

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

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## INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC AND VERNACULAR NAMES

### EXPLANATION OF THE SYSTEM

- Italics* : Valid scientific names (double entry by genera and species)
- Italics* : Synonyms and misidentifications (double entry by genera and species)
- ROMAN** : Family names
- ROMAN : Names of orders, class, subclass
- Roman** : FAO names.
- Roman : Local names.

**A**

Abu minshaar . . . . .	43	<i>altimus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	27
Abu rishah baidaa . . . . .	33	<i>amblyrhynchoides, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	28-29
Abu rishah saudah . . . . .	30	<i>amblyrhynchos, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	26
Abu sawadah . . . . .	30	<i>amboinensis, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	32
Abu-mattrakah . . . . .	36	<i>ancylostoma, Rhina</i> . . . . .	47
Abu-rweis . . . . .	53	<b>Angelot</b> . . . . .	47
Abu-shaaf . . . . .	35	<i>Anoxypristis cuspidata</i> . . . . .	43
<i>acutidens, Negaprion</i> . . . . .	35	<i>apicalis, Triaenodon</i> . . . . .	35
<i>acutiventralis, Paragaleus</i> . . . . .	25	<i>Apristurus indicus</i> . . . . .	22
<i>acutus, Rhizoprionodon</i> . . . . .	34	<b>Arabian smooth-hound</b> . . . . .	24
<i>acutus, Scoliodon</i> . . . . .	34	Archetah . . . . .	45
<i>adspersa, Rhinoptera</i> . . . . .	55	<i>arcticus, Galeocerdo</i> . . . . .	33
<i>Aetobatus flagellum</i> . . . . .	53	<i>armatus barbatus, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Aetobatus narinari</i> . . . . .	53	<b>Arrowhead dogfish</b> . . . . .	17
<i>Aetomylaeus maculatus</i> . . . . .	54	<i>aspermus, Urogymnus</i> . . . . .	52
<i>Aetomylaeus milvus</i> . . . . .	54	<i>atromarginatus, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	15-16
<i>Aetomylaeus reticulatus</i> . . . . .	54	Aurab . . . . .	47
<i>Aetomylaeus vespertilio</i> . . . . .	540	<i>australiae, Rhynchobatus</i> . . . . .	47
<i>africanus, Urogymnus</i> . . . . .	52	<b>B</b>	
<b>Aigle de mer leopard</b> . . . . .	53	Ballhaa . . . . .	22
Al-Bahloul . . . . .	47	<i>barbatus, Centrophorus armatus</i> . . . . .	15
<i>albimarginatus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	26, 35	Batoids . . . . .	6
<i>alcocki, Proscyllium</i> . . . . .	23	Battan . . . . .	22
Al-hariri . . . . .	31	<i>bertuviai, Heteronarce</i> . . . . .	44
Al-Meyla . . . . .	56-57	<b>Bigeye houndshark</b> . . . . .	24
Al-nemer Al-ramli . . . . .	18	<b>Bigeye thresher</b> . . . . .	19
<i>Alopias pelagicus</i> . . . . .	19-20	<b>Bignose shark</b> . . . . .	27
<i>Alopias profundus</i> . . . . .	19	<i>birostris, Manta</i> . . . . .	55
<i>Alopias superciliosus</i> . . . . .	19-20	<b>Blackfin gulper shark</b> . . . . .	15
<i>Alopias vulpinus</i> . . . . .	19-20	<b>Blackspot shark</b> . . . . .	30-31
<b>ALOPIIDAE</b> . . . . .	11, 19-20	Blacktail reefshark . . . . .	26
Al-Qirh al-akhdar . . . . .	29	<b>Blacktip reef shark</b> . . . . .	30
Al-Qirsh abiad al-haaphah . . . . .	26	<b>Blacktip shark</b> . . . . .	29
Al-Qirsh Al-Hindi . . . . .	34	<i>bleekeri, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	29
Al-Qirsh Al-Nemer . . . . .	33	<b>Blotched fantail ray</b> . . . . .	51
Al-Qirsh Al-Omani abu nokkat bidaa . . . . .	17	<b>Bluespotted ribbontail ray</b> . . . . .	51
Al-Qirsh Al-Omani azrak al-raas . . . . .	18	<b>Bluespotted stingray</b> . . . . .	50
Al-Qirsh Al-qezm . . . . .	24	<i>boesemani, Halaelurus</i> . . . . .	23
Al-Qirsh Al-Suezy . . . . .	28	<b>Bowmouth guitarfish</b> . . . . .	47
Al-Qirsh Al-Thaalab . . . . .	20	<b>Bramble shark</b> . . . . .	15
Al-Qout abu kersh sagher . . . . .	22	<b>Bramble sharks</b> . . . . .	10
Al-Qout Abu Ziel shareti Mubakaa . . . . .	23	<i>brevipinna, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	28-30
Al-Qout Al-Mubakaah . . . . .	23	<b>Brown guitarfish</b> . . . . .	46
Al-Rouketah Al-bounni . . . . .	49	<i>brucus, Echinorhinus</i> . . . . .	15
Al-Rouketah Al-safraa . . . . .	48	<b>Bull shark</b> . . . . .	32
Al-Rukeet Abu-reshah . . . . .	50	<b>Bullhead sharks</b> . . . . .	11
Al-Thaalab Abu-aien kabeerah . . . . .	19	<b>Butterfly rays</b> . . . . .	41

**C**

<b>CARCHARHINIDAE</b> . . . . .	14, 26-35
CARCHARHINIFORMES . . . . .	13
<i>Carcharhinus albimarginatus</i> . . . . .	26, 35
<i>Carcharhinus altimus</i> . . . . .	27
<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides</i> . . . . .	28-29
<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchus</i> . . . . .	26
<i>Carcharhinus amboinensis</i> . . . . .	32
<i>Carcharhinus bleekeri</i> . . . . .	29
<i>Carcharhinus brevipinna</i> . . . . .	28-30
<i>Carcharhinus dussumieri</i> . . . . .	30-31
<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i> . . . . .	31
<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis</i> . . . . .	27
<i>Carcharhinus johnsoni</i> . . . . .	28
<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i> . . . . .	32
<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i> . . . . .	28-29-30
<i>Carcharhinus longimanus</i> . . . . .	33
<i>Carcharhinus maou</i> . . . . .	33
<i>Carcharhinus melanopterus</i> . . . . .	28-30
<i>Carcharhinus menisorrhah</i> . . . . .	26, 30-31
<i>Carcharhinus milberti</i> . . . . .	27
<i>Carcharhinus obscurus</i> . . . . .	27, 31
<i>Carcharhinus platyrhynchus</i> . . . . .	26
<i>Carcharhinus pleurotaenia</i> . . . . .	28
<i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i> . . . . .	27
<i>Carcharhinus radamae</i> . . . . .	27
<i>Carcharhinus sealei</i> . . . . .	30-31
<i>Carcharhinus sorrah</i> . . . . .	28-29
<i>Carcharhinus tjtutjot</i> . . . . .	30
<i>Carcharhinus vanrooyeni</i> . . . . .	32
<i>Carcharhinus wheeleri</i> . . . . .	26
<i>Carcharhinus zambezensis</i> . . . . .	32
<i>Carcharias taurus</i> . . . . .	18
<b>Carpet sharks</b> . . . . .	12
<b>Catsharks</b> . . . . .	13
Cawar . . . . .	20, 36
<b>Cazón coralero ñato</b> . . . . .	35
<b>Cazón ojigrande</b> . . . . .	24
<b>CENTROPHORIDAE</b> . . . . .	10, 15-17
<i>Centrophorus armatus barbatus</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Centrophorus atromarginatus</i> . . . . .	15-16
<i>Centrophorus granulosus</i> . . . . .	15-16
<i>Centrophorus harrissoni</i> . . . . .	16
<i>Centrophorus lusitanicus</i> . . . . .	16
<i>Centrophorus moluccensis</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Centrophorus niauakang</i> . . . . .	16
<i>Centrophorus tessellatus</i> . . . . .	16
<i>ceylonensis, Scoliodon</i> . . . . .	34

