

STATISTICAL ANNEX

ANNEX 1A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: AMU (ARAB MAGHREB UNION)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	49 265	71 941	73 139	74 324	75 524	76 754	78 019	79 318	80 642	81 979
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rural/total population	percent	55	43	43	42	41	41	40	40	39	39
Density	people/km ²	9	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	...
Agricultural labour force	1000	7 290	8 043	8 145	8 246	8 347	8 451	8 548	8 650	8 750	8 853
Agricul. labour force/total labour force	percent	46	31	31	30	30	29	29	28	28	27
Land Use											
Total land	1000 HA	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	576 816	...
Arable land & permanent crops	1000 HA	22 676	25 800	25 837	25 750	25 549	25 484	25 092	25 047	25 171	...
Arable land	1000 HA	19 664	21 978	21 991	21 876	21 703	21 596	21 142	21 017	21 122	...
Irrigated land	1000 HA	1 971	2 717	2 712	2 764	2 780	2 924	2 925	2 927	2 878	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Vegetables	1000 MT	3 748	8 248	8 095	8 929	9 326	8 709	9 041	9 868	10 784	11 657
Wheat	1000 MT	3 732	11 040	4 020	8 152	5 144	3 108	6 604	5 408	10 721	9 989
Forage products	1000 MT	1 713	10 011	6 800	6 867	7 080	7 080	7 180	7 180	7 280	7 280
Sugar beets	1000 MT	2 305	3 055	2 881	2 965	3 326	2 904	2 836	2 987	3 429	4 560
Food Production											
Food production index	1999-01=100	56	113	91	105	105	95	100	103	125	122
Per caput food production index	1999-01=100	87	120	95	109	107	95	98	100	118	114
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	35 422	33 496	33 627	29 464	33 924	44 877	41 607	41 425	50 104	60 249
Agricultural	MLN USD	866	1 439	1 478	1 384	1 564	1 230	1 225	1 271	1 537	2 022
Major Exports (share in agriculture)											
Oil of olive, virgin	percent	11.6	11.4	20.9	14.1	21.9	16.7	11.4	3.2	6.2	30.6
Oranges	percent	19.6	13.0	9.1	11.2	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.3	7.7	5.8
Tangerines, mandarins, clementines, satsumas	percent	9.8	9.2	8.2	8.9	9.1	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.7	5.7
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	24 672	31 674	32 058	33 915	34 971	33 159	35 014	38 128	42 515	53 447
Agricultural	MLN USD	4 861	6 714	6 507	6 593	5 766	6 396	7 012	6 997	6 783	8 782
Major Imports (share in agriculture)											
Wheat	percent	17.1	18.7	21.7	22.1	21.5	24.2	21.7	26.3	22.7	21.7
Maize	percent	2.0	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.6	7.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	7.8
Sugar, centrifugal (raw)	percent	6.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.2
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-imports	MLN USD	-3 995	-5 275	-5 029	-5 209	-4 203	-5 166	-5 787	-5 727	-5 246	-6 759
Lands & inputs											
Total population/arable land	Inh/HA	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	...
Fertilizer use/arable land	kg nutrs/HA	27	22	27	27	30	29	30	32	...	...
Tractors/arable land	no/1000 HA	6	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	10	...
Food Supply											
Per caput dietary energy supply	kcal/day	2 736	3 037	3 035	3 078	3 071	3 046	3 072	3 081	3 105	...
Per caput dietary protein supply	g/day	72	82	81	84	83	82	83	84	84	...
Gross domestic product (GDP)	MLN USD	19 335	26 415	26 396	26 274	27 050	28 367	27 965	26 699	32 327	38 704
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ¹	percent	14.2	17.5	15.9	16.0	15.1	13.6	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.2
Gross national income per caput ²	USD	2861	1328	1333	1335	1325	1333	1340	2026	2074	2284
GDP ³ - ann. growth rate	percent	2.9	6.7	1.8	5.3	3.1	3.2	4.4	2.9	6.7	5.3
Agricultural GDP ¹ - ann. growth rate	percent	4.3	32.3	-8.0	10.6	0.5	-5.7	8.9	-2.3	15.6	2.6

AMU as of March 2007: Algeria, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Mauritania, Morocco, Tunisia

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only

¹ Excl. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya from 1996

² excl. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya from 1996 to 2001

³ excl. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya from 1996 to 1998

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 1B
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN AMU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Vegetables	Wheat	Forage products	Sugar beets	Barley	Potatoes	Tomatoes	Mixed grasses & legumes	Water melons	Onions, dry	Olives	Oranges	Sugar cane	Livestock		
														Cattle	Poultry Birds	
<i>000 mt</i>															<i>000hd</i>	<i>000</i>
Algeria	3 258	2 602	3 900	-	1 314	1 800	880	-	465	550	170	390	-	1 560	125 139	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	870	125	780	-	80	195	190	-	240	182	180	44	-	130	25 000	
Mauritania	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 600	4 200	
Morocco	5 192	5 540	2 600	4 560	2 760	1 440	1 201	-	684	789	470	719	992	2 729	137 000	
Tunisia	2 332	1 722	-	-	395	375	1 118	3 000	351	85	650	101	-	750	68 400	
AMU Total	11 657	9 989	7 280	4 560	4 550	3 812	3 389	3 000	1 740	1 606	1 470	1 255	992	6 769	359 739	
%																
Algeria	27.9	26.0	53.6	-	28.9	47.2	26.0	-	26.7	34.2	11.6	31.1	-	23.0	34.8	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.5	1.3	10.7	-	1.8	5.1	5.6	-	13.8	11.3	12.2	3.5	-	1.9	6.9	
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.6	1.2	
Morocco	44.5	55.5	35.7	100.0	60.7	37.8	35.4	-	39.3	49.1	32.0	57.3	100.0	40.3	38.1	
Tunisia	20.0	17.2	-	-	8.7	9.8	33.0	100.0	20.2	5.3	44.2	8.1	-	11.1	19.0	
AMU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Source: FAOSTAT April 2007

ANNEX 1C
AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN AMU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Maize	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Cake of soya beans	Flour of wheat	Sugar, refined	Barley	Oil of soya beans	Soy-beans	Bananas	Oil of sunflower seed	Potatoes	Oil of palm	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
<i>000 mt</i>														<i>000hd</i>	
Algeria	5 034.4	1 790.3	640.0	591.2	55.2	438.7	38.2	93.1	44.4	204.6	233.9	111.2	135.4	50.3	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	410.3	317.2	-	122.3	958.9	56.2	266.7	0.1	124.3	46.1	1.2	13.1	-	3.3	1.4
Mauritania	148.5	5.5	-	-	57.2	189.8	0.9	2.6	-	0.9	0.3	22.0	33.4	-	-
Morocco	2 646.1	1 223.0	592.5	31.3	2.1	8.1	200.4	334.7	389.9	1.1	-	38.7	22.0	0.1	-
Tunisia	1 043.5	723.3	139.8	391.2	2.2	228.4	205.3	174.5	-	54.3	0.9	46.7	30.0	13.4	-
AMU Total	9 282.9	4 059.4	1 372.3	1 136.0	1 075.6	921.2	711.4	604.9	558.6	307.1	236.3	231.7	220.8	67.1	1.4
%															
Algeria	54.2	44.1	46.6	52.0	5.1	47.6	5.4	15.4	7.9	66.6	99.0	48.0	61.3	75.0	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4	7.8	-	10.8	89.1	6.1	37.5	0.0	22.3	15.0	0.5	5.6	-	4.9	100.0
Mauritania	1.6	0.1	-	-	5.3	20.6	0.1	0.4	-	0.3	0.1	9.5	15.1	-	-
Morocco	28.5	30.1	43.2	2.8	0.2	0.9	28.2	55.3	69.8	0.4	-	16.7	10.0	0.1	-
Tunisia	11.2	17.8	10.2	34.4	0.2	24.8	28.9	28.8	-	17.7	0.4	20.2	13.6	20.0	-
AMU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT April 2007

ANNEX 1D
AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN AMU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Oranges	Oil of olive	Tangerines, mandarins, clementines, satsumas	Molasses	Cake of oilseeds	Tomatoes	Food Wastes	Olives, preserved	Beverages non-alcoholic	Maize	Flour of wheat	Potatoes	Cake of soya beans	Livestock	
														Sheep	Goats
<i>000 mt</i>														<i>000hd</i>	
Algeria	-	-	-	23.1	-	-	-	-	7.3	-	4.8	0.2	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.5	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	200.0	120.0
Morocco	223.2	20.9	155.8	121.9	-	107.4	-	73.7	23.3	-	56.8	43.5	-	-	-
Tunisia	17.7	211.2	-	-	110.9	2.0	84.6	0.5	43.5	70.3	6.6	6.8	50.9	-	-
AMU Total	241.0	232.1	155.8	145.0	110.9	109.3	84.7	74.4	74.2	70.3	68.2	51.9	50.9	200.0	120.0
%															
Algeria	-	-	-	15.9	-	-	-	-	9.9	-	7.0	0.3	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.8	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Morocco	92.6	9.0	100.0	84.1	-	98.2	-	99.2	31.5	-	83.2	83.8	-	-	-
Tunisia	7.4	91.0	-	-	100.0	1.8	100.0	0.7	58.7	100.0	9.7	13.1	100.0	-	-
AMU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT April 2007

ANNEX 1E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF AMU COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Algeria											
Population	1000	18 747	28 376	28 847	29 304	29 766	30 245	30 746	31 266	31 800	32 339
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	1000 MT	1 270	2 983	662	2 280	1 470	760	2 039	1 502	2 965	2 602
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000 MT	514	898	850	984	1 040	1 170	1 310	1 135	1 150	1 300
Indigenous sheep meat	1000 MT	62	179	167	167	163	164	165	166	166	166
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Population	1000	3 047	4 843	4 939	5 036	5 136	5 237	5 340	5 445	5 551	5 659
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	1000 MT	139	186	190	200	275	165	150	150	150	180
Indigenous chicken meat	1000 MT	22	97	95	95	97	97	97	98	97	99
Indigenous sheep meat	1000 MT	21	32	32	39	34	26	28	27	27	27
Mauritania											
Population	1000	1 609	2 362	2 428	2 496	2 569	2 645	2 724	2 807	2 893	2 980
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Goat milk	1000 MT	70	90	90	99	101	101	101	110	110	110
Indigenous sheep meat	1000 MT	16	19	20	22	24	25	27	28	29	29
Indigenous cattle meat	1000 MT	29	19	20	19	20	21	22	22	23	23
Morocco											
Population	1000	19 393	27 285	27 732	28 183	28 641	29 108	29 585	30 072	30 566	31 064
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	1000 MT	1 500	5 916	2 316	4 378	2 154	1 381	3 316	3 359	5 647	5 540
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000 MT	753	876	1 235	1 051	1 164	1 185	1 133	1 236	1 250	1 300
Indigenous chicken meat	1000 MT	46	213	217	223	248	238	246	275	275	274
Tunisia											
Population	1000	6 470	9 075	9 193	9 305	9 412	9 519	9 624	9 728	9 832	9 937
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	1000 MT	837	2 018	885	1 354	1 390	842	1 118	422	1 984	1 722
Tomatoes	1000 MT	313	700	500	663	930	950	750	907	992	1 118
Olives	1000 MT	521	1 550	500	950	1 125	550	150	350	1 400	650
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Algeria											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	kg	67.75	105.11	22.93	77.81	49.39	25.14	66.32	48.03	93.23	80.46
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	27.40	31.65	29.47	33.58	34.93	38.68	42.61	36.30	36.16	40.20
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	3.33	6.32	5.78	5.69	5.48	5.42	5.37	5.31	5.22	5.13
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	kg	45.49	38.34	38.47	39.71	53.54	31.51	28.09	27.55	27.02	31.81
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	7.08	20.12	19.16	18.83	18.83	18.49	18.23	18.01	17.45	17.46
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	7.04	6.53	6.54	7.75	6.62	4.94	5.25	4.99	4.89	4.82
Mauritania											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Goat milk	kg	43.26	38.10	37.07	39.66	39.41	38.28	37.17	39.32	37.95	36.85
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	10.01	7.98	8.31	8.68	9.52	9.36	9.80	10.05	9.85	9.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	18.16	7.87	8.09	7.76	7.72	7.94	8.08	7.84	7.95	7.72
Morocco											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	kg	77.33	16.81	83.53	55.36	75.19	47.43	12.10	11.69	84.74	78.34
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	38.85	32.09	44.53	37.28	40.64	40.69	38.30	41.10	40.90	41.85
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	2.39	7.82	7.83	7.93	8.65	8.19	8.30	9.14	9.00	8.83
Tunisia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	kg	129.42	22.33	96.26	45.46	47.68	88.45	16.17	43.40	01.79	73.29
Tomatoes	kg	48.43	77.13	54.39	71.25	98.81	99.80	77.93	93.24	100.90	112.51
Olives	kg	80.48	70.80	54.39	02.10	19.53	57.78	15.59	35.98	42.39	65.41

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 1F
PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF AMU COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Algeria											
Total exports	MLN USD	12 933.6	12 621.0	13 894.1	10 126.0	12 433.8	21 595.7	19 132.7	18 420.0	24 697.0	32 300.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	119.2	136.7	39.0	36.3	25.6	32.7	28.7	40.2	54.8	55.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Dates	percent	4.3	48.4	56.1	53.0	60.3	45.1	36.3	40.6	30.0	26.5
Wine	percent	80.8	10.2	14.7	12.3	13.4	16.1	11.8	10.9	6.1	8.2
Carobs	percent	0.1	1.0	7.6	1.2	4.1	3.9	2.5	1.4	2.9	4.4
Total imports	MLN USD	10 081.5	8 690.0	8 688.4	9 323.0	9 168.8	9 152.1	9 940.3	11 968.6	12 400.0	18 200.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	2 097.9	2 775.6	2 810.2	2 819.0	2 542.5	2 592.4	2 610.9	3 036.0	3 061.6	4 050.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	20.8	31.9	32.3	30.2	27.7	28.3	26.3	25.4	24.7	22.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	16.0	17.8	26.0	24.5	26.0	31.0	27.7	31.2	28.7	25.3
Milk , dry	percent	2.9	11.6	13.5	14.5	14.2	14.4	18.6	14.3	14.8	18.3
Maize	percent	1.7	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.5	6.8	7.8	7.8	6.9	7.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Total exports	MLN USD	17 861.0	10 100.0	9 057.7	6 126.5	7 900.0	9 663.4	8 376.8	7 906.3	8 200.0	8 200.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	0.0	43.7	46.8	36.3	23.9	55.4	19.1	11.0	13.7	11.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	48.1	47.2	40.0
Crude organic materials	percent	100.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	1.4	12.3	21.3	17.0	20.0
Skins with wool, sheep	percent	0.0	41.6	38.8	10.2	15.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	8.3	14.0
Total imports	MLN USD	6 823.5	6 650.0	5 605.8	5 687.0	6 200.0	3 537.5	4 131.6	4 339.4	4 500.0	4 500.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	1 223.8	1 263.9	1 194.4	1 052.2	753.0	1 206.0	1 658.9	950.1	784.1	1 147.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.9	19.0	21.3	18.5	12.1	34.1	40.2	21.9	17.4	25.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	6.5	16.5	17.2	13.7	13.0	18.1	12.0	25.3	18.5	32.1
Oil of maize	percent	0.1	4.3	6.2	9.8	10.8	11.5	4.6	4.4	17.3	10.3
Wheat	percent	3.2	6.6	7.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	2.4	7.9	4.7	9.0
Mauritania											
Total exports	MLN USD	201.0	491.1	447.9	358.6	360.0	350.0	360.6	380.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	39.7	40.4	37.7	33.6	34.5	17.8	21.8	17.5	17.6	18.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	19.8	8.2	8.4	9.4	9.6	5.1	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sheep	percent	26.9	22.3	23.9	26.8	26.1	50.6	41.3	51.5	51.2	49.7
Goats	percent	14.7	13.6	14.6	16.4	15.9	30.9	42.2	26.3	26.1	30.4
Camels	percent	1.2	6.7	7.2	8.0	7.8	15.2	12.4	15.4	15.3	14.9
Total imports	MLN USD	269.9	346.1	316.5	318.7	330.0	360.0	395.7	450.0	480.0	480.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	88.9	156.5	161.3	251.7	205.0	173.1	227.6	249.5	290.8	344.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	33.0	45.2	51.0	79.0	62.1	48.1	57.5	55.5	60.6	71.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	0.3	3.4	3.6	2.1	17.9	8.2	8.2	16.5	14.3	19.5
Sugar, refined	percent	19.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	18.1	14.3	12.5	11.6
Oil of palm	percent	1.3	4.7	5.3	1.9	4.0	4.5	3.6	0.3	8.9	9.3
Morocco											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 247.3	4 745.3	4 689.0	7 135.2	7 376.0	7 425.5	7 136.7	7 853.5	8 771.0	9 667.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	515.8	895.5	831.4	839.8	882.2	694.7	701.6	811.0	981.1	963.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	23.0	18.9	17.7	11.8	12.0	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.2	10.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tangerines, mandarins, clementines, satsumas	percent	16.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	16.1	13.2	14.0	13.6	13.7	12.0
Crude organic materials	percent	3.7	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.4	9.3	9.6	8.8	9.0	11.0
Oranges	percent	30.5	19.8	15.4	17.4	14.1	14.5	12.2	10.4	11.1	10.9
Total imports	MLN USD	4 104.0	8 257.2	9 524.8	10 262.3	10 809.2	11 542.0	11 034.4	11 855.4	14 227.0	17 525.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	931.9	1 697.7	1 430.9	1 560.1	1 516.7	1 668.4	1 669.1	1 740.2	1 671.2	2 057.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	22.7	20.6	15.0	15.2	14.0	14.5	15.1	14.7	11.7	11.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	34.6	28.0	25.6	24.9	25.7	31.0	32.8	30.4	23.0	27.1
Maize	percent	2.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.8
Oil of soybeans	percent	8.6	6.4	4.5	6.8	8.2	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.2	9.6

ANNEX 1F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF AMU COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Tunisia											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 178.8	5 539.1	5 538.6	5 717.8	5 854.5	5 842.9	6 599.8	6 865.2	8 036.2	9 682.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	190.8	322.4	522.9	438.5	597.6	428.9	453.6	390.9	469.8	973.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	8.8	5.8	9.4	7.7	10.2	7.3	6.9	5.7	5.8	10.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of olive, virgin	percent	48.3	37.3	49.9	42.5	53.7	45.0	30.7	10.0	18.9	58.4
Dates	percent	10.0	14.9	9.0	14.0	7.9	9.0	16.2	17.6	15.7	8.7
Crude organic materials	percent	4.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.3	4.8	5.2	2.7
Total imports	MLN USD	3 393.3	7 730.7	7 922.1	8 324.1	8 462.6	8 567.9	9 512.0	9 514.7	10 908.2	12 741.6
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	518.5	820.4	909.9	910.4	749.3	755.7	845.6	1 021.5	975.6	1 181.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.3	10.6	11.5	10.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	10.7	8.9	9.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	25.2	22.5	22.6	23.8	17.8	21.3	23.5	25.9	22.7	16.4
Cake of soybeans	percent	3.9	5.0	7.2	5.8	5.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.3	10.7
Maize	percent	5.6	7.3	6.9	6.4	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.1	10.2

