

REFERENCES

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CHECKLIST OF FISHES AND MARINE MAMMALS

The composition of the fauna of Namibia is influenced by a variety of factors. The strong upwelling characteristic of the coast of Namibia makes the area highly productive but limits the fauna in some areas to cold-water species. The northern part of Namibia borders the rich tropical and subtropical fauna of the eastern central Atlantic and some of the species of this tropical fauna extend into the northern area of Namibia. The southern part of Namibia borders the rich fauna characteristic of the southern Cape of Africa. The Cape nominally separates the very rich Indo-Pacific fauna from the Atlantic fauna. This area of confluence has representatives from both faunas and the fauna of southern Namibia is primarily influenced by this Cape fauna and prevailing northern currents.

Similar to the fauna itself, much of the literature covering fishes of Namibia is influenced by works designed to cover the Cape region or by works covering the warmer waters to the north. The result is that Namibia tends to be only partially covered in each of the major works of the region. This checklist is intended to bridge this literature gap by summarizing the distribution findings of the literature to cover all of Namibia. It also draws upon information collected by fisheries research vessels and a valuable collection of fishes housed in the Namibian Ministry of Fisheries and Marine Resources in Swakopmund, Namibia.

Bibliographic Abbreviations: **FAO Sp. Cat.:** *FAO Species Catalogue* Vol. 4, Part 1 and Part 2, *Sharks of the World* (Compagno, 1984a, b); **FAO ECA:** *FAO Species Identification Sheets for Fishery Purposes, Eastern Central Atlantic* (Fischer et al., 1981); **CLOFETA:** *Checklist of the fishes of the eastern tropical Atlantic* (Quero et al., 1990); **Smith's:** *Smith's Sea Fishes* (Smith and Heemstra, 1986); **Compagno et al.:** *Guide to the Sharks and Rays of Southern Africa* (Compagno et al., 1989); **MFMR:** A collection of fishes at the Ministry of Fisheries and Marine Resources in Swakopmund, Namibia; **MZM:** *Monografias de Zoologia Marina* (Lloris, 1986); **Nansen:** Cruise Reports in Namibia of the R/V DR FRIDTJOF NANSEN.

Distribution Abbreviations (boldface abbreviations generally indicate a record in Namibia): • = not listed; ✓ = listed but not reported from Namibia; - = listed but no distribution mentioned; X = Not included in species accounts; An = Angola; EA = eastern Atlantic and perhaps elsewhere, this includes species reported as circumglobal or widespread in all oceans and therefore expected in Namibia; ETA = throughout CLOFETA area and therefore at least northern Namibia; ETA-s = southern eastern tropical Atlantic but not specified from Namibia; Lu = Lüderitz; (N) = reported as probably from Namibia; N = recorded from Namibia, locality not specified; N-c = Namibia, central part; N-n = Namibia, northern part; N-s = Namibia, southern part; N-t = throughout Namibia; N* = collected on board R/V Nansen during 1998 orange roughy survey, specimens deposited in the South African museum or the United States Natural History Museum; SA = Southern Africa (Namibia not specified); SA-w = western SA; **WB** = reported from Walvis Bay.

Habitat Abbreviations: s = shallow; AB = Archibenthic; B = Benthic or demersal; BP = Benthopelagic; D = Demersal; E = Epipelagic; l = Littoral; M = Mesopelagic; n = Neritic; P = Pelagic; PB = Bathypelagic.

Cartilaginous Fishes

TAXA	FAO		CLOFETA	Smith's	Compagno et al.	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
	Sp.Cat.	ECA							
MYXINIFORMES									
Myxinidae									
<i>Eptatretus hexatrema</i>			•	WB					20-400 m
<i>Myxine capensis</i>			•	SA-w		N	N-c		200-460 m
HEXANCHIFORMES									
Hexanchidae									
<i>Heptranchias perlo</i>	An	An	An	N	N		N-c	N	D, 50-1 000 m
<i>Hexanchus griseus</i>	N	N	✓	N	N		N-n,c	N	D, s-100 m
<i>Notorynchus cepedianus</i>	N	•	WB	N	N				s-80 m
Chlamydoselachidae									
<i>Chlamydoselachus anguineus</i>	N	N	N	N	N		N-n		M,E,120-1280m

TAXA	FAO		CLOFETA	Smith's	Compagno et al.	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
	Sp.Cat.	ECA							
LAMNIFORMES									
Odontaspidae									
<i>Carcharias taurus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	N				s-100 m
Lamnidae									
<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	SA-w	(N)	N	✓	N				s-1 280m
<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	N	✓	ETA	✓	N			N	E, M, s -152 m
Cetorhinidae									
✗ <i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	SA-w	✓	✓	SA-w	SA-w				E
Alopiidae									
✗ <i>Alopias superciliosus</i> ^{2/}	N	An	An	✓	✓				M, s-500 m
<i>A. vulpinus</i>	(N)	(N)	ETA	✓	N				E
CARCHARINIFORMES									
Scyliorhinidae									
✗ <i>Apristurus spp.</i>	(N)	•	•	✓	N-s		N-t		B, 200-720 m
<i>Galeus polli</i>	N	-	An	N-n	N	N	N-c	N	B, 200-720 m
<i>Haploblepharus pictus</i>	N	•	N	N	N-c, s				B
<i>Holohalaelurus regani</i>	SA-w	•	•	✓	N-s	N	N-s	N	160-740 m
<i>Scyliorhinus capensis</i>	✓	•	•	SA-w	N-s		N-s	N	26-495 m
Triakidae									
<i>Galeorhinus galeus</i>	N	N	N	✓	N			N	I, E, s-300 m
<i>Mustelus mustelus</i>	N	✓	✓	N	N		N-s	N	s-350 m
<i>M. palumbes</i>	N	•	•	N-c, s	N		N ^{2/}	N	s-443 m
<i>Triakis megalopterus</i>	SA-w	•	•	N-c, s	N				s-50 m
Hemigaleidae									
<i>Paragaleus pectoralis</i>	An	An	✓	(N-n)	N-c, n				s-100 m
Carcharhinidae									
<i>Carcharhinus brachyurus</i>	N	N	N	N	N				s-100 m
<i>C. signatus</i>	An	An	An	•	N-n				B, 200-500 m
<i>Prionace glauca</i>	N	N	ETA	SA-w	N		N-n	N	E, s-152 m
Sphyrnidae									
✗ <i>Sphyrna leweni</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			N-n ^{3/}	E
SQUALIFORMES									
Squalidae^{14/}									
<i>Centrophorus granulosus</i>	✓	An	✓	WB	•		N-n	N	B, M, 275-800 m
<i>C. squamosus</i>	N	N	ETA	WB	N		N-c	N	B, M, 370-2400m
✗ <i>C. uyato</i> ^{4/} (= <i>C. granulosus</i>)	N	An	N-n	•	N		N-n		B, M, 250-400 m
<i>Centroscyllium fabricii</i>	N	-	ETA-s	WB	N		N-c	N	B, 230-1500 m
<i>Centroscyllium coelolepis</i>	N	✓	ETA	•	N		N-c		300-2 718 m
<i>C. crepidater</i>	N	N	N	WB	N		N-t	N	B, 300-1 000 m
<i>Deania calcea</i>	N	✓	(N)	✓	N		N-c, s	N	B, 400-1 400 m

