.2	13.7	11.6	11.0	9.7	7.7	8.4	7.9
Nicaragua	35.1	23.8	24.9	31.1	35.4	219.5	681.6	911.9	14315.8	4709.3	3127.5	7755.3	40.5	20.4	7.7	11.2	11.6	9.2	13.0	11.2	11.5	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.2
Panama	13.8	7.3	4.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.4		
<b>Latin Caribbean</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cuba	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Haiti	18.0	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	-5.0	2.9	10.9	20.4	19.0	21.3	18.8	37.4	30.2	21.9	16.2	12.7	8.1	11.5	16.8	8.7	32.3	20.0
Dominican Republic	21.7	7.5	7.6	5.6	20.2	45.3	7.6	13.6	43.9	40.7	50.5	47.1	4.3	5.3	8.3	12.5	5.4	8.3	4.8	6.5	7.7	8.9	5.2	26.1	20.1
<b>CARICOM</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Antigua and Barbuda	19.0	11.5	4.2	2.3	3.8	1.0	0.5	3.6	6.8	4.4	6.6	4.5	3.0	3.1	6.5	2.7	3.0	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.5
Bahamas	12.2	11.0	6.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.0	4.1	5.4	4.6	7.1	5.7	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.5
Barbados	18.5	14.6	10.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	0.2	3.6	4.7	6.3	3.0	6.3	6.0	1.2	-0.1	1.9	2.4	7.7	-1.3	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.4
Belize	7.1	11.0	6.8	5.4	3.9	3.3	0.8	2.0	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.4	-38.6	2.6	2.9	6.4	1.0	-0.8	-1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.5
Dominica	32.7	13.3	4.4	4.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	4.8	2.3	7.7	3.1	5.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	-0.3	0.5	1.5
Grenada	21.0	18.9	7.8	6.1	5.7	1.9	0.5	-0.9	4.0	5.6	2.8	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5
Guyana	14.1	22.2	20.6	15.3	25.1	15.0	7.9	28.7	39.9	89.7	63.6	101.5	28.2	12.0	12.4	12.2	7.1	3.6	4.6	7.5	6.1	2.7	5.3	5.8	4.6
Jamaica	18.0	9.2	6.8	16.7	31.3	29.7	24.4	11.2	8.2	16.1	24.8	68.6	57.5	24.3	33.2	21.7	21.5	9.1	8.1	6.3	7.7	8.0	6.5	7.0	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19.3	8.6	6.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	5.1	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.0	8.7	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	17.2	12.7	7.2	5.5	2.7	2.1	1.0	3.3	0.2	2.8	7.6	5.5	3.5	4.3	1.0	1.7	4.4	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	2.0
Saint Lucia	19.4	15.0	4.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	7.0	0.8	4.4	3.8	6.2	4.6	0.8	2.7	5.9	1.2	0.3	2.8	3.5	3.6	1.9	0.9	2.0	2.0
Suriname	14.2	8.7	7.1	4.4	3.7	10.9	18.7	53.4	7.3	0.8	21.8	26.0	43.7	143.4	368.5	235.5	-0.8	7.3	19.0	112.8	80.4	4.9	28.3	20.0	18.0
Trinidad and Tobago	17.5	14.5	11.4	16.8	13.3	7.7	7.7	13.4	12.1	4.6	11.0	3.8	6.5	13.1	3.7	5.3	3.3	3.6	-0.5	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.5	2.8

Source : WEO, September 2003.

## **Annex 39**

### **Income distribution**

Region	Income received by	
	Wealthiest 5%	Poorest 30%
	Percentage of total income	
Latin America and the Caribbean	25	8
Africa	24	10
Southeast Asia	16	12
Developed countries	13	14

Source : IDB calculations based on Deininger and Squire (1996a).

IDB 1998, "América Latina frente a la Desigualdad".

**Annex 40**  
**Trust in institutions in Latin America**

	1996	1997	1998	1999-2000	2001	2002	2003
Church	76	74	78	77	72	71	62
TV	50	46	45	42	49	45	36
Armed Forces	41	42	38	43	38	38	30
President	n.a.	39	38	39	30	n.a.	31
Police	30	36	32	29	30	33	29
Judiciary	33	36	32	34	27	25	20
Congress	27	36	27	28	24	23	17
Political parties	20	28	21	20	19	14	11

Source : Latinbarómetro 2003.

**Annex 41**  
**LA: Urban and rural poverty and indigence <sup>a</sup>**  
(1980-2001)

Year	Poor population <sup>b</sup>			Indigent population		
	Total	Urban <sup>1</sup>	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
(Thousand people)						
<b>1970</b>	112,800	41,600	71,200	60,000	18,700	41,300
<b>1980</b>	135,900	62,900	73,000	62,400	22,500	39,900
<b>1986</b>	170,200	94,400	75,800	81,400	35,800	45,600
<b>1990</b>	200,200	121,700	78,500	93,400	45,000	48,400
<b>1994</b>	201,500	125,900	75,600	91,600	44,300	47,400
<b>1997</b>	203,800	125,700	78,200	88,800	42,200	46,600
<b>1999</b>	211,400	134,200	77,200	89,400	43,000	46,400
<b>2000</b>	206,700	130,354	76,837	87,500		
<b>2001</b>	212,000	135,056	80,186	91,000		
<b>2002 <sup>c</sup></b>	220,000			95,000		
<b>2003</b>	225,000			100,000		
(Percentage)						
<b>1970</b>	42.0	27.0	63.0	22.0	12.0	37.0
<b>1980</b>	40.5	29.8	59.9	18.6	10.6	32.7
<b>1986</b>	43.0	36.0	60.0	21.0	14.0	36.0
<b>1990</b>	48.3	41.4	65.4	22.5	15.3	40.4
<b>1994</b>	45.7	38.7	65.1	20.8	13.6	40.8
<b>1997</b>	43.5	36.5	63.0	19.0	12.3	37.6
<b>1999</b>	43.8	37.1	63.7	18.5	11.9	38.3
<b>2000</b>	42.1	35.4	62.6	17.9		
<b>2001</b>	42.5	36.1	64.3	18.2		
<b>2002 <sup>c</sup></b>	43.4			18.8		
<b>2003</b>	43.9			19.4		

Source : RLCP on the basis of figures provided by ECLAC, 2003.

a. Estimates based on 18 of the region's countries.

b. Includes the indigent population.

c. For 2002 and 2003, the figures are projections.