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 1G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN AMU COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Algeria	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Mauritania	Morocco	Tunisia
Cassava	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Yams	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00
Sugar Cane	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.99	0.00
Wheat	224.46	234.27	116.88	217.63	232.86
Maize	48.88	41.55	2.35	35.97	55.24
Milk - Excluding Butter	110.41	83.87	142.31	48.27	108.92
Sorghum	0.02	0.02	23.79	0.47	0.24
Millet	0.01	0.96	0.14	0.27	0.00
Tomatoes	26.90	120.60	5.64	26.85	97.05
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	1.90	19.48	31.32	0.43	1.88
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	31.02	37.88	63.61	35.82	34.53
Pulses	6.70	4.66	16.62	8.85	11.87
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	1.37	3.06	0.79	0.68	0.52
Barley	41.76	53.60	0.64	80.55	60.47
Potatoes	62.55	34.90	7.59	48.34	33.17
Bovine meat	5.30	1.31	7.94	4.92	6.52
Mutton & Goat meat	5.67	6.26	13.07	3.96	7.03

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 2A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: CEMAC (COMMUNAUTÉ ÉCONOMIQUE ET MONETAIRE DE L'AFRIQUE CENTRAL)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	18 290	28 728	29 519	30 311	31 091	31 854	32 595	33 316	34 028	34 738
Population annual growth	percent	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Rural/Total Population	percent	70	59	58	58	57	57	56	55	55	54
Density	people/km ²	6	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	6 354	8 231	8 336	8 429	8 512	8 582	8 649	8 704	8 746	8 782
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	77	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	58
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	297 480	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	13 230	13 929	13 974	13 997	14 003	13 999	14 079	14 084	14 086	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	11 817	12 292	12 335	12 356	12 360	12 355	12 435	12 440	12 440	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	32	54	56	59	61	62	65	67	67	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Cassava	1000 MT	3 007	3 682	3 824	3 877	3 852	3 836	3 930	4 025	4 058	3 171
Sugar cane	1000 MT	1 578	2 418	2 324	2 382	2 279	2 457	2 479	2 539	2 551	2 601
Plantains	1000 MT	1 300	1 730	1 747	1 797	1 602	1 618	1 640	1 699	1 729	1 769
Oil of palm fruit	1000 MT	794	1 191	1 243	1 227	1 297	1 287	1 337	1 337	1 435	1 485
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	59	89	90	97	97	99	104	105	109	108
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	103	99	97	102	100	99	102	101	102	99
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	4 298	7 002	7 437	5 811	6 762	8 867	8 044	8 003	9 120	10 320
Agricultural	MLN USD	804	838	727	640	292	559	600	645	764	866
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	26.6	19.1	20.2	24.9	2.4	14.9	20.7	29.6	23.9	27.3
Cotton lint	percent	11.7	26.6	28.5	33.1	31.4	25.9	28.0	22.4	21.5	25.3
Bananas	percent	0.6	7.5	6.8	5.7	14.7	8.7	8.0	7.0	9.3	8.6
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	2 724	3 456	3 887	4 045	3 967	3 763	4 550	5 030	5 460	5 990
Agricultural	MLN USD	335	496	509	611	596	636	679	602	838	1 048
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Rice, milled	percent	5.2	5.8	8.4	8.5	10.7	8.1	10.6	12.9	8.1	11.8
Wheat	percent	7.1	3.6	6.6	9.0	10.2	9.7	11.4	8.5	10.1	10.0
Sugar, refined	percent	3.3	4.6	4.4	6.2	5.8	7.2	5.7	7.9	7.5	6.2
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	468	342	218	28	- 304	- 77	- 79	43	- 74	- 182
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh /HA	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	4	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 104	1 994	2 056	2 106	2 129	2 155	2 216	2 193	2 213	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	51	50	52	54	55	57	59	57	58	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	2 758	3 387	3 313	3 083	3 225	3 453	3 342	3836	4805	5788
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ^{1,2}	percent	26.0	30.0	28.3	29.2	27.4	26.2	26.5	27.0	27.8	28.5
Gross National Income per caput ^{1,3}	USD	1 345	988	1 127	1 088	923	882	895	926	1 024	1 242
GDP ¹ - Ann. Growth rate	percent	2.6	7.0	15.2	7.2	6.6	2.9	4.1	5.9	4.4	8.4
Agricultural GDP ^{1,4} - Ann. growth rate	percent	2.0	5.6	7.8	0.7	2.8	4.1	5.0	4.0	2.1	4.1

CEMAC as of March 2007: Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Congo Rep., Equat. Guinea, Gabon

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

¹ excl. Equat. Guinea in 1979-81 figures; ² excl. Chad and Equat. Guinea in 2004; ³ excl. Equat. Guinea from 2002 to 2004; ⁴ excl. Gabon in 1979-81 figure, Chad in 2003 and 2004 and Equat. Guinea in 2004

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 2B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN CEMAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cassava	Sugar cane	Plantains	Vegetables	Oil of palm fruit	Taro, (coco yam)	Maize	Sorghum	Yams	Bananas	Ground-nuts in shell	Cotton seed	Tomatoes	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry birds
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000/hd</i>	
Cameroon	1 128	1 450	1 315	1 342	1 300	1 128	966	608	286	798	226	180	408	5 600	31 000
Central Afr. Rep.	563	90	80	64	28	100	110	42	350	110	140	1	-	3 423	4 779
Chad	325	366	-	95	-	38	107	449	230	-	450	233	-	6 400	5 200
Congo, Rep. of	880	460	73	42	90	-	7	-	12	88	24	-	3	110	2 300
Equatorial Guinea	45	-	31	-	35	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	5	350
Gabon	230	235	270	35	32	59	31	-	155	12	20	-	-	35	3 100
CEMAC Total	3 171	2 601	1 769	1 578	1 485	1 325	1 222	1 100	1 033	1 028	859	414	412	15 573	46 729
	%														
Cameroon	35.6	55.7	74.3	85.0	87.5	85.1	79.1	55.3	27.7	77.6	26.3	43.4	99.1	36.0	66.3
Central Afr. Rep.	17.8	3.5	4.5	4.1	1.9	7.5	9.0	3.9	33.9	10.7	16.3	0.2	-	22.0	10.2
Chad	10.3	14.1	-	6.0	-	2.9	8.8	40.9	22.3	-	52.4	56.3	-	41.1	11.1
Congo, Rep. of	27.8	17.7	4.1	2.7	6.1	-	0.6	-	1.2	8.6	2.8	-	0.8	0.7	4.9
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	-	1.8	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	0.7
Gabon	7.3	9.0	15.3	2.2	2.2	4.5	2.5	-	15.0	1.2	2.3	-	-	0.2	6.6
CEMAC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 2C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN CEMAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Milled/Paddy rice	Sugar, refined	Flour of wheat	Chicken meat	Malt of barley	Oil of palm	Food preparations	Wine	Flour of maize	Beer of barley	Tomato paste	Milk, dry	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000/hd</i>	
Cameroon	261.3	299.6	42.0	9.3	34.4	60.3	20.8	14.8	5.2	11.1	0.8	2.7	6.5	0.4	-
Central Afr. Rep.	0.1	1.4	12.6	19.2	-	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	4.5	-
Chad	0.5	5.0	46.0	30.0	0.2	0.6	-	1.1	0.4	8.1	0.9	-	0.6	-	-
Congo, Rep. of	105.4	36.7	15.8	43.9	22.4	7.7	9.2	14.8	4.8	4.3	1.5	15.8	9.9	-	14.0
Equatorial Guinea	-	7.4	2.7	8.8	8.0	-	-	-	13.7	-	19.6	-	-	-	-
Gabon	72.5	44.2	-	0.1	22.5	8.2	10.1	7.4	7.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.2
CEMAC Total	439.7	394.4	119.0	111.3	87.4	78.5	41.4	38.9	31.9	29.6	26.2	22.2	20.9	6.4	16.2
	%														
Cameroon	59.4	76.0	35.3	8.4	39.3	76.9	50.3	38.0	16.4	37.5	3.1	12.3	31.1	5.5	-
Central Afr. Rep.	-	0.4	10.6	17.3	-	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	10.0	0.5	1.5	2.7	70.2	-
Chad	0.1	1.3	38.6	26.9	0.2	0.8	-	2.8	1.1	27.4	3.5	-	2.9	-	-
Congo, Rep. of	24.0	9.3	13.3	39.4	25.6	9.8	22.3	38.0	15.2	14.6	5.8	71.4	47.4	-	86.7
Equatorial Guinea	-	1.9	2.3	7.9	9.2	-	-	-	42.9	-	74.8	-	-	-	-
Gabon	16.5	11.2	-	0.1	25.7	10.4	24.3	19.0	22.3	10.5	12.3	14.8	15.8	24.4	13.3
CEMAC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 2D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN CEMAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Bananas	Cocoa beans	Cotton lint	Coffee, green	Rubber, natural	Bran of wheat	Sugar centrifugal, raw)	Sugar refined	Cocoa paste	Flour of wheat	Oil of palm	Food preparations	Beer of barley	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	<i>metric tonnes</i>													<i>head</i>	
Cameroon	294 886	169 773	97 598	53 674	36 664	-	-	1 200	15 816	1	7 623	6 744	4 767	1	-
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	1 080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	45 931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100 000	50 000
Congo, Rep. of	-	175	-	6 718	942	28 086	22 531	15 645	-	10 848	-	1	17	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	4	3 122	-	779	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	18	-	-	1 518	11 000	1 710	819	-	-	-	28	80	-	20
CEMAC Total	294 890	173 088	143 529	62 251	39 124	39 086	24 241	17 664	15 816	10 849	7 623	6 773	4 864	100 001	50 020
	%														
Cameroon	100.0	98.1	68.0	86.2	93.7	-	-	6.8	100.0	-	100.0	99.6	98.0	-	-
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Congo, Rep. of	-	0.1	-	10.8	2.4	71.9	92.9	88.6	-	100.0	-	-	0.3	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	1.8	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	3.9	28.1	7.1	4.6	-	-	-	0.4	1.6	-	-
CEMAC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 2E
PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CEMAC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Cameroon											
Population	1000	8 754	13 766	14 115	14 458	14 793	15 117	15 429	15 729	16 018	16 296
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	1 022	1 290	1 326	1 359	1 157	1 164	1 187	1 237	1 275	1 315
Cotton lint	1000MT	31	90	73	75	80	85	97	103	95	100
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	40	68	71	72	92	87	89	83	83	84
Central African Republic											
Population	1000	2 308	3 434	3 511	3 585	3 653	3 715	3 770	3 819	3 865	3 912
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	153	340	340	360	360	380	380	350	330	350
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	123	91	98	102	110	105	122	128	134	140
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	16	65	53	53	54	73	74	78	79	82
Chad											
Population	1000	4 507	6 941	7 161	7 389	7 623	7 861	8 103	8 348	8 598	8 854
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	93	305	352	471	372	359	448	450	450	450
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	65	81	90	89	89	85	86	88	90	92
Cotton lint	1000MT	30	86	103	64	74	58	70	71	49	82
Congo, Republic of											
Population	1000	1 805	3 035	3 139	3 244	3 348	3 447	3 542	3 633	3 724	3 818
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	632	772	780	739	812	828	845	862	890	880
Plantains	1000MT	51	76	76	71	68	70	71	71	73	73
Game meat	1000MT	10	12	13	15	16	16	16	18	18	20
Equatorial Guinea											
Population	1000	221	411	422	433	444	456	468	481	494	507
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	21	36	35	34	36	36	36	36	36	36
Plantains	1000MT	0	29	29	30	31	31	31	31	31	31
Coffee, green	1000MT	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4
Gabon											
Population	1000	696	1 141	1 171	1 202	1 230	1 258	1 283	1 306	1 329	1 351
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	165	258	236	256	265	270	268	278	270	270
Yams	1000MT	80	135	140	145	150	155	155	155	155	155
Game meat	1000MT	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Cameroon											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	116.78	93.71	93.94	94.01	78.20	76.98	76.93	78.65	79.62	80.69
Cotton lint	kg	3.57	6.54	5.18	5.19	5.40	5.62	6.28	6.55	5.93	6.14
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.52	4.94	5.05	5.01	6.21	5.77	5.77	5.27	5.17	5.13
Central African Republic											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	66.45	99.01	96.84	100.42	98.55	102.29	100.80	91.65	85.38	89.47
Groundnuts in shell	kg	53.45	26.38	27.86	28.37	30.11	28.13	32.33	33.46	34.57	35.79
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	7.09	18.89	14.98	14.87	14.69	19.63	19.50	20.30	20.40	20.92
Chad											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	20.60	43.94	49.22	63.76	48.78	45.64	55.30	53.91	52.34	50.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	14.40	11.66	12.54	12.09	11.69	10.81	10.64	10.57	10.50	10.41
Cotton lint	kg	6.69	12.35	14.42	8.61	9.71	7.38	8.64	8.51	5.70	9.20
Congo, Rep. of											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	350.04	254.37	248.60	227.66	42.50	240.25	238.48	37.15	38.99	30.49
Plantains	kg	28.31	24.88	24.35	21.82	20.20	20.40	20.05	19.54	19.60	19.12
Game meat	kg	5.63	4.09	4.14	4.62	4.78	4.64	4.52	4.95	4.83	5.24
Equatorial Guinea											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sweet potatoes	kg	93.37	87.59	82.94	78.52	81.08	78.95	76.92	74.84	72.87	71.01
Plantains	kg	0.00	70.07	69.43	69.05	68.92	67.98	66.24	64.45	62.75	61.14
Coffee, green	kg	28.01	12.17	11.85	11.55	7.88	10.96	10.68	10.40	10.12	7.89
Gabon											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	237.28	226.12	201.11	212.56	15.45	214.63	208.89	12.86	03.16	99.85
Yams	kg	114.86	118.32	119.56	120.63	21.95	123.21	120.81	18.68	16.63	14.73
Game meat	kg	26.59	17.09	17.08	17.05	17.07	16.69	16.37	16.08	15.80	15.54

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 2F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CEMAC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cameroon											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 190.7	1 769.0	1 860.0	1 673.0	1 638.5	1 855.5	1 900.0	1 900.0	2 300.0	2 600.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	592.6	618.4	465.4	415.8	86.4	364.3	426.8	479.6	587.5	654.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	49.8	35.0	25.0	24.9	5.3	19.6	22.5	25.2	25.5	25.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	30.6	24.5	30.4	35.1	0.2	20.1	27.4	39.1	30.5	35.2
Cotton lint	percent	6.1	17.8	16.1	20.9	0.2	18.8	23.7	19.2	18.3	22.1
Coffee, green	percent	43.8	20.5	19.3	0.0	3.9	26.0	17.8	10.9	11.8	11.7
Total imports	MLN USD	1 433.4	1 226.6	1 361.7	1 496.4	1 352.2	1 282.9	1 900.0	1 900.0	2 200.0	2 400.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	124.7	85.9	133.5	200.7	225.3	227.3	268.5	173.0	345.5	400.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	8.7	7.0	9.8	13.4	16.7	17.7	14.1	9.1	15.7	16.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	6.0	5.6	14.3	12.9	16.0	12.6	18.4	23.1	16.3	21.2
Wheat	percent	12.2	4.2	9.2	15.6	19.2	19.8	21.1	15.1	17.7	17.2
Malt of barley	percent	15.4	21.9	10.0	14.9	10.4	9.1	8.6	9.5	10.5	9.1
Central African Republic											
Total exports	MLN USD	105.5	146.8	173.7	157.0	146.4	160.7	142.3	142.5	130.0	130.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	51.2	44.1	47.6	35.6	33.1	26.5	21.6	33.8	16.9	24.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	48.5	30.0	27.4	22.6	22.6	16.5	15.2	23.7	13.0	19.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cattle	percent	1.1	21.8	21.0	29.5	33.2	45.2	55.5	45.9	88.9	56.5
Cotton Lint	percent	31.4	50.8	39.5	52.1	23.1	10.3	31.8	22.3	5.0	40.6
Coffee, green	percent	46.1	17.0	37.2	11.5	39.2	30.5	8.7	3.1	4.9	2.4
Total imports	MLN USD	80.7	179.9	232.0	159.5	140.0	117.0	107.0	109.3	120.0	120.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	24.8	45.0	50.3	40.6	29.9	26.6	22.5	22.5	25.2	29.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	30.7	25.0	21.7	25.5	21.3	22.8	21.1	20.6	21.0	24.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	14.7	6.8	6.7	17.9	19.0	22.5	27.5	23.9	24.2	20.4
Sugar, refined	percent	5.4	0.7	4.7	6.4	4.6	8.6	7.1	4.8	14.0	19.4
Tobacco	percent	4.1	17.9	26.4	33.9	32.3	27.3	25.3	24.2	12.2	10.7
Chad											
Total exports	MLN USD	142.3	238.3	236.6	261.6	211.2	184.0	166.0	190.1	190.0	190.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	114.6	150.5	177.6	149.1	134.6	130.6	108.7	101.8	114.7	123.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	80.5	63.2	75.1	57.0	63.7	71.0	65.5	53.6	60.4	64.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.9	60.5	63.6	71.1	62.4	55.9	55.2	43.9	48.6	52.7
Cattle	percent	59.0	28.3	27.0	18.1	24.5	29.5	29.4	40.3	35.7	33.3
Goats	percent	1.4	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.5
Total imports	MLN USD	89.0	299.7	281.4	297.5	317.6	330.0	633.0	1 000.4	1 000.0	1 000.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	9.3	69.1	36.1	37.7	38.2	44.7	42.7	56.2	72.5	74.0
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.4	23.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	13.5	6.8	5.6	7.3	7.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, refined	percent	10.8	27.3	12.5	42.4	23.3	35.8	35.1	44.5	45.5	37.3
Tobacco	percent	2.9	7.8	7.6	6.9	5.3	14.6	10.6	11.4	7.6	15.0
Flour of wheat	percent	23.8	19.2	38.8	19.6	19.4	15.9	21.3	17.3	15.9	12.2