<i>Chaenogaleus macrostoma</i> . . . . .	25
<b>Chilean devilray</b> . . . . .	57
Chimaeras . . . . .	6
Chondrichthyans . . . . .	6
CHONDRICHTHYES . . . . .	6
<b>Clubnose guitarfish</b> . . . . .	46
<b>Comadreja segadora</b> . . . . .	25
<b>Comadreja sobrediente</b> . . . . .	25
<i>concolor, Nebrius</i> . . . . .	21
<i>cookei, Echinorhinus</i> . . . . .	15
<b>Cornuda común</b> . . . . .	36
<b>Cornuda gigante</b> . . . . .	36
<b>Cownose rays</b> . . . . .	42
<b>Cowtail stingray</b> . . . . .	50
<i>cremouxi, Deania</i> . . . . .	17
<i>cuspidata, Anoxypristis</i> . . . . .	43
<i>cuvier, Galeocerdo</i> . . . . .	33

**D**

Daaha . . . . .	35
Daffaan . . . . .	50
<b>DASYATIDAE</b> . . . . .	41, 48-52
<i>Dasyatis gruveli</i> . . . . .	50
<i>Dasyatis kuhlii</i> . . . . .	50
<i>Deania cremouxi</i> . . . . .	17
<i>Deania elegans</i> . . . . .	17
<i>Deania profundorum</i> . . . . .	17
Deebah . . . . .	20
<b>Devil rays</b> . . . . .	42
<i>diplana, Sphyrna</i> . . . . .	36
<i>djiddensis, Rhynchobatus</i> . . . . .	47
Dogfish sharks . . . . .	10
<i>doldi, Nebrius</i> . . . . .	21
<b>Dormilón boquigrande</b> . . . . .	17
<b>Dormilón de Omán</b> . . . . .	18
<i>dussumieri, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	30-31

**E**

<b>Eagle rays</b> . . . . .	41
<b>ECHINORHINIDAE</b> . . . . .	10, 15
<i>Echinorhinus (Rubusqualus) mccoysi</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Echinorhinus brucus</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Echinorhinus cookei</i> . . . . .	15
Eisah . . . . .	29
Ekhtiemaiah . . . . .	33
ELASMOBRANCHII . . . . .	6
Elasmobranchs . . . . .	6
<b>Elat electric ray</b> . . . . .	44

<b>Electric rays</b> . . . . .	39	<b>Gulper shark</b> . . . . .	16
<i>elegans, Deania</i> . . . . .	17	<b>Gulper sharks</b> . . . . .	10
Elephant fishes . . . . .	6	<i>Gymnura poecilura</i> . . . . .	52
<i>elongatus, Hemipristis</i> . . . . .	25	<b>GYMNURIDAE</b> . . . . .	41, 52
<b>Emissole d'Arabie</b> . . . . .	24	<b>H</b>	
<i>eregoodootenkee, Mobula</i> . . . . .	56	<i>Halaelurus boesemani</i> . . . . .	23
<i>Eridacnis radcliffei</i> . . . . .	23	<b>Halavi guitarfish</b> . . . . .	45
<i>Eugomphodus taurus</i> . . . . .	18	<i>halavi, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	45
<i>Eulamia (Platypodon) platyrhynchus</i> . . . . .	26	Halwani khshen . . . . .	45
<b>F</b>		Halwani naeim . . . . .	46
<i>fai, Himantura</i> . . . . .	48	<b>Hammerhead sharks</b> . . . . .	14
<i>fulciformis, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	31	<i>harrissoni, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	16
Farluuq . . . . .	35	Hawaash . . . . .	27
Farluuq Shabeellow . . . . .	21	Hayyasa . . . . .	21
<i>fasciatum, Stegostoma</i> . . . . .	21	<b>HEMIGALEIDAE</b> . . . . .	13, 25
Fattarah . . . . .	44	<i>Hemigaleus microstoma</i> . . . . .	25
<i>ferox, Odontaspis</i> . . . . .	18	<i>Hemipristis elongatus</i> . . . . .	25
<i>ferrugineum, Ginglymostoma</i> . . . . .	21	<i>Hemipristis pingali</i> . . . . .	25
<i>ferrugineus, Nebrius</i> . . . . .	21	<b>HETERODONTIDAE</b> . . . . .	11, 17-18
<b>Finback catsharks</b> . . . . .	13	HETERODONTIFORMES . . . . .	11
<i>flagellum, Aetobatus</i> . . . . .	53	<i>Heterodontus ramalheira</i> . . . . .	17
Frenkah adeiah . . . . .	21	<i>Heterodontus sp. A</i> . . . . .	18
Frenkay mekhatatah . . . . .	21	<i>Heterogaleus ghardaquensis</i> . . . . .	25
<b>G</b>		<i>Heteronarce bentuviai</i> . . . . .	44
<i>galapagensis, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	27	<i>Himantura fai</i> . . . . .	48
<i>Galeocerdo arcticus</i> . . . . .	33	<i>Himantura gerrardi</i> . . . . .	48
<b>Galeocerdo cuvier</b> . . . . .	33	<i>Himantura imbricata</i> . . . . .	49
<i>Galeorhinus omanensis</i> . . . . .	24	<i>Himantura jenkinsii</i> . . . . .	48
<b>Gata nodriza atezada</b> . . . . .	21	<i>Himantura macrurus</i> . . . . .	48
<i>gerrardi, Himantura</i> . . . . .	48	<i>Himantura punctata</i> . . . . .	49
<i>ghardaquensis, Heterogaleus</i> . . . . .	25	<i>Himantura sp. 1</i> . . . . .	49
Ghostsharks . . . . .	6	<i>Himantura uarnak</i> . . . . .	49
<b>Giant guitarfish</b> . . . . .	47	<b>Holbiche artouca</b> . . . . .	22
<b>Giant manta</b> . . . . .	55	<b>Holbiche mouchetée</b> . . . . .	23
<i>Ginglymostoma ferrugineum</i> . . . . .	21	<b>HOLOCEPHALII</b> . . . . .	6
<b>GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE</b> . . . . .	12, 21	<b>Houndsharks</b> . . . . .	13
<i>glaucus, Isurus</i> . . . . .	20	Husseni . . . . .	19
<b>Graceful shark</b> . . . . .	28	<i>Hypoprion playfairi</i> . . . . .	30
<b>Grand requin-marteau</b> . . . . .	36	<b>I</b>	
<i>granulatus, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	45	<i>Iago omanensis</i> . . . . .	24
<i>granulosus, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	15-16	<i>imbricata, Himantura</i> . . . . .	49
<b>Great hammerhead</b> . . . . .	36	<i>indicus, Apristurus</i> . . . . .	22
<b>Grey reefshark</b> . . . . .	26	<i>Isurus glaucus</i> . . . . .	20
<b>Ground sharks</b> . . . . .	13	<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i> . . . . .	20
<i>gruveli, Dasyatis</i> . . . . .	50	<i>Isurus paucus</i> . . . . .	20
Guitarfishes . . . . .	6, 37, 40		

**J**

<i>japanica, Mobula</i> . . . . .	56
<b>Javanese cownose ray</b> . . . . .	55
<i>javanica, Rhinoptera</i> . . . . .	55
Jeer-Jeer . . . . .	34
<i>jenkinsii, Himantura</i> . . . . .	48
<i>johnsoni, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	28

**K**

Kernah . . . . .	36
Kernat Al-diplana . . . . .	36
Khaddala ramlya . . . . .	44
<i>kuhlii, Dasyatis</i> . . . . .	50

**L**

<i>Lamiopsis temmincki</i> . . . . .	35
<b>LAMNIDAE</b> . . . . .	12, 20
LAMNIFORMES . . . . .	11
<i>laticaudus, Scoliodon</i> . . . . .	34
<i>leucas, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	32
<i>lewini, Sphyrna</i> . . . . .	36
Libaax . . . . .	35
Libaax-Miinshaar . . . . .	43
Libax . . . . .	34-35
<i>limbatus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	28-29-30
<b>Longcomb sawfish</b> . . . . .	43
<b>Longheaded eagle ray</b> . . . . .	53
<i>longimanus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	33
<b>Longtail butterfly ray</b> . . . . .	52
<i>Loxodon macrorhinus</i> . . . . .	34
<i>lusitanicus, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	16
<i>lymma, Taeniura</i> . . . . .	51

**M**

<b>Mackerel sharks</b> . . . . .	11-12
<i>macrorhinus, Loxodon</i> . . . . .	34
<i>macrostoma, Chaenogaleus</i> . . . . .	25
<i>macrurus, Himantura</i> . . . . .	48
<i>maculatus, Aetomylaeus</i> . . . . .	54
Mahmal . . . . .	24
<i>manazo, Mustelus</i> . . . . .	24
<b>Manta</b> . . . . .	55
<i>Manta birostris</i> . . . . .	55
<b>Manta comuda</b> . . . . .	57
<b>Manta de aguijón</b> . . . . .	56
<b>Manta voladora</b> . . . . .	55
Mantas . . . . .	6, 37, 41-42
<b>Mante aiguillat</b> . . . . .	56