<sup>1</sup> According to CELADE, for 2000 and 2001 the urban proportion is considered to be 75% of the total.

d. Data for 1970 come from ECLAC, "Social Panorama, 1994".

**Annex 42**  
**LA: Extent of poverty and indigence**  
(1990-2001)

	1990		1999		2000		2001	
	Indigence	Poverty	Indigence	Poverty	Indigence	Poverty	Indigence	Poverty
	Percentage of population							
Argentina a/	28.5	8.2	19.7	4.8	24.7	7.2	30.3	10.2
Bolivia	64.2	39.5	60.6	36.4	60.6	36.5	61.2	37.3
Brazil	48	23.4	37.5	12.9	36.5	12.3	36.9	13
Chile b/	38.6	12.9	21.7	5.6	20.6	5.7	20	5.4
Colombia	56.1	26.1	54.9	26.8	54.8	27.1	54.9	27.6
Costa Rica	26.2	9.8	20.3	7.8	20.6	7.9	21.7	8.3
Ecuador a/	62.1	26.2	63.6	31.3	61.3	31.3	60.2	28.1
El Salvador	60.2	27.7	49.8	21.9	49.9	22.2	49.9	22.5
Guatemala c/	69.1	41.8	60.5	34.1	60.1	33.7	60.4	34.4
Honduras	80.5	60.6	79.7	56.8	79.1	56	79.1	56
Mexico b/	47.8	18.8	46.9	18.5	41.1	15.2	42.3	16.4
Nicaragua	77.6	51.4	69.9	44.6	67.5	41.4	67.4	41.5
Panama	45.7	22.9	30.2	10.7	30	10.7	30.8	11.6
Paraguay /e	63	35	60.6	33.8	61.7	35.7	61.8	36.1
Peru	56	25	48.6	22.4	48	22.2	49	23.2
Dominican Republic	41.3	21.4	37.2	14.4	29.5	10.9	29.2	10.9
Uruguay a/	17.8	3.4	9.4	1.8	10.2	2	11.4	2.4
Venezuela	40	14.6	49.4	21.7	48.8	21.2	48.5	21.2
Latin America	48.3	22.5	43.8	18.5	42.1	17.8	43	18.6
(Thousands people)								
Argentina a/	9,270	2,667	7,206	1,756	9,147	2,666	11,359	3,824
Bolivia	4,220	2,596	4,934	2,964	5,047	3,040	5,212	3,176
Brazil	71,019	34,622	63,092	21,704	62,198	20,960	63,674	22,433
Chile b/	5,057	1,690	3,259	841	3,133	867	3,080	832
Colombia	19,618	9,127	22,729	11,095	23,074	11,410	23,499	11,814
Costa Rica	799	299	798	307	829	318	892	341
Ecuador a/	6,374	2,689	7,893	3,885	7,752	3,958	7,754	3,619
El Salvador	3,077	1,416	3,066	1,348	3,133	1,394	3,194	1,440
Guatemala c/	6,046	3,657	6,709	3,782	6,842	3,837	7,059	4,020
Honduras	3,920	2,951	4,988	3,555	5,076	3,594	5,201	3,682
Mexico b/	39,781	15,646	45,660	18,011	40,636	15,029	42,456	16,460
Nicaragua	2,967	1,966	3,452	2,202	3,423	2,099	3,510	2,161
Panama	1,096	549	849	301	857	306	893	336
Paraguay /e	2,658	1,477	3,247	1,811	3,391	1,962	3,483	2,035
Peru	12,079	5,392	12,262	5,652	12,318	5,697	12,786	6,054
Dominican Republic	2,916	1,511	3,064	1,186	2,470	913	2,484	927
Uruguay a/	553	106	311	60	340	67	383	81
Venezuela	7,801	2,847	11,711	5,144	11,795	5,124	11,947	5,222
(Million people)								
Latin America	200.2	93.4	211.4	89.4	206.7	87.5	214.3	92.8

Source: FAORLC based on ECLAC data. Figures for 2000 onward based on microsimulations from household surveys carried out by the respective countries.

a/ Urban area only.

b/ The 1999 figure corresponds to the 1998 measurement. The 2000 figure corresponds to the measurement based on household surveys.

c/ The 1990 figure corresponds to the 1998 measurement.

d/ The 1999 figure corresponds to the 1997 measurement.

e/ The 1994 figure corresponds to the urban area.