ANNEX 2F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CEMAC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Congo, Rep. of											
Total exports	MLN USD	761.9	1 487.4	1 634.0	1 373.0	1 555.0	2 477.0	2 286.0	2 270.0	2 300.0	2 300.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	15.3	5.2	17.3	15.1	19.3	16.8	22.9	21.4	32.8	40.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	2.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.8
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	12.6	65.4	89.7	86.3	93.1	57.8	78.7	55.3	17.1	30.0
Sugar, refined	percent	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	35.1	14.9	25.3	26.7	26.7
Coffee, green	percent	36.1	17.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	23.9	15.2
Total imports	MLN USD	377.8	488.0	649.3	610.8	820.0	465.0	550.0	580.0	600.0	600.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	61.5	125.6	114.7	137.3	125.8	156.1	156.4	172.7	219.5	260.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	16.3	25.7	17.7	22.5	15.3	33.6	28.4	29.8	36.6	43.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.9	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.8	13.4
Milk , dry	percent	2.1	7.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	4.5	4.2	6.1	9.1
Paste of tomatoes	percent	0.0	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	6.1	4.5	4.3	5.8	8.6
Equatorial Guinea											
Total exports	MLN USD	22.6	175.3	495.5	439.0	709.4	1 097.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	18.0	7.2	4.6	12.6	6.3	9.6	7.0	2.7	3.5	6.5
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	79.9	4.1	0.9	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	97.0	97.7	97.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	98.1	85.6	92.3
Coffee, green	percent	3.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	13.7	7.4
Cocoa husks and shell	percent	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
Total imports	MLN USD	30.6	292.0	330.3	317.3	425.2	450.6	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	6.8	11.7	13.4	16.4	11.9	12.0	12.8	29.8	48.2	56.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	22.3	4.0	4.1	5.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.0	9.6	11.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beer of barley	percent	0.0	21.3	18.5	15.1	4.4	5.0	4.7	18.5	31.8	31.3
Wine	percent	0.0	10.0	8.7	7.1	9.9	9.8	9.2	21.4	16.5	16.0
Chicken meat	percent	12.5	25.7	23.1	27.4	27.0	25.8	24.2	16.7	10.3	12.7
Gabon											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 074.9	3 185.1	3 037.5	1 907.6	2 501.6	3 093.0	2 649.3	2 600.0	3 300.0	4 200.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	11.8	12.7	14.5	11.6	12.4	10.6	13.1	5.2	8.7	17.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	0.0	0.0	2.6	17.7	35.4	70.8	57.4	21.5	40.4	72.5
Rubber, natural	percent	0.0	59.9	60.4	59.3	25.0	11.9	16.2	3.7	8.2	10.1
Cocoa beans	percent	81.1	10.3	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	5.7	0.9	0.1
Total imports	MLN USD	712.2	969.5	1 032.2	1 163.2	911.6	1 117.0	859.5	940.0	1 040.0	1 370.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	108.3	158.9	161.1	178.6	164.9	168.9	175.8	147.7	127.4	226.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.2	16.4	15.6	15.4	18.1	15.1	20.5	15.7	12.3	16.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	4.2	10.2	9.1	10.3	10.1	9.4	8.2	14.8	6.5	11.3
Chicken meat	percent	4.6	5.7	5.8	7.4	6.2	9.4	12.5	7.0	10.0	9.4
Wheat	percent	4.8	6.8	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.5	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.1

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 2G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN CEMAC COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Cameroon	Central African Republic	Chad	Rep. of Congo	Equat. Guinea	Gabon
Cassava	121.71	134.54	37.80	238.85	...	173.11
Yams	16.54	85.38	26.75	3.22	...	116.64
Sugar Cane	87.40	23.29	42.57	123.52	...	176.82
Wheat	17.83	9.14	7.72	53.96	...	48.25
Maize	42.48	31.50	12.04	6.68	...	26.93
Milk - Excluding Butter	15.85	17.80	28.96	16.10	...	21.87
Sorghum	34.34	10.99	65.13	0.00	...	0.00
Millet	3.12	2.75	44.54	0.00	...	0.00
Tomatoes	23.92	0.19	0.00	9.12	...	6.16
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	21.10	5.76	10.82	14.96	...	48.82
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	10.25	5.32	7.59	11.80	...	17.27
Pulses	16.44	7.05	14.07	3.87	...	0.71
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	7.11	24.20	36.60	4.53	...	11.15
Barley	5.78	0.46	0.25	3.08	...	10.81
Potatoes	8.44	0.26	3.14	1.55	...	4.32
Bovine meat	5.95	18.37	9.08	1.24	...	4.52
Mutton & Goat meat	2.00	3.36	3.94	0.33	...	0.93

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 3A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: CENSAD (COMMUNITY OF SAHEL-SAHARAN STATES)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	227 158	347 252	355 796	364 562	373 532	382 690	392 035	401 553	411 227	421 007
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rural/total population	percent	68	60	60	59	59	58	58	57	57	56
Density	people/km ²	7	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	...
Agricultural labour force	1000	58 677	72 001	72 969	73 954	74 946	75 937	76 993	78 046	79 086	80 114
Agricultural labour force/ total labour force	percent	64	51	51	50	49	49	48	47	46	46
Land Use											
Total land	1000 HA	1 304 575	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	1 314 675	...
Arable land & permanents crops	1000 HA	96 547	118 526	118 984	119 758	120 211	120 623	121 503	123 857	125 547	...
Arable land	1000 HA	86 681	105 525	105 829	106 344	106 573	106 641	107 548	109 789	111 304	...
Irrigated land	1000 HA	6 434	8 251	8 246	8 335	8 390	8 576	8 643	8 755	8 767	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Cassava	1000 MT	17 395	43 655	44 945	45 905	46 780	46 720	48 040	49 164	50 512	55 449
Clover for forage and silage	1000 MT	54 000	46 200	46 500	47 000	47 300	47 300	48 000	48 000	52 000	52 000
Yams	1000 MT	9 648	31 146	32 242	33 487	35 213	35 655	35 841	36 384	36 565	37 231
Rice, paddy	1000 MT	5 238	11 204	12 102	11 056	12 510	12 670	11 636	12 515	12 830	13 141
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	46	92	92	97	100	99	101	102	109	110
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	78	102	98	102	103	99	98	97	102	100
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	52 673	51 581	50 127	44 702	50 592	61 076	57 220	57 057	67 829	85 072
Agricultural	MLN USD	5 997	7 390	7 175	7 400	7 306	6 074	6 205	7 628	9 263	10 058
Major exports (share in agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	27.8	30.5	25.7	27.2	27.4	24.2	26.1	32.9	31.2	26.5
Cotton lint	percent	15.3	13.3	14.2	16.1	13.8	12.8	14.4	13.6	16.0	15.1
Oil of olive	percent	1.7	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.7	3.4	2.3	0.5	1.1	6.2
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	45 567	57 239	62 261	65 448	66 884	64 633	67 866	64 908	74 958	88 518
Agricultural	MLN USD	9 395	11 560	10 900	11 408	11 036	11 203	12 415	12 304	12 258	14 584
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Wheat	percent	17.8	20.7	17.5	17.7	15.3	18.4	17.0	19.5	16.4	17.4
Rice, milled	percent	7.3	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.9	4.4	6.1	5.7
Maize	percent	3.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	7.7	7.5	6.7	7.4	6.7	5.4
Agriculture trade balance exports-imports	MLN USD	-3 399	-4 170	-3 725	-4 007	-3 730	-5 129	-6 210	-4 677	-2 995	-4 526
Lands & Inputs											
Total population/arable land	Inh/HA	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	...
Fertilizer use/arable land	kg nutrs/HA	16	20	20	20	21	22	22	22	...	...
Tractors/arable land	no/1000 HA	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 327	2 713	2 732	2 753	2 754	2 715	2 716	2 717	2 737	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	60	71	71	72	72	72	71	71	71	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	8194	10721	11244	11521	12035	12697	12752	12194	13815	15440
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ^{1, 2}	percent	33.3	35.6	32.6	33.8	33.4	31.9	33.1	31.8	32.4	30.4
Gross National Income per caput ^{1, 3}	USD	914	499	496	490	490	485	480	665	690	760
GDP ^{1, 4} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	1.0	5.1	8.7	3.7	3.8	3.0	4.7	2.6	3.2	5.2
Agricultural GDP ^{1, 5} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	0.9	10.8	2.5	8.0	4.0	-1.4	6.6	-2.4	9.1	6.0

CENSAD as of March 2007 : Benin, Burkina Faso, Central African Rep., Chad, Côte d' Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Libyan Ar. Jam., Mali, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tunisia

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries

Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only

¹ excl. Djibouti and Eritrea in 1979-81 figures and Somalia from 1996; ² excl. Liberia from 1997 to 2000 and from 2003 to 2004, Libya from 1996 and Sierra Leone and Djibouti from 2001; ³ excl. Libya from 1996 to 2001 and Liberia in 1996; ⁴ excl. Libya from 1996; ⁵ excl. Liberia in 1979-81 figures, Liberia, Libya and Sierra Leone from 1996 to 2004, Djibouti from 2001 to 2004, Chad and Sudan in 2003 and 2004, Niger in 2004.

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 3B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN CENSAD COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cassava	Clover for forage & silage	Yams	Sugar cane	Maize	Sor-gum	Wheat	Rice paddy	Tomatoes	Oil of palm fruit	Millet	Ground-nuts in shell	Taro, (coco yam)	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry birds
	000 mt													000/hd	000
Benin	2 955	-	2 257	70	843	164	-	65	144	244	37	130	3	1 745	13 000
Burkina Faso	2	-	90	450	481	1 399	-	75	10	-	938	245	-	7 653	25 052
Central Afr. Rep.	563	-	350	90	110	42	-	30	-	28	10	140	100	3 423	4 779
Chad	325	-	230	366	107	449	-	91	-	-	298	450	38	6 400	5 200
Côte d'Ivoire	1 500	-	3 050	1 000	910	70	-	1 150	170	1 400	60	150	370	1 500	33 000
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	297	-
Egypt	-	52 000	-	16 230	6 728	864	7 178	6 352	7 641	-	-	192	117	4 369	115 150
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	3	45	5	-	-	-	12	1	-	1 930	1 370
Gambia	8	-	-	-	29	29	-	22	-	35	132	136	-	328	620
Ghana	9 739	-	3 892	140	1 158	399	-	242	200	1 070	144	390	1 800	1 365	29 500
Guinea-Bissau	38	-	-	6	32	16	-	89	-	80	31	20	-	520	1 550
Liberia	490	-	20	255	-	-	-	110	1	174	-	5	26	36	5 200
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	4	-	125	-	190	-	5	23	-	130	25 000
Mali	24	-	48	360	459	664	9	718	50	-	975	164	-	7 500	30 000
Morocco	-	-	-	992	224	15	5 540	17	1 201	-	8	49	-	2 729	137 000
Niger	100	-	-	220	7	500	6	57	100	-	2 100	110	-	2 260	25 000
Nigeria	38 179	-	26 587	776	4 779	8 028	71	3 542	889	8 700	6 282	2 937	4 027	15 200	140 000
Senegal	401	-	-	850	401	126	-	233	15	70	324	603	-	3 100	46 000
Sierra Leone	390	-	-	70	10	21	-	265	15	195	10	16	3	400	7 570
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	10	-	137	5 500	60	2 600	467	16	700	-	500	1 200	-	38 325	37 000
Togo	725	-	570	-	485	180	-	68	6	115	50	33	25	279	9 000
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	1	1 722	-	1 118	-	-	-	-	750	68 400
CENSAD Total	55 449	52 000	37 231	27 375	16 830	15 613	15 122	13 141	12 451	12 111	11 915	6 993	6 508	100 238	759 391
	%														
Benin	5.3	-	6.1	0.3	5.0	1.0	-	0.5	1.2	2.0	0.3	1.9	-	1.7	1.7
Burkina Faso	-	-	0.2	1.6	2.9	9.0	-	0.6	0.1	-	7.9	3.5	-	7.6	3.3
Central Afr. Rep.	1.0	-	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.5	3.4	0.6
Chad	0.6	-	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.9	-	0.7	-	-	2.5	6.4	0.6	6.4	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	-	8.2	3.7	5.4	0.4	-	8.8	1.4	11.6	0.5	2.1	5.7	1.5	4.3
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
Egypt	-	100.0	-	59.3	40.0	5.5	47.5	48.3	61.4	-	-	2.7	1.8	4.4	15.2
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	1.9	0.2
Gambia	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.3	1.1	1.9	-	0.3	0.1
Ghana	17.6	-	10.5	0.5	6.9	2.6	-	1.8	1.6	8.8	1.2	5.6	27.7	1.4	3.9
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	-	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	0.5	0.2
Liberia	0.9	-	0.1	0.9	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.4	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	1.5	-	-	0.3	-	0.1	3.3
Mali	-	-	0.1	1.3	2.7	4.3	0.1	5.5	0.4	-	8.2	2.3	-	7.5	4.0
Morocco	-	-	-	3.6	1.3	0.1	36.6	0.1	9.6	-	0.1	0.7	-	2.7	18.0
Niger	0.2	-	-	0.8	-	3.2	-	0.4	0.8	-	17.6	1.6	-	2.3	3.3
Nigeria	68.9	-	71.4	2.8	28.4	51.4	0.5	27.0	7.1	71.8	52.7	42.0	61.9	15.2	18.4
Senegal	0.7	-	-	3.1	2.4	0.8	-	1.8	0.1	0.6	2.7	8.6	-	3.1	6.1
Sierra Leone	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	2.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	1.0
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	-	0.4	20.1	0.4	16.7	3.1	0.1	5.6	-	4.2	17.2	-	38.2	4.9
Togo	1.3	-	1.5	-	2.9	1.2	-	0.5	-	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.2
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	11.4	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	9.0
CENSAD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 3C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN CENSAD COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Maize	Milled/ Paddy rice	Sugar, refined	Sugar (centri- fugal, raw)	Flour of wheat	Cake of soya beans	Rice, broken	Oil of palm	Soy- beans	Oil of soya beans	Barley	Sorghum	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	18.8	2.5	439.4	32.0	0.1	20.3	0.3	30.3	34.8	-	0.5	-	-	15.0	8.0
Burkina Faso	5.9	6.0	92.1	14.7	-	16.8	-	80.6	5.4	-	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.1
Central Afr. Rep.	0.1	0.5	1.4	12.6	-	19.2	-	1.0	1.3	-	0.3	-	-	4.5	-
Chad	0.5	1.2	5.0	46.0	-	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.2	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	214.5	11.5	701.6	46.5	-	41.3	0.9	147.7	10.1	0.1	1.3	-	1.7	140.0	70.0
Djibouti	31.4	1.2	27.7	23.4	11.1	16.7	-	-	24.0	-	0.6	-	1.3	-	-
Egypt	4 366.8	2 429.3	2.0	138.2	156.8	4.1	712.5	-	618.8	214.9	91.7	2.9	-	50.0	-
Eritrea	369.0	5.3	0.1	0.7	-	69.4	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	90.0	-	56.0
Gambia	-	0.2	10.9	142.9	0.2	51.6	-	17.2	25.2	-	4.9	-	-	-	-
Ghana	250.0	50.0	384.4	472.6	-	7.8	0.2	59.3	93.7	-	2.7	3.3	5.0	65.0	35.2
Guinea-Bissau	-	1.5	5.9	6.2	-	14.0	-	33.2	0.2	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
Liberia	48.3	1.3	100.0	5.6	-	15.9	7.7	2.5	6.8	-	0.1	-	-	1.7	1.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	410.3	317.2	124.6	56.2	-	958.9	122.3	0.2	-	124.3	0.1	266.7	0.4	3.3	1.4
Mali	23.4	1.0	6.9	27.0	-	30.6	-	33.3	1.5	-	0.3	-	-	7.0	-
Morocco	2 646.1	1 223.0	1.5	8.1	592.5	2.1	31.3	0.4	22.0	389.9	334.7	00.4	0.1	0.1	-
Niger	9.5	47.3	15.7	13.6	-	18.9	-	-	39.0	-	0.7	-	11.0	0.3	1.3
Nigeria	2 608.9	0.1	1 350.0	711.3	548.8	0.8	19.1	32.3	180.0	-	1.4	-	-	350.0	400.0
Senegal	313.8	64.3	4.1	21.3	0.1	14.0	0.4	799.9	37.5	-	72.4	0.1	-	10.0	195.0
Sierra Leone	25.0	0.3	14.6	34.4	0.5	14.5	-	3.4	5.2	-	0.8	-	-	15.0	40.0
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1 219.2	35.8	49.0	1.3	20.0	5.9	-	0.1	54.8	-	4.7	-	223.7	0.1	-
Togo	73.5	0.3	16.9	31.1	6.3	0.5	-	27.4	47.0	-	2.4	-	-	0.4	0.7
Tunisia	1 043.5	723.3	13.8	228.4	139.8	2.2	391.2	-	30.0	-	174.5	205.3	2.5	13.4	-
CENSAD Total	13 678.5	4 923.2	3 367.5	2 074.1	1 476.1	1 355.5	1 285.8	1 268.6	1 237.1	729.2	697.4	678.7	347.8	676.1	808.9
	%														
Benin	0.1	0.1	13.0	1.5	-	1.5	-	2.4	2.8	-	0.1	-	-	2.2	1.0
Burkina Faso	-	0.1	2.7	0.7	-	1.2	-	6.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.4	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
Chad	-	-	0.1	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	1.6	0.2	20.8	2.2	-	3.0	0.1	11.6	0.8	-	0.2	-	0.5	20.7	8.7
Djibouti	0.2	-	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	-	-	1.9	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	-
Egypt	31.9	49.3	0.1	6.7	10.6	0.3	55.4	-	50.0	29.5	13.1	0.4	-	7.4	-
Eritrea	2.7	0.1	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	25.9	-	6.9
Gambia	-	-	0.3	6.9	-	3.8	-	1.4	2.0	-	0.7	-	-	-	-
Ghana	1.8	1.0	11.4	22.8	-	0.6	-	4.7	7.6	-	0.4	0.5	1.4	9.6	4.4
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	0.2	0.3	-	1.0	-	2.6	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
Liberia	0.4	-	3.0	0.3	-	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.0	6.4	3.7	2.7	-	70.7	9.5	-	-	17.0	-	39.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Mali	0.2	-	0.2	1.3	-	2.3	-	2.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Morocco	19.3	24.8	-	0.4	40.1	0.2	2.4	-	1.8	53.5	48.0	29.5	-	-	-
Niger	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	-	1.4	-	-	3.2	-	0.1	-	3.2	-	0.2
Nigeria	19.1	-	40.1	34.3	37.2	0.1	1.5	2.5	14.6	-	0.2	-	-	51.8	49.4
Senegal	2.3	1.3	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	-	63.1	3.0	-	10.4	-	-	1.5	24.1
Sierra Leone	0.2	-	0.4	1.7	-	1.1	-	0.3	0.4	-	0.1	-	-	2.2	4.9
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	8.9	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.4	-	-	4.4	-	0.7	-	64.3	-	-
Togo	0.5	-	0.5	1.5	0.4	-	-	2.2	3.8	-	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1
Tunisia	7.6	14.7	0.4	11.0	9.5	0.2	30.4	-	2.4	-	25.0	30.2	0.7	2.0	-
CENSAD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 3D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN CENSAD COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cocoa beans	Cotton lint	Milled/Paddy rice	Molasses	Oranges	Potatoes	Sugar refined	Onions, dry	Cashew nuts	Rubber, natural	Sesame seed	Oil of olive	Bananas	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	-	108.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	48.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	11.7	178.7	0.1	-	-	-	7.9	-	5.1	-	18.1	-	-	18.7	46.5
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	45.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	100.0	50.0
Côte d'Ivoire	947.9	112.7	0.4	-	-	-	10.8	-	115.9	127.2	-	-	227.2	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	49.0	-
Egypt	-	183.7	806.9	406.9	258.3	381.5	54.6	350.6	-	1.4	3.6	1.0	0.9	-	0.3
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	1.2
Gambia	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	60.0	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
Ghana	476.1	7.2	1.1	-	0.6	0.2	280.6	-	30.7	9.3	-	-	1.9	-	-
Guinea Bissau	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	1.8	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.5	-	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	206.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	230.0	300.0
Morocco	-	-	-	121.9	223.2	43.5	-	0.6	-	-	-	20.9	-	-	-
Niger	-	0.9	2.8	-	-	-	0.9	0.2	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.3	0.5
Nigeria	255.0	14.1	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	18.8	25.0	39.8	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	18.8	0.1	29.6	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.9	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	48.7	-	206.5	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	190.0	-	-	0.3	1 087.1
Togo	28.8	35.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	0.2	-	-	17.7	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	211.2	-	-	-
CENSAD Total	1 728.7	962.0	815.3	764.9	499.8	433.6	426.3	351.8	301.6	274.4	257.8	233.1	230.1	398.3	1 485.6
	%														
Benin	-	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	0.7	18.6	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	1.7	-	7.0	-	-	4.7	3.1
Central Afr. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	25.1	3.4
Côte d'Ivoire	54.8	11.7	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	38.4	46.4	-	-	98.8	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.3	-
Egypt	-	19.1	99.0	53.2	51.7	88.0	12.8	99.7	-	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.1
Gambia	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	14.1	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-
Ghana	27.5	0.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	65.8	-	10.2	3.4	-	-	0.8	-	-
Guinea Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.6	-	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	21.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	57.7	20.2
Morocco	-	-	-	15.9	44.7	10.0	-	0.2	-	-	-	9.0	-	-	-
Niger	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	-
Nigeria	14.8	1.5	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	6.2	9.1	15.4	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	2.0	-	3.9	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	-	5.1	-	27.0	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	73.7	-	-	0.1	73.2
Togo	1.7	3.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	3.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	90.6	-	-	-
CENSAD Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	00.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 3E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
Population	1000	3 461	5 624	5 772	5 917	6 066	6 222	6 387	6 558	6 736	6 918
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	631	1 457	1 918	1 989	2 113	2 350	2 703	2 452	3 055	2 955
Yams	1000MT	687	1 346	1 408	1 584	1 647	1 742	1 701	1 875	2 011	2 257
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	166	155	150	123	152	141	174	148	150
Burkina Faso											
Population	1000	6 823	10 603	10 913	11 233	11 563	11 905	12 259	12 624	13 002	13 393
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	1000MT	620	1 254	943	1 203	1 178	1 016	1 372	1 373	1 610	1 399
Cotton lint	1000MT	25	88	144	136	120	109	114	160	163	210
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	29	86	89	92	95	103	114	114	113	119
Central African Republic											
Population	1000	2 308	3 434	3 511	3 585	3 653	3 715	3 770	3 819	3 865	3 912
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	153	340	340	360	360	380	380	350	330	350
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	123	91	98	102	110	105	122	128	134	140
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	16	65	53	53	54	73	74	78	79	82
Chad											
Population	1000	4 507	6 941	7 161	7 389	7 623	7 861	8 103	8 348	8 598	8 854
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	93	305	352	471	372	359	448	450	450	450
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	65	81	90	89	89	85	86	88	90	92
Cotton lint	1000MT	30	86	103	64	74	58	70	71	49	82
Cote d'Ivoire											
Population	1000	8 433	14 685	14 987	15 275	15 553	15 827	16 098	16 365	16 631	16 897
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	2 079	2 924	2 987	2 921	2 944	2 950	2 938	2 966	3 048	3 050
Plantains	1000MT	1 013	1 356	1 441	1 410	1 402	1 418	1 410	1 395	1 322	1 350
Rice, paddy	1000MT	448	1 139	1 287	1 197	1 208	1 231	1 212	1 080	950	1 150
Djibouti											
Population	1000	325	584	604	626	648	666	681	693	703	712
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Vegetables	1000MT	13	22	23	23	24	24	24	24	26	26
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	3	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	11
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Egypt											
Population	1000	43 935	62 823	64 019	65 237	66 489	67 784	69 124	70 507	71 931	73 390
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Tomatoes	1000MT	2 448	5 995	5 873	5 753	6 274	6 786	6 329	6 778	7 140	7 641
Rice, paddy	1000MT	2 376	4 895	5 480	4 474	5 817	6 000	5 227	6 105	6 176	6 352
Buffalo milk	1000MT	1 248	1 624	1 890	2 022	2 018	2 030	2 213	2 087	2 550	2 267
Eritrea											
Population	1000	.....	3 271	3 358	3 464	3 584	3 712	3 847	3 991	4 141	4 297
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	.....	37	43	48	49	50	52	39	39	39
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	.....	12	14	16	16	16	15	14	17	17
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Gambia											
Population	1000	653	1 153	1 193	1 233	1 273	1 312	1 351	1 388	1 426	1 462
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	79	46	78	73	123	138	151	72	93	136
Millet	1000MT	18	61	66	65	81	95	105	85	120	132
Rice, paddy	1000MT	37	18	13	19	32	34	33	20	21	22
Ghana											
Population	1000	11 066	17 935	18 349	18 758	19 171	19 593	20 028	20 471	20 922	21 377
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	1 894	7 111	7 000	7 172	7 845	8 107	8 966	9 731	10 239	9 739
Yams	1000MT	614	2 275	2 408	2 703	3 249	3 363	3 547	3 900	3 813	3 892
Rice, paddy	1000MT	89	216	197	194	210	249	275	280	239	242