TAXA	FAO		CLOFETA	Smith's	Compagno et al.	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
	Sp.Cat.	ECA							
<i>D. profundorum</i>	N	-	✓	N	N			N	B, 275-608 m
<i>D. quadrispinosum</i>	N	•	WB	N-n	N			N	275-640 m
<i>Etomopterus cf. brachyurus</i> ^{15'}	✓	•	•	SA-w	N			N	420-900 m
<i>E. "gracilispinis" = E. compagno</i>	SA-w	•	•	•	(N)				B, 479-923 m
<i>XE. granulatus</i> ^{6'}	SA-w	•	(N)	✓	SA-w				M, 220-640 m
<i>XE. "lucifer"^{2'} (=E. cf. brachyurus)^{15'}</i>	(N)	•	(N)An	✓	•		N-c, s	N	B, 180-800 m
<i>E. pusillus</i>	N	-	✓	✓	N	N	N-n, c	N	B, M, 274-708 m
<i>XE. spinax</i> ^{6'}	✓	N	✓	•	•			N	B, 75-2 000 m
<i>XScymnodon obscurus</i> ^{6'}	✓	-	✓	•	•		N-n		B,M, 550-1450m
<i>S. squamulosus</i>	✓	•	I	•	N of WB				B, 430-900 m
<i>Squalus acanthias</i>	SA-w	✓	N	SA-w	SA-w		N-s	N	B, 10-515 m
<i>S. blainvillei</i>	N	(N)	ETA	•	•		N-c	N	B, >100 m
<i>S. megalops</i>	N	N	N	N	N			N	B, 50-450 m
<i>S. mitsukurii</i>	An	•	•	✓	N-c, s			N	B, 159-552 m
Oxynotidae									
<i>Oxynotus centrina</i> ^{16'}	(N)	N	ETA	N-c, s	N		N-n	N	B, 60-660 m
Echinorhinidae									
<i>Echinorhinus brucus</i>	N	N	N	N	N		N-s	N	B, 10-900 m
SQUATINIFORMES									
Squatinae									
<i>Squatina aculeata</i>	N-n	An	An	•	•				50-500 m
<i>S. oculata</i>	N-n	N	N	•	•				s-300 m
TORPEDINIFORMES									
Torpedinidae									
<i>Torpedo nobiliana</i>		-	SA-w	EA	N-c, s	N	N-c	N	B, 10-450 m
Narkidae									
<i>Narke capensis</i>		•	-	✓	✓	N			
RAJIFORMES									
Rhinobatidae									
<i>Rhinobatos annulatus</i>		•	•	✓	N				s-70 m
<i>R. blochii</i>		-	N	N-c, s	N-c, s				B, s
Rajidae									
<i>Bathyraja smithii</i>		-	• ^{6'}	✓	N-c, s		N-c	N	440-1 020 m
<i>Cruriraja parcomaculata</i>		✓	•	N-s	N-s				195-620 m
<i>Raja alba</i>		-	SA	N	N				B, s-350 m
<i>R. caudaspinosa</i>		-	•	N-s	N-s		•	N	B, 310-718 m
<i>R. clavata</i> ^{9'}		-	ETA	N-c,s	•		N-c	N	B, s-300 m
<i>R. confundens</i> ^{17'}		-	ETA	N-c,s	N	N	N-n	N	B, 200-1 700 m
<i>XR. dissimilis</i> ^{10'}		-	N	✓	SA-w				B, 925-1 620 m
<i>R. doutrei</i>		-	N	N-s	N		N-c		B, 450-1 000 m
<i>R. leopardus</i>		-	ETA	N	N	N	N-c	N	B, 170-1 920 m

TAXA	FAO		CLOFETA	Smith's	Compagno et al.	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
	Sp.Cat.	ECA							
<i>R. miraletus</i>		-	ETA	An	N		N-n	N	B, s-690 m
<i>R. pullopunctata</i>		•	•	N-s	N-s				B, 50-457 m
<i>R. ravidula</i>		•	•	✓	N-s				B, 496-1 016 m
<i>R. spinacidermis</i>		-	✓	SA-w	N-s				B, 450-1 500+ m
<i>R. springeri</i>		-	•	✓	N-s				B, 88-740 m
X <i>R. stenorhynchus</i> ^{11/}		•	•	✓	✓			N	B, 624-741 m
<i>R. straeleni</i> ^{9/}		-	N	N	N		N-c	N	B, 100-800 m
<i>R. wallacei</i>		•	•	✓	N-s			N	B, 95-432 m
MYLIOBATIFORMES									
Dasyatidae									
<i>Dasyatis crysonata</i> ^{18/}		-	An	•	N,,				n, 12-109 m
X <i>D. pastinaca</i> (= <i>D. crysonota</i>) ^{18/}		✓	SA, An	(N)	•				n, B, 20-35 m
<i>D. violacea</i>		-	•	EA, SA	✓			N	P
Gymnuridae									
X <i>Gymnura altavela</i>		✓	An	I	•			N	B, 10-70 m
<i>G. natalensis</i>		•	•	✓	N-c,s				B, s-75 m
Myliobatidae									
<i>Myliobatis aquila</i>		N	WB	N	N		N-n,c	N	BP, s-100 m
<i>Pteromylaeus bovinus</i>		N	An, SA	N	✓				BP
CHIMAERIFORMES									
Callorhynchidae									
<i>Callorhynchus capensis</i>		•	N	N	N		N-n,c	N	B, 10-200 m
Chimaeridae									
<i>Chimaera</i> sp.		•	•	•	N			N	B, 680-1 016 m
<i>Hydrolagus</i> sp. ^{19/}		-	N ^{12/}	•	•	N	N-c ^{13/}	N	AB, 400-1 200 m
Rhinochimaeridae									
<i>Harriotta raleighana</i>		-	✓(SA)	✓	N-s				B, 600-2 150 m
<i>Neoharriotta pinnata</i>		-	WB	N-c,n	N-c,n		N-n,c	N	B, 150-500 m
<i>Rhinochimaera atlantica</i>		-	N	N-s	N		N-n,c		B, 500-1 500 m

Species Notes:

1/ = Compagno et al. (1989) indicates not in Namibia while Compagno (1984) indicates it is in Namibia.

2/ = Identified as *M. asteria*, a similar species not occurring in this area.

3/ = Sighting only, from near border with Angola - no specimen.

4/ = Probably an invalid name (Muñoz-Chápuli and Ramos, 1989), reporting of this species in Namibia are probably attributable to *C. granulatus* (Compagno, pers.comm.).

5/ = L. Compagno (pers. comm.) thinks this may be a new species.

6/ = Report from Namibia probably mistaken.

7/ = Records of this species probably attributable to *E. cf. brachyurus*

8/ = *Bathyraja* sp. noted but not specified from Namibia.

9/ = Reports of *R. clavata* and *R. straeleni* probably represent a single species of an uncertain name (L.S.V. Compagno, pers.comm.).

10/ = According to Compagno et al. (1989), found south of the Orange River.

11/ = Reports of this species from the F. Nansen is probably a misidentification, this species is only known from a few specimens found off the southern east coast of Africa.