Annex 43

Annex 43 Prevalence of undernourishment in developing countries and transition countries																		
Developing countries	Total population			Number of undernourished people			Proportion of undernourished people in total pop.											
Region/subregion/Country (Undernutrition category)	1979-81	1980-1992	1995-1997	1979-81	1980-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001					
	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions	1979-81	1990-1992	1995-1997	1998-2000	1999-2001	percentage				
<b>DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3 240.2</b>	<b>4090.0</b>	<b>4418.6</b>	<b>920.0</b>	<b>816.6</b>	<b>779.7</b>	<b>738.8</b>	<b>797.9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>					
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	2 303.5	2812.1	3033.0	727.3	566.8	496.4	508.1	505.2	32	20	16	16	16					
EAST ASIA	1 060.9	1241.1	1306.7	307.7	198.3	153.3	128.4	144.5	30	19	16	12	10	11				
China [1]	990.0	1 045.5	1 220.0	303.6	144.0	117.0	103.0	103.0	17	12	9	11	11					
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. [4]	17.2	20.3	21.6	3.0	3.7	6.9	7.5	7.5	18	18	32	34	30					
Hong Kong SAR, China [1]	5.0	5.8	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—					
Mongolia [5]	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	16	16	34	42	42	38				
Republic of Korea [1]	38.1	43.8	45.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	—	—					
OODC [1]	3.0	3.9	4.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	24	25	27	27	27					
Papua New Guinea [4]	3.0	3.9	4.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	24	25	27	27	27					
SOUTHEAST ASIA	354.8	444.8	486.0	88.4	76.4	65.4	63.5	66.3	25	17	13	12	13					
Cambodia [5]	6.7	10.0	11.7	4.0	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.0	60	43	45	36	38					
Indonesia [3]	150.3	186.8	200.6	36.6	16.6	11.4	12.5	12.6	24	9	6	6	6					
Lao PDR [Dem. Rep. [4]	3.2	4.3	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	23	29	28	24	22					
Malaysia [1]	13.8	18.3	20.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	4	3	—	—	—					
Myanmar [3]	33.7	41.3	45.1	6.2	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	18	10	7	6	7					
Philippines [4]	48.0	62.8	69.8	12.8	16.1	16.8	16.8	16.8	27	26	23	23	22					
Thailand [3]	46.0	58.5	59.5	10.4	16.6	12.5	11.5	11.9	27	28	21	18	19					
Vietnam [3]	53.0	67.5	74.0	15.6	18.1	15.3	17.7	15.1	32	27	21	18	19					
SOUTH ASIA	884.9	1124.4	1236.0	330.5	291.1	276.5	314.9	293.1	37	26	22	24	22					
Bangladesh [4]	85.5	112.7	126.3	33.8	39.2	47.9	47.0	44.1	40	35	38	35	32					
India [4]	689.0	861.3	943.5	261.5	214.5	194.7	233.3	213.7	38	25	21	24	21					
Nepal [3]	14.6	16.8	20.9	7.1	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.8	49	18	24	19	17					
Pakistan [5]	81.3	112.5	128.9	25.1	29.0	24.1	26.0	26.3	28	19	19	19	19					
Sri Lanka [4]	14.6	17.2	18.2	3.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.6	21	29	23	23	25					
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>355.9</b>	<b>442.2</b>	<b>481.2</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>					
MEXICO, AMERICA	67.6	84.8	92.7	3.0	4.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	4	5	5	5	5					
Mexico [3]	67.6	84.8	92.7	3.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	4	5	5	5	5					
CENTRAL AMERICA	22.1	28.7	32.7	4.5	5.0	6.5	7.1	7.5	20	17	20	20	21					
Costa Rica [3]	2.3	3.1	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	8	7	6	5	6					
El Salvador [3]	4.6	5.2	5.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	17	12	14	14	14					
Guatemala [4]	8.8	9.8	10.2	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	29	18	16	21	25					
Honduras [4]	5.6	5.0	5.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	23	23	23	21	21					
Nicaragua [4]	2.9	3.8	4.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	26	30	33	29	29					
Panama [4]	1.9	2.4	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	21	20	22	18	26					
CARIBBEAN	24.1	28.5	30.3	4.7	7.9	9.8	7.9	7.8	20	28	32	25	25					
Cuba [3]	3.7	10.1	11.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	15	14	13	13	13					
Dominican Republic [4]	2.7	5.7	7.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.1	25	25	26	25	25					
Haiti [5]	5.5	7.0	7.6	2.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	48	45	65	60	50	49				
Jamaica [3]	2.1	2.4	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	10	14	11	9	9					
Trinidad and Tobago [3]	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	6	13	14	12	12					
<b>SOULD AMERICA</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>300.2</b>	<b>325.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>					
Argentina [1]	28.1	30.0	34.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.4	4	11	16	21	18					
Bolivia [4]	5.4	6.7	7.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	26	25	23	22	22					
Brazil [3]	121.6	150.3	161.7	18.1	18.6	16.7	16.7	15.6	15	12	10	10	9					
Chile [2]	11.1	13.8	14.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	7	8	5	4	4					
Colombia [3]	20.4	35.7	39.3	6.1	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	22	17	13	13	13					
Ecuador [2]	8.0	10.5	11.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	11	8	5	5	5					
Guyana [3]	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	13	21	12	14	14					
Paraguay [3]	3.1	4.3	5.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	13	18	13	14	13					
Peru [3]	17.3	22.9	23.9	4.9	8.4	9.2	2.9	2.9	28	40	18	11	11					
Suriname [3]	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	18	13	11	11	11					
Uruguay [2]	2.9	3.1	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	3	6	5	3	3					
Venezuela [3]	15.1	20.0	22.3	0.6	2.3	3.5	4.9	4.4	4	11	16	21	18					
<b>NEAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>321.3</b>	<b>361.1</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>					
NEAR EAST	145.8	200.6	223.3	14.1	19.6	20.4	20.4	20.4	34.8	10	10	13	14	14				
Afghanistan [5]**	15.0	14.6	19.7	8.4	12.7	14.9	15.3	15.3	37	58	65	70	70					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of [3]	39.2	59.9	65.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	7	5	5	5	5					
Iraq [4]	13.0	17.8	20.6	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	27	25	25	27	27					
Jordan [3]	2.2	3.4	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	17	12	14	14	14					
Kuwait [2]	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4	4	4	4	4					
Lebanon [2]	2.7	2.8	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	8	3	3	3	3					
Saudi Arab [2]	9.6	12.8	14.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	3	4	3	3	3					
Syrian Arab Republic [2]	44.7	62.6	62.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	3	—	—	—	3					
Turkey [2]	1.0	2.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4	—	—	—	3					
United Arab Emirates [1]	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.7	27.1	26.4	26.4	26.4					
Yemen [4]	8.2	12.2	15.6	3.2	4.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	39	35	35	33	33					
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>				
Algeria [3]	18.7	25.4	28.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	9	5	6	6	6					
Egypt [2]	43.8	57.0	63.2	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	31	27	32	32	30					
Liberia [1]	3.0	4.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—	—	—	—					
Morocco [3]	19.4	25.1	27.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	32	40	31	32	28					
Tanzania [5]	18.8	27.0	31.8	5.2	9.5	15.7	16.2	15.2	28	35	49	47	43					
<b>SOUTHERN AFRICA</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>					
Angola [5]	7.1	9.8</td																