<b>Mante chilienne</b> . . . . .	57
<b>Mante geante</b> . . . . .	55
Manyaaaso . . . . .	36
<i>maou, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	33
<b>Marbled electric ray</b> . . . . .	44
<b>Marrajo dientuso</b> . . . . .	20
Massasah . . . . .	21
Mayla-Cadde . . . . .	55
Maylan . . . . .	53
<i>mccoyi, Echinorhinus (Rubusqualus)</i> . . . . .	15
<b>melanopterus, Carcharhinus</b> . . . . .	28-30
<i>melanospilos, Taeniura</i> . . . . .	51
<i>menisorrhah, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	26, 30-31
<i>meyeni, Taeniura</i> . . . . .	51
<b>microstoma, Hemigaleus</b> . . . . .	25
<i>microstoma, Negogaleus</i> . . . . .	25
<b>Milandre chicor</b> . . . . .	25
<b>Milandre faucille</b> . . . . .	25
<i>milberti, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	27
<b>Milk shark</b> . . . . .	34
<i>milvus, Aetomylaeus</i> . . . . .	54
<i>Mobula eregoodootenkee</i> . . . . .	56
<i>Mobula japonica</i> . . . . .	56
<i>Mobula tarapacana</i> . . . . .	57
<b>MOBULIDAE</b> . . . . .	42, 55-57
Mokarran . . . . .	36
<i>mokarran, Sphyrna</i> . . . . .	36
<i>moluccensis, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	15
<b>Mosaic gulper shark</b> . . . . .	16
<i>mosis, Mustelus</i> . . . . .	24
<b>Mourine javanaise</b> . . . . .	55
<b>Musola arábiga</b> . . . . .	24
<i>Mustelus manazo</i> . . . . .	24
<i>Mustelus mosis</i> . . . . .	24
Mustoulah . . . . .	24
<b>MYLIOBATIDAE</b> . . . . .	41, 53-54
MYLIOBATIFORMES . . . . .	41

**N**

<i>narinari, Aetobatus</i> . . . . .	53
<b>NARKIDAE</b> . . . . .	39, 44
<b>Narrow sawfish</b> . . . . .	43
<i>Nebrius concolor</i> . . . . .	21
<i>Nebrius doldi</i> . . . . .	21
<i>Nebrius ferrugineus</i> . . . . .	21
<i>Negaprion acutidens</i> . . . . .	35
<i>Negogaleus microstoma</i> . . . . .	25
<i>niaukang, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	16

Noffari . . . . .	30	<b>Poisson paille à pois</b> . . . . .	<b>47</b>
<b>Nurse sharks</b> . . . . .	<b>12</b>	<b>Poisson-scie commun</b> . . . . .	<b>43</b>
<b>O</b>		<b>Porcupine ray</b> . . . . .	<b>52</b>
<i>obesus, Triaenodon</i> . . . . .	26, <b>35</b>	<b>PRISTIDAE</b> . . . . .	39, <b>43</b>
<i>obscurus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	27, 31	PRISTIFORMES . . . . .	39
<i>obtusus, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	46	<i>Pristis pectinata</i> . . . . .	<b>43</b>
<i>obtusus, Triaenodon</i> . . . . .	32	<i>Pristis zijsron</i> . . . . .	<b>43</b>
<b>Oceanic whitetip shark</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>	<i>profundorum, Deania</i> . . . . .	<b>17</b>
<b>Ocellate eagle ray</b> . . . . .	<b>54</b>	<i>profundus, Alopias</i> . . . . .	19
<b>ODONTASPIDIDAE</b> . . . . .	11, <b>18</b>	<b>PROSCYLLIIDAE</b> . . . . .	13, <b>23</b>
<i>Odontaspis ferox</i> . . . . .	18	<i>Proscyllium alcocki</i> . . . . .	23
<i>Odontaspis taurus</i> . . . . .	18	<i>punctata, Himantura</i> . . . . .	49
<i>oligolinx, Rhizoprionodon</i> . . . . .	34	<i>punctifer, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	<b>45</b>
<b>Oman bullhead shark</b> . . . . .	<b>18</b>	<b>Pygmy devilray</b> . . . . .	<b>56</b>
<i>omanensis, Galeorhinus</i> . . . . .	24	<b>Pygmy ribbontail catshark</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>
<i>omanensis, Iago</i> . . . . .	<b>24</b>	<b>Q</b>	
Oolo-Oolo . . . . .	47	Qirsh . . . . .	34
ORECTOLOBIFORMES . . . . .	12	Qirsh Abu Bouz taweel . . . . .	27
<b>Ornate eagle ray</b> . . . . .	<b>54</b>	Qirsh Abu-bouse areed . . . . .	35
Oush . . . . .	33	Qirsh Aghbar . . . . .	27
<i>oxyrinchus, Isurus</i> . . . . .	<b>20</b>	Qirsh Al-aamaak . . . . .	30
<b>P</b>		Qirsh Al-aamak . . . . .	31
<i>palsorra, Scoliodon</i> . . . . .	34	Qirsh Al-bahah . . . . .	26
<b>Panther electric ray</b> . . . . .	<b>44</b>	Qirsh al-hoot . . . . .	22
<i>panthera, Torpedo</i> . . . . .	<b>44</b>	Qirsh Al-kalb . . . . .	24
<i>Paragaleus acutiventralis</i> . . . . .	25	Qirsh al-sahel . . . . .	29
<b>Pastenague eventail</b> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	Qirsh Al-sara . . . . .	29
<b>Pastenague queue à ruban</b> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	Qirsh Al-sieb . . . . .	20
<i>Pastinachus sephen</i> . . . . .	<b>50</b>	Qirsh kabeer Al-aien . . . . .	32
<i>paucus, Isurus</i> . . . . .	20	Qirsh namrani . . . . .	33
<i>pectinata, Pristis</i> . . . . .	<b>43</b>	Qirsh salmani . . . . .	35
<b>Pejegato índico</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	Qirsh tarh . . . . .	27
<b>Pejegato pintado</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	Qoutt Al-Bahar . . . . .	19
<b>Pelagic thresher</b> . . . . .	<b>19</b>	<b>Quelvacho</b> . . . . .	<b>16</b>
<i>pelagicus, Alopias</i> . . . . .	19-20	<b>Quelvacho de márgenes negros</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b>
<b>Pez cuña manchado</b> . . . . .	<b>47</b>	<b>Quelvacho mosaico</b> . . . . .	<b>16</b>
<b>Pez sierra comun</b> . . . . .	<b>43</b>	<b>R</b>	
<b>Pigeye shark</b> . . . . .	<b>32</b>	Raash . . . . .	44
<i>pingali, Hemipristis</i> . . . . .	25	<i>radamae, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	27
<b>Pink whipray</b> . . . . .	<b>48</b>	<i>radcliffei, Eridacnis</i> . . . . .	<b>23</b>
<i>platyrhynchus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	26	<i>ramalheira, Heterodontus</i> . . . . .	<b>17</b>
<i>platyrhynchus, Eulamia (Platypodon)</i> . . . . .	26	Ratfishes . . . . .	6
<i>playfairi, Hypoprion</i> . . . . .	30	<b>Raya eléctrica de Elat</b> . . . . .	<b>44</b>
<i>pleurotaenia, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	28	<b>Raya latigo rabo cinta</b> . . . . .	<b>51</b>
<i>plumbeus, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	<b>27</b>	Rays . . . . .	6, 37
<i>poecilura, Gymnura</i> . . . . .	<b>52</b>	Renard . . . . .	<b>20</b>