12/ = Reported as *H. mirabilis*.

13/ = As *H. Africanus*.

14/ = Some authors include certain genera in the families Centrophoridae (*Centrophorus* and *Deania*), Etmopteridae (*Centrosyllium* and *Etmopterus*), and Somniosidae (*Scymnodon*).

15/ = Reports of *E. lucifer* refer to this species since *E. lucifer* probably does not occur in Southern Africa.

16/ = Formerly referred to as *O. shubnikovi*.

17/ = Considered a junior synonym of *R. barnardi* by some authors.

18/ = Previously confused with *D. marmorata* and *D. pastinaca* which do not occur in Namibia.

19/ = Probably *H. africanis*.

Bony Fishes

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
ALBULIFORMES							
Albulidae							
<i>Pterothrissus belloci</i>	N-n	N-c, n		N	N-c	N	20-500 m
NOTOCANTHIFORMES							
XHalosauridae							
<i>XHalosaurus ovenii</i>		N	N-c, s		N-n	N	BP, 440-1700 m
Notacanthidae							
<i>Notacanthus sexspinis</i>	•	•	N-C, s	N	N-c, s	N	B, 360-1100 m
ANGUILLIFORMES							
XSynphobranchidae							
<i>XSynphobranchus kaupi</i>	•	✓	✓		N-n	N-n	B, 236-3200 m
<i>XSimenchelys parasiticus</i>						N*	B, 900-1500
Ophichthidae							
<i>XEchelus pacyrhynchus</i>	-	An	•		N-n		B, 200-500 m
<i>XMyrophis plumbeus</i>	-	✓	•		N-c		B, s
<i>Mystriophis rostellatus</i>	An	An	N-c, s	N	N-n ^{1/2}		B, s-40 m
<i>XOphichthus karreri</i>	-	N	•	N			B, 390 m
<i>Ophisurus serpens</i>	An	N	N	N		N	B
XColocongridae							
<i>XColoconger cadenati</i>	-	An	•		N-n		B, 270-600 m
Congridae							
<i>Bassanago albescens</i>	•	•	✓			N	B
<i>Bathuroconger vicinus</i>	-	✓	✓	N	N-c	N	B, 329-1318 m
<i>XConger conger</i>	✓	✓	•	N			B, s-500 m
<i>XJaponoconger africanus</i>	-	✓	•		N-t		B, 250-650 m
XNettastomatidae							
<i>XVenefica proboscidea</i>	•	N	EA			N	B
XDerichthyidae							
<i>XNessorhaphus ingolfianus</i>						N*	P, >500 m
XNemichthyidae							
<i>XAvocettina acuticeps</i>	•	N	✓			N	P, s-2000 m
<i>XNemichthys curvirostris</i>	•	ETA	EA	N			P, s-2000 m
<i>XN. scolopaceus</i>	•	N	✓	N	N-nc	N	P, s-2000 m
CLUPEIFORMES							
Clupeidae							
<i>Etrumeus whiteheadi</i>	•	N	WB		N-t	N	P, s- 200 m
<i>Sardinella aurita</i>	An	N-n	WB			N	P, s - 350 m
<i>S. maderensis</i>	An	WB	WB	N		N	P, s - 50 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>X</i> <i>S. rouxi</i>	✓	N(?)	•				P
<i>Sardinops ocellatus</i>	N	N	N	N		N	P
Engraulidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Engraulis japonicus</i>	-	•	N-C, S ²				
<i>E. capensis</i> ²	^N	N	•	N		N	P, s-350 m
SILURIFORMES							
Ariidae							
<i>Arius latiscutatus</i>	An	An	•	N-n			B, s- 70 m
<i>Galeichthys feliceps</i>	N	N	N-C, S	N	N-n	N	B, s
XSALMONIFORMES							
XAlepocephalidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Alepocephalus australis</i>	-	N	✓		N-n		BP, 1000-2600 m
<i>X</i> <i>A. rostratus</i>	•	N	✓		N-n		BP, 300-1600 m
<i>X</i> <i>Asquamiceps caeruleus</i>	-	N-n	•				BP
<i>X</i> <i>A. hjorti</i>	-	N-n	•				BP
<i>Bajacalifornia megalops</i>	-	N-c, n	✓				BP, 700-3200 m
<i>X</i> <i>Bathylaco nigricans</i>	-	N	✓				M, BP
<i>X</i> <i>Bathyprion danae</i>	-	N	EA				BP, 1100-2100 m
<i>X</i> <i>Herwigia krefftii</i>	-	N	EA				BP, 1000-3200 m
<i>X</i> <i>Leptoderma macrops</i>	-	N-n	N		N-n		BP, 500-2000 m
<i>X</i> <i>Talismania bifurcata</i>	•	•	•		N-t		BP, 500-2 000 m
<i>X</i> <i>Xenodermichthys copei</i>	-	✓	EA	N			M, BP, 100-2650 m
XBathylagidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Bathylagus glacialis</i>	•	✓	•		N-c		BP, 540-630 m
XMicrostomatidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Nansenia problematica</i>	•	•	•		N-s		
<i>X</i> <i>N. tenera</i>	•	•	•		N-s		
XPlatyroctidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Maulisia microlepis</i>	•	N	N			N	BP, 500- 2000 m
XSTOMIIFORMES							
XSternoptychidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Argyropelecus aculeatus</i>	•	✓	✓		N-s		M, 150-500 m
<i>X</i> <i>A. gigas</i>	•	ETA	EA				M, 400-650 m
<i>X</i> <i>A. sladeni</i>	•	ETA	EA	N-n	N-n ³		M, 100-600 m
<i>X</i> <i>Maurolicus muelleri</i>	•	ETA	EA	N		N	M, 100-400 m
<i>X</i> <i>Polyipnus polli</i>	•	N	EA				BP, 250-600 m
XGonostomatidae							

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>X</i> Cyclothone microdon	-	ETA	EA				BP, 50-2000
<i>X</i> Diplophos sp.	•			N			
<i>X</i> Gonostoma bathyphilum	-	ETA	EA				BP, 800-3000m
<i>X</i> G. denudatum	-	✓	✓		N-s		M, 100-700 m
<i>X</i> Triplophos hemingi	-	N	EA	N	N-n		M,BP, 200-2 000 m
XPhosichthyidae							
<i>X</i> Ichthyococcus ovatus	•	ETA-s	✓				M, 200-600
<i>X</i> Phosichthys argenteus	-	An	✓	N	N-s	N	M, 300-1050 m
<i>X</i> Polymetme corythaeola	•	✓	✓		N-s		M, 300-800 m
<i>X</i> Yarrella blackfordi	•	AN	AN	N	N-N		M
XChauliodontidae							
<i>X</i> Chauliodus schmidti	•	N	•				M
<i>X</i> C. sloani	•	ETA	EA		N-c		M
XStomiidae							
<i>X</i> Stomias boa boa	•	EA	EA	N	N-n	N	M
XAstronesthidae							
<i>X</i> Astronesthes caulophorus	•	ETA	ETA-s				M
<i>X</i> A. leucopogon	•	ETA-s	•				M
<i>X</i> A. niger	•	ETA	✓				M
<i>X</i> A. richardsoni	•	✓	•		N-c ⁴¹		M
<i>X</i> Heterophotus ophistoma	•	ETA-s	•	N			M
<i>X</i> Neonesthes capensis	•	ETA	EA				M
<i>X</i> N. microcephalus	•	ETA-s	✓				M
XMelanostomiidae							
<i>X</i> Bathophilus ater	•	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>X</i> B. brevis	•	EA-s	•				M
<i>X</i> B. irregularis	•	EA-s	•				M
<i>X</i> B. longipinnis	•	ETA-s	EA-s				M
<i>X</i> Melanostomias bartonbeani	•	EA-s	EA				M
<i>X</i> M. niger	•	ETA-s	EA-s		N-t		M
<i>X</i> Odontostomias micropogon	•	N	•		N-n		M
<i>X</i> Opostomias micripnus	•	•	✓		N-s ⁵¹		M
<i>X</i> Photonectes braueri	•	EA-s	EA	N		N	M
<i>X</i> P. margarita	•	ETA-s	•				M
<i>X</i> Photonectes sp.	•	•	•	N			
XMalacosteidae							
<i>X</i> Photostomias n.sp.	•	ETA-s	•				M