**Annex 44**

**LAC: Prevalence of undernutrition**

Developing countries Region/subregion/country [Undernutrition category]	Number of undernourished people												Change in proportion of total population undernourished												Goal of World Food Summit 2015	Millennium Goal 1 2015	Growth rate needed to achieve the goals of the Millennium and World Food Summits by 2015. 1990-2000	Growth rate needed to achieve the goals of the Millennium and World Food Summits by 2000. 1990-2000							
	1979-81			1990-1992			1995-1997			1980-1991			1991-1996			1996-2000			1979-81			1990-1992			1995-1997			1998-2000							
	Millions			Percentage															Percentage																
Latin America and the Caribbean	45.9	59.0	55.3	2.3	-1.3	-0.9	1.2	-1.1	13.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	0.00	-3.29	-2.35	-1.04	-2.87	29.5	6.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Brazil [3]	18.1	18.6	16.7	0.2	-2.1	-1.7	-0.5	-1.9	15.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	-2.01	-3.58	-2.60	-2.50	-3.15	9.3	6.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Mexico [3]	3.0	4.6	5.1	4.0	2.1	0.5	3.4	1.4	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.05	0.00	0.00	1.40	0.00	2.3	2.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Southern Cone	1.5	2.8	1.9	5.8	-7.5	-1.3	1.5	-4.8	3.3	5.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.19	-8.81	-2.66	-0.06	-6.13	1.4	2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Argentina [1]	0.3	0.7	0.4	8.0	-10.6	0.0	1.8	-6.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.44	-11.74	-1.24	0.39	-7.22	0.4	1.1	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Chile [2]	0.7	1.1	0.7	4.2	-8.6	-3.8	0.0	-6.5	7.0	8.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.22	-8.97	-5.43	-2.08	-7.41	0.6	4.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Paraguay [3]	0.4	0.8	0.7	6.5	-2.6	0.0	3.6	-1.5	13.0	18.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	3.00	-6.30	0.00	0.00	-3.55	0.4	9.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Uruguay [2]	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	-12.9	0.0	0.0	-7.4	3.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.50	-7.79	-6.94	1.81	-7.41	0.1	3.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Andean countries	13.9	20.0	15.2	3.4	-5.3	0.3	0.6	-2.9	18.7	21.1	14.5	14.4	13.6	13.6	1.08	-7.20	-1.52	-1.59	-4.72	10.0	10.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Bolivia [4]	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.1	-1.3	1.9	0.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	0.00	-0.78	-3.15	-0.24	-1.84	0.9	13.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Colombia [3]	6.1	6.1	5.0	0.0	-3.9	3.3	-1.2	-0.8	22.0	17.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	-2.32	-5.22	0.00	-3.23	-2.94	3.1	8.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Ecuador [2]	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	-7.8	0.0	-2.5	-4.4	11.0	8.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	-2.85	-8.97	-5.43	-4.81	-7.41	0.5	4.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Peru [3]	4.9	8.9	4.2	5.6	-13.9	-8.8	-1.0	-11.7	28.0	40.0	18.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	-14.76	-11.58	-2.72	-13.36	4.5	20.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Venezuela [3]	0.6	2.3	3.5	13.0	8.8	5.9	11.7	7.5	4.0	11.0	16.0	21.0	18.0	18.0	9.63	7.78	2.99	9.05	5.62	1.2	5.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Central America	4.5	5.0	6.5	1.0	5.4	3.3	2.3	4.5	20.4	17.5	19.8	20.2	20.5	20.5	-1.38	2.54	0.85	-0.17	1.78	2.5	8.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Costa Rica [3]	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	-1.21	-3.04	0.00	-1.78	-1.70	0.1	3.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
El Salvador [3]	0.8	0.6	0.8	-2.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.2	17.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-3.12	3.13	0.00	-1.21	1.73	0.3	6.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Guatemala [4]	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	9.5	7.2	3.9	8.4	18.0	16.0	21.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	-1.07	5.59	4.46	0.97	5.08	0.7	8.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Honduras [4]	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.9	31.0	23.0	20.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	-2.68	-2.76	0.00	-2.70	-1.54	0.6	11.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Nicaragua [4]	0.8	1.2	1.5	3.8	4.6	0.0	4.0	2.5	26.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	1.31	1.92	-3.18	1.50	-0.38	0.6	15.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Panama [4]	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.8	21.0	20.0	22.0	18.0	26.0	26.0	-0.44	1.92	4.26	0.29	2.96	0.3	10.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Latin Caribbean	4.4	7.4	9.4	4.8	4.9	-5.8	4.9	0.0	21.1	29.7	35.6	27.7	26.7	31.8	3.68	-5.93	3.34	-1.18	3.7	14.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Cuba [3]	0.4	0.9	2.7	7.7	24.6	-16.7	12.7	4.2	4.0	8.0	24.0	13.0	11.0	6.50	24.57	-17.72	11.85	3.60	0.5	4.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Haiti [5]	2.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	0.0	-3.4	3.6	-1.5	48.0	65.0	60.0	50.0	49.0	49.0	2.79	-1.59	-4.94	1.40	-3.09	2.3	32.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Dominican Republic [4]	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	25.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	0.70	-0.75	-0.98	0.25	-0.85	1.0	13.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
CARICOM	0.5	0.8	0.6	4.4	-5.6	-4.5	1.1	-5.1	11.4	17.0	12.2	9.8	9.8	3.74	-6.37	-5.41	0.47	-5.95	0.4	8.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Guyana [3]	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	-12.9	0.0	0.0	-7.4	13.0	21.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	4.46	-10.59	3.93	-0.50	-4.41	0.1	10.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Jamaica [3]	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.8	0.0	-9.6	2.6	-4.4	10.0	14.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	3.11	-4.71	-4.89	0.60	-4.79	0.2	7.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7				
Suriname [3]	0.1	0.1	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	-2.92	-3.29	0.00	-3.03	-1.84	0.1	6.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			
Trinidad and Tobago [3]	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	6.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	7.28	1.49	-3.78	5.44	-0.89	0.1	6.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7			

The figures placed after the name of the country indicate prevalence categories (proportion of the population undernourished in 1999-2001):

[1] <2.5% of people undernourished

[2] 2.5-4% of people undernourished

[3] 5-19% of people undernourished

[4] 20-34% of people undernourished

[5] =35% of people undernourished

The table does not include countries for which there was insufficient data.

\*\* Information on the proportion of undernourished persons in 1999-2001: estimates for 1998-2000 published in "The State of Food Insecurity in the World, 2002" have been used instead.

Sources:

n.a. Not available.

Total population: United Nations

Undernourition: FAO estimates.

