

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	xi
BONY FISHES	
TECHNICAL TERMS	1
Families	
Megalopidae - Tarpons	3
Albulidae - Bonefishes	3
Elopidae - Tenpounders	3
Clupeidae - Sardinellas, sardines, herrings, shads, pellonas	4
Engraulidae - Anchovies, thryssas	11
Chirocentridae - Wolf-herrings	14
Muraenidae - Morays	15
Muraenesocidae - Pike congers	16
Congridae - Congers	17
Ariidae - Sea catfishes	18
Plotosidae - Eel catfishes	22
Chanidae - Milkfishes	23
Synodontidae - Lizardfishes	23
Harpadontidae - Bombay ducks	24
Bregmacerotidae - Codlets	25
Exocoetidae - Flyingfishes	25
Hemiramphidae - Halfbeaks	26
Belonidae - Needlefishes	27
Holocentridae - Squirrelfishes, soldierfishes	28
Fistulariidae - Cornetfishes	28
Scorpaenidae - Scorpionfishes, stingfishes, etc	29
Triglidae - Gurnards	29
Platycephalidae - Flatheads	30
Centropomidae - Barramundis	31
Serranidae - Groupers, seabasses, rockcods, etc	31
Teraponidae - Terapon perches, terapons	36
Sillaginidae - Sillagos	37
Lactariidae - False trevallies	38
Rachycentridae - Cobias	38
Echeneidae - Sharksuckers	38
Carangidae - Jacks, trevallies, scads, runners, etc	39
Coryphaenidae - Dolphinfishes	53
Menidae - Moonfishes	53
Leiognathidae - Ponyfishes, toothponies	54
Gerreidae - Silver-biddies	57
Lutjanidae - Jobfishes, snappers	58
Nemipteridae - Threadfin breams, monocle breams	64
Lobotidae - Tripletails	67
Haemulidae (Pomadasyidae) - Sweetlips, rubberlips, hotlips, grunters, piggies	68
Lethrinidae - Emperors, pig-face breams, large-eye breams	73
Sparidae - Seabreams, soldierbreams	74
Sciaenidae - Croakers, drums, etc	78
Mullidae - Goatfishes	86
Ephippidae - Spadefishes	89
Drepanidae - Sicklefishes	89
Platacidae - Batfishes	89
Scatophagidae - Scats	90
Pomacanthidae - Angelfishes	90
Pomacentridae - Damselfishes	90
Mugilidae - Mulletts	91
Sphyraenidae - Barracudas	95
Polynemidae - Threadfins	97
Labridae - Wrasses	98
Scaridae - Parrotfishes	98
Siganidae - Spinefoots, rabbitfishes	99
Scombridae - Albacores, bonitos, kawakawas, mackerels, etc	100
Trichiuridae - Hairtails	104
Istiophoridae - Sailfishes, marlins	105
Xiphiidae - Swordfishes	107
Stromateidae - Silver pomfrets	107
Nomeidae - Driftfishes	108
Ariommidae - Ariommas	109
Psettodidae - Spiny turbots	109
Bothidae - Lefteye flounders	109

	<u>Page</u>
Soleidae - Soles	112
Cynoglossidae - Tonguesoles	115
Balistidae - Triggerfishes	115
Monacanthidae - Leatherjackets	115
Tetraodontidae - Pufferfishes	115
Triacanthidae - Tripodfishes	116
SHARKS	
TECHNICAL TERMS	117
Families	
Alopiidae - Thresher sharks	118
Carcharhinidae - Requiem sharks	119
Ginglymostomatidae - Nurse sharks	124
Hemigaleidae - Snaggletooth sharks	125
Hemiscyllidae - Carpetsharks	125
Lamnidae - Makos	126
Odontaspidae - Tigersharks	126
Rhiniodontidae - Whalesharks	127
Scyliorhinidae - Catsharks	127
Sphyrnidae - Hammerheads	127
Stegostomatidae - Zebra sharks	129
Triakidae - Topes	129
BATOID FISHES	
TECHNICAL TERMS	131
Families	
Dasyatidae - Stingrays, whiprays	132
Gymnuridae - Butterfly rays	135
Mobulidae - Devilrays, mantas	135
Myliobatidae - Eagle rays	136
Narcinidae - Electric rays	138
Narkidae - Numbrays	138
Pristidae - Sawfishes	139
Rajidae - Skates	139
Rhinobatidae - Guitarfishes	140
Rhinopteridae - Cownose rays	141
Rhynchobatidae - Wedgefishes	141
Torpedinidae - Electric rays	142
LOBSTERS	
TECHNICAL TERMS	143
Families	
Palinuridae - Spiny lobsters	144
Scyllaridae - Locust lobsters	146
SHRIMPS AND PRAWNS	
TECHNICAL TERMS	147
Families	
Penaeidae - Penaeid shrimps, penaeid prawns	148
Solenoceridae - Mud shrimps	155
TRUE CRABS	
TECHNICAL TERMS	157
Families	
Portunidae - Coral crabs, swimming crabs	158
Calappidae - Box crabs	159
CEPHALOPODS	
TECHNICAL TERMS	161
Families	
Loliginidae - Squids	163
Octopodidae - Octopuses	164
Sepiidae - Cuttlefishes	167
INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC AND VERNACULAR NAMES	169
COLOUR PLATES	