ANNEX 3E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Guinea Bissau											
Population	1000	792	1 224	1 259	1 293	1 329	1 367	1 407	1 449	1 493	1 538
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	54	120	100	87	80	106	85	88	66	89
Cashew nuts	1000MT	4	39	58	64	73	73	85	81	81	81
Indigenous pig meat	1000MT	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Liberia											
Population	1000	1 871	2 239	2 395	2 580	2 768	2 943	3 099	3 239	3 367	3 487
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	300	213	282	307	361	441	480	480	490	490
Natural rubber	1000MT	81	30	67	75	100	105	107	109	110	117
Rice, paddy	1000MT	254	94	168	209	196	183	145	110	100	110
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Population	1000	3 047	4 843	4 939	5 036	5 136	5 237	5 340	5 445	5 551	5 659
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	1000MT	139	186	190	200	275	165	150	150	150	180
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	22	97	95	95	97	97	97	98	97	99
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	21	32	32	39	34	26	28	27	27	27
Mali											
Population	1000	7 047	10 643	10 940	11 248	11 568	11 904	12 256	12 623	13 007	13 409
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	461	739	641	814	819	759	793	795	815	975
Cotton lint	1000MT	45	190	218	219	197	101	240	181	261	239
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	89	116	104	105	105	112	113	116	124	127
Morocco											
Population	1000	19 393	27 285	27 732	28 183	28 641	29 108	29 585	30 072	30 566	31 064
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	1000MT	1 500	5 916	2 316	4 378	2 154	1 381	3 316	3 359	5 647	5 540
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	753	876	1 235	1 051	1 164	1 185	1 133	1 236	1 250	1 300
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	46	213	217	223	248	238	246	275	275	274
Niger											
Population	1000	5 588	9 348	9 674	10 013	10 369	10 742	11 134	11 544	11 972	12 415
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	1 311	1 761	1 352	2 391	2 296	1 679	2 414	2 500	2 300	2 100
Cow peas, dry	1000MT	282	295	199	787	436	269	350	400	549	550
Rice, paddy	1000MT	31	53	62	59	62	60	76	75	70	57
Nigeria											
Population	1000	64 311	102 640	105 616	108 635	111 681	114 746	117 823	120 911	124 009	127 117
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	11 500	31 418	32 050	32 695	32 697	32 010	32 068	32 749	32 913	38 179
Yams	1000MT	5 239	23 201	23 972	24 768	25 873	26 201	26 232	26 258	26 324	26 587
Rice, paddy	1000MT	1 027	3 122	3 268	3 275	3 277	3 298	2 752	3 192	3 373	3 542
Senegal											
Population	1000	5 539	8 542	8 748	8 957	9 172	9 393	9 621	9 855	10 095	10 339
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	690	646	545	579	1 014	1 062	944	265	441	603
Rice, paddy	1000MT	96	149	174	124	240	202	244	172	232	233
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	12	60	62	64	64	64	64	64	64	66
Sierra Leone											
Population	1000	3 239	4 105	4 144	4 205	4 294	4 415	4 573	4 764	4 971	5 168
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	504	392	411	328	247	199	230	260	265	265
Vegetables	1000MT	153	187	182	187	195	182	214	219	235	235
Citrus fruit	1000MT	60	75	75	77	80	80	80	80	85	85
Somalia											
Population	1000	6 430	7 528	7 762	8 050	8 373	8 720	9 088	.....	.....	.....
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Camel milk	1000MT	844	855	860	840	830	840	850	.....	.....	.....
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	48	54	70	75	72	72	69	.....	.....	.....
Sheep, milk	1000MT	315	446	450	440	420	445	460	.....	.....	.....

ANNEX 3E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan											
Population	1000	19 400	28 736	29 397	30 062	30 741	31 437	32 151	32 878	33 610	34 333
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	1 352	2 880	2 928	3 000	3 072	3 120	3 168	3 216	3 264	3 264
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	769	815	1 104	776	1 047	947	990	1 267	1 200	1 200
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	241	227	250	265	276	296	320	325	325	325
Togo											
Population	1000	2 523	3 991	4 130	4 278	4 425	4 562	4 686	4 801	4 909	5 017
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	498	605	683	696	666	563	549	575	569	570
Maize	1000MT	150	388	452	350	494	482	464	510	516	485
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	52	65	69	50	49	60	70	71	76
Tunisia											
Population	1000	6 470	9 075	9 193	9 305	9 412	9 519	9 624	9 728	9 832	9 937
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	1000MT	837	2 018	885	1 354	1 390	842	1 118	422	1 984	1 722
Tomatoes	1000MT	313	700	500	663	930	950	750	907	992	1 118
Olive	1000MT	521	1 550	500	950	1 125	550	150	350	1 400	650
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	182.32	259.00	332.37	336.15	348.33	377.73	423.28	373.90	453.50	427.15
Yams	kg	198.35	239.34	243.88	267.65	271.52	279.97	266.32	285.91	298.50	326.29
Cotton lint	kg	1.93	29.52	26.85	25.36	20.22	24.43	22.08	26.53	21.97	21.68
Burkina Faso											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	kg	90.82	118.26	86.40	107.08	101.91	85.37	111.88	108.79	123.85	104.48
Cotton lint	kg	3.60	8.25	13.20	12.14	10.38	9.16	9.30	12.67	12.54	15.68
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.27	8.15	8.19	8.15	8.21	8.65	9.33	9.06	8.69	8.90
Central African Republic											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	66.45	99.01	96.84	100.42	98.55	102.29	100.80	91.65	85.38	89.47
Groundnuts in shell	kg	53.45	26.38	27.86	28.37	30.11	28.13	32.33	33.46	34.57	35.79
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	7.09	18.89	14.98	14.87	14.69	19.63	19.50	20.30	20.40	20.92
Chad											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	20.60	43.94	49.22	63.76	48.78	45.64	55.30	53.91	52.34	50.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	14.40	11.66	12.54	12.09	11.69	10.81	10.64	10.57	10.50	10.41
Cotton lint	kg	6.69	12.35	14.42	8.61	9.71	7.38	8.64	8.51	5.70	9.26
Cote d'Ivoire											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	246.58	199.11	199.31	191.23	189.29	186.39	182.51	181.25	183.29	180.51
Plantains	kg	120.09	92.34	96.15	92.31	90.14	89.59	87.59	85.24	79.49	79.90
Rice, paddy	kg	53.13	77.56	85.87	78.36	77.67	77.78	75.29	65.97	57.12	68.06
Djibouti											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Vegetables	kg	39.50	38.20	38.63	37.29	37.73	36.76	35.93	35.32	36.40	35.94
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	8.05	9.72	10.38	10.37	9.85	11.56	11.31	11.11	11.87	16.07
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	6.12	3.56	3.44	3.32	3.29	3.28	3.21	3.15	3.11	3.07
Egypt											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Tomatoes	kg	55.71	95.43	91.75	88.19	94.36	100.11	91.56	96.13	99.26	104.11
Rice, paddy	kg	54.09	77.92	85.60	68.58	87.49	88.52	75.61	86.59	85.86	86.56
Buffalo milk	kg	28.41	25.85	29.52	31.00	30.35	29.95	32.01	29.60	35.44	30.89
Eritrea											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	.....	11.31	12.81	13.86	13.67	13.47	13.52	9.82	9.47	9.12
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	.....	3.66	4.26	4.56	4.46	4.40	3.83	3.55	4.03	3.88
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	.....	1.75	1.69	1.77	1.67	1.72	1.66	1.48	1.49	1.56

ANNEX 3E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gambia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	120.53	39.74	65.47	59.58	96.59	105.18	111.82	51.53	65.17	92.82
Millet	kg	27.17	53.33	55.39	52.45	63.55	72.10	77.70	60.96	84.39	90.63
Rice, paddy	kg	57.00	15.77	10.90	15.25	24.90	25.99	24.13	14.73	14.38	15.05
Ghana											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	171.14	396.50	381.47	382.32	409.23	413.76	447.67	475.36	489.41	455.57
Yams	kg	55.51	126.84	131.23	144.09	169.48	171.64	177.09	190.51	182.24	182.08
Rice, paddy	kg	8.07	12.03	10.74	10.32	10.94	12.69	13.71	13.68	11.41	11.31
Guinea Bissau											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	68.21	98.21	79.38	67.44	60.42	77.60	60.45	60.64	44.49	57.99
Cashew nuts	kg	4.84	31.52	45.98	49.50	55.05	53.20	60.41	55.90	54.25	52.67
Indigenous pig meat	kg	9.89	8.30	8.20	8.11	8.01	7.78	7.68	7.45	7.53	7.31
Liberia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	160.34	95.25	117.83	118.99	130.53	149.68	154.89	148.19	145.53	140.52
Natural rubber	kg	43.22	13.40	28.06	29.07	36.13	35.68	34.53	33.65	32.67	33.55
Rice, paddy	kg	135.58	42.18	70.31	81.16	70.92	62.32	46.79	33.96	29.70	31.55
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	kg	45.49	38.34	38.47	39.71	53.54	31.51	28.09	27.55	27.02	31.81
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	7.08	20.12	19.16	18.83	18.83	18.49	18.23	18.01	17.45	17.46
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	7.04	6.53	6.54	7.75	6.62	4.94	5.25	4.99	4.89	4.82
Mali											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	65.37	69.42	58.60	72.33	70.79	63.77	64.67	62.99	62.66	72.69
Cotton lint	kg	6.38	17.81	19.90	19.49	17.03	8.47	19.58	14.34	20.07	17.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	12.57	10.87	9.49	9.35	9.12	9.40	9.23	9.23	9.50	9.45
Morocco											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	kg	77.33	216.81	83.53	155.36	75.19	47.43	112.10	111.69	184.74	178.34
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	38.85	32.09	44.53	37.28	40.64	40.69	38.30	41.10	40.90	41.85
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	2.39	7.82	7.83	7.93	8.65	8.19	8.30	9.14	9.00	8.83
Niger											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	234.58	188.39	139.74	238.82	221.45	156.32	216.85	216.56	192.11	169.15
Cow peas, dry	kg	50.43	31.58	20.56	78.59	42.03	25.01	31.44	34.65	45.86	44.30
Rice, paddy	kg	5.52	5.62	6.39	5.89	5.98	5.63	6.86	6.50	5.85	4.62
Nigeria											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	178.82	306.10	303.46	300.96	292.77	278.96	272.17	270.85	265.41	300.35
Yams	kg	81.46	226.04	226.97	227.99	231.67	228.34	222.64	217.17	212.27	209.15
Rice, paddy	kg	15.97	30.42	30.94	30.15	29.34	28.74	23.36	26.40	27.20	27.86
Senegal											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	124.64	75.67	62.28	64.65	110.58	113.01	98.10	26.93	43.66	58.29
Rice, paddy	kg	17.35	17.42	19.86	13.79	26.14	21.54	25.35	17.49	22.96	22.51
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	2.17	7.02	7.09	7.15	6.98	6.82	6.65	6.49	6.38	6.34
Sierra Leone											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	155.72	95.42	99.25	78.08	57.58	45.10	50.30	54.58	53.31	51.28
Vegetables	kg	47.19	45.55	43.97	44.52	45.41	41.22	46.69	45.86	47.27	45.47
Citrus fruit	kg	18.53	18.27	18.10	18.31	18.63	18.12	17.49	16.79	17.10	16.45
Somalia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Camel milk	kg	131.31	113.58	110.80	104.35	99.13	96.33	93.53	.....	.....	.....
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	7.49	7.17	9.00	9.32	8.65	8.21	7.58	.....	.....	.....
Sheep, milk	kg	49.01	59.25	57.97	54.66	50.16	51.03	50.62	.....	.....	.....