NOTES

**Annex 45**  
**Food availability, diversification of diet, poverty, health, nutritional status**

Category of prevalence of undernutrition in the total population, 1998-2000 in the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean.	HEALTH		NUTRITIONAL STATUS		POVERTY
	Life expectancy at birth 2000 Years	Under-fives mortality rate Per 1000 live births	Proportion of total population undernourished 1998-00 Percentage	Underweight children younger than 5 years of age 1990-2000 (latest survey) Percentage	Extent of poverty 2000 Percentage
<b>LESS THAN 2.5% OF POPULATION UNDERNOURISHED</b>					
Argentina	74	21	-	n.a.	24.7
<b>2.5 - 4% OF POPULATION UNDERNOURISHED</b>					
Chile	76	12	4	1	20.6
Uruguay	74	17	3	5	10.2
<b>5 - 19% OF POPULATION UNDERNOURISHED</b>					
Brazil	68	38	10	6	36.5
Colombia	72	30	13	7	54.8
Costa Rica	77	12	5	5	20.6
Cuba	76	9	13	4	n.a..
Ecuador	70	32	5	15	61.3
El Salvador	70	40	14	12	49.9
Guyana	63	74	14	12	n.a..
Jamaica	75	20	9	4	n.a..
Mexico	73	30	5	8	41.1
Panama	75	26	18	7	30.0
Paraguay	70	31	14	5	61.7
Peru	69	50	11	8	48.0
Suriname	70	33	11	n.a.	n.a.
Trinidad and Tobago	73	20	12	n.a.	n.a.
<b>20 - 34% OF POPULATION UNDERNOURISHED</b>					
Bolivia	63	80	23	10	60.6
Dominican Republic	67	48	26	5	29.5
Guatemala	65	59	25	24	60.1
Honduras	66	40	21	25	79.1
Nicaragua	69	45	29	12	67.5
Venezuela	73	23	21	5	48.8
<b>35% OR MORE OF POPULATION UNDERNOURISHED</b>					
Haiti	53	125	50	28	n.a.
<b>Keys:</b>					
* Including Taiwan, Province of China in the FAO estimates;					
** Serbia and Montenegro;					
n.a. = not available;					
- proportion less than 2%.					
<b>Notes:</b>					
Weight deficiency refers to children younger than five years old, i.e. 0-59 months, except Chile and Costa Rica (0-71 months), Bolivia (3-35) , Honduras (12-71) , El Salvador and Guatemala (3-59) and Guyana (0-48 months).					
Sources: Food energy supply (FES) and part of non-starchy foods: FAO estimates; Poverty World Development Indicators 2002 , World Bank; Life expectancy at birth: World Development Indicators online database.					

**Annex 46**

**Concentration of income  
(Gini k/)**

	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999 <sup>a</sup>	2000
1 Brazil		0.627				0.638			0.64		
2 Mexico	0.536			0.539					n.a.	0.542	
3 Argentina		0.501					0.53		0.542		
4 Chile		0.554				0.553			n.a..	0.559	
5 Paraguay		0.447 f/							0.565		
6 Uruguay							0.43 g/		0.44		
7 Bolivia	0.538/h					0.601		0.595		0.586	
8 Colombia							0.569		0.572		
9 Ecuador		0.461					0.469		0.521		
10 Peru								0.532		0.545	
11 Venezuela		0.471					0.507		0.498		
12 Costa Rica		0.438					0.45		0.473		
13 El Salvador						0.507	0.51		0.518		
14 Guatemala	0.582							0.582		n.a.	
15 Honduras		0.615					0.558		0.564		
16 Nicaragua			0.582					0.584		n.a.	
17 Panama			0.56				0.57		0.557		
18 Cuba									n.a.		
19 Haiti									n.a.		
20 Dominican Republic		0.492					0.517		n.a.		
21 Antigua and Barbuda									n.a.		
22 Bahamas									n.a.		
23 Barbados									n.a.		
24 Belize									n.a.		
25 Dominica									n.a.		
26 Grenada									n.a.		
27 Guyana								0.402d			
28 Jamaica								0.379c			
29 Saint Kitts and Nevis								n.a.			
30 Saint Lucia								0.426b			
31 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines								n.a.			
32 Suriname								n.a.			
33 Trinidad and Tobago								0.403a			
Developing countries									n.a.		
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									n.a.		
Least developed countries									n.a.		
Arab states									n.a.		
East Asia and Pacific									n.a.		
South Asia									n.a.		
Sub-Saharan Africa									n.a.		
Central and Eastern Europe and CIS									n.a.		
OECD									n.a.		
High income OECD countries									n.a.		
High human development									n.a.		
Medium human development									n.a.		
Low human development									n.a.		
High income									n.a.		
Middle income									n.a.		
Low income									n.a.		
<b>World total</b>									n.a.		

Source: ECLAC, *Social Panorama*; UNDP, *Human Development Report*.

<sup>a</sup> Survey of 1992, according to data from Human Development Report (IDH) 2002.

<sup>b</sup> Survey of 1995, according to data from Human Development Report (IDH) 2002.

<sup>c</sup> Survey of 2000, according to data from Human Development Report (IDH) 2002.

<sup>d</sup> Survey of 1997-99, according to data from Human Development Report (IDH) 2002.

<sup>e</sup> Survey of 2000, according to data from Human Development Report (IDH) 2002.

<sup>f</sup> Metropolitan area of Asunción.

<sup>g</sup> Urban total.

<sup>h</sup> Eight main cities and El Alto.

<sup>i</sup> UNICEF 2002

<sup>j</sup> figures relate to the year or period other than that specified, differ in definition or relate only to part of the country.

<sup>k</sup> Nationwide per capita income, including those with zero income.

<sup>n</sup> Data provided by the secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.

**Annex 47**  
**LA : Average income of the employed economically active population**  
on the basis of labour-market participation, urban zones, 1990-2000  
(Expressed as multiples of the respective per capita poverty lines)

Country	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Paraguay (Asunción)					3.6		3.6			3.6	
Paraguay (Urban)					3.3		3.3			3.3	
Argentina (Greater Buenos Aires)		6.4			8.6			7.2		6.4	
Bolivia	4.2				3.5			3.6		3.4	
Brazil c/		4.7		4.3			5			4.4	
Chile e/		4.7			6.2		6.8		7.4		7.2
Colombia f/			2.9		3.8			3.8		3.3	
Costa Rica		5.2			5.7			5.6		6	
Ecuador		2.8			2.9			3		2.9	
El Salvador					3.4			3.8		4.2	
Guatemala	3.5								3		
Honduras		2.8			2.3			2		2	
Mexico g/	4.4				4.4		3.7		4.1		4.3
Nicaragua				3.5					3.1		
Panama			5		5.1			5.6		5.8	
Paraguay		3.4							3.3		3.2
Peru									4.4		
Dominican Republic									4.9		
Uruguay		4.3			4.8			4.9		5.4	
Venezuela h/		4.5			3.8			3.6		3.5	

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations made from household surveys carried out in the respective countries.

a/ In the cases of Argentina (except 1999), Brazil (1990), Chile (1990, 1994 and 1998), Mexico (1989) and Nicaragua (1998), figures include wage earners in the public sector.