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
XIIdiacanthidae							
<i>XIIdiacanthus atlanticus</i>						N*	M, 300-500 m
AULOPIFORMES							
Chlorophthalmidae							
<i>XChlorophthalmus agassizi</i>	•	N ^{6/}	•		N-C ^{6/}	N ^{6/}	B
<i>C. atlanticus</i>	•	✓ ^{6/}	•		N-C	N	B
<i>C. punctatus</i>	•	•	✓ ^{2/}	N		N	B
<i>XIpnops agassizii</i>	•	N	N			N	B
<i>XParasudis fraserbrunneri</i>	•	✓	•			N	B
Synodontidae							
<i>Trachinocephalus myops</i>	N	N-n	N-C, n				B
XNotosudidae							
<i>XAhliesaurus berryi</i>	•	ETA	EA				M
<i>XScopelosaurus meadi</i>	•	EA-s	N	N	N-s	N	BP
XParalepididae							
<i>XLestidium atlanticum</i>	-	✓	✓	N		N	E
<i>XLestrolepis intermedia</i>	-	✓	✓			N	P, 10-900 m
<i>XMacroparalepis affinis</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s	N	N-S ^{6/}		M
<i>XSudis hyalina</i> ^{9/}	-	EA-s	EA-s				M, 200-2000 m
XAlepisauridae							
<i>XAlepisaurus ferox</i>	-	ETA	WB				P
XEvermannellidae							
<i>XEvermannella indica</i>	•	N	EA				M, 500-800 m
<i>XOdontostomops normalops</i>	•	ETA	•				M, 400-1000 m
XScopelarchidae							
<i>XBenthalbella infans</i>	•	ETA	✓				M
<i>XScopelarchus analis</i>	•	ETA	✓		N-s		M
<i>XS. guentheri</i>	•	ETA	✓				M
MYCTOPHIFORM							
XNeoscopelidae							
<i>XNeoscopelus macrolepidotus</i>	-	N	✓	N	N-C		BP, 300-800 m
Myctophidae							
<i>XBenthoosema suborbitale</i>	-	EA-s	EA				M
<i>XBolinichthys indicus</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>XCeratoscopelus wormingi</i> ^{29/}							M
<i>XDiaphus anderseni</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XD. diadematus</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XD. dumerilii</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s		N-C		M

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>XD. effulgens</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>XD. fragilis</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>D. hudsoni</i>	-	N	N			N-C	M
<i>D. meadi</i>	-	N	N				M
<i>XD. mollis</i>	-	ETA	EA				M
<i>XD. ostenfeldi</i>	-	N	N				M
<i>XD. parri</i>						N*	M
<i>XD. taaningi</i>	-	ETA-s	N				M
<i>XDiogenichthys atlanticus</i>	-	ETA	EA-s				M
<i>XElectrona risso</i>	-	EA-s	N				M
<i>XGonichthys cocco</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XGymnoscopelus piabilis</i>						N*	M
<i>XHygophum hygomii</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>XH. reinhardtii</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XH. taaningi</i>	-	ETA	•				M
<i>XLampadena chavesi</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>XL. dea</i>	•	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XL. pontifex</i>	-	N	N			N-n	P, 90-750 m
<i>Lampanyctodes hectoris</i>	-	N	N			N-C	P
<i>XLampanyctus alatus</i>	-	ETA	N				M
<i>XL. ater</i>	-	EA-s	N				M
<i>L. australis</i>	-	N	N			N-n	
<i>XL. cuprarius</i>	-	EA-s	•				M
<i>XL. festivus</i>	-	EA-s	N				M
<i>XL. intricarius</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>XL. lepidolychnus</i>	-	•	EA-s				M
<i>XL. lineatus</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XL. photonotus^{20/}</i>							M
<i>XL. pusillus</i>	-	EA-s	N				M
<i>XLepidophanes gaussi</i>	-	EA-s	•				M
<i>XL. guentheri</i>	-	EA-s	✓				M
<i>XLobianchia dofleini</i>	-	EA-s	N			N-C	M
<i>XL. gemellarii</i>	-	EA-s	N				M
<i>XMetelectrona ventralis</i>						N*	M
<i>XMyctophum nitidulum</i>	-	ETA	EA-s				M
<i>XM. phengodes</i>	•	EA-s	N				M
<i>XNotolychnus valdiviae</i>	-	ETA	N				M
<i>XNotoscopelus caudispinosus</i>	-	ETA	EA-s				M