ANNEX 3E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	69.71	100.22	99.60	99.79	99.93	99.25	98.54	97.82	97.11	95.07
Groundnuts in shell	kg	39.66	28.36	37.55	25.81	34.06	30.12	30.79	38.54	35.70	34.95
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	12.43	7.91	8.52	8.82	8.98	9.41	9.95	9.89	9.67	9.47
Togo											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	197.49	151.52	165.38	162.73	150.43	123.47	117.17	119.74	115.89	113.61
Maize	kg	59.29	97.11	109.48	81.93	111.54	105.67	99.00	106.25	105.17	96.67
Cotton lint	kg	2.58	12.99	15.74	16.15	11.34	10.72	12.80	14.58	14.46	15.15
Tunisia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Wheat	kg	129.42	222.33	96.26	145.46	147.68	88.45	116.17	43.40	201.79	173.29
Tomatoes	kg	48.43	77.13	54.39	71.25	98.81	99.80	77.93	93.24	100.90	112.51
Olives	kg	80.48	170.80	54.39	102.10	119.53	57.78	15.59	35.98	142.39	65.41

Source: Derived from FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 3F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Benin											
Total exports	MLN USD	47.6	424.0	407.0	415.5	422.0	393.7	204.4	241.3	271.6	303.6
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	38.3	194.1	213.6	222.5	215.5	177.0	167.2	184.6	257.3	228.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	80.4	45.8	52.5	53.6	51.1	44.9	81.8	76.5	94.7	75.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	23.2	80.9	85.7	79.9	78.4	72.4	71.0	69.0	71.7	67.6
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.2	7.0	9.8	6.7	9.3	6.0	13.7
Tobacco	percent	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.8	3.3
Total imports	MLN USD	329.2	665.0	641.0	674.0	749.0	610.5	620.8	723.5	885.6	855.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	95.1	155.2	159.9	173.3	216.3	181.7	145.7	198.9	214.3	380.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	28.9	23.3	25.0	25.7	28.9	29.8	23.5	27.5	24.2	44.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	5.5	33.8	17.8	13.6	10.3	6.5	9.9	10.0	16.9	30.5
Paste of tomato	percent	6.4	2.5	2.9	5.9	5.6	4.1	4.7	3.6	1.2	9.7
Chicken meat	percent	0.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	7.9	11.3	12.1	11.6	12.5	7.0
Burkina Faso											
Total exports	MLN USD	80.5	310.0	327.0	323.2	254.7	205.6	263.0	292.0	376.0	514.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	69.6	33.5	31.5	213.0	119.5	105.4	165.8	153.2	291.4	313.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	86.4	10.8	9.6	65.9	46.9	51.3	63.0	52.5	77.5	61.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	45.5	0.0	0.0	79.2	70.8	71.2	62.0	67.9	76.9	84.2
Sesame seed	percent	3.1	9.8	10.6	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	2.6	3.2
Cattle	percent	12.2	49.8	44.7	6.5	10.8	7.7	10.2	9.6	1.6	1.0
Total imports	MLN USD	334.3	747.8	734.1	781.2	568.0	614.2	656.5	734.9	920.0	1 110.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	73.3	226.6	198.4	154.8	226.7	170.6	121.8	127.9	138.0	151.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	21.9	30.3	27.0	19.8	39.9	27.8	18.6	17.4	15.0	13.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	6.5	6.3	9.7	7.1	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.0	10.6	25.5
Rice, milled	percent	0.0	30.6	24.3	30.3	17.6	11.8	13.8	14.1	8.4	12.8
Rice, broken	percent	9.8	0.1	2.3	0.0	10.1	11.0	14.7	13.8	12.4	11.3
Central African Republic											
Total exports	MLN USD	105.5	146.8	173.7	157.0	146.4	160.7	142.3	142.5	130.0	130.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	51.2	44.1	47.6	35.6	33.1	26.5	21.6	33.8	16.9	24.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	48.5	30.0	27.4	22.6	22.6	16.5	15.2	23.7	13.0	19.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cattle	percent	1.1	21.8	21.0	29.5	33.2	45.2	55.5	45.9	88.9	56.5
Cotton Lint	percent	31.4	50.8	39.5	52.1	23.1	10.3	31.8	22.3	5.0	40.6
Coffee, green	percent	46.1	17.0	37.2	11.5	39.2	30.5	8.7	3.1	4.9	2.4
Total imports	MLN USD	80.7	179.9	232.0	159.5	140.0	117.0	107.0	109.3	120.0	120.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	24.8	45.0	50.3	40.6	29.9	26.6	22.5	22.5	25.2	29.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	30.7	25.0	21.7	25.5	21.3	22.8	21.1	20.6	21.0	24.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	14.7	6.8	6.7	17.9	19.0	22.5	27.5	23.9	24.2	20.4
Sugar, refined	percent	5.4	0.7	4.7	6.4	4.6	8.6	7.1	4.8	14.0	19.4
Tobacco	percent	4.1	17.9	26.4	33.9	32.3	27.3	25.3	24.2	12.2	10.7
Chad											
Total exports	MLN USD	142.3	238.3	236.6	261.6	211.2	184.0	166.0	190.1	190.0	190.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	114.6	150.5	177.6	149.1	134.6	130.6	108.7	101.8	114.7	123.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	80.5	63.2	75.1	57.0	63.7	71.0	65.5	53.6	60.4	64.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.9	60.5	63.6	71.1	62.4	55.9	55.2	43.9	48.6	52.7
Cattle	percent	59.0	28.3	27.0	18.1	24.5	29.5	29.4	40.3	35.7	33.3
Goats	percent	1.4	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.5
Total imports	MLN USD	89.0	299.7	281.4	297.5	317.6	330.0	633.0	1 000.4	1 000.0	1 000.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	9.3	69.1	36.1	37.7	38.2	44.7	42.7	56.2	72.5	74.0
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.4	23.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	13.5	6.8	5.6	7.3	7.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, refined	percent	10.8	27.3	12.5	42.4	23.3	35.8	35.1	44.5	45.5	37.3
Tobacco	percent	2.9	7.8	7.6	6.9	5.3	14.6	10.6	11.4	7.6	15.0
Flour of wheat	percent	23.8	19.2	38.8	19.6	19.4	15.9	21.3	17.3	15.9	12.2

ANNEX 3F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cote d'Ivoire											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 729.7	4 254.1	4 204.2	4 407.5	4 662.0	3 888.0	3 946.0	5 167.0	5 492.6	6 242.5
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	1 811.9	2 445.3	2 436.8	2 647.3	2 440.7	1 916.1	2 032.5	3 012.5	3 215.9	3 092.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	66.4	57.5	58.0	60.1	52.4	49.3	51.5	58.3	58.6	49.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	38.3	57.6	52.7	50.5	52.6	44.1	49.5	58.6	53.9	48.5
Cocoa paste	percent	2.4	3.5	4.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	7.9	8.2	7.3	8.9
Cocoa butter	percent	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.7
Total imports	MLN USD	2 592.8	3 153.4	3 675.1	4 017.8	4 289.8	3 345.0	3 400.0	3 700.0	3 515.9	3 588.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	448.7	419.1	488.9	558.9	464.1	383.8	462.2	480.6	637.0	711.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.3	13.3	13.3	13.9	10.8	11.5	13.6	13.0	18.1	19.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	22.8	18.6	20.6	19.4	15.3	20.0	21.1	21.2	19.1	24.3
Tobacco	percent	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	6.4	6.5	8.4	6.3	6.5	14.6
Cattle	percent	14.1	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.8	13.5	10.3	10.4	7.8	7.0
Djibouti											
Total exports	MLN USD	9.4	13.7	10.8	12.4	12.2	13.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	22.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	2.8	4.6	4.7	10.0	4.8	2.1	2.4	17.8	11.5	11.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	30.1	33.4	43.7	80.8	39.7	16.0	14.1	89.2	52.1	50.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cattle	percent	54.6	93.7	91.3	43.1	88.8	71.9	62.5	8.4	30.0	65.1
Beans, dry	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	9.8	8.2
Food preparations	percent	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	0.4	5.6
Total imports	MLN USD	197.1	179.0	148.1	158.2	152.7	150.0	220.0	197.0	210.0	210.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	74.2	90.2	107.5	128.8	134.6	132.9	81.6	174.7	180.1	162.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	37.7	50.4	72.6	81.4	88.2	88.6	37.1	88.7	85.7	77.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	13.6	1.7	14.4	16.9	23.5	27.7	22.0	15.2	22.8	19.1
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	17.7	11.6	11.6	13.7	7.9	7.4	5.3	11.9	9.9
Milk, dry	percent	3.2	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5	9.0	14.6	9.3	8.0	9.0
Egypt											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 706.4	4 608.5	5 345.4	5 128.0	4 445.0	6 387.6	7 068.2	6 643.4	8 205.2	10 452.5
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	674.5	521.1	442.3	571.8	585.8	518.1	620.5	771.8	937.7	1 314.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	24.9	11.3	8.3	11.2	13.2	8.1	8.8	11.6	11.4	12.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	62.4	17.6	24.9	27.7	40.7	25.5	30.0	42.7	39.0	36.8
Rice, milled	percent	5.2	22.3	16.1	23.5	14.9	21.7	21.4	13.4	15.8	17.0
Oranges	percent	5.3	3.3	3.2	10.6	2.8	3.2	8.2	3.4	4.2	5.8
Total imports	MLN USD	5 846.5	14 106.6	15 564.8	16 899.0	17 007.6	17 861.4	16 441.3	14 644.2	14 821.0	17 975.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	2 551.4	3 863.2	3 438.6	3 521.2	3 661.5	3 532.3	3 337.5	3 438.0	2 740.9	3 013.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	43.6	27.4	22.1	20.8	21.5	19.8	20.3	23.5	18.5	16.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	30.2	31.9	23.9	23.2	16.5	20.2	20.0	23.7	22.1	24.1
Maize	percent	6.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	17.6	15.3	16.6	17.2	19.3	12.1
Cake of soyabeans	percent	0.5	3.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	7.2	7.1
Eritrea											
Total exports	MLN USD	...	81.9	53.5	27.9	26.3	36.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	...	4.8	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	...	5.9	5.6	10.3	7.0	4.0	6.3	2.2	2.6	9.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sesame seed	percent	...	31.1	25.0	55.6	2.8	31.0	45.2	42.7	46.4	71.3
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	...	14.5	15.0	17.4	32.8	2.5	2.3	32.7	27.7	15.6
Sheep	percent	...	47.7	53.2	20.8	54.6	3.4	2.7	7.7	4.3	0.5
Total imports	MLN USD	...	482.2	494.6	526.8	506.9	471.4	470.0	450.0	430.0	430.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	...	69.3	77.2	62.1	27.1	69.5	79.4	60.7	104.8	130.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	...	14.4	15.6	11.8	5.4	14.7	16.9	13.5	24.4	30.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	...	37.5	37.5	45.7	31.3	23.9	31.5	32.9	46.2	43.7
Flour of wheat	percent	...	7.6	9.6	4.8	11.4	12.2	5.3	15.8	10.5	13.2
Sorghum	percent	...	5.5	10.4	11.3	4.1	5.8	4.5	7.9	3.1	9.2

ANNEX 3F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gambia											
Total exports	MLN USD	41.2	18.4	16.0	25.5	16.0	35.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	30.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	26.0	15.2	10.4	9.0	9.0	13.2	15.2	18.0	19.4	22.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	63.2	82.4	65.1	35.2	56.2	37.7	60.8	64.1	64.8	74.4
Major exports (share in agriculture)											
Oil of groundnuts	percent	30.9	12.5	18.3	20.0	18.9	30.3	36.2	50.8	15.4	20.2
Groundnuts, shelled	percent	57.8	58.8	48.1	54.5	47.9	57.8	31.6	28.4	10.3	7.2
Mangoes	percent	0.0	4.8	6.9	8.0	8.9	3.0	3.6	2.1	0.0	4.3
Total imports	MLN USD	141.2	238.8	277.7	228.1	192.4	233.0	266.0	300.0	200.0	230.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	37.4	69.2	80.7	69.8	83.2	71.5	65.8	75.5	66.8	163.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.5	29.0	29.1	30.6	43.2	30.7	24.8	25.2	33.4	71.1
Major imports (share in agriculture)											
Sugar, refined	percent	15.9	17.3	24.8	30.1	20.0	16.3	17.1	21.0	18.6	18.4
Food preparations	percent	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	11.5	10.1
Flour of wheat	percent	7.5	8.4	7.8	10.3	6.8	8.7	7.0	8.1	5.1	8.9
Ghana											
Total exports	MLN USD	995.9	1 571.2	1 489.0	1 830.0	1 806.0	1 580.0	1 541.0	1 650.0	1 988.9	2 326.8
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	641.3	780.1	521.1	574.5	527.2	542.2	494.9	645.8	1 036.9	1 211.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	64.4	49.7	35.0	31.4	29.2	34.3	32.1	39.1	52.1	52.1
Major exports (share in agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	89.7	78.3	70.7	81.1	77.9	74.5	80.0	74.5	67.5	67.1
Pineapples	percent	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.4	5.8	5.6
Cocoa butter	percent	8.5	14.5	20.5	8.8	9.7	7.7	4.4	8.0	8.6	5.6
Total imports	MLN USD	1 086.8	1 937.0	2 128.3	2 214.2	3 030.0	2 973.0	2 965.0	3 254.0	3 891.2	5 214.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	113.7	193.6	193.2	272.8	303.1	369.3	540.4	503.4	628.9	1 037.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.5	10.0	9.1	12.3	10.0	12.4	18.2	15.5	16.2	19.9
Major imports (share in agriculture)											
Rice, milled	percent	14.3	5.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	7.4	7.4	9.3	10.4
Sugar, refined	percent	5.8	8.3	5.8	1.7	2.3	10.0	10.0	12.4	16.9	9.6
Wheat	percent	18.7	27.3	19.0	20.2	17.5	11.0	9.0	10.3	6.4	4.0
Guinea Bissau											
Total exports	MLN USD	13.7	28.0	48.6	26.8	57.0	62.0	63.0	54.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	7.9	19.0	47.0	26.1	51.6	51.4	51.2	47.7	47.9	62.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	57.5	67.8	96.8	97.3	90.6	82.9	81.3	88.3	69.4	90.4
Major exports (share in agriculture)											
Cashew nuts	percent	9.5	86.0	96.3	91.6	95.7	95.3	91.7	91.6	96.0	98.8
Cottonseed	percent	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Cotton lint	percent	5.5	10.5	2.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	7.0	7.4	3.0	0.4
Total imports	MLN USD	57.2	63.0	88.9	68.0	57.0	49.0	62.0	58.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	16.8	27.2	36.5	19.4	30.3	43.1	38.2	42.4	45.6	40.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	29.5	43.1	41.1	28.5	53.2	87.9	61.7	73.1	66.1	58.7
Major imports (share in agriculture)											
Flour of wheat	percent	5.4	7.0	5.8	5.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	7.7	8.1	10.4
Beer of barley	percent	0.0	7.4	7.7	6.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	8.2
Rice, milled	percent	46.9	41.2	50.2	44.8	53.9	48.7	51.0	48.3	40.1	4.7
Liberia											
Total exports	MLN USD	555.4	512.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	135.6	24.6	45.2	41.9	57.9	65.5	69.3	77.8	83.0	96.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	24.4	4.8	9.0	8.4	11.6	13.1	13.9	15.6	16.6	19.2
Major exports (share in agriculture)											
Rubber, natural	percent	68.0	89.6	95.2	90.7	91.5	91.5	94.5	98.1	94.0	95.8
Cocoa beans	percent	8.7	3.9	1.3	5.2	3.5	5.2	1.2	1.3	4.8	2.5
Oil of Palm	percent	1.7	6.1	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Total imports	MLN USD	505.9	405.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	97.3	92.6	81.1	75.7	74.1	93.5	66.6	72.0	92.9	117.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	19.2	22.9	20.3	18.9	18.5	23.4	16.7	18.0	23.2	29.4
Major imports (share in agriculture)											
Rice, milled	percent	34.9	14.0	4.6	4.4	12.7	16.3	24.5	27.8	21.5	18.7
Breakfast cereals	percent	0.3	4.9	7.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.0	4.0	7.3	9.2
Wheat	percent	4.4	14.7	14.1	9.8	8.5	10.1	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.2

ANNEX 3F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Total exports	MLN USD	17 861.0	10 100.0	9 057.7	6 126.5	7 900.0	9 663.4	8 376.8	7 906.3	8 200.0	8 200.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	0.0	43.7	46.8	36.3	23.9	55.4	19.1	11.0	13.7	11.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	48.1	47.2	40.0
Crude organic materials	percent	100.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	1.4	12.3	21.3	17.0	20.0
Skins with wool, sheep	percent	0.0	41.6	38.8	10.2	15.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	8.3	14.0
Total imports	MLN USD	6 823.5	6 650.0	5 605.8	5 687.0	6 200.0	3 537.5	4 131.6	4 339.4	4 500.0	4 500.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	1 223.8	1 263.9	1 194.4	1 052.2	753.0	1 206.0	1 658.9	950.1	784.1	1 147.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.9	19.0	21.3	18.5	12.1	34.1	40.2	21.9	17.4	25.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	6.5	16.5	17.2	13.7	13.0	18.1	12.0	25.3	18.5	32.1
Oil of maize	percent	0.1	4.3	6.2	9.8	10.8	11.5	4.6	4.4	17.3	10.3
Wheat	percent	3.2	6.6	7.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	2.4	7.9	4.7	9.0
Mali											
Total exports	MLN USD	200.7	446.3	534.6	650.5	566.0	545.0	725.0	889.0	932.0	932.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	181.8	274.1	270.0	280.0	244.2	265.2	296.1	264.3	332.7	336.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	90.6	61.4	50.5	43.0	43.1	48.7	40.8	29.7	35.7	36.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.3	72.6	69.4	72.5	63.9	48.5	58.1	67.0	77.0	61.6
Cattle	percent	45.0	10.2	15.2	13.6	19.2	36.9	27.0	14.4	9.3	24.1
Sheep	percent	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.4
Total imports	MLN USD	395.9	797.2	765.1	809.5	824.0	806.0	735.0	749.0	1 131.0	1 131.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	59.5	125.2	100.0	162.0	145.7	110.1	176.3	161.2	162.2	147.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.0	15.7	13.1	20.0	17.7	13.7	24.0	21.5	14.3	13.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	1.1	7.3	9.1	9.6	13.5	17.3	17.0	22.0	19.9	23.4
Milk , dry	percent	3.8	11.0	9.6	12.0	13.1	13.3	8.1	5.6	7.8	10.7
Tea	percent	5.1	14.0	11.6	12.2	9.2	11.1	5.9	9.0	10.5	10.0
Morocco											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 247.3	4 745.3	4 689.0	7 135.2	7 376.0	7 425.5	7 136.7	7 853.5	8 771.0	9 667.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	515.8	895.5	831.4	839.8	882.2	694.7	701.6	811.0	981.1	963.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	23.0	18.9	17.7	11.8	12.0	9.4	9.8	10.3	11.2	10.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tangerines, mandarins, clementines, satsumas	percent	16.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	16.1	13.2	14.0	13.6	13.7	12.0
Crude organic materials	percent	3.7	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.4	9.3	9.6	8.8	9.0	11.0
Oranges	percent	30.5	19.8	15.4	17.4	14.1	14.5	12.2	10.4	11.1	10.9
Total imports	MLN USD	4 104.0	8 257.2	9 524.8	10 262.3	10 809.2	11 542.0	11 034.4	11 855.4	14 227.0	17 525.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	931.9	1 697.7	1 430.9	1 560.1	1 516.7	1 668.4	1 669.1	1 740.2	1 671.2	2 057.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	22.7	20.6	15.0	15.2	14.0	14.5	15.1	14.7	11.7	11.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	34.6	28.0	25.6	24.9	25.7	31.0	32.8	30.4	23.0	27.1
Maize	percent	2.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.8
Oil of soybeans	percent	8.6	6.4	4.5	6.8	8.2	6.5	7.1	8.2	10.2	9.6
Niger											
Total exports	MLN USD	494.2	301.7	269.1	297.6	288.0	285.0	273.0	282.0	205.0	206.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	77.9	143.2	66.8	54.8	68.8	91.0	62.5	81.1	63.0	61.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	15.8	47.5	24.8	18.4	23.9	31.9	22.9	28.8	30.7	29.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Goats	percent	4.1	4.1	10.3	11.0	8.1	10.0	16.8	9.5	13.4	13.8
Onions, dry	percent	1.6	17.1	19.9	40.1	29.0	7.1	8.6	22.1	12.2	12.6
Sheep	percent	11.5	5.4	8.9	10.3	11.4	14.1	18.9	13.8	15.9	10.8
Total imports	MLN USD	526.4	433.3	436.7	383.4	395.0	395.0	332.0	371.0	410.0	521.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	88.6	154.2	127.3	157.5	131.6	110.8	147.8	170.3	133.2	136.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	16.8	35.6	29.2	41.1	33.3	28.0	44.5	45.9	32.5	26.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	9.9	37.1	9.3	8.7	11.0	9.0	9.0	11.4	10.0	23.9
Oil of palm	percent	2.4	9.3	12.5	13.9	19.2	13.9	11.1	13.5	16.7	14.7
Milk , dry	percent	1.6	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.9