Renard à gros yeux . . . . .	19	<i>Rhinoptera javanica</i> . . . . .	55
Renard pelagique . . . . .	19	<b>RHINOPTERIDAE</b> . . . . .	42, 55
Requiem sharks . . . . .	14	<i>Rhizoprionodon acutus</i> . . . . .	34
Requin à joues blanches . . . . .	30	<i>Rhizoprionodon oligolinx</i> . . . . .	34
Requin à queue tachetée . . . . .	29	<i>rhombeus, Urogymnus</i> . . . . .	52
Requin à taches noires . . . . .	31	<b>RHYNCHOBATIDAE</b> . . . . .	40, 47
Requin babosse . . . . .	27	<i>Rhynchobatus</i> . . . . .	47
Requin baleine . . . . .	22	<i>Rhynchobatus australiae</i> . . . . .	47
Requin balestine . . . . .	32	<i>Rhynchobatus djiddensis</i> . . . . .	47
Requin borde . . . . .	29	Rouketah . . . . .	48-49
Requin bouledogue . . . . .	32	Rouletah . . . . .	52
Requin chat pygme . . . . .	23	Rukeetet Al-Manta . . . . .	55
Requin corail . . . . .	35	Rukeetet Sheab . . . . .	51
Requin dagsit . . . . .	26	Ruketa kahrabaeia . . . . .	44
Requin dormeur chabot . . . . .	17	<b>S</b>	
Requin dormeur d'Oman . . . . .	18	Safteet . . . . .	26
Requin gracile . . . . .	28	<b>Salalah guitarfish</b> . . . . .	46
Requin gris . . . . .	27	<i>salalah, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	46
Requin limon faucille . . . . .	35	Salfooh . . . . .	45
Requin museau pointu . . . . .	34	<b>Sand tiger shark</b> . . . . .	18
Requin nourrice fauve . . . . .	21	<b>Sand tiger sharks</b> . . . . .	11
Requin oceanique . . . . .	33	<b>Sandbar shark</b> . . . . .	27
Requin pointe blanche . . . . .	26	Saphan . . . . .	50
Requin pointes noires . . . . .	30	<b>Sawfishes</b> . . . . .	6, 39
Requin sagrin . . . . .	34	<b>Scalloped hammerhead</b> . . . . .	36
Requin soyeux . . . . .	31	<b>Scaly whipray</b> . . . . .	49
Requin taureau . . . . .	18	<i>schlegelii, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	45-46
Requin tigre commun . . . . .	33	<i>Scoliodon acutus</i> . . . . .	34
Requin tisserand . . . . .	28	<i>Scoliodon ceylonensis</i> . . . . .	34
Requin zebre . . . . .	21	<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i> . . . . .	34
Requin-ha à gros yeux . . . . .	24	<i>Scoliodon palsorra</i> . . . . .	34
Requin-marteau halicorne . . . . .	36	<i>Scoliodon walbeehmi</i> . . . . .	34
<b>Reticulate whipray</b> . . . . .	49	<b>SCYLORHINIDAE</b> . . . . .	13, 22-23
<i>reticulatus, Aetomylaeus</i> . . . . .	54	<i>sealei, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	30-31
<i>Rhina ancylostoma</i> . . . . .	47	<i>sephen, Pastinachus</i> . . . . .	50
<i>Rhincodon typus</i> . . . . .	22	Shabeelley . . . . .	47
<b>RHINCODONTIDAE</b> . . . . .	12, 22	Shafane . . . . .	51
<i>Rhiniodon typus</i> . . . . .	22	<b>Shark-rays</b> . . . . .	40
<b>RHINOBATIDAE</b> . . . . .	40, 45-46	<b>Sharpnose guitarfish</b> . . . . .	45
<b>RHINOBATIFORMES</b> . . . . .	40	Shippeen . . . . .	45-46
<i>Rhinobatos granulatus</i> . . . . .	45	<b>Shortfin mako</b> . . . . .	20
<i>Rhinobatos halavi</i> . . . . .	45	Shuqrah . . . . .	43
<i>Rhinobatos obtusus</i> . . . . .	46	<b>Sicklefin lemon shark</b> . . . . .	35
<i>Rhinobatos punctifer</i> . . . . .	45	<b>Sicklefin weasel shark</b> . . . . .	25
<i>Rhinobatos salalah</i> . . . . .	46	<b>Silky shark</b> . . . . .	31
<i>Rhinobatos schlegelii</i> . . . . .	45-46	<b>Silvertip shark</b> . . . . .	26
<i>Rhinobatos thouin</i> . . . . .	46	<i>sinuspersici, Torpedo</i> . . . . .	44
<i>Rhinoptera adspersa</i> . . . . .	55		

Skates . . . . .	6, 37	<b>Tiburón aleta negra</b> . . . . .	<b>28</b>
<b>Sleeper rays</b> . . . . .	<b>39</b>	<b>Tiburón alinegro</b> . . . . .	<b>31</b>
<b>Sliteye shark</b> . . . . .	<b>34</b>	<b>Tiburón baboso</b> . . . . .	<b>27</b>
<b>Smallbelly catshark</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	<b>Tiburón baleta</b> . . . . .	<b>32</b>
<b>Smalltooth sawfish</b> . . . . .	<b>43</b>	<b>Tiburón ballena</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>
<b>Smoothhounds</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>	<b>Tiburón cariblanco</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>
<b>Snaggletooth shark</b> . . . . .	<b>25</b>	<b>Tiburón de arrecifes</b> . . . . .	<b>26</b>
<i>sorrah, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	<b>28-29</b>	<b>Tiburón de clavos</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b>
<b>Speckled catshark</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	<b>Tiburón de puntas blancas</b> . . . . .	<b>26</b>
<i>Sphyrna diplana</i> . . . . .	<b>36</b>	<b>Tiburón de puntas negras</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>
<b>Sphyrna lewini</b> . . . . .	<b>36</b>	<b>Tiburón grácil</b> . . . . .	<b>28</b>
<i>Sphyrna mokarran</i> . . . . .	<b>36</b>	<b>Tiburón jaquetón</b> . . . . .	<b>31</b>
<i>Sphyrna tudes</i> . . . . .	<b>36</b>	<b>Tiburón lechoso</b> . . . . .	<b>34</b>
<b>SPHYRNIDAE</b> . . . . .	<b>14, 36</b>	<b>Tiburón macuira</b> . . . . .	<b>29</b>
<b>Spinetail mobula</b> . . . . .	<b>56</b>	<b>Tiburón oceánico</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>
<b>Spinner shark</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>	<b>Tiburón ojuelo</b> . . . . .	<b>34</b>
<b>Spottail shark</b> . . . . .	<b>29</b>	<b>Tiburón rabo manchado</b> . . . . .	<b>29</b>
<b>Spotted eagle ray</b> . . . . .	<b>53</b>	<b>Tiburón sarda</b> . . . . .	<b>32</b>
<b>Spotted guitarfish</b> . . . . .	<b>45</b>	<b>Tiburón segador</b> . . . . .	<b>35</b>
<b>Squale boucle</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b>	<b>Tiburón tigre</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>
<b>Squale-chagrin commun</b> . . . . .	<b>16</b>	<b>Tiburón trozo</b> . . . . .	<b>27</b>
<b>Squale-chagrin mosaïque</b> . . . . .	<b>16</b>	<b>Tiger shark</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>
<b>Squale-savate lutin</b> . . . . .	<b>17</b>	<i>tjutjot, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	<b>30</b>
<b>SQUALIFORMES</b> . . . . .	<b>10</b>	<b>Tollo coludo pigmeo</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>
<i>Stegostoma fasciatum</i> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>Tollo flecha</b> . . . . .	<b>17</b>
<i>Stegostoma tygrinus</i> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>Topes</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>
<i>Stegostoma varium</i> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>Toro bacota</b> . . . . .	<b>18</b>
<b>STEGOSTOMATIDAE</b> . . . . .	<b>12, 21</b>	<b>TORPEDINIDAE</b> . . . . .	<b>40, 44</b>
<b>Stingrays</b> . . . . .	<b>41</b>	<b>TORPEDINIFORMES</b> . . . . .	<b>39</b>
<i>superciliosus, Alopias</i> . . . . .	<b>19-20</b>	<i>Torpedo panthera</i> . . . . .	<b>44</b>
<b>T</b>		<i>Torpedo sinuspersici</i> . . . . .	<b>44</b>
<i>Taeniura lymma</i> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	<b>Torpedoes</b> . . . . .	<b>40</b>
<i>Taeniura melanospilos</i> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	<i>Triaenodon apicalis</i> . . . . .	<b>35</b>
<i>Taeniura meyeri</i> . . . . .	<b>51</b>	<i>Triaenodon obesus</i> . . . . .	<b>26, 35</b>
<i>tarapacana, Mobula</i> . . . . .	<b>57</b>	<i>Triaenodon obtusus</i> . . . . .	<b>32</b>
Tarfei . . . . .	<b>33</b>	<b>TRIAKIDAE</b> . . . . .	<b>13, 24</b>
<b>Taupe bleu</b> . . . . .	<b>20</b>	<i>tudes, Sphyrna</i> . . . . .	<b>36</b>
<i>taurus, Carcharias</i> . . . . .	<b>18</b>	Tuurey Haloul . . . . .	<b>47</b>
<i>taurus, Eugomphodus</i> . . . . .	<b>18</b>	<i>tygrinus, Stegostoma</i> . . . . .	<b>21</b>
<i>taurus, Odontaspis</i> . . . . .	<b>18</b>	<b>typus, Rhincodon</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>
<b>Tawny nurse shark</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<i>typus, Rhiniodon</i> . . . . .	<b>22</b>
<i>temmincki, Lamiopsis</i> . . . . .	<b>35</b>	<b>U</b>	
<i>tessellatus, Centrophorus</i> . . . . .	<b>16</b>	<i>uarnak, Himantura</i> . . . . .	<b>49</b>
<i>thouin, Rhinobatos</i> . . . . .	<b>46</b>	Um Al-Shriet . . . . .	<b>49</b>
<b>Thresher shark</b> . . . . .	<b>20</b>	Um Qurba . . . . .	<b>51</b>
<b>Thresher sharks</b> . . . . .	<b>11</b>	Um Salem . . . . .	<b>51</b>
<b>Tiburón acebrado</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<i>Urogymnus africanus</i> . . . . .	<b>52</b>