Moreover, for Chile (1996), El Salvador, Panama, Dominican Republic, Uruguay (1990) and Venezuela, figures for non-professional non-technical workers include establishments employing up to four workers. Where no information is available on establishment size, no figures are provided for workers employed in low-productivity sectors.

b/ Includes own-account workers, both professional and technical.

c/ The National Household Survey (PNAD) in Brazil does not contain information on the size of establishments, except in 1993, 1996 and 1999. Accordingly, the column corresponding to establishments employing over five persons includes wage earners with a labour contract ("carteira"), while the column for establishments employing up to five people refers to those without a labour contract.

d/ Includes non-professional, nontechnical employees of the private sector, working in establishments of undeclared size.

e/ Data obtained from the CASEN national socioeconomic characterization surveys.

f/ Starting in 1993, the geographic coverage of the survey was expanded to encompass practically the entire urban population of the country. Until 1992, the survey covered about half of this population, except in 1991 when a nationwide survey was carried out.

g/ Data obtained from national household income and expenditure surveys (ENIGH).

h/ As from 1997, the survey sample design has not allowed for an urban-rural breakdown. The figures therefore correspond to the nationwide total.

**Annex 48**  
**LA: Average income of the economically active population**  
by labour market participation, rural zones, 1990-2000  
(Expressed as multiples of the respective per capita poverty lines)

Country	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bolivia								1.3		0.8	
Brazil		2		1.8			2			1.8	
Chile c/		4.9			4.6		4.2		5.3		5.3
Colombia			3.1		2.5			2.7		2.9	
Costa Rica		5.1			5.8			5.6		6.3	
El Salvador						2.4		2.4		3.4	
Guatemala	2.5								2.2		
Honduras		1.7			2			1.7		1.8	
México d/	3				2.7		2.3		2.6		3.2
Nicaragua			2.2						2.1		
Panama			3.4		3.5			4		4.2	
Paraguay										2.2	
Peru								1.6		1.4	
Dominican Republic								4.3			
Venezuela		3.8			3.4						

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations made from household surveys carried out in the respective countries.

a/ Includes domestic employees. In the cases of Brazil (1990), Chile (1990, 1994 and 1998), Colombia (1991 and 1984), Mexico (1989) and Nicaragua (1998), figures include wage earners in the public sector.

b/ Includes wage earners in all activity sectors.

c/ Data obtained from the CASEN national socioeconomic characterization surveys.

d/ Data obtained from national household income and expenditure surveys (ENIGH).