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
X <i>N. resplendens</i>	-	ETA	N				M
X <i>Scopelopsis multipunctatus</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
<i>Symbolophorus boops</i>	-	N	N	N	N-t		M
X <i>Taaningichthys bathyphilus</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				PB
X <i>T. minimus</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				M
GADIFORMES							
Merlucciidae							
<i>Merluccius capensis</i>	N	N	N	N	N-t	N	BP, 50-500 m
<i>M. paradoxus</i>	•	N	N	N	N-c	N	BP, 200-900 m
<i>M. polli</i>	An	N	•	N	N-n	N	BP, 50-550 m
Moridae							
<i>Antimora rostrata</i>						N*	BP, 500-2 800 m
<i>Gadella imberbis</i> ^{10/}	-	✓	•		N-n, c		BP
<i>Laemonema laureysi</i>	-	N	N	N	N-t	N	BP
<i>Lepidion capensis</i>	•	•	✓		N-s		
<i>Physiculus capensis</i>	•	•	✓	N		N	BP
<i>Tripteroptychus gilchristi</i>	•	•	✓	N	N-s	N	BP
Macrouridae							
X <i>Bathygadus favosus</i>	-	✓	EA				BP, 770-2745 m
<i>B. melanobranchus</i>	N ^{11/}	EA	✓				BP, 450-2600 m
<i>Caelorinchus acanthiger</i>	•	•	N			N	BP
<i>C. braueri</i>	•	•	N		N-c, s	N	BP, 400-620 m
<i>C. karrerae</i>	•	•	•		N-c ^{12/}		BP
<i>C. matamua</i>	•	•	✓ ^{13/}	N	N-s ^{13/}		BP, 450-1 000 m
<i>C. coelorrhincus polli</i>	N	N	N	N		N	BP, 155-274 m
<i>C. simorynchus</i> ^{30/}	-	•	✓	N	N-c	N	BP, 73-1 086 m
<i>Cetonurus globiceps</i> ^{31/}							BP, 860-4 621 m
<i>Coryphaenoides mamillani</i> ^{31/}							BP, 950-1 400 m
<i>Hymenocephalus italicus</i>	-	An	•		N-n	N	BP, 500-1 150 m
<i>Kuronezumia leonis</i>	•	•	N			N	BP, 161-631 m
<i>Lucigadius ori</i> ^{31/}							BP, 120-1 153
<i>Malacocephalus laevis</i>	N	EA	EA	N	N-s	N	BP, 200-1 000 m
<i>M. occidentalis</i>	An	•	•		N-n	N	BP, 200-600 m
X <i>Nezumia aequalis</i>	An	An	•		N-n		BP, 200-1 000 m
X <i>N. africana</i>	-	An ^{14/}	•		N-s ^{14/}		BP, 600-700 m
X <i>N. brevibarbatus</i>	•	•	✓		N-t		BP, 549- 1 737 m
<i>N. micronychodon</i>	-	An	N			N	BP, 366-1400 m
<i>N. milleri</i>	-	N	N	N		N	BP, 366-412
<i>Trachyrincus scabrus</i> ^{15/}	✓	•	✓	N	N-c	N	BP, 395-1 495 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
OPHIDIIFORMES							
Ophidiidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Brotula barbata</i>	An	An	N ^{16/}				B
<i>Dicrolene intronigra</i>	•	EA	N		N-c		B, 200-1 800 m
<i>X</i> <i>D. pallidus</i>	•	N	N				B, 2772-2992 m
<i>Genypterus capensis</i>	•	N	WB		N-c	N	B, 200-800 m
<i>Lamprogrammus exutus</i>	•	N-n	WB	N	N-nc	N	B, 260-700 m
<i>X</i> <i>Porogadus miles</i>	•	•	EA				B, 1000-2000 m
<i>Selachophidium guentheri</i>	•	N	N	N	N-c	N	B, 350-655
<i>Spectrunculus grandis</i>	•	N	N				B, 800-4255 m
BATRACHOIDIFORMES							
Batrachoididae							
<i>Chatrabus melanurus</i>	N-n ^{17/}	WB ^{17/}	N	N	N-t ^{17/}	N	B, 120-250 m
<i>Perulibatrachus elminensis</i>	N	WB	N-c, n				B
<i>P. rossignoli</i>	An	An	N			N	B
LOPHIIFORMES							
Lophiidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Lophius budegassa</i>	✓	✓	•		N-n		B, s-650 m
<i>L. vaillanti</i> ^{32/}	✓	✓	•		N-n		B, 200-700 m
<i>L. vomerinus</i>	-	•	EA	N		N	B, 170-310 m
XOgcocephalidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Dibranchius atlanticus</i>	-	N	•	N	N-n		B, 300-1100 m
<i>X</i> <i>Halieuteus hirsuta</i>	•	•	•		N-s		B
XAntennariidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Antennarius striatus</i>	-	ETA	EA				B, 25-50 m
<i>X</i> <i>Histrio histrio</i>	-	ETA	EA-s				P
XChaunacidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Chaunax pictus</i>	•	ETA	EA	N	N-s		B
XMelanocetidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Melanocetus johnsoni</i>	•	✓	EA	N	N-n		M, 500-1500 m
XHimantolophidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Himantolophus groenlandicus</i>	•	✓	✓		N-s		M
XDiceratiidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Phrynichthys wedli</i>	•	N	N-c, n	N	N-t	N	M, BP
XCeratiidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Cerantias holboelli</i>	•	✓	✓	N			M
<i>X</i> <i>Cryptopsaras couesii</i>	•	✓	✓		N-s		M, PB
XCaulophrynidae							

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>X</i> <i>Caulophryne polynema</i>	•	✓	•		N-S		PB
XGOBIESOCIFORMES							
XGobiesocidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Chorisochismus dentex</i>		•	✓	N			B
ATHERINIFORMES							
Atherinidae							
<i>Atherina breviceps</i>	•	•	N-S	N			n
BELONIFORMES							
Exocoetidae							
<i>Exocoetus volitans</i>	✓	ETA	✓				E
<i>Hirundichthys rondeletii</i>	✓	ETA-s	✓				E
Scomberesocidae							
<i>Nanichthys simulans</i>	N	ETA-s	✓				E
<i>Scomberesox saurus scombroides</i>	N	ETA-s	✓	N	N-C	N	E
LAMPRIFORMES							
Lampridae							
<i>Lampris guttatus</i>	N	N	✓				M, 100-400 m
Ateleopodidae							
<i>Guentherus altivela</i>	-	ETA	N		N-c	N	B, 200-700 m
<i>Ijimaia loppei</i>	-	ETA	N-n		N-n	N	B, 200-700 m
Trachipteridae							
<i>Trachipterus trachypterus</i>	•	ETA	EA	N	N-C ^{18/}	N	M
<i>Zu cristatus</i>	•	•	✓			N	M
XRegalecidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Regalecus glesne</i>	•	ETA	✓				M
BERYCIFORMES							
Berycidae							
<i>Beryx splendens</i>	✓	✓	✓	N	N-t	N	B, 200-600 m
Diretmidae							
<i>Diretmoides parini</i>	-	EA-s	EA-s				P, s-2000 m
Trachichthyidae							
<i>Gephyroberyx darwini</i>	(N)	✓	✓				P, 50-500 m
<i>Hoplostethus atlanticus</i>	•	N-c, s	N-c, s		N-c, s		P, 180-1500 m
<i>H. cadenati</i>	✓	✓	EA		N-n, c	N	P, 200-800 m
<i>H. mediterraneus</i>	N	✓	N	N	N	N	P, 200-1000 m
<i>H. melanopus</i>	•	•	N	N		N	P, 400-900 m
XAnoplogasteridae							
<i>X</i> <i>Anoplogaster cornuta</i>	•	ETA	EA				M, PB, 50-2000 m
XMelamphaidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Melamphaes eulepis</i>	•	✓	EA-s				PB