<i>Urogymnus asperrimus</i> . . . . .	52	<b>Whitecheek shark</b> . . . . .	30
<i>Urogymnus rhombeus</i> . . . . .	52	<b>Whitespotted bullhead shark</b> . . . . .	17
<b>V</b>		<b>Whitespotted whipray</b> . . . . .	48
<i>vanrooyeni, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	32	<b>Whitetip reef shark</b> . . . . .	35
<i>varium, Stegostoma</i> . . . . .	21	<b>Z</b>	
<i>vespertilio, Aetomylaeus</i> . . . . .	54	<i>zambezensis, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	32
<i>vulpinus, Alopias</i> . . . . .	19-20	Zaraacimo . . . . .	43
<b>W</b>		<b>Zebra shark</b> . . . . .	21
<i>walbeehmi, Scoliodon</i> . . . . .	34	<b>Zebra sharks</b> . . . . .	12
<b>Weasel sharks</b> . . . . .	13	Zefa . . . . .	27
<b>Wedgefishes</b> . . . . .	40	<i>zijsron, Pristis</i> . . . . .	43
<b>Whale shark</b> . . . . .	22	<b>Zorro</b> . . . . .	20
<b>Whale sharks</b> . . . . .	12	<b>Zorro ojón</b> . . . . .	19
<i>wheeleri, Carcharhinus</i> . . . . .	26	<b>Zorro pelágico</b> . . . . .	19

## LIST OF COLOUR PLATES

### Plate I

1. CENTROPHORIDAE: *Centrophorus granulosus*
2. CENTROPHORIDAE: *Centrophorus granulosus*
3. CENTROPHORIDAE: *Deania profundorum*
4. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias pelagicus*
5. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias pelagicus*
6. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias superciliosus*
7. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias superciliosus*

### Plate II

8. LAMNIDAE: *Isurus oxyrinchus*
9. STEGOSTOMATIDAE: *Stegostoma fasciatum*
10. GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE: *Nebrius ferrugineus*
11. GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE: *Nebrius ferrugineus*
12. TRIAKIDAE: *Iago omanensis*
13. TRIAKIDAE: *Iago omanensis*
14. TRIAKIDAE: *Mustelus mosis*
15. TRIAKIDAE: *Mustelus mosis*

### Plate III

16. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemigaleus microstoma*
17. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemigaleus microstoma*
18. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemipristis elongatus*
19. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemipristis elongatus*
20. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus albimarginatus*
21. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus albimarginatus*
22. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos*
23. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos*

### Plate IV

24. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus altimus*
25. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus altimus*
26. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*
27. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*
28. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*
29. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus brevipinna*
30. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus brevipinna*

### Plate V

31. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*
32. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*
33. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*
34. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*
35. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sorrah*
36. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sorrah*
37. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus melanopterus*
38. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus melanopterus*

### Plate VI

39. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus dussumieri*
40. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus dussumieri*
41. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sealei*
42. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sealei*
43. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus falciformis*
44. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus falciformis*
45. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus falciformis*

### Plate VII

46. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus amboinensis*
47. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus leucas*
48. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus leucas*
49. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus leucas*
50. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus longimanus*
51. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus longimanus*

### Plate VIII

52. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Galeocerdo cuvier*
53. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Galeocerdo cuvier*
54. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Loxodon macrorhinus*
55. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Loxodon macrorhinus*
56. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Rhizoprionodon acutus*
57. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Rhizoprionodon acutus*
58. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Negaprion acutidens*

**Plate IX**

59. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Triaenodon obesus*  
 60. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Triaenodon obesus*  
 61. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*  
 62. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*  
 63. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*  
 64. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*  
 65. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna mokarran*  
 66. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna mokarran*

**Plate X**

67. NARKIDAE: *Heteronarce bentuviai*  
 68. TORPEDINIDAE: *Torpedo panthera*  
 69. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos halavi*  
 70. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos punctifer*  
 71. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos salalah*  
 72. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos thouin*  
 73. RHYNCHOBATIDAE: *Rhina ancylostoma*  
 74. RHYNCHOBATIDAE: *Rhynchobatus djiddensis*

**Plate XI**

75. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura fai*  
 76. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura gerrardi*  
 77. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura imbricata*  
 78. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura uarnak*  
 79. DASYATIDAE: *Pastinachus sephen*  
 80. DASYATIDAE: *Dasyatis kuhlii*

**Plate XII**

81. DASYATIDAE: *Taeniura lymma*  
 82. DASYATIDAE: *Taeniura meyeni*  
 83. DASYATIDAE: *Urogymnus asperrimus*  
 84. GYMNURIDAE: *Gymnura poecilura*  
 85. MYLIOBATIDAE: *Aetobatus narinari*  
 86. RHINOPTERIDAE: *Rhinoptera javanica*

**PHOTO CREDITS****Ramón Bonfil**

- Plate I: Figs 2, 4-7  
 Plate II: Figs 8, 10-15  
 Plate III: Figs 16-23  
 Plate IV: Figs 24-30  
 Plate V: Figs 31-38  
 Plate VI: Figs 39-45  
 Plate VII: Figs 47-51  
 Plate VIII: Figs 52-57  
 Plate IX: Figs 59-66  
 Plate X: Figs 69, 70, 74  
 Plate XI: Figs 75, 76, 78, 79  
 Plate XII: Figs 81-84, 86

**Pedro Niny Duarte**

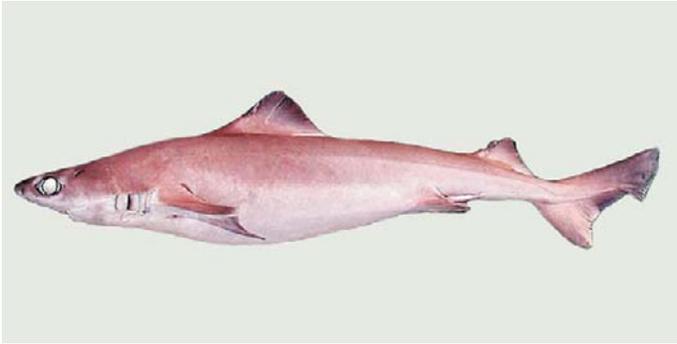
- Plate I: Figs 1, 3

**John E. Randall**

- Plate II: Fig. 9  
 Plate VII: Fig. 46  
 Plate VIII: Fig. 58  
 Plate X: Figs 67, 68, 71-73  
 Plate XI: Figs 77, 80  
 Plate XII: Fig. 85

## **COLOUR PLATES**

PLATE I



1. CENTROPHORIDAE: *Centrophorus granulosus*



2. CENTROPHORIDAE:  
*Centrophorus granulosus*



3. CENTROPHORIDAE: *Deania profundorum*



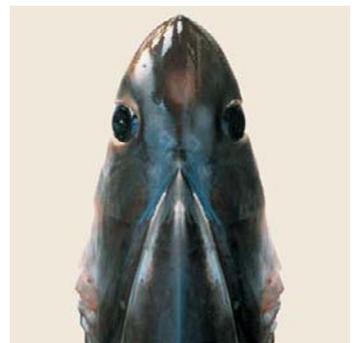
4. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias pelagicus*  
(juvenile)



5. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias pelagicus*  
(juvenile)