**LA: Indigence and poverty lines (IL and PL)**  
 (Monthly values per person)

Country	Year	Reference period for income	Currency	Urban				Rural				Change	Urban				Rural			
				IL	PL	IL	PL	IL	PL	IL	PL		IL	PL	IL	PL	US dollars	IL	PL	
Argentina	1990	Sep.	A	255,928	511,856	n.a.	n.a.	5,791		44	88	n.a.	n.a.							
	1994	Sep.	\$	72	144	n.a.	n.a.	1		72	144	n.a.	n.a.							
	1997	Sep.	\$	76	151	n.a.	n.a.	1		76	151	n.a.	n.a.							
	1999 c/	Sep.	\$	72	143	n.a.	n.a.	1		72	143	n.a.	n.a.							
Bolivia	1989	Oct.	Bs	68	137	n.a.	n.a.	3		24	48	n.a.	n.a.							
	1994 c/	Jun.-Nov.	Bs	120	240	n.a.	n.a.	5		26	51	n.a.	n.a.							
	1997	May.	Bs	155	309	125	219	5		29	59	24	42							
	1999	Oct.-Nov.	Bs	167	333	130	228	6		28	56	22	38							
Brazil	1990	Sep.	Cr\$	3,109	6,572	2,634	4,967	76		41	87	35	66							
	1993	Sep.	Cr\$	3,400	7,391	2,864	5,466	111		31	67	26	49							
	1996	Sep.	R\$	44	104	38	76	1		44	102	37	75							
	1999	Sep.	R\$	51	126	43	91	2		27	66	23	48							
Chile	1990	Nov.	Ch\$	9,297	18,594	7,164	12,538	327		28	57	22	38							
	1994	Nov.	Ch\$	1,550	30,100	11,597	20,295	413		36	73	28	49							
	1996	Nov.	Ch\$	17,136	34,272	13,204	23,108	420		41	82	31	55							
	1998	Nov.	Ch\$	18,944	37,889	14,598	25,546	463		41	82	32	55							
	2000	Nov.	Ch\$	20,281	40,562	15,628	27,349	525		39	77	30	52							
Colombia	1991	Aug.	Co\$	1,893	36,186	14,915	26,102	646		28	56	23	40							
	1994	Aug.	Co\$	31,624	63,249	2,674	45,629	815		39	78	32	56							
	1997	Aug.	Co\$	53,721	107,471	44,333	77,583	1,141		47	94	39	68							
	1999	Aug.	Co\$	69,838	139,716	57,629	100,851	1,874		37	75	31	54							
Costa Rica	1990	June	₡	2,639	5,278	281	3,642	90		29	59	23	41							
	1994	June	₡	5,264	10,528	4,153	7,288	156		34	68	27	47							
	1997	June	₡	8,604	17,208	6,778	11,862	233		37	74	29	51							
	1999	June	₡	10,708	21,415	8,463	14,811	285		38	75	30	52							
Ecuador	1990	Nov.	S/.	18,465	36,930	n.a.	n.a.	855		22	43	n.a.	n.a.							
	1994	Nov.	S/.	69,364	138,729	n.a.	n.a.	2,301		30	60	n.a.	n.a.							
	1997	Oct.	S/.	142,233	284,465	n.a.	n.a.	4,195		34	68	n.a.	n.a.							
	1999	Oct.	S/.	301,716	603,432	n.a.	n.a.	15,657		19	39	n.a.	n.a.							
El Salvador	1995	Jan.-Dec	₡	254	508	158	315	9		29	58	18	36							
	1997	Jan.-Dec	₡	290	580	187	374	9		33	66	21	43							
	1999	Jan.-Dec	₡	293	586	189	378	9		34	67	22	43							
Guatemala	1989	Apr.	Q	64	127	50	88	3		24	47	19	33							
	1998	Dec. 97 - Dec. 98	Q	260	520	197	344	6		41	82	31	54							
Honduras	1990	Aug.	L	115	229	81	141	4		27	53	19	33							
	1994	Sep.	L	257	513	181	316	9		29	57	20	35							
	1997	Aug.	L	481	963	339	593	13		37	74	26	45							
	1999	Aug.	L	561	1,122	395	691	14		39	79	28	48							
Mexico	1989	Q3	\$	86,400	172,800	68,810	120,418	2,510		34	69	27	48							
	1994	Q3	MN\$	213	425	151	265	3		64	127	45	79							
	1996	Q3	MN\$	405	810	300	525	8		54	107	40	70							
	1998	Q3	MN\$	537	174	385	674	10		57	114	41	71							
	2000	Q3	MN\$	665	1,330	475	831	9		71	142	51	89							
Nicaragua	1993	21 Feb.-12Jun.	C\$	167	334	129	225	5		37	73	28	49							
	1997	Oct.	C\$	247	493	n.a.	n.a.	10		25	51	n.a.	n.a.							
	1998	15 Apr.-31Aug.	C\$	275	550	212	370	10		26	53	20	36							
Panama	1991	Aug.	B	35	70	27	47	1.0		35.0	70.1	27.1	47.5							
	1994	Aug.	B	40	80	31	54	1.0		40.1	80.2	31.0	54.3							
	1997	Aug.	B	41	81	31	55	1.0		40.6	81.3	31.4	55.0							
	1999	Jul.	B	41	81	31	55	1.0		40.7	81.4	31.5	55.1							
Paraguay	1990 d/	Jun., Jul., Aug.	G	43,242	86,484	n.a.	n.a.	1,207.8		35.8	71.6	n.a.	n.a.							
	1994	Aug.- Sep.	G	87,894	175,789	n.a.	n.a.	1,916.3		45.9	91.7	n.a.	n.a.							
	1996	Jul.- Nov.	G	108,572	217,143	n.a.	n.a.	2,081.2		52.2	104.3	n.a.	n.a.							
	1999	Jul.- Dec.	G	138,915	277,831	106,608	186,565	3,311.4		42.0	83.9	32.2	56.3							
Peru	1997	Q4	N\$	103	192	83	128	2.7		42.1	84.3	31.6	55.3							
	1999	Q4	N\$	109	213	89	141	3.5		31.2	61.2	25.5	40.5							
Dominican Republic	1997	Apr.	RD\$	601	1,203	451	789	14.3		42.1	84.3	31.6	55.3							
	1999	Q4	RD\$	41,972	83,944	n.a.	n.a.	1,358.0		30.9	61.8	n.a.	n.a.							
Uruguay	1990	2nd Sem.	Nur\$	281	563	n.a.	n.a.	5.4		52.1	104.1	n.a.	n.a.							
	1994	2nd Sem.	Nur\$	528	1,056	n.a.	n.a.	9.4		55.9	111.9	n.a.	n.a.							
	1997	Year	Nur\$	640	1,280	n.a.	n.a.	11.3		56.4	112.9	n.a.	n.a.							
	1999	Year	Nur\$	1,924	3,848	1,503	2,630	49.4		38.9	77.9	30.4	53.2							
Venezuela	1990	2nd Sem.	Bs	8,025	16,050	6,356	11,124	171.3		46.9	93.7	37.1	65.0							
	1994	2nd Sem.	Bs	31,711	62,316	n.a.	n.a.	488.6		64.9	127.5	n.a.	n.a.							
	1997 e/	2nd Sem.	Bs	49,368	97,622	n.a.	n.a.	626.3		78.8	155.9	n.a.	n.a.							
	1999 e/	2nd Sem.	Bs																	

Source: ECLAC

a/ National currencies:

Argentina: (A) Austral; (\$ Peso  
 Bolivia: (Bs) Boliviano  
 Brazil: (Cr\$) Cruzeiro; (R\$) Real  
 Chile: (Ch\$) Peso  
 Colombia: (Col\$) Peso  
 Costa Rica: (₡) Colón  
 Ecuador: (S.) Sucre  
 El Salvador: (₡) Colón  
 Guatemala: (Q) Quetzal  
 Honduras: (L) Lempira  
 Mexico: (\$ Peso; (MN\$) Nuevo Peso  
 Nicaragua: (C\$) Córdoba  
 Panama: (B) Balboa  
 Paraguay: (G) Guarani  
 Peru: (N\$) Nuevo Sol  
 Dominican Republic: (RD\$) Peso  
 Uruguay: (Nur\$) Nuevo Peso; (\$) Peso  
 Venezuela: (Bs) Bolívar

Annex 50													
LA: Distribution of household incomes a/, (Percentages)													
	1989		1990		1991		1993		1994		1995		1996
	Poorest 40%	Wealthiest 10%	Share in total income of:										
Argentina d/													
Bolivia	12.1e/	38.2e/	14.9	34.8									
Brazil			9.5	43.9									
Chile			13.2	40.7									
Colombia													
Costa Rica			16.7	25.6									
Ecuador f/			17.1	30.5									
Salvador													
Guatemala	11.8	40.6											
Honduras			10.1	43.1									
Mexico	15.8	36.6											
Nicaragua													
Panama													
Paraguay			18.6g/	28.9g/									
Peru													
Dominican Republic													
Uruguay f/			20.1	31.2									
Venezuela			16.7	28.7									

Source: ECLAC, *Social Panorama 2002*, on the basis of special tabulations made from household surveys carried out in the respective countries.

a/ Households nationwide ranked by per capita income. Table 23 displays disaggregated figures by urban and rural area.

b/ average monthly household income, expressed as a multiple of the per capita poverty line

c/ D(1 to 4) represents the 40% of households with lowest income, whereas D10 represents the 10% of households of highest income. The same notation is used in the case of quintiles (Q), which represent groups of 20% of households.

d/ Greater Buenos Aires.

e/ Eight main cities and El Alto.

f/ Urban total.