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>XM. Hubbsi</i>	•	EA-s	•				PB
<i>XM. simus</i>	•	EA-s	EA				PB
CETOMIMIFORMES							
XBarbourisiidae							
<i>XBarbourisia rufa</i>	•	✓	EA	N	N-s	N	M,PB,BP, 300-2000 m
ZEIFORMES							
Zeidae							
<i>XCyttopsis roseus</i>	-	ETA	An				M
<i>XCyttus traversi</i>	•	•	✓		N-s		B, 360-460 m
<i>Zenopsis conchifer</i>	N	ETA	N-c, s		N-n	N	M
<i>Zeus capensis</i>	•	•	✓	N	N-s	N	B, 35-200 m
<i>Z. faber</i>	N	ETA	EA	N	N	N	M
XGrammicolepididae							
<i>XXenolepidichthys dalgleishi</i>	•	✓	N-c, s				BP, 200-400 m
Oreosomatidae							
<i>Allocyttus verrucosus</i>	•	EA-s	N-c, s	N	N-t	N	BP, 500-1628 m
<i>Neocyttus rhomboidalis</i>	•	WB	WB		N-c		BP, 400-900 m
<i>Pseudocyttus maculatus</i>		WB	WB				BP, 400-1158 m
XCaproidae							
<i>XAntigonia capros</i>	•	ETA	•				B, 50-400 m
SYNGNATHIFORMES							
XSyngnathidae							
<i>XSyngnathus acus</i>	•	EA-s	N	N			n
XFistulariidae							
<i>XFistularia petimba</i>	✓	An	WB				n
Macroramphosidae							
<i>Macroramphosus scolopax</i>	N	✓	✓				B
<i>Notopogon macrosolen</i>	•	•	✓	N	N-s	N	B
SCORPAENIFORMES							
Congiopodidae							
<i>Congiopodus spinifer</i>	•	•	WB	N		N	B
<i>C. torvus</i>	•	•	N		N-s		B
Scorpaenidae							
<i>Ectreposebastes imus</i>	-	✓	-	N		N	BP, 500-850 m
<i>Helicolenus dactylopterus</i>	-	✓	WB	N	N-c	N	B
<i>Neomerinthe folgori</i>	-	✓	N				B
<i>Pontinus leda</i>	-	N	N		N-n		B, 100-400 m
<i>Scorpaena elongata</i>	-	N	•		N-n		B, 100-600 m
<i>Setarches guentheri</i>	-	EA-s	✓				B, 200-700 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>Trachyscorpia capensis</i>	•	•	✓		N-s		B, 450-1025 m
Triglidae							
<i>Chelidonichthys capensis</i>	N	WB	N		N-c	N	B
<i>X</i> <i>C. lastoviza</i>	N	ETA	•				B, 25-150 m
<i>C. queketti</i>	-	•	✓	N		N	B, s-150 m
<i>Trigla lyra</i>	N	ETA	WB	N	N-n, c	N	B, 30-400 m
XPeristediidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Peristedium cataphractum</i>	•	An	•	N			B, 70-600 m
XPsychrolutidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Ebinania costaecanarie</i>	•	EA-s	N	N	N-c		B, 318-600 m
XLiparididae							
<i>X</i> <i>Careproctus griseldea</i>	•	•	N-s		N-c, s		B, 600-615
<i>X</i> <i>Paraliparis australis</i>	•	•	WB				B, 300-570 m
<i>X</i> <i>P. wilsoni</i>	•	✓	N				B, 900-1134 m
PERCIFORMES							
XHowellidae^{19/}							
<i>X</i> <i>Howella sherboni</i>	•	N	✓		N-s		500-900 m
Acropomatidae							
<i>Synagrops microlepis</i>	•	An	WB	N	N-c	N	PB, 50-450 m
Polyprionidae							
<i>Polyprion americanus</i>	An	An	EA	N		N	B, 40-350 m
Serranidae							
<i>Acanthistius sebastoides</i>	-	•	N				B, 1-20 m
<i>Anthias anthias</i>	✓	ETA	•	N	N-n		B, s -300 m
<i>Epinephelus marginatus</i>	• ^{20/}	•	•				B, s-50 m
<i>Serranus cabrilla</i>	An	An	EA		N-n		B, s-160 m
XCallanthidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Callanthias legras</i>	•	•	✓	N		N	B
Epigonidae							
<i>Epigonus constanciae</i>	•	✓	N		N-n		B, 200-600 m
<i>E. denticulatus</i>	•	EA	WB		N-c	N	B, 200-830 m
<i>E. pandionis</i>	•	N, n	EA-s	N		N	BP, 260-450 m
<i>E. robustus</i>	•	•	✓(SA-w)				B, 800-1200 m
<i>E. telescopus</i>	•	✓	WB	N	N-c		BP, 75-1200 m
Pomatomidae							
<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>	N	EA	EA	N		N	P, 2-200 m
Rachycentridae							
<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	N	ETA	EA				P
XEcheneidae							
<i>X</i> <i>Remora brachyptera</i>	-	EA	EA	N			

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
Carangidae							
<i>Chloroscombrus chrysurus</i>	N	An	WB				P
<i>Decapterus punctatus</i>	N	ETA-s	WB				P, BP, s-100 m
X <i>D. rhonchus</i>	An	•	•	N			
<i>Lichia amia</i>	N	EA	EA				P, s-50 m
X <i>Naucrates ductor</i>	An	An	✓		N-n		P
X <i>Pseudocaranx dentex</i>	✓	EA-s	EA				BP
<i>Selene dorsalis</i>	N-n	EA	N-n				BP, s-60 m
<i>Seriola lalandi</i>	SA	EA-s	✓				BP
<i>Trachurus capensis</i>	N	EA-s	•	N		N	P
X <i>T. trachurus</i> ²¹	✓	✓	EA		N-c		P
<i>T. trecae</i>	✓	An	•			N	BP
Coryphaenidae							
<i>Coryphaena equiselis</i>	N	✓	✓				E
<i>C. hippurus</i>	N	EA	EA-s				E
Bramidae							
<i>Brama brama</i>	N✓	EA	N-s		N-s	N	M, s-400
X <i>Brama dussumieri</i>	-	EA-s	•				P
<i>Taractes rubescens</i>	-	EA	•	N	N-n, c	N	M, s-300 m
<i>Taractichthys longipinnis</i>	N	N	N-n,c			N	P
XCaristiidae							
X <i>Caristius groenlandicus</i>	•	✓	N-s		N-s ²²		P, 100-200 m
Emmelichthyidae							
<i>Emmelichthys nitidus nitidus</i>	-	•	✓(SA-n)	N	N-s	N	BP, 100-500 m
Haemulidae							
X <i>Plectorhinchus mediterraneus</i>	An	An	•	N			B, s-100 m
<i>Pomadasyus jubelini</i>	An	An	N-n	N			N, s-100 m
<i>P. olivaceum</i>	•	•	✓	N			n
XLobotidae							
X <i>Lobotes surinamensis</i>	✓	✓	✓				n
Sparidae							
<i>Chrysoblephus laticeps</i>	•	•	✓	N		N	B, s-100 m
<i>Dentex barnardi</i>	An	An	An	N			BP, 40-100 m
<i>D. macrophthalmus</i>	N	N	WB	N	N-n	N	BP, 30 -500 m
X <i>Diplodus cervinus cervinus</i>	N	EA-s	•				BP, 30-300 m
<i>D. sargus capensis</i>	N	EA-s	N	N		N	BP, s-50 m
X <i>D. vulgaris</i>	N	EA-s	•				BP, s-160 m
<i>Lithognathus aureti</i>	-	N	N	N		N	BP
<i>L. lithognathus</i>			N				
<i>L. mormyrus</i>	N	ETA-s	N	N		N	BP, s-150 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
X <i>L. olivieri</i>	-	N	•				
<i>Pachymetopon blochii</i>	N	N	N	N			B, s
<i>Pagrus auriga</i>	An	An	•	N			BP, s-170 m
<i>Pterogymnus lanarius</i>	•	•	✓	N			BP, 20-140 m
<i>Rhabdosargus globiceps</i>	N	N	N	N			BP, s-100 m
<i>Sarpa salpa</i>	N	N	N				BP, s-70 m
<i>SpondylIOSoma cantharus</i>	An	An	•	N		N	BP, s-300 m
Sciaenidae							
<i>Argyrosomus coronus</i> ^{33/}							
<i>A. inodorus</i> ^{33/}	N	N	N	N	N-n	N	B, 15-150 m
<i>Atractoscion aequidens</i>	N	ETA-s	An	N		N	P, 15-200 m
<i>Pteroscion peli</i>	An	An	•			N	BP, s-200 m
<i>Umbrina canariensis</i>	An	An	EA-s	N		N	B, s-300 m
X <i>U. ronchus</i>	An	An	EA-s				B, 20-200 m
Dichistiidae							
<i>Dichistius capensis</i>	•	•	N				B
X Chaetodontidae							
X <i>Chaetodon hoefleri</i>	An	An	•				
Cheilodactylidae							
<i>Cheilodactylus fasciatus</i>	•	•	N	N			B, s-25 m
<i>Chirodactylus brachydactylus</i>	•	•	N, C-S				B, s-240 m
<i>C. grandis</i>	•	•	N, C-S				B, 20-150 m
Mugilidae							
<i>Liza dumerili</i>	N	EA-s	N				n
<i>L. richardsonii</i>	N	•	N	N			n
<i>Mugil cephalus</i>	N	EA	EA				n
Sphyraenidae							
<i>Sphyraena afra</i>	N	N	N				P, s-75 m
X Zoarcidae							
X <i>Lycodes atlanticus</i> ^{34/}	•	N	✓	N	N-c		B, 630-1 920 m
X Chiasmodontidae							
X <i>Kali macrodon</i>	•	EA-s	✓				PB, >1500 m
X <i>K. inidica</i>	•	EA-s	✓				PB, >1500 m
X <i>K. parri</i>	•	EA-s	✓				PB, >1500 m
X Uranoscopidae							
X <i>Pleuroscopus pseudodorsalis</i>	•	•	✓		N-s		B
X Percophidae							
X <i>Bembrops heterurus</i>	An	An	•	N			B, 50-400 m
X Blenniidae							