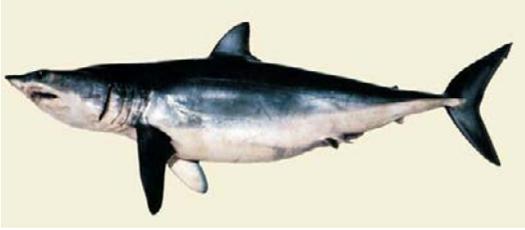


6. ALOPIIDAE: *Alopias superciliosus*



7. ALOPIIDAE:  
*Alopias superciliosus*

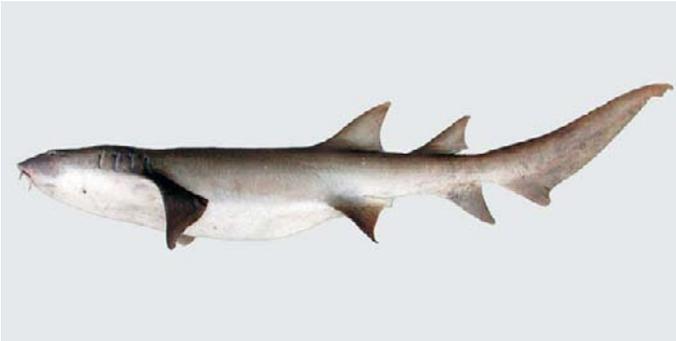
PLATE II



8. LAMNIDAE: *Isurus oxyrinchus*



9. STEGOSTOMATIDAE: *Stegostoma fasciatum*  
(juvenile)



10. GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE: *Nebrius ferrugineus*



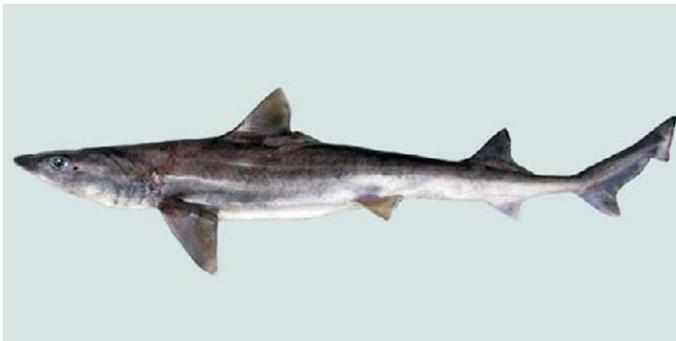
11. GINGLYMOSTOMATIDAE:  
*Nebrius ferrugineus*



12. TRIAKIDAE: *Iago omanensis*



13. TRIAKIDAE: *Iago omanensis*



14. TRIAKIDAE: *Mustelus mosis*



15. TRIAKIDAE: *Mustelus mosis*

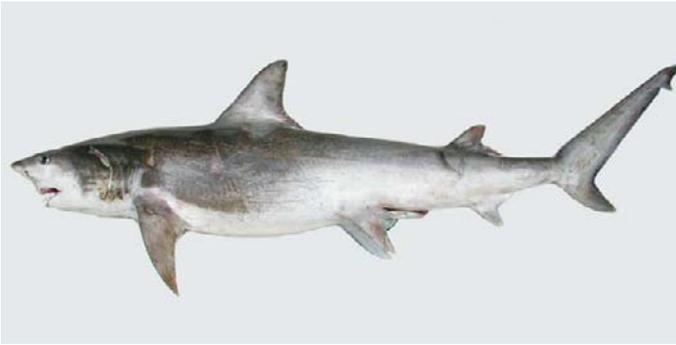
PLATE III



16. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemigaleus microstoma*



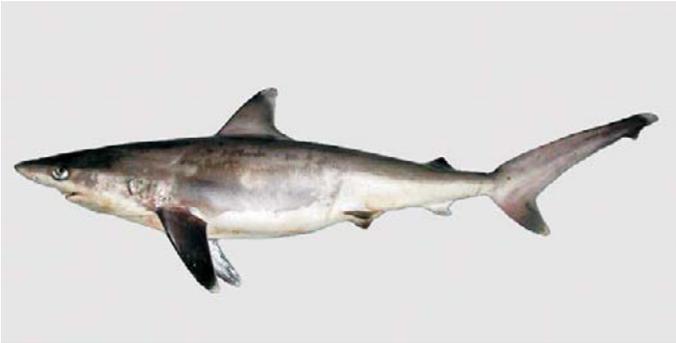
17. HEMIGALEIDAE:  
*Hemigaleus microstoma*



18. HEMIGALEIDAE: *Hemipristis elongatus*



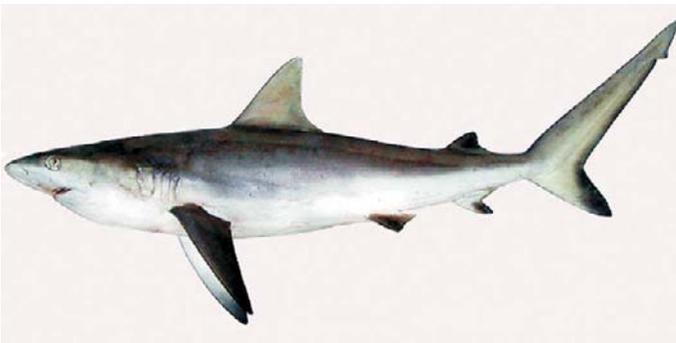
19. HEMIGALEIDAE:  
*Hemipristis elongatus*



20. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus albimarginatus*



21. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus albimarginatus*



22. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos*



23. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos*

PLATE IV



24. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus altimus*



25. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus altimus*



26. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*



28. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*



27. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus plumbeus*  
(juvenile)

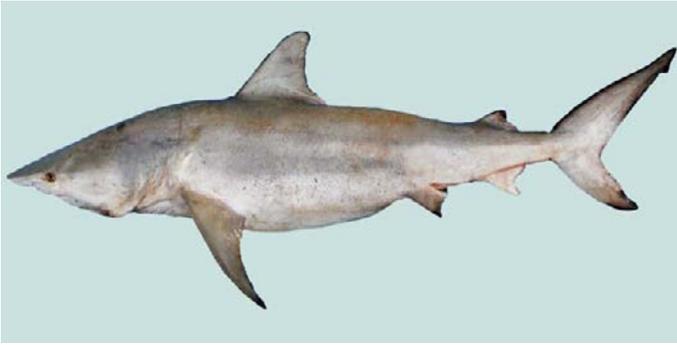


29. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus brevipinna*



30. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus brevipinna*

PLATE V



31. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*



32. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus limbatus*



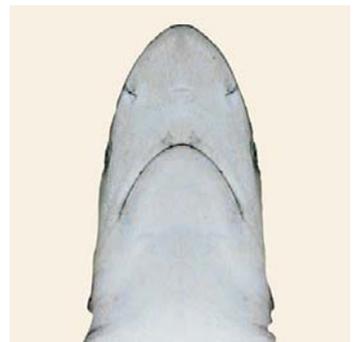
33. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus limbatus*  
(juvenile)



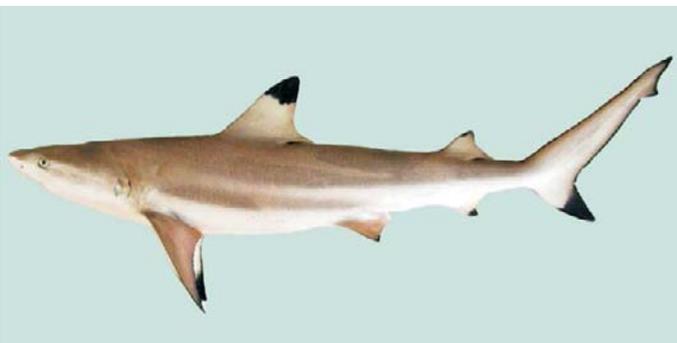
34. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus limbatus*  
(juvenile)



35. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sorrah*



36. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus sorrah*

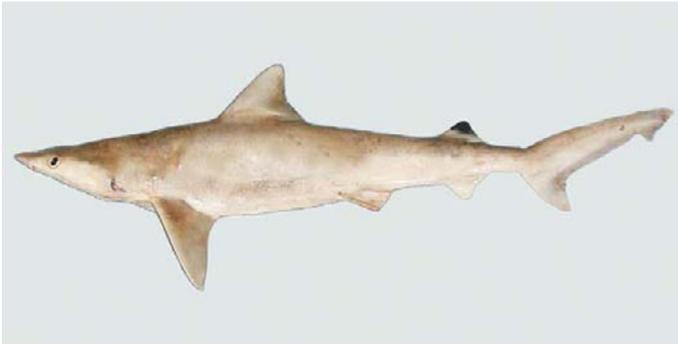


37. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus melanopterus*



38. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus melanopterus*

PLATE VI



39. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus dussumieri*



40. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus dussumieri*



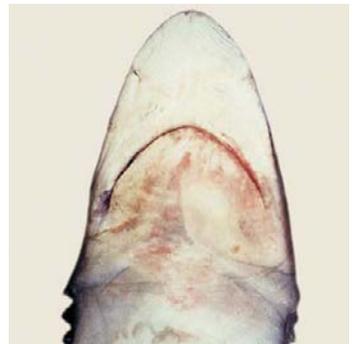
41. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus sealei*



42. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus sealei*



43. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus falciformis*

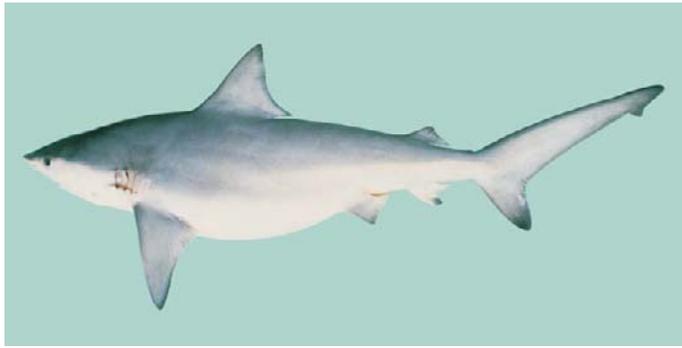


45. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus falciformis*



44. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus falciformis*  
(juvenile)

PLATE VII



46. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus amboinensis*



47. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus leucas*  
(adult)



49. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus leucas*



48. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus leucas*  
(newborn)

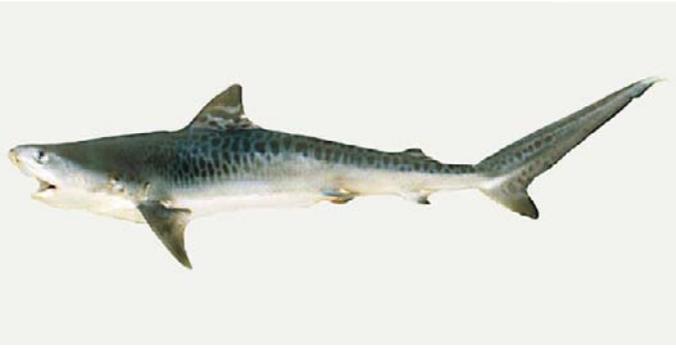


50. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Carcharhinus longimanus*  
(juvenile)



51. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Carcharhinus longimanus*  
(juvenile)

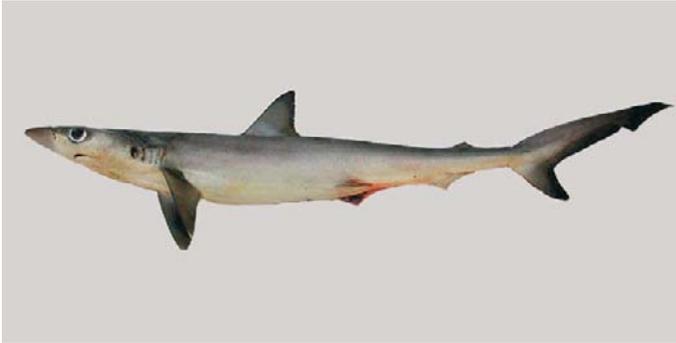
PLATE VIII



52. CARCHARHINIDAE *Galeocerdo cuvier*  
(juvenile)



53. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Galeocerdo cuvier*  
(juvenile)



54. CARCHARHINIDAE *Loxodon macrorhinus*



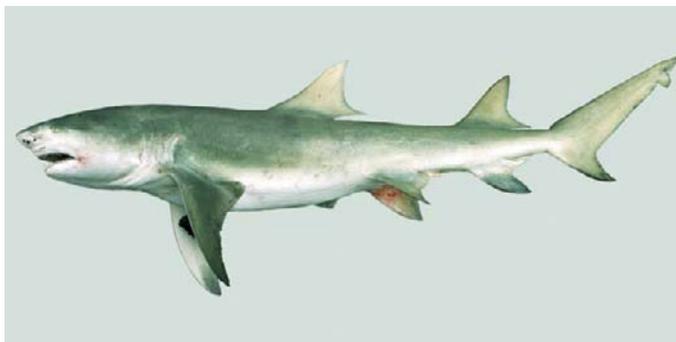
55. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Loxodon macrorhinus*



56. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Rhizoprionodon acutus*

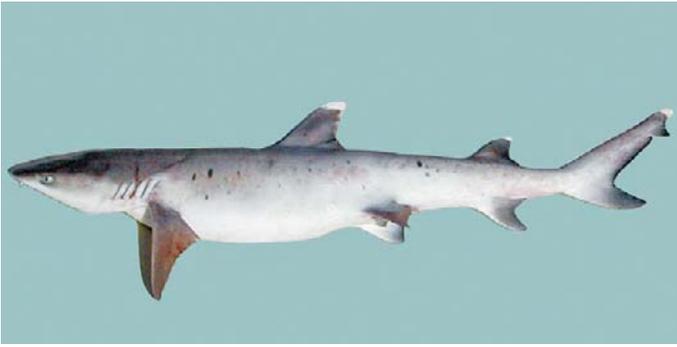


57. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Rhizoprionodon acutus*

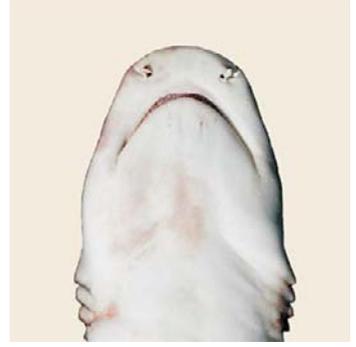


58. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Negaprion acutidens*

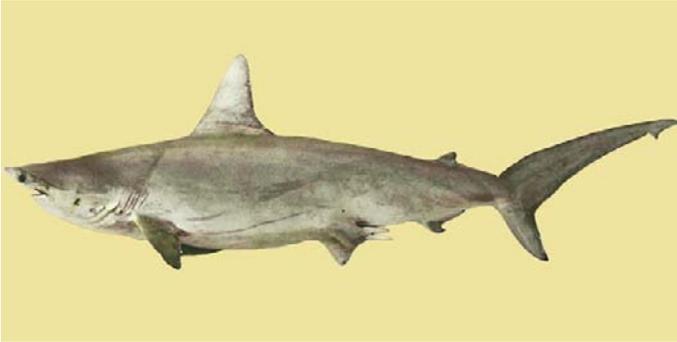
PLATE IX



59. CARCHARHINIDAE: *Triaenodon obesus*



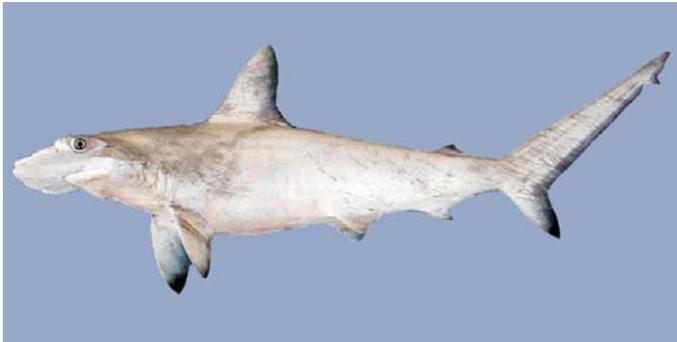
60. CARCHARHINIDAE:  
*Triaenodon obesus*



61. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*



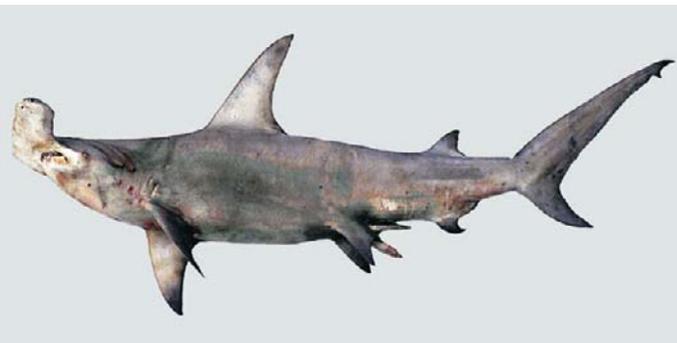
62. SPHYRNIDAE:  
*Sphyrna lewini*



63. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna lewini*  
(juvenile)