Country	LA: Distribution of household incomes a/, (Percentages)							
	1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Poorest 40%	Wealthiest 10%	Poorest 40%	Wealthiest 10%	Poorest 40%	Wealthiest 10%	Poorest 40%	Wealthiest 10%
Argentina d/	14.9	35.8			15.4	37		
Bolivia	9.4	40.7			9.2	37.2		
Brazil					10.1	47.1		
Chile							13.8	40.3
Colombia	12.5	40.1			12.3	40.1		
Costa Rica	16.5	27.3			15.3	29.4		
Ecuador f/	17	31.9			14.1	36.6		
Salvador	15.3	33			13.8	32.1		
Guatemala				12.8	40.3			
Honduras	12.6	37.7			11.8	36.5		
Mexico							14.6	36.4
Nicaragua				10.4	40.5			
Panama	12.4	38.6			12.9	37.1		
Paraguay					13.1	36.2		
Peru	13.4	33.3			13.4	36.5		
Dominican Republic	14.5	36						
Uruguay f/	22	25.8			21.6	27		
Venezuela	14.7	32.8			14.6	31.4		

Source: ECLAC, *Social* /

a/ Households nationwide rank

b/ average monthly household i

c/ D(1 to 4) represents the 40%

d/ Greater Buenos Aires.

e/ Eight main cities and El Alto.

f/ Urban total.

**Annex 51**  
**LAC: Concentration of income a/**  
**Urban zones, 1990-2000**  
(Gini b/)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Argentina c/		0.501							0.530		0.542	
Bolivia	0.484								0.531		0.504	
Brazil		0.606						0.62			0.625	
Chile		0.542						0.544				0.553
Colombia						0.579			0.577		0.564	
Costa		0.419							0.429		0.454	
Ecuador		0.461							0.469		0.521	
El Salvador						0.466			0.467		0.462	
Guatemala	0.558									0.543		
Honduras		0.561							0.527		0.518	
Mexico	0.53					0.512				0.507		0.493
Nicaragua					0.549					0.551		
Panama		0.545							0.552		0.533	
Paraguay		0.447						0.493			0.497	
Peru									0.473		0.498	
Dominican Republic		0.492							0.509			
Uruguay									0.43		0.44	
Venezuela		0.464										

Source: ECLAC, "Social Panorama 2002".

a/ Calculated on the basis of the per capita income distribution of people living in urban zones.

b/ Includes persons with zero income.

c/ Greater Buenos Aires.

d/ Eight main cities and El Alto.

e/ Metropolitan Area of Asunción.

**Annex 52**  
**LAC: Concentration of income a/**  
Rural zones, 1990-2000  
(Gini b/)

	1989	1990	1991	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Bolivia								0.637		0.64	
Brazil		0.548					0.578			0.577	
Chile		0.578					0.492				0.511
Colombia					0.57			0.554		0.525	
Costa Rica		0.419						0.426		0.457	
El Salvador						0.442		0.423		0.462	
Guatemala	0.513								0.523		
Honduras		0.558						0.504		0.512	
Mexico	0.453				0.451				0.486		0.553
Nicaragua				0.536					0.558		
Panama			0.535					0.555		0.54	
Paraguay										0.57	
Peru								0.451		0.427	
Dominican Republic	0.483										
Venezuela	0.431										

Source: ECLAC, on the basis of special tabulations made from household surveys carried out in the respective countries.

a/ Calculated on the basis of the per capita income distribution of people living in rural zones.

b/ Includes persons with zero income.

**Annex 53**  
**LAC: Social public spending**

Country /c	Period	Percentage of GDP	Percentage of total public expenditure	Per capita (in 1997 dollars)
Argentina d/	1990/1991	17.7	62.2	1211
Argentina d/	1994/1995	21	65.3	1583
Argentina d/	1998/1999	20.5	63.6	1687
Bolivia	1990/1991	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bolivia	1994/1995	12.4	49.4	121
Bolivia	1998/1999	16.1	56.5	168
Brazil e/	1990/1991	18.1	48.9	786
Brazil e/	1994/1995	20	60	932
Brazil e/	1998/1999	21	60.4	1011
Chile	1990/1991	13	60.8	440
Chile	1994/1995	13.6	64.7	597
Chile	1998/1999	16	66.8	827
Colombia	1990/1991	8	28.8	158
Colombia	1994/1995	11.5	39.9	297
Colombia	1998/1999	15	35.5	381
Costa Rica	1990/1991	15.7	38.9	476
Costa Rica	1994/1995	16	38.3	536
Costa Rica	1998/1999	16.8	43.1	622
El Salvador	1990/1991	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
El Salvador	1994/1995	3.3	21.3	60
El Salvador	1998/1999	4.3	27	82
Guatemala	1990/1991	3.4	29.9	52
Guatemala	1994/1995	4.1	38.5	66
Guatemala	1998/1999	6.2	46.2	107
Honduras	1990/1991	7.9	36.5	60
Honduras	1994/1995	7.7	32.7	59
Honduras	1998/1999	7.4	34.3	57
Mexico	1990/1991	6.5	40.8	259
Mexico	1994/1995	8.8	52.4	358
Mexico	1998/1999	9.1	58.5	402
Nicaragua	1990/1991	10.8	35.4	48
Nicaragua	1994/1995	12.6	40.9	52
Nicaragua	1998/1999	12.7	37	57
Panama	1990/1991	18.6	40	497
Panama	1994/1995	19.8	43.2	606
Panama	1998/1999	19.4	38.6	642
Paraguay	1990/1991	3.1	39.9	56
Paraguay	1994/1995	7	43.4	131
Paraguay	1998/1999	7.4	46.2	132
Peru	1990/1991	3.3	31.1	69
Peru	1994/1995	5.8	34.8	140
Peru	1998/1999	6.8	38.3	192
Dominican Republic	1990/1991	4.3	38.4	64
Dominican Republic	1994/1995	6.1	41.2	100
Dominican Republic	1998/1999	6.6	39.7	135
Uruguay	1990/1991	16.8	62.4	888
Uruguay	1994/1995	20.3	70.8	1248
Uruguay	1998/1999	22.8	72.5	1539
Venezuela	1990/1991	9	34	337
Venezuela	1994/1995	7.6	35.3	287
Venezuela	1998/1999	8.6	37.3	313

a/ Includes public spending on education, health and nutrition, social security, labour and social assistance, and housing and sanitation.

b/ The two last columns display differences between the percentages in the final and initial periods.

c/ NFPS Non-financial public sector GG: General government; GC: Central government.

d/ Includes expenditure by national government, provincial governments including the central government of Buenos Aires, and municipal governments.

e/ Estimate of consolidated social expenditure including federal, state and municipal.