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
X <i>Parablennius cornutus</i>	•	•	N	N			B
X <i>P. pilicornis</i>	-	N	N				B, 0,5-25 m
X <i>Scartella emarginata</i>	-	•	N				B
Ammodytidae							
<i>Gymnamodytes capensis</i>	•	✓	N				B
Callionymidae							
<i>Paracallionymus costatus</i>	•	N-S	N-S	N	N-S	N	B
Gobiidae							
X <i>Caffrogobius nudiceps</i>	-	N	N-C, S				B
X <i>C. saldanha</i>	-	N	✓				B, s-7 m
X <i>Lesuerigobius koumansi</i>	-	N	•				B, 50-135 m
X <i>L. sanzoi</i>	-	N	•		N-n		B, 47-117 m
<i>Sufflogobius bibarbatus</i>	-	N	✓	N	N-C ^{23/}	N	B, s-340 m
XClinidae							
X <i>Blennioclinus brachycephalus</i>	•	•	N-S				B, s
X <i>Blennophis anguillaris</i>	•	•	N-S	N			B, s
X <i>Clinus acuminatus</i>	•	•	N-S	N			B, s
X <i>C. agilis</i>	•	•	N-C, S	N			B, s
X <i>C. heterodon</i>	•	•	N-C				B, s
X <i>C. rotundifrons</i>	•	•	N, S				B, s
X <i>C. superciliosus</i>	•	•	N	N			B, s
X <i>C. taurus</i>	•	•	N	N			B, s
X <i>C. venustris</i>	•	•					B, s
X <i>Muraenoclinus dorsalis</i>	•	•	N-S				B, s
X <i>Pavoclinus pavo</i>	•	•	N-S				B, s
XLuvaridae							
X <i>Luvarus imperialis</i>	•	EA	EA				E
XScombrolabracidae							
X <i>Scombrolabrax heterolepis</i>	•	EA	✓				M, 100-900 m
Gempylidae							
<i>Diplospinus multistriatus</i>	-	ETA	N				M, 100-1000 m
<i>Gempylus serpens</i>	-	ETA	EA				E, M, s-200 m
<i>Lepidocybium flavobrunneum</i>	N	An	EA				P, s-200 m
<i>Nealotus tripes</i>	-	ETA	•				E, M, s-600 m
<i>Nesiarchus nasutus</i>	-	ETA	•				BP, 200-1200 m
<i>Paradiplospinus gracilis</i>	-	N	N	N	N-t	N	BP, 368-626 m
<i>Promethichthys prometheus</i>	N	ETA-s	•				BP, 100-750 m
<i>Ruvettus pretiosus</i>	N	ETA-s	•		N-s	N	BP, 100-700 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>Thyrssites atun</i>	N	An	EA-s		N-s	N	BP, n
Trichiuridae							
<i>Aphanopus microphthalmus</i>	-	•	✓				BP, 810-1020 m
<i>A. mikhailini</i>	-	N	N				BP, 1035-2000 m
<i>Benthodesmus tenuis</i>	-	An	•				BP, 200-850 m
<i>Lepidopus caudatus</i>	N	EA-s	EA		N-n, c	N	BP, s-400 m
<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>	N	EA	EA		N-n	N	BP, s-350 m
Scombridae							
<i>Allothunnus fallai</i>	•	•	WB				E
<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
<i>Sarda sarda</i>	N	N	N, n			N	E, n
<i>Scomber japonicus</i>	An	✓	EA	N	N-t	N	E, BP, 250-300 m
<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
<i>T. albacares</i>	N	ETA	EA			N	E
<i>T. obesus</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
Xiphiidae							
<i>Xiphias gladius</i>	N	ETA	N				E
Istiophoridae							
<i>Istiophorus platypterus</i> ²⁴ⁱ	N	ETA	EA				E
<i>Makaira nigricans</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
<i>Tetrapturus albidus</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
<i>T. pfluegeri</i>	N	ETA	EA				E
Centrolophidae							
<i>Centrolophus niger</i>	✓	EA	EA	N	N-c	N	E, M
<i>Hyperoglyphe moselii</i>	N	EA-s	EA-s		N-t ²⁵ⁱ	N	M, >270 m
<i>Schedophilus huttoni</i>	-	EA	N	N	N-s	N	M
<i>S. pemarko</i>	An	An	EA-s				BP, 100-500 m
<i>S. velaini</i> (=S. ovalis)	✓	EA	✓		N-s, C ²⁶ⁱ		E
Nomeidae							
<i>Cubiceps baxteri</i>	-	EA	EA				E, M
<i>C. caeruleus</i>	•	•	EA-s		N-s ²⁷ⁱ	N	
<i>C. capensis</i>	-	✓	EA				E, M
<i>C. pauciradiatus</i>	-	EA	EA				P
<i>Psenes arafurensis</i>	-	EA	EA				P
<i>P. pellucidus</i>	-	N	✓		N-c		P, M, B
X Ariommidae							
X <i>Ariomma melanum</i>	An	An	An				BP, 200-600 m
Stromateidae							
<i>Stromateus fiatola</i>	N	EA	EA	N	N-n		P, n, 10-70 m
Tetragonuridae							
<i>Tetragonurus atlanticus</i>	-	EA	EA			N	P, s-800 m