64. SPHYRNIDAE:  
*Sphyrna lewini*  
(juvenile)



65. SPHYRNIDAE: *Sphyrna mokarran*



66. SPHYRNIDAE:  
*Sphyrna mokarran*

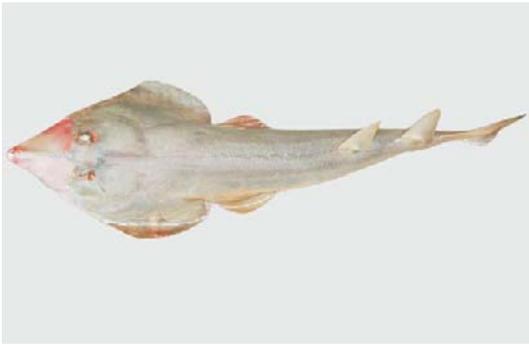
PLATE X



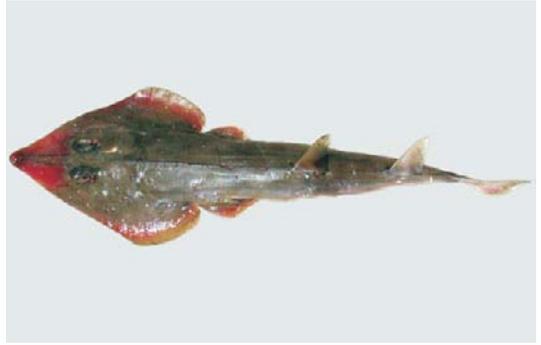
67. NARKIDAE: *Heteronarce bentuviai*



68. TORPEDINIDAE: *Torpedo panthera*



69. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos halavi*



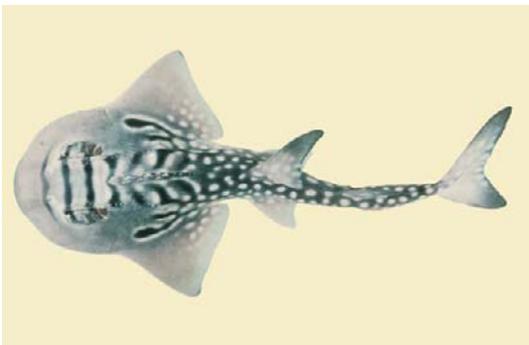
70. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos punctifer*



71. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos salalah*



72. RHINOBATIDAE: *Rhinobatos thouin*

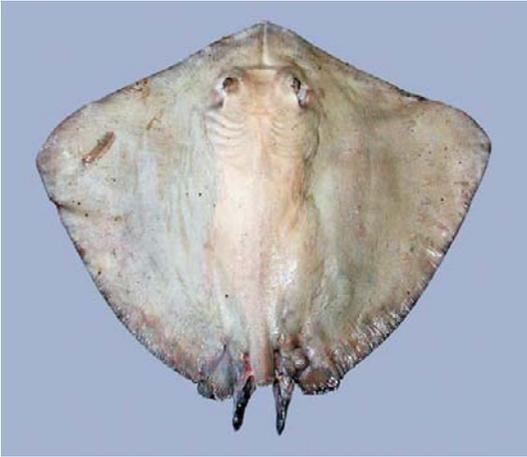


73. RHYNCHOBATIDAE: *Rhina ancylostoma*



74. RHYNCHOBATIDAE: *Rhynchobatus djiddensis*

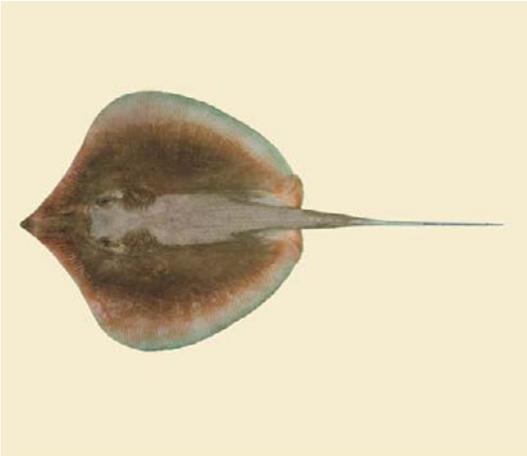
PLATE XI



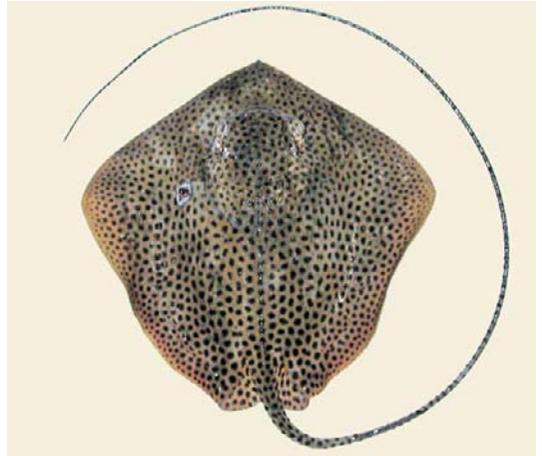
75. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura fai*  
(tail missing)



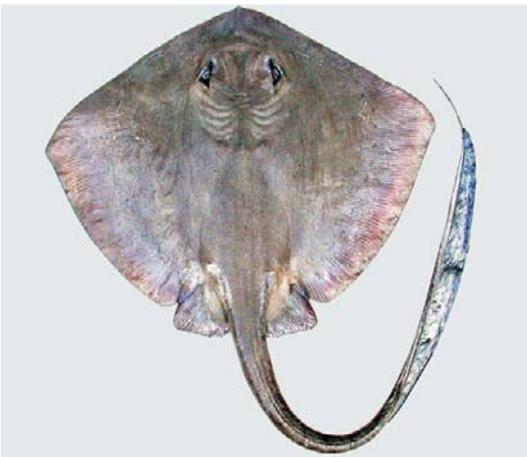
76. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura gerrardi*



77. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura imbricata*



78. DASYATIDAE: *Himantura uarnak*



79. DASYATIDAE: *Pastinachus sephen*



80. DASYATIDAE: *Dasyatis kuhlii*

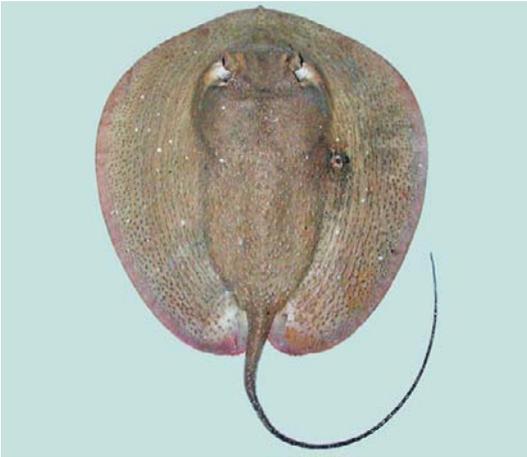
PLATE XII



81. DASYATIDAE: *Taeniura lymma*



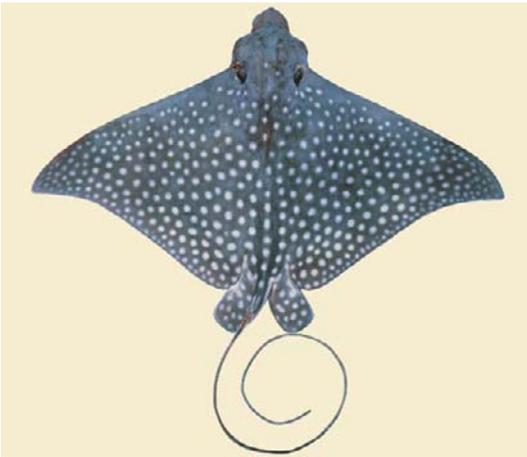
82. DASYATIDAE: *Taeniura meyeri*  
(tail missing)



83. DASYATIDAE: *Urogymnus asperrimus*



84. GYMNURIDAE: *Gymnura poecilura*



85. MYLIOBATIDAE: *Aetobatus narinari*



86. RHINOPTERIDAE: *Rhinoptera javanica*