ANNEX 3F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Nigeria											
Total exports	MLN USD	20 581.9	16 153.0	15 207.0	9 855.0	13 856.0	20 975.0	17 261.0	15 107.0	19 887.0	31 148.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	525.2	591.7	493.6	417.4	505.6	343.7	395.4	410.4	611.8	486.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	2.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.6
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	60.7	36.0	34.8	46.2	58.3	61.1	53.2	61.5	71.5	64.2
Cocoa butter	percent	7.3	2.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	0.0	2.9	3.8	4.0	5.0
Rubber, natural	percent	4.7	26.2	18.4	24.0	11.3	16.0	12.2	10.0	7.5	9.0
Total imports	MLN USD										
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	2 148.1	1 078.0	1 229.0	1 283.9	1 280.3	1 220.7	1 727.8	1 791.2	2 172.4	2 264.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	14.1	15.6	12.9	13.9	14.9	14.0	14.9	23.7	20.0	16.0
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	11.3	11.0	12.9	16.4	17.2	20.6	16.5	14.1	16.6	21.0
Rice, milled	percent	14.1	12.1	21.4	17.4	18.6	15.1	18.9	12.7	15.5	13.1
Milk , dry	percent	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	9.3	6.7	6.4	8.6	10.1
Senegal											
Total exports	MLN USD	523.7	990.8	933.7	823.8	818.0	694.9	783.5	952.2	1 129.9	1 270.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	140.0	93.7	93.3	104.0	110.9	162.3	132.9	128.8	174.8	181.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	26.7	9.5	10.0	12.6	13.6	23.4	17.0	13.5	15.5	14.3
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	7.5	20.0	21.8	21.3	5.6	3.8	6.0	10.4	17.6	16.0
Oil of groundnuts	percent	55.1	41.2	45.6	41.3	48.4	41.4	53.6	39.3	20.9	14.3
Food preparations	percent	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.6	7.1	2.1	4.1	8.8	14.1
Total imports	MLN USD	1 015.6	1 475.0	1 337.0	1 531.1	1 598.8	1 467.5	1 726.8	1 965.0	2 357.1	2 860.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	267.6	478.4	409.8	510.4	498.2	407.6	499.6	528.1	749.3	846.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.3	32.4	30.7	33.3	31.2	27.8	28.9	26.9	31.8	29.6
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Rice, broken	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	31.0	28.9	27.9
Wheat	percent	8.7	11.0	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.3	8.6	8.4	7.0	9.3
Milk , dry	percent	5.1	6.5	6.9	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	4.5	5.1	6.3
Sierra Leone											
Total exports	MLN USD	187.4	47.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	30.0	52.3	98.6	137.0	180.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	57.7	10.7	13.8	11.5	8.3	6.9	7.5	7.9	12.2	13.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	30.8	22.8	80.9	67.7	52.0	23.0	14.3	8.0	8.9	7.7
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	38.1	46.6	29.1	33.0	42.1	24.6	34.5	45.5	66.1	75.2
Coffee, green	percent	46.1	24.2	47.3	38.2	22.2	29.0	22.7	20.2	11.0	4.3
Tobacco	percent	0.7	10.7	8.3	9.9	10.6	16.1	14.8	7.6	5.2	4.6
Total imports	MLN USD	346.8	294.0	233.0	198.0	292.0	324.0	428.6	489.6	554.6	606.8
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	84.9	171.3	127.6	141.8	126.7	116.5	146.9	123.5	174.8	152.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	24.5	58.3	54.8	71.6	43.4	36.0	34.3	25.2	31.5	25.2
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	7.6
Sugar, refined	percent	11.7	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.9
Wheat	percent	3.8	2.5	3.8	5.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	6.1	3.7	2.7
Somalia											
Total exports	MLN USD	142.6	192.0	250.0	128.0	190.0	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	129.0	97.3	218.2	109.4	160.1	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	90.5	50.7	87.3	85.4	84.3	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Goats	percent	31.2	27.7	14.7	10.1	7.2	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle	percent	19.0	0.6	12.8	32.9	23.7	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep	percent	29.1	41.1	55.0	45.7	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Total imports	MLN USD	368.8	283.0	289.0	246.0	295.0	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	147.7	91.5	91.7	129.4	142.9	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	40.1	32.3	31.7	52.6	48.4	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, refined	percent	6.8	47.0	50.2	28.6	30.1	...	...	...	...	...
Rice, milled	percent	13.9	29.5	26.2	32.1	25.8	...	...	...	...	...
Flour of wheat	percent	21.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	6.8	...	...	...	...	...

ANNEX 3F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF CENSAD COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan											
Total exports	MLN USD	574.3	620.2	594.2	595.7	780.0	1 806.7	1 688.7	1 718.0	2 609.4	2 609.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	533.0	548.0	508.9	472.2	390.4	398.7	286.1	370.2	438.2	395.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	92.8	88.4	85.6	79.3	50.1	22.1	16.9	21.5	16.8	15.2
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Sesame seed	percent	6.8	25.8	20.2	16.3	27.6	32.9	33.1	18.6	17.0	32.9
Sheep	percent	6.2	13.6	12.2	17.4	20.8	11.1	0.0	32.7	19.1	21.1
Cotton lint	percent	43.3	23.4	18.1	16.0	8.9	13.0	14.4	14.9	24.3	18.4
Total imports	MLN USD	1 565.0	1 504.4	1 579.7	1 924.6	1 415.0	1 552.7	1 585.5	1 915.0	2 710.6	2 710.6
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	296.8	280.0	260.9	310.7	348.7	441.7	470.9	481.7	395.8	538.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	19.0	18.6	16.5	16.1	24.6	28.4	29.7	25.2	14.6	19.9
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	15.8	17.0	21.4	21.4	24.0	44.7	33.2	42.2	37.9	38.8
Food preparations	percent	2.4	3.5	5.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	6.7	7.0	7.3	10.6
Tea	percent	7.1	11.9	12.6	11.7	11.1	6.6	9.3	6.3	5.8	4.4
Togo											
Total exports	MLN USD	253.8	238.7	224.0	240.0	389.0	361.0	357.0	427.0	616.0	367.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	71.6	132.7	128.3	132.9	132.0	77.5	98.9	86.6	132.1	131.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	28.2	55.6	57.3	55.4	33.9	21.5	27.7	20.3	21.4	35.7
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	10.9	58.1	49.2	50.7	41.5	31.0	45.5	30.4	40.4	37.4
Cocoa beans	percent	47.7	11.8	10.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	4.7	8.2	8.0	18.9
Cotton, carded or combed	percent	0.0	12.1	12.5	16.9	20.8	23.4	18.8	15.5	12.1	7.9
Total imports	MLN USD	501.5	425.1	400.7	446.5	593.0	565.0	553.0	591.0	844.0	556.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	85.9	79.0	69.7	74.2	53.9	46.1	67.6	83.6	92.4	97.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.1	18.6	17.4	16.6	9.1	8.2	12.2	14.1	10.9	17.6
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	9.3	16.0	20.9	15.6	23.5	22.9	34.3	34.8	27.7	17.3
Tobacco	percent	16.0	11.5	18.1	11.3	18.2	13.6	8.7	8.5	15.1	17.0
Sugar, refined	percent	13.7	4.2	2.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
Tunisia											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 178.8	5 539.1	5 538.6	5 717.8	5 854.5	5 842.9	6 599.8	6 865.2	8 036.2	9 682.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	190.8	322.4	522.9	438.5	597.6	428.9	453.6	390.9	469.8	973.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	8.8	5.8	9.4	7.7	10.2	7.3	6.9	5.7	5.8	10.1
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Oil of olive, virgin	percent	48.3	37.3	49.9	42.5	53.7	45.0	30.7	10.0	18.9	58.4
Dates	percent	10.0	14.9	9.0	14.0	7.9	9.0	16.2	17.6	15.7	8.7
Crude organic materials	percent	4.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	4.3	4.8	5.2	2.7
Total imports	MLN USD	3 393.3	7 730.7	7 922.1	8 324.1	8 462.6	8 567.9	9 512.0	9 514.7	10 908.2	12 741.6
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	518.5	820.4	909.9	910.4	749.3	755.7	845.6	1 021.5	975.6	1 181.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.3	10.6	11.5	10.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	10.7	8.9	9.3
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	25.2	22.5	22.6	23.8	17.8	21.3	23.5	25.9	22.7	16.4
Cake of soybeans	percent	3.9	5.0	7.2	5.8	5.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.3	10.7
Maize	percent	5.6	7.3	6.9	6.4	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.0	8.1	10.2

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 3G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN CENSAD COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Benin	Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	Central African Rep.	Chad	Cote d'Ivoire	Egypt	Eritrea	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea Bissau	Liberia	Libyan Arab Jam.	Mali	Morocco	Niger	Nigeria	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Somalia	Sudan	Togo	Tunisia
Cassava	545.60	0.15	134.54	37.80	90.47	0.00	0.31	0.00	5.61	488.75	25.45	145.53	0.00	1.86	0.00	9.87	265.32	18.15	75.59	...	0.31	147.50	0.00
Yams	357.56	1.92	85.38	26.75	183.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	181.55	0.00	5.94	0.00	3.81	0.00	0.00	212.26	0.00	0.00	...	4.08	115.89	0.00
Sugar Cane	11.19	34.61	23.29	42.57	62.83	0.07	227.04	0.00	0.00	6.69	3.68	75.74	0.00	26.91	30.99	18.38	5.96	84.20	5.63	...	163.64	0.00	0.00
Wheat	8.14	3.52	9.14	7.72	17.96	133.35	167.37	82.19	24.91	14.50	13.73	25.49	234.27	8.45	217.63	5.63	18.53	30.32	17.57	...	34.46	17.96	232.86
Maize	114.82	50.93	31.50	12.04	57.82	1.34	155.61	3.79	19.88	56.07	19.17	21.44	41.55	28.76	35.97	3.25	38.66	23.10	3.12	...	1.04	104.95	55.24
Milk - Excluding Butter	10.58	23.68	17.80	28.96	8.98	73.38	77.16	15.02	37.54	7.23	15.75	1.80	83.87	47.50	48.27	30.70	9.38	29.82	8.07	...	153.94	4.45	108.92
Sorghum	27.72	111.11	10.99	65.13	2.89	1.81	13.11	22.47	17.55	14.94	10.05	0.00	0.02	49.97	0.47	49.28	64.74	18.80	4.22	...	107.04	36.19	0.24
Millet	6.11	81.02	2.75	44.54	2.71	0.00	-0.00	4.14	70.62	8.40	14.74	0.00	0.96	65.73	0.27	208.85	50.66	47.01	2.01	...	23.33	10.18	0.00
Tomatoes	26.51	1.70	0.19	0.00	12.05	6.37	93.81	0.94	10.99	14.52	0.44	0.74	120.60	4.46	26.85	8.67	8.40	2.71	3.71	...	21.45	4.71	97.05
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	28.79	15.28	5.76	10.82	77.07	40.43	51.03	0.03	63.31	23.44	89.36	52.65	19.48	56.67	0.43	17.77	31.08	99.85	84.55	...	1.27	20.96	1.88
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	6.73	6.12	5.32	7.59	11.93	97.13	30.66	5.54	63.15	7.05	5.91	4.60	37.88	11.06	35.82	6.44	10.74	13.67	3.78	...	21.16	6.62	34.53
Pulses	18.53	30.30	7.05	14.07	0.66	3.55	12.35	15.03	5.79	0.74	1.54	2.87	4.66	8.38	8.85	36.62	18.38	3.62	13.89	...	9.67	10.18	11.87
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	12.98	17.25	24.20	36.60	6.31	0.16	1.71	0.19	38.17	14.28	9.38	1.00	3.06	8.18	0.68	7.94	15.83	40.25	2.65	...	24.98	5.19	0.52
Barley	1.37	0.82	0.46	0.25	1.67	0.01	2.05	4.85	0.33	1.44	0.19	0.19	53.60	0.08	80.55	0.29	0.80	2.75	0.40	...	0.00	1.67	60.47
Potatoes	0.33	0.11	0.26	3.14	1.20	7.98	25.17	2.62	4.35	0.20	0.25	0.13	34.90	0.12	48.34	0.38	5.30	4.36	0.28	...	0.52	0.41	33.17
Bovine meat	3.04	4.37	18.37	9.08	3.69	8.63	8.80	4.15	2.25	1.32	3.47	0.40	1.31	8.69	4.92	3.09	2.28	4.43	1.13	...	9.67	1.25	6.52
Mutton & Goat meat	1.04	3.10	3.36	3.94	0.55	6.59	1.05	3.02	0.79	1.19	1.12	0.39	6.26	6.13	3.96	3.37	1.95	3.10	0.36	...	7.80	1.53	7.03

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data.

ANNEX 4A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: COMESA (COMMON MARKET FOR EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	201 337	313 826	321 297	328 888	336 608	344 447	352 416	360 520	368 770	377 178
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Rural / Total Population	percent	76	72	72	71	71	71	71	70	70	69
Density	people/km ²	18	28	29	29	30	31	32	32	33	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	65 893	92 146	93 882	95 659	97 426	99 162	100 899	102 603	104 284	105 971
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	77	68	68	67	67	66	66	65	65	64
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	1 160 332	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	63 259	69 991	70 339	70 285	70 793	70 654	71 872	71 392	73 732	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	57 593	62 992	63 302	63 215	63 561	63 369	64 535	64 060	66 335	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	5 427	7 535	7 552	7 547	7 578	7 596	7 646	7 750	7 764	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Roots and tubers	1000 MT	31 889	45 935	48 475	50 016	48 984	49 275	50 879	51 505	52 742	52 664
Sugar cane	1000 MT	28 596	39 158	39 041	41 427	44 353	46 810	49 595	45 890	45 937	48 204
Rice, paddy	1000 MT	19 112	24 482	24 072	25 820	27 548	29 096	29 824	27 783	27 322	28 528
Cassava	1000 MT	4 804	8 030	8 654	7 559	9 088	9 155	8 600	9 418	9 685	10 108
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	70	92	94	96	98	100	102	101	104	105
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	115	102	101	101	101	100	100	97	97	97
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	28 446	26 515	25 691	22 327	22 879	27 935	27 439	27 014	31 083	35 266
Agricultural	MLN USD	4 447	5 970	5 783	5 988	5 128	4 969	4 595	4 137	5 382	6 131
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Sugar, centrifugal (raw)	percent	10.9	13.1	11.7	10.9	11.2	8.7	11.5	11.4	10.5	9.5
Rice, milled	percent	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.7
Molasses	percent	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	23 059	38 062	38 927	40 807	39 609	38 115	38 482	35 854	40 324	46 772
Agricultural	MLN USD	5 182	7 658	7 374	7 534	6 941	7 602	7 640	7 483	7 001	7 970
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Wheat	percent	18.7	22.9	16.5	16.5	14.3	18.0	15.9	19.2	20.2	20.0
Maize	percent	6.0	7.7	9.6	9.7	11.1	10.1	8.9	12.9	10.8	8.3
Oil of palm	percent	0.9	6.1	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.4	2.9	4.1	4.1	5.4
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	- 735	- 1 688	- 1 592	- 1 546	- 1 813	- 2 633	- 3 045	- 3 346	- 1 618	- 1 839
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs./HA	21	32	29	30	31	31	31	33	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 283	2 166	2 159	2 165	2 180	2 207	2 214	2 204	2 217	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	59	56	56	56	56	57	57	58	57	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	6 645	8 507	9 513	9 595	9 839	10 786	10 761	10 754	9 944	10 341
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ^{1, 2}	percent	30.6	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.0	30.1	29.0	27.2	27.3
Gross National Income per caput ^{1, 3}	USD	1 314	963	1 025	1 007	1 003	994	1 004	1 181	1 225	1 321
GDP ⁴ - Ann. Growth rate	percent	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.2	2.4	4.0
Agricultural GDP ^{1, 2, 3} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	2.6	8.2	2.3	6.3	4.2	-0.6	5.0	-0.7	0.4	3.4

COMESA as of March 2007 : Burundi, Comoros, Congo Dem. Rep., Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

¹ excl. Djibouti, Eritrea in 1979-81 figures; ² excl. Libya from 1996, Djibouti from 2001 and Congo, Dem from 2003; ³ excl. Comoros. Ethiopia, Mauritius and Uganda in 1979-81 figures and Libya from 1996 to 2001; ⁴ excl. Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia and Uganda in 1979-81 figures and Libya from 1996 to 1998.

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank).