TAXA	FAO ECA	CLOFETA	Smith's	MFMR	MZM	Nansen	Habitat Notes
<i>T. cuvieri</i>	-	EA	EA	N	N-s, c	N	P, s-800 m
PLEURONECTIFORMES							
X Citharidae							
<i>X Citharus linguatula</i>	An	ETA	•				B
Bothidae							
<i>Arnoglossus capensis</i>	An	An	N		N-n		B, s-200 m
<i>A. imperialis</i>	N	An	•			N	B, 15-350 m
<i>Chascanopsetta lugubris</i>	N	An	✓		N-n		M, 200-400 m
<i>Monolene microstoma</i>	✓	✓	•			N	M, 235-650 m
<i>Syacium micrurum</i>	An	An	WB				E, n 25-200 m
Soleidae							
<i>Austroglossus microlepis</i>	•	N-c, n	N	N	N-c	N	M, 100-400 m
<i>A. pectoralis</i>	•	N-c n	•		N-n		M, 100-400 m
<i>Dicologlossa cuneata</i>	N	An	N	N	N-n	N	B, n, 30-460 m
<i>Heteromycteris capensis</i>	•	•	N, c-s				B, 1-25 m
<i>H. proboscideus</i>	-	N-n	•				n, 5-37 m
<i>Monochirus luteus</i>	-	•	N		N-n ^{28/}		B, 10-80 m
Cynoglossidae							
<i>Cynoglossus capensis</i>	•	•	N		N-s	N	B
<i>C. zanzibarensis</i>	•	•	SA-w			N	B
<i>Symphurus normani</i>	-	N	•		N-n		B, 55-80 m
TETRAODONTIFORMES							
X Balistidae							
<i>X Rhinecanthus aculeatus</i>	•	EA	✓				B, s-50 m
X Ostraciidae							
<i>X Lactoria diaphana</i>	•	•	✓	N			P
Tetraodontidae							
<i>Lagocephalus lagocephalus</i>	-	EA	WB				P
<i>L. laevigatus</i>	An	An	•				P
<i>X Sphoeroides pachygaster</i>	-	EA	EA				P, 100-400 m
X Diodontidae							
<i>X Chilomycteris reticulatus</i>	-	ETA	EA			N	n, s-60 m
<i>X Diodon holocanthus</i>	-	ETA	EA				E
<i>X D. hystrix</i>	-	ETA	EA				E
X Molidae							
<i>X Mola mola</i>	-	EA	EA			N	E

1/ Listed as *Mystrophis crosnieri*.2/ Whitehead and Wongratana (1986) report this species from Namibia, but later, Whitehead, Nelsen and Wongratana (1988) list this species from only the western Pacific; this species is also sometimes listed from Namibia as *Engraulis encrasicolus*.3/ Listed as *Argyropelecus lynchus lynchus*.

- 4/ Listed as *Astronosthes filiter*.
- 5/ Listed as *Opostomias gibsonpacei*.
- 6/ *Chlorophthalmus atlanticus* is a junior synonym of *C. agassizi*.
- 7/ Listed as part of the species complex of *C. Agassizi*.
- 8/ Listed as *Macroparalepis macrogelium*.
- 9/ Sometimes listed in family Sudidae.
- 10/ Listed as *Brosmiculus imberbis*.
- 11/ Reported from Namibia in Cohen et al., 1990.
- 12/ Listed as *Coelorhynchus areu*.
- 13/ Listed as *Mahia matamua*.
- 14/ Listed as *Ventrifossa africana*.
- 15/ According to Cohen et al. (1990) this species does not occur in Namibia although other sources report it does; further study is needed.
- 16/ Not treated but states that Karrer, 1973 reports specimens of this species from Namibia.
- 18/ Listed as *Trachipterus jacksonensis*.
- 17/ Listed as *Chatrabus melanurus*.
- 19/ The genus *Howella* is sometimes listed in the Percichthyidae and Acropomatidae and its family placement is uncertain.
- 20/ Heemstra and Randall (1993) list this species from the coast of Namibia.
- 21/ Smith-Vaniz (1992, personal communication) does not believe *Trachurus capensis* is a valid species but admits that an adequate series of this species along the coast of Africa are not available.
- 22/ Listed as *Platyberyx groenlandicus*.
- 23/ Listed as *Nematogobius bibarbatus*.
- 24/ Listed as *Istiophorus albicans*.
- 25/ Listed as *Hyperoglyphe mathewesi*.
- 26/ Listed as *Schedophilus medusophagus*.
- 27/ Listed as *Cubiceps gracilis* which is not supposed to occur south of about 20°N.
- 28/ Listed as *Buglossidium luteum*.
- 29/ Record based on personal communication from P.A. Hulley.
- 30/ Previously listed as *Coelorinchus fasciatus*.
- 31/ Record from Iwamoto and Anderson, 1994.
- 32/ Leslie and Grant, 1991.
- 33/ Griffiths and Heemstra (1995). *Argyrosomus inodrus* previously reported as *A. hololepidotus*.
- 34/ Previously reported as *Lycodes agulhensis*.

Marine Mammals

TAXA	Strandings	Sightings	Accidental catch	Previous Whaling
CETACEA				
MYSTICETI				
Balaenidae				
<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	N	N		N
Neobalaenidae				
<i>Caperea marginata</i>	N			
Balaenopteridae				
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	N	N		
<i>B. borealis</i>				(N)
<i>B. edeni</i>		(N)		
<i>B. musculus</i>				N
<i>B. physalus</i>				N
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	N	N		N
ODONTOCETI				
Physeteridae				
<i>Physeter catodon</i>	N			N
Kogiidae				
<i>Kogia breviceps</i>	N			
<i>K. simus</i>		(N)		
<i>Hyperodon planifrons</i>		(N)		
Ziphiidae				
<i>Berardius arnuxii</i>		(N)		
<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	N			
<i>Mesoplodon grayi</i>	N			
<i>M. layardii</i>	N			
<i>M. hectori</i>		(N)		
<i>M. densirostris</i>	N			
Delphinidae				
<i>Orcinus orca</i>		N		
<i>Globicephala melas</i>	N			
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	N			
<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	N			
<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	N			
<i>Steno bredanensis</i>	N			
<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>	N	N		
<i>Grampus griseus</i>	N			
<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	N	N		
<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>		(N)		
<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	N		N	

TAXA	Strandings	Sightings	Accidental catch	Previous Whaling
<i>Lissodelphis peronii</i>		N		
<i>Cephalorhynchus heavisidii</i>	N	N	N	
PINNIPEDIA				
Otariidae				
<i>Arctocephalus pusillus pusillus</i>		N		N
<i>A. tropicales</i>		N		
Phocidae				
<i>Mirounga leonina</i>		N		
<i>M. leonina</i>		N		
<i>Hydrurga leptonyx</i>	N			

INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC AND VERNACULAR NAMES

Explanation of the System

- Italics* : Valid scientific names (genera and species) of species in the area.
- Italics* : Synonyms (genera and species) and valid species outside the area.
- ROMAN** : Family names.
- ROMAN : Names of groups, classes, orders, suborders, and subfamilies.
- Roman : FAO and vernacular names.

Note: The "Checklist of Fishes and Marine Mammals" is not indexed

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