ANNEX 4B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN COMESA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar cane	Clover for forage & silage	Roots and tubers	Cassava	Maize	Plantains	Rice, paddy	Wheat	Tomatoes	Potatoes	Sweet potatoes	Sorghum	Bananas	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
														000/hd	000
Burundi	180	-	1 642	710	123	-	65	7	-	26	834	74	1 600	325	4 300
Comoros	-	-	77	58	4	-	17	-	1	1	6	-	65	45	510
Congo, Dem Rep. of	1 787	-	15 488	14 951	1 155	1 199	315	9	40	92	224	54	313	758	19 710
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	297	-
Egypt	16 230	52 000	2 938	-	6 728	-	6 352	7 178	7 641	2 547	271	864	875	4 369	115 150
Eritrea	-	-	101	-	3	-	-	5	-	16	-	45	-	1 930	1 370
Ethiopia	2 454	-	4 870	-	2 744	-	16	1 618	55	400	360	1 784	84	38 103	35 656
Kenya	4 661	-	2 243	643	2 138	510	49	379	260	1 000	571	70	510	12 000	26 000
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	195	-	4	-	-	125	190	195	-	-	-	130	25
Madagascar	2 460	-	3 214	2 191	350	-	3 030	10	22	281	542	1	290	10 500	32 800
Malawi	2 100	-	4 344	2 559	1 733	300	50	2	35	1 785	-	41	360	765	15 200
Mauritius	5 200	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	1	-	12	28	9 845
Rwanda	70	-	2 887	766	88	2 470	46	17	-	1 073	908	164	-	1 004	2 042
Seychelles	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	575
Sudan	5 500	-	172	10	60	-	16	467	700	16	9	2 600	74	38 325	37 000
Swaziland	4 500	-	54	-	70	-	-	-	3	6	2	1	1	580	3 200
Uganda	1 600	-	8 723	5 500	1 350	9 900	140	15	14	573	2 650	420	615	6 100	24 000
Zambia	1 800	-	1 014	950	1 161	-	12	135	25	11	53	19	1	2 600	30 000
Zimbabwe	4 121	-	228	190	550	-	1	140	12	35	2	80	85	5 400	22 097
COMESA Total	52 664	52 000	48 204	28 528	18 261	14 379	10 108	10 107	9 012	8 068	6 433	6 216	4 887	123 260	379 480
	%														
Burundi	0.3	-	3.4	2.5	0.7	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.3	13.0	1.2	32.7	0.3	1.1
Comoros	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	1.3	0.0	0.1
Congo, Dem Rep. of	3.4	-	32.1	52.4	6.3	8.3	3.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.5	0.9	6.4	0.6	5.2
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
Egypt	30.8	100.0	6.1	-	36.8	-	62.8	71.0	84.8	31.6	4.2	13.9	17.9	3.5	30.3
Eritrea	-	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	1.6	0.4
Ethiopia	4.7	-	10.1	-	15.0	-	0.2	16.0	0.6	5.0	5.6	28.7	1.7	30.9	9.4
Kenya	8.9	-	4.7	2.3	11.7	3.5	0.5	3.8	2.9	12.4	8.9	1.1	10.4	9.7	6.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	-	1.2	2.1	2.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.0
Madagascar	4.7	-	6.7	7.7	1.9	-	30.0	0.1	0.2	3.5	8.4	0.0	5.9	8.5	8.6
Malawi	4.0	-	9.0	9.0	9.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	22.1	-	0.7	7.4	0.6	4.0
Mauritius	9.9	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	2.6
Rwanda	0.1	-	6.0	2.7	0.5	17.2	0.5	0.2	-	13.3	14.1	2.6	-	0.8	0.5
Seychelles	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2
Sudan	10.4	-	0.4	0.0	0.3	-	0.2	4.6	7.8	0.2	0.1	41.8	1.5	31.1	9.8
Swaziland	8.5	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
Uganda	3.0	-	18.1	19.3	7.4	68.8	1.4	0.1	0.2	7.1	41.2	6.8	12.6	4.9	6.3
Zambia	3.4	-	2.1	3.3	6.4	-	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	2.1	7.9
Zimbabwe	7.8	-	0.5	0.7	3.0	-	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.7	4.4	5.8
COMESA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 4C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN COMESA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Maize	Oil of palm	Flour of wheat	Cake of soya beans	Milled/Paddy rice	Sugar, refined	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Flour of maize	Sorghum	Broad beans, dry	Oil of soya beans	Rice, broken	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Burundi	4.9	82.8	0.1	4.0	-	4.3	0.4	-	0.5	-	-	0.3	0.2	-	-
Comoros	-	0.3	1.2	8.4	-	15.5	9.2	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	1.1	3.0	-
Congo, Dem Rep of	257.8	3.3	9.9	58.0	0.3	15.4	2.5	8.7	76.9	-	-	0.3	4.3	0.2	-
Djibouti	31.4	1.2	24.0	16.7	-	-	23.4	11.1	-	1.3	0.3	0.6	-	-	-
Egypt	4 366.8	2 429.3	618.8	4.1	712.5	2.0	138.2	156.8	13.5	-	314.0	91.7	-	50.0	-
Eritrea	369.0	5.3	-	69.4	-	0.1	0.7	-	-	90.0	-	0.5	-	-	56.0
Ethiopia	866.6	4.1	10.6	10.2	-	1.7	29.5	-	64.6	1.8	0.2	5.1	3.4	-	-
Kenya	404.1	241.8	169.2	8.4	4.0	98.0	75.4	58.0	19.7	0.2	-	4.9	125.2	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	410.3	317.2	-	958.9	122.3	124.6	56.2	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	3.3	1.4
Madagascar	49.1	7.3	5.5	33.8	0.9	126.1	5.1	93.3	4.2	-	-	39.9	25.3	-	-
Malawi	17.1	6.9	4.3	11.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	-	20.3	1.7	-	3.9	-	-	-
Mauritius	98.0	88.5	5.7	36.2	32.9	70.5	33.0	6.1	0.5	-	1.1	20.7	0.9	12.6	1.9
Rwanda	0.5	14.2	15.5	18.1	-	1.3	1.2	8.7	9.1	-	-	4.5	1.7	0.2	-
Seychelles	0.1	6.3	0.8	6.7	2.1	5.0	2.5	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1 219.2	35.8	54.8	5.9	-	49.0	1.3	20.0	0.4	223.7	3.3	4.7	0.1	0.1	-
Swaziland	2.1	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	7.2	2.0
Uganda	236.7	53.9	69.0	6.1	-	14.7	44.3	2.8	48.4	20.5	-	3.2	45.7	0.1	-
Zambia	22.0	6.2	3.8	13.0	0.6	12.6	-	0.2	0.1	4.0	-	3.1	1.3	-	-
Zimbabwe	205.2	320.0	28.2	22.3	1.1	2.6	-	2.0	27.4	40.1	4.7	22.0	12.9	-	-
COMESA Total	8 560.8	3 624.2	1 021.2	1 291.2	878.4	543.6	423.0	368.6	286.6	384.0	323.5	206.1	222.7	76.6	61.2
	%														
Burundi	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.8	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Comoros	-	0.0	0.1	0.6	-	2.9	2.2	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.5	3.9	-
Congo, Dem Rep. of	3.0	0.1	1.0	4.5	0.0	2.8	0.6	2.4	26.8	-	-	0.1	1.9	0.2	-
Djibouti	0.4	0.0	2.3	1.3	-	-	5.5	3.0	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	-
Egypt	51.0	67.0	60.6	0.3	81.1	0.4	32.7	42.6	4.7	-	97.1	44.5	-	65.2	-
Eritrea	4.3	0.1	-	5.4	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	23.4	-	0.2	-	-	91.4
Ethiopia	10.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	-	0.3	7.0	-	22.6	0.5	0.0	2.5	1.5	-	-
Kenya	4.7	6.7	16.6	0.6	0.5	18.0	17.8	15.7	6.9	0.0	-	2.4	56.2	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.8	8.8	-	74.3	13.9	22.9	13.3	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	4.3	2.3
Madagascar	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.6	0.1	23.2	1.2	25.3	1.5	-	-	19.4	11.3	-	-
Malawi	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	7.1	0.4	-	1.9	-	-	-
Mauritius	1.1	2.4	0.6	2.8	3.7	13.0	7.8	1.7	0.2	-	0.3	10.0	0.4	16.4	3.0
Rwanda	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	-	0.2	0.3	2.4	3.2	-	-	2.2	0.8	0.2	-
Seychelles	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	14.2	1.0	5.4	0.5	-	9.0	0.3	5.4	0.1	58.2	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.2	-
Swaziland	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	9.4	3.2
Uganda	2.8	1.5	6.8	0.5	-	2.7	10.5	0.8	16.9	5.3	-	1.5	20.5	0.1	-
Zambia	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	2.3	-	0.0	0.0	1.1	-	1.5	0.6	-	-
Zimbabwe	2.4	8.8	2.8	1.7	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	9.6	10.4	1.4	10.7	5.8	-	-
COMESA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 4D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN COMESA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Molasses	Milled/ Paddy rice	Cotton lint	Coffee, green	Potatoes	Tea	Onions, dry	Tobacco	Oranges	Sesame seed	Maize	Sugar refined	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Burundi	3.6	-	-	0.4	14.0	-	0.8	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Rep. of	-	-	-	-	7.5	-	0.1	-	5.9	-	-	17.5	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	-	2.0	49.0	-
Egypt	16.2	406.9	806.9	183.7	-	381.5	1.3	350.6	0.2	258.3	3.6	1.6	54.6	-	0.3
Eritrea	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	1.2
Ethiopia	15.9	-	-	7.1	134.4	5.5	1.3	4.3	0.1	2.0	76.4	5.4	-	-	0.1
Kenya	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.5	48.6	-	284.3	0.1	5.1	-	6.3	14.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	9.8	-	0.4	1.8	7.8	-	0.3	2.2	0.2	-	-	0.6	6.9	-	-
Malawi	96.9	0.5	0.2	11.1	2.8	-	32.7	-	93.3	-	-	12.6	8.5	-	-
Mauritius	551.1	153.7	0.4	1.0	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	21.1	0.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	17.4	206.5	-	48.7	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	190.0	0.5	6.5	0.3	1 087.1
Swaziland	201.5	27.9	0.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	0.1	14.6	-	2.5	37.7	0.1	-
Uganda	2.7	-	2.4	3.2	153.3	-	36.9	-	27.9	-	4.3	63.0	1.9	-	-
Zambia	31.5	14.1	0.1	62.8	6.9	-	-	-	15.0	-	-	103.2	0.7	-	-
Zimbabwe	78.6	19.0	0.1	173.4	4.6	1.2	15.0	0.1	164.1	38.3	-	0.3	24.0	0.1	-
COMESA Total	1 032.4	833.8	811.2	495.1	401.0	389.9	374.0	357.5	312.3	313.2	283.1	223.6	143.1	49.9	1 088.7
	%														
Burundi	0.3	-	-	0.1	3.5	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Rep. of	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	0.0	-	1.9	-	-	7.8	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.4	98.1	-
Egypt	1.6	48.8	99.5	37.1	-	97.9	0.4	98.1	0.1	82.5	1.3	0.7	38.2	-	0.0
Eritrea	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.1
Ethiopia	1.5	-	-	1.4	33.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	27.0	2.4	-	-	0.0
Kenya	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	12.1	-	76.0	0.0	1.6	-	2.2	6.5	0.2	0.9	0.0
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	0.9	-	0.0	0.4	1.9	-	0.1	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.3	4.8	-	-
Malawi	9.4	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	-	8.7	-	29.9	-	-	5.6	5.9	-	-
Mauritius	53.4	18.4	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	5.3	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1.7	24.8	-	9.8	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	67.1	0.2	4.5	0.5	99.9
Swaziland	19.5	3.3	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.0	4.7	-	1.1	26.3	0.2	-
Uganda	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	38.2	-	9.9	-	8.9	-	1.5	28.2	1.3	-	-
Zambia	3.1	1.7	0.0	12.7	1.7	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	46.2	0.5	-	-
Zimbabwe	7.6	2.3	0.0	35.0	1.1	0.3	4.0	0.0	52.5	12.2	-	0.1	16.8	0.2	-
COMESA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 4E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Burundi											
Population	1000	4 134	6 060	6 085	6 114	6 169	6 267	6 412	6 602	6 825	7 068
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	1000MT	1 175	1 544	1 543	1 399	1 511	1 514	1 549	1 603	1 600	1 600
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	488	670	681	590	734	687	781	833	835	834
Beans, dry	1000MT	286	288	271	275	227	187	249	245	245	220
Comoros											
Population	1000	387	627	646	665	685	705	726	747	768	790
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Coconuts	1000MT	53	73	73	71	73	74	75	77	77	77
Bananas	1000MT	32	57	53	57	58	59	60	61	65	65
Cloves	1000MT	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Congo, Dem. Rep.											
Population	1000	27 907	45 353	46 128	46 821	47 596	48 571	49 785	51 201	52 771	54 417
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	12 942	16 887	16 402	17 060	16 500	15 959	15 436	14 930	14 945	14 951
Plantains	1000MT	1 555	1 349	1 145	1 143	1 154	1 178	1 216	1 195	1 207	1 199
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	334	388	400	412	396	382	368	355	360	364
Djibouti											
Population	1000	325	584	604	626	648	666	681	693	703	712
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Vegetables	1000MT	13	22	23	23	24	24	24	24	26	26
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	3	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	11
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Egypt											
Population	1000	43 935	62 823	64 019	65 237	66 489	67 784	69 124	70 507	71 931	73 390
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Tomatoes	1000MT	2 448	5 995	5 873	5 753	6 274	6 786	6 329	6 778	7 140	7 641
Rice, paddy	1000MT	2 376	4 895	5 480	4 474	5 817	6 000	5 227	6 105	6 176	6 352
Buffalo milk	1000MT	1 248	1 624	1 890	2 022	2 018	2 030	2 213	2 087	2 550	2 267
Eritrea											
Population	1000	...	3 271	3 358	3 464	3 584	3 712	3 847	3 991	4 141	4 297
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	...	37	43	48	49	50	52	39	39	39
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	...	12	14	16	16	16	15	14	17	17
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Ethiopia											
Population	1000	...	59 020	60 667	62 299	63 936	65 590	67 266	68 961	70 678	72 420
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	1000MT	...	4 084	4 178	4 231	4 327	4 435	4 545	4 724	4 870	4 870
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	...	927	938	949	961	1 295	1 450	1 600	1 500	1 500
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	...	267	270	274	290	294	304	353	338	331
Kenya											
Population	1000	16 377	28 088	28 757	29 392	29 991	30 549	31 065	31 540	31 987	32 420
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	958	1 908	2 057	2 008	2 342	2 639	2 442	2 812	2 820	2 812
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	184	252	261	270	279	287	295	295	305	319
Tea	1000MT	93	257	221	294	249	236	295	287	294	295
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Population	1000	3 047	4 843	4 939	5 036	5 136	5 237	5 340	5 445	5 551	5 659
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	1000MT	139	186	190	200	275	165	150	150	150	180
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	22	97	95	95	97	97	97	98	97	99
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	21	32	32	39	34	26	28	27	27	27
Madagascar											
Population	1000	9 051	14 199	14 623	15 062	15 511	15 970	16 439	16 916	17 404	17 901
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	2 055	2 500	2 558	2 447	2 570	2 480	2 662	2 604	2 800	3 030
Cassava	1000MT	1 641	2 353	2 418	2 412	2 461	2 463	2 510	2 366	1 992	2 191
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	132	147	147	148	148	148	119	112	115	147

ANNEX 4E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Malawi											
Population	1000	6 178	10 245	10 501	10 793	11 091	11 370	11 627	11 871	12 105	12 337
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	292	535	714	830	895	2 757	3 313	1 540	1 735	2 559
Potatoes	1000MT	270	703	975	1 553	1 840	2 037	2 852	1 061	1 100	1 785
Maize	1000MT	1 275	1 793	1 226	1 772	2 479	2 501	1 589	1 557	1 983	1 733
Mauritius											
Population	1000	966	1 138	1 150	1 162	1 174	1 186	1 198	1 210	1 221	1 233
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	1000MT	5 393	5 260	5 787	5 781	3 883	5 110	5 792	4 874	5 199	5 200
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	6	21	21	18	21	21	28	29	28	28
Hen eggs	1000MT	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Rwanda											
Population	1000	5 155	5 378	5 890	6 557	7 209	7 724	8 066	8 272	8 387	8 481
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	2 136	2 105	2 248	2 625	2 897	2 212	1 784	2 785	2 408	2 470
Potatoes	1000MT	229	195	230	181	176	957	1 012	1 039	1 100	1 073
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	899	665	742	751	863	1 033	1 156	1 292	868	908
Seychelles											
Population	1000	64	76	77	77	78	79	80	80	81	82
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Hen eggs	1000MT	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indigenous pig meat	1000MT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sudan											
Population	1000	19 400	28 736	29 397	30 062	30 741	31 437	32 151	32 878	33 610	34 333
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	1 352	2 880	2 928	3 000	3 072	3 120	3 168	3 216	3 264	3 264
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	769	815	1 104	776	1 047	947	990	1 267	1 200	1 200
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	241	227	250	265	276	296	320	325	325	325
Swaziland											
Population	1000	597	960	983	1 006	1 027	1 044	1 058	1 069	1 077	1 083
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	1000MT	2 743	3 846	3 694	3 887	4 323	3 885	4 000	4 300	4 500	4 500
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	36	37	37	38	34	38	38	38	38	38
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	14	13	10	9	8	10	8	11	10	11
Uganda											
Population	1000	12 468	20 877	21 491	22 125	22 788	23 487	24 225	25 004	25 827	26 699
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	5 896	9 144	9 303	9 318	8 949	9 428	9 732	9 888	9 605	9 900
Cassava	1000MT	2 133	2 245	2 291	3 204	4 875	4 966	5 265	5 373	5 265	5 500
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	1 257	1 548	1 894	2 176	2 354	2 398	2 515	2 592	2 558	2 650
Zambia											
Population	1000	5 980	9 600	9 827	10 044	10 243	10 419	10 570	10 698	10 812	10 924
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	941	1 409	960	638	822	882	602	602	1 161	1 161
Cassava	1000MT	313	744	702	817	971	815	950	950	950	950
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	29	39	42	40	46	41	41	41	41	41
Zimbabwe											
Population	1000	7 234	11 948	12 155	12 346	12 512	12 650	12 756	12 835	12 891	12 932
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cotton lint	1000MT	54	87	101	95	104	128	128	73	85	100
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	79	68	74	78	98	106	102	99	97	97
Tobacco leaves	1000MT	104	209	215	260	193	228	196	178	103	62
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Burundi											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	kg	284.11	254.87	253.52	228.84	244.99	241.58	241.56	242.80	234.43	226.37
Sweet potatoes	kg	118.09	110.60	111.86	96.58	119.01	109.68	121.78	126.25	122.34	118.05
Beans, dry	kg	69.15	47.52	44.59	44.96	36.87	29.91	38.82	37.15	35.90	31.16
Comoros											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Coconuts	kg	137.93	115.63	112.23	107.28	106.15	105.08	103.93	102.84	100.26	97.47
Bananas	kg	82.76	90.91	81.91	86.23	85.00	83.85	82.65	81.51	84.64	82.28
Cloves	kg	1.77	3.19	3.10	3.45	3.56	3.66	3.75	3.84	3.92	3.80

ANNEX 4E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	463.76	372.34	355.58	364.37	346.67	328.57	310.05	291.59	283.20	274.74
Plantains	kg	55.73	29.76	24.81	24.41	24.24	24.26	24.43	23.34	22.87	22.04
Groundnuts in shell	kg	11.97	8.54	8.67	8.81	8.32	7.86	7.40	6.94	6.82	6.69
Djibouti											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Vegetables	kg	39.50	38.20	38.63	37.29	37.73	36.76	35.93	35.32	36.40	35.94
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	8.05	9.72	10.38	10.37	9.85	11.56	11.31	11.11	11.87	16.07
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	6.12	3.56	3.44	3.32	3.29	3.28	3.21	3.15	3.11	3.07
Egypt											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Tomatoes	kg	55.71	95.43	91.75	88.19	94.36	100.11	91.56	96.13	99.26	104.11
Rice, paddy	kg	54.09	77.92	85.60	68.58	87.49	88.52	75.61	86.59	85.86	86.56
Buffalo milk	kg	28.41	25.85	29.52	31.00	30.35	29.95	32.01	29.60	35.44	30.89
Eritrea											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	...	11.31	12.81	13.86	13.67	13.47	13.52	9.82	9.47	9.12
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	...	3.66	4.26	4.56	4.46	4.40	3.83	3.55	4.03	3.88
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	...	1.75	1.69	1.77	1.67	1.72	1.66	1.48	1.49	1.56
Ethiopia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	kg	...	69.20	68.88	67.91	67.68	67.62	67.57	68.51	68.90	67.25
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	...	15.70	15.46	15.24	15.02	19.74	21.56	23.20	21.22	20.71
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	...	4.52	4.45	4.40	4.54	4.48	4.51	5.11	4.79	4.57
Kenya											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	58.52	67.93	71.53	68.32	78.09	86.39	78.59	89.16	88.15	86.74
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	11.23	8.97	9.07	9.19	9.30	9.39	9.49	9.35	9.53	9.83
Tea	kg	5.70	9.16	7.68	10.01	8.29	7.73	9.48	9.10	9.18	9.10
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Olives	kg	45.49	38.34	38.47	39.71	53.54	31.51	28.09	27.55	27.02	31.81
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	7.08	20.12	19.16	18.83	18.83	18.49	18.23	18.01	17.45	17.46
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	7.04	6.53	6.54	7.75	6.62	4.94	5.25	4.99	4.89	4.82
Madagascar											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	227.07	176.07	174.93	162.46	165.69	155.32	161.96	153.94	160.88	169.26
Cassava	kg	181.30	165.72	165.36	160.14	158.66	154.25	152.71	139.88	114.47	122.42
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	14.58	10.33	10.07	9.82	9.54	9.26	7.24	6.61	6.59	8.19
Malawi											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	47.21	52.18	67.95	76.89	80.73	242.50	284.95	129.74	143.33	207.45
Potatoes	kg	43.70	68.61	92.85	143.86	165.94	179.18	245.29	89.41	90.87	144.67
Maize	kg	206.32	175.06	116.80	164.22	223.55	219.99	136.70	131.16	163.85	140.48
Mauritius											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	kg	5 585.11	4 622.27	5 032.23	4 975.12	3 307.15	4 308.18	4 834.97	4 028.02	4 257.74	4 217.36
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	6.04	18.02	18.08	15.66	17.63	17.83	23.05	24.37	23.30	23.01
Hen eggs	kg	2.90	4.22	4.26	4.30	4.34	4.38	4.34	4.30	4.26	4.22
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	414.30	391.41	381.73	400.41	401.92	286.41	221.18	336.66	287.09	291.21
Potatoes	kg	44.36	36.33	38.99	27.63	24.40	123.93	125.50	125.60	131.10	126.49
Sweet potatoes	kg	174.34	123.58	125.91	114.56	119.65	133.73	143.36	156.23	103.52	107.10
Seychelles											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Hen eggs	kg	11.93	23.95	30.91	26.36	26.92	27.47	27.13	27.13	26.79	26.46
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	3.33	10.78	13.84	11.82	11.86	12.38	11.60	11.25	12.59	12.20
Indigenous pig meat	kg	9.17	13.82	14.03	14.09	13.97	13.92	13.75	13.81	13.64	13.48
Sudan											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	69.71	100.22	99.60	99.79	99.93	99.25	98.54	97.82	97.11	95.07
Groundnuts in shell	kg	39.66	28.36	37.55	25.81	34.06	30.12	30.79	38.54	35.70	34.95
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	12.43	7.91	8.52	8.82	8.98	9.41	9.95	9.89	9.67	9.47

ANNEX 4E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Swaziland											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	kg	4 596.61	4 005.78	3 757.85	3 863.53	4 209.35	3 720.88	3 780.72	4 022.45	4 178.27	4 155.12
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	60.89	38.23	37.74	37.38	33.11	35.92	35.44	35.08	34.82	34.63
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	23.38	13.80	9.94	9.23	8.16	9.26	7.11	9.97	9.67	9.74
Uganda											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	472.93	437.99	432.88	421.15	392.71	401.41	401.73	395.46	371.90	370.80
Cassava	kg	171.11	107.53	106.60	144.81	213.93	211.44	217.34	214.89	203.86	206.00
Sweet potatoes	kg	100.85	74.15	88.13	98.35	103.30	102.10	103.82	103.66	99.04	99.25
Zambia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	157.33	146.82	97.71	63.53	80.26	84.61	56.92	56.27	107.38	106.28
Cassava	kg	52.40	77.50	71.44	81.34	94.78	78.25	89.88	88.80	87.87	86.96
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.81	4.11	4.26	4.03	4.54	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.77	3.73
Zimbabwe											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cotton lint	kg	7.42	7.30	8.31	7.69	8.30	10.08	10.03	5.69	6.59	7.73
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	10.92	5.69	6.09	6.28	7.82	8.37	7.98	7.73	7.51	7.48
Tobacco leaves	kg	14.34	17.47	17.72	21.06	15.44	18.00	15.36	13.90	7.97	4.82

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 4F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Burundi											
Total exports	MLN USD	82.2	37.7	87.6	95.0	55.2	50.0	39.0	30.0	38.0	47.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	79.8	36.0	58.7	85.6	44.7	36.4	31.6	22.7	30.0	22.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	97.0	95.3	67.0	90.1	80.9	72.8	81.1	75.5	79.0	48.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	91.9	70.5	83.8	97.2	94.7	85.0	66.8	79.6	83.8	79.6
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	5.7	3.7	8.1	4.7	6.3
Tea	percent	2.5	15.1	15.4	1.5	2.6	8.3	21.5	2.6	1.9	5.4
Total imports	MLN USD	160.5	123.8	123.2	158.1	118.2	148.0	139.0	129.0	157.0	176.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	29.2	21.2	22.7	31.9	15.5	23.2	18.9	24.3	30.4	42.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	18.2	17.1	18.4	20.2	13.1	15.7	13.6	18.9	19.3	24.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Maize	percent	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	11.7	4.8	12.9	26.4	35.7
Malt of barley	percent	18.4	32.4	37.2	37.8	32.2	23.9	14.8	15.7	9.7	10.4
Flour of wheat	percent	18.7	9.7	12.6	14.2	17.8	19.2	14.1	6.1	2.2	3.3
Comoros											
Total exports	MLN USD	14.4	6.4	8.7	8.8	9.2	16.0	37.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	12.0	3.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	6.4	7.3	8.8	20.0	26.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	83.1	54.8	39.0	27.9	45.1	40.0	19.7	22.0	50.0	65.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Vanilla	percent	54.5	81.7	75.6	97.2	79.5	77.1	77.7	91.6	55.0	71.5
Cloves	percent	39.0	16.4	24.0	2.1	19.6	22.6	22.3	8.2	45.0	28.4
Nutmeg, mace, cardamoms	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Total imports	MLN USD	30.2	64.3	60.1	54.3	54.1	60.0	79.0	85.0	85.0	85.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	13.0	23.9	25.2	20.3	15.2	15.6	15.0	20.7	29.5	34.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	43.0	37.2	42.0	37.3	28.0	26.1	19.0	24.3	34.8	40.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Chicken meat	percent	0.0	5.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.5	6.6	10.3	19.2	20.4
Rice, milled	percent	51.8	2.8	14.6	25.3	4.4	33.8	13.8	18.1	9.3	11.1
Flour of wheat	percent	3.9	7.9	5.6	6.2	7.6	6.5	5.8	6.3	7.6	8.6
Congo, Dem. Rep. of											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 217.8	432.0	375.0	310.0	335.0	350.0	355.0	390.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	204.9	104.8	61.9	89.1	50.4	40.3	23.8	24.8	21.9	38.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	16.8	24.3	16.5	28.7	15.0	11.5	6.7	6.4	5.5	9.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Crude organic materls	percent	7.6	13.4	14.6	11.2	19.9	24.8	42.0	40.4	45.7	25.7
Tobacco	percent	0.0	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	10.1	20.6	5.0	25.7
Coffee, green	percent	68.5	65.8	63.1	76.3	61.6	57.3	13.6	18.6	23.8	19.0
Total imports	MLN USD	729.0	417.0	523.0	388.0	489.0	460.0	455.0	500.0	600.0	600.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	185.7	256.6	265.5	221.6	198.9	234.4	216.8	273.5	286.6	317.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	25.5	61.5	50.8	57.1	40.7	51.0	47.6	54.7	47.8	52.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	18.2	16.0	10.5	7.5	7.4	6.6	10.1	5.3	9.1	14.5
Chicken meat	percent	3.7	10.5	9.1	7.8	4.0	18.2	5.1	4.6	6.4	10.0
Milk , dry	percent	9.1	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.9	6.0	7.9	7.2	8.9
Djibouti											
Total exports	MLN USD	9.4	13.7	10.8	12.4	12.2	13.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	22.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	2.8	4.6	4.7	10.0	4.8	2.1	2.4	17.8	11.5	11.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	30.1	33.4	43.7	80.8	39.7	16.0	14.1	89.2	52.1	50.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cattle	percent	54.6	93.7	91.3	43.1	88.8	71.9	62.5	8.4	30.0	65.1
Beans, dry	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	9.8	8.2
Food preparations	percent	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	3.5	3.0	2.4	0.4	5.6
Total imports	MLN USD	197.1	179.0	148.1	158.2	152.7	150.0	220.0	197.0	210.0	210.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	74.2	90.2	107.5	128.8	134.6	132.9	81.6	174.7	180.1	162.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	37.7	50.4	72.6	81.4	88.2	88.6	37.1	88.7	85.7	77.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	13.6	1.7	14.4	16.9	23.5	27.7	22.0	15.2	22.8	19.1
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	17.7	11.6	11.6	13.7	7.9	7.4	5.3	11.9	9.9
Milk , dry	percent	3.2	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5	9.0	14.6	9.3	8.0	9.0

ANNEX 4F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Egypt											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 706.4	4 608.5	5 345.4	5 128.0	4 445.0	6 387.6	7 068.2	6 643.4	8 205.2	10 452.5
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	674.5	521.1	442.3	571.8	585.8	518.1	620.5	771.8	937.7	1 314.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	24.9	11.3	8.3	11.2	13.2	8.1	8.8	11.6	11.4	12.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	62.4	17.6	24.9	27.7	40.7	25.5	30.0	42.7	39.0	36.8
Rice, milled	percent	5.2	22.3	16.1	23.5	14.9	21.7	21.4	13.4	15.8	17.0
Oranges	percent	5.3	3.3	3.2	10.6	2.8	3.2	8.2	3.4	4.2	5.8
Total imports	MLN USD	5 846.5	14 106.6	15 564.8	16 899.0	17 007.6	17 861.4	16 441.3	14 644.2	14 821.0	17 975.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	2 551.4	3 863.2	3 438.6	3 521.2	3 661.5	3 532.3	3 337.5	3 438.0	2 740.9	3 013.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	43.6	27.4	22.1	20.8	21.5	19.8	20.3	23.5	18.5	16.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	30.2	31.9	23.9	23.2	16.5	20.2	20.0	23.7	22.1	24.1
Maize	percent	6.0	11.3	11.2	10.8	17.6	15.3	16.6	17.2	19.3	12.1
Cake of soyabeans	percent	0.5	3.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	7.2	7.1
Eritrea											
Total exports	MLN USD	...	81.9	53.5	27.9	26.3	36.8	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	...	4.8	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.8	2.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	...	5.9	5.6	10.3	7.0	4.0	6.3	2.2	2.6	9.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sesame seed	percent	...	31.1	25.0	55.6	2.8	31.0	45.2	42.7	46.4	71.3
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	...	14.5	15.0	17.4	32.8	2.5	2.3	32.7	27.7	15.6
Sheep	percent	...	47.7	53.2	20.8	54.6	3.4	2.7	7.7	4.3	0.5
Total imports	MLN USD	...	482.2	494.6	526.8	506.9	471.4	470.0	450.0	430.0	430.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	...	69.3	77.2	62.1	27.1	69.5	79.4	60.7	104.8	130.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	...	14.4	15.6	11.8	5.4	14.7	16.9	13.5	24.4	30.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	...	37.5	37.5	45.7	31.3	23.9	31.5	32.9	46.2	43.7
Flour of wheat	percent	...	7.6	9.6	4.8	11.4	12.2	5.3	15.8	10.5	13.2
Sorghum	percent	...	5.5	10.4	11.3	4.1	5.8	4.5	7.9	3.1	9.2
Ethiopia											
Total exports	MLN USD	...	438.3	588.3	568.3	467.0	486.0	455.0	480.0	602.0	766.9
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	...	388.2	495.3	455.9	339.8	338.1	193.0	346.8	450.1	380.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	...	88.6	84.2	80.2	72.8	69.6	42.4	72.2	74.8	49.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	...	71.7	77.5	83.4	79.0	75.5	69.9	46.1	40.3	51.3
Sesame seed	percent	...	2.3	1.9	6.8	6.8	6.5	5.0	9.0	10.6	15.8
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	...	10.1	9.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.1	6.4
Total imports	MLN USD	...	1 030.9	1 100.0	1 420.0	1 538.0	1 262.0	1 815.0	1 666.0	2 665.0	3 298.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	...	192.7	120.1	173.3	185.5	326.3	285.2	206.8	590.5	422.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	...	18.7	10.9	12.2	12.1	25.9	15.7	12.4	22.2	12.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	...	39.4	28.6	46.7	41.5	49.9	52.6	47.6	61.4	43.1
Sugar, refined	percent	...	8.3	7.5	5.2	0.0	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.3	1.6
Maize	percent	...	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.4
Kenya											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 236.9	2 131.2	2 048.2	2 012.8	1 754.0	1 774.0	1 878.7	2 149.9	2 414.0	2 684.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	667.8	1 213.6	1 151.9	1 378.2	1 026.9	1 021.5	1 049.8	563.1	1 291.3	1 296.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	54.0	56.9	56.2	68.5	58.5	57.6	55.9	26.2	53.5	48.3
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tea	percent	25.2	32.7	35.6	45.5	44.7	45.2	42.7	25.0	37.3	35.8
Crude organic materials	percent	5.3	9.8	9.9	9.1	10.6	11.8	16.7	23.4	18.7	21.5
Coffee, green	percent	41.8	23.7	24.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	9.1	6.2	7.0	6.8
Total imports	MLN USD	2 106.2	3 032.8	3 236.1	3 287.4	2 914.0	3 307.0	3 692.8	3 272.9	3 714.7	4 553.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	153.4	372.8	552.2	559.6	351.0	500.4	548.7	390.1	440.1	483.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	7.3	12.3	17.1	17.0	12.0	15.1	14.9	11.9	11.8	10.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of palm	percent	25.1	32.5	21.1	25.4	28.9	16.3	19.9	37.8	32.6	18.7
Wheat	percent	6.5	30.0	12.9	16.3	23.5	25.1	18.2	16.2	17.9	17.7
Maize	percent	17.4	0.3	38.8	16.2	3.6	15.4	7.6	0.7	3.6	12.2

ANNEX 4F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Total exports	MLN USD	17 861.0	10 100.0	9 057.7	6 126.5	7 900.0	9 663.4	8 376.8	7 906.3	8 200.0	8 200.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	0.0	43.7	46.8	36.3	23.9	55.4	19.1	11.0	13.7	11.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Skins, dry-salted (sheep)	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	48.1	47.2	40.0
Crude organic materials	percent	100.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.4	1.4	12.3	21.3	17.0	20.0
Skins with wool, sheep	percent	0.0	41.6	38.8	10.2	15.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	8.3	14.0
Total imports	MLN USD	6 823.5	6 650.0	5 605.8	5 687.0	6 200.0	3 537.5	4 131.6	4 339.4	4 500.0	4 500.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	1 223.8	1 263.9	1 194.4	1 052.2	753.0	1 206.0	1 658.9	950.1	784.1	1 147.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.9	19.0	21.3	18.5	12.1	34.1	40.2	21.9	17.4	25.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	6.5	16.5	17.2	13.7	13.0	18.1	12.0	25.3	18.5	32.1
Oil of maize	percent	0.1	4.3	6.2	9.8	10.8	11.5	4.6	4.4	17.3	10.3
Wheat	percent	3.2	6.6	7.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	2.4	7.9	4.7	9.0
Madagascar											
Total exports	MLN USD	366.0	300.3	224.4	257.6	221.7	630.8	445.2	414.4	399.7	399.7
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	303.4	137.9	91.6	87.5	80.5	116.5	208.8	186.1	192.0	118.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	82.9	45.9	40.8	34.0	36.3	18.5	46.9	44.9	48.0	29.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Vanilla	percent	6.7	8.6	10.5	8.1	14.4	18.3	39.9	73.3	63.3	54.4
Cloves	percent	18.4	4.1	13.4	10.5	21.3	39.8	42.8	9.7	14.7	12.3
Fruit preparations	percent	0.0	7.1	9.5	9.3	12.2	10.6	2.6	6.1	4.9	8.0
Total imports	MLN USD	576.8	507.9	471.3	513.4	380.1	731.9	800.3	506.0	843.4	843.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	103.1	66.2	88.0	84.6	71.0	110.0	106.2	71.5	164.5	89.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.9	13.0	18.7	16.5	18.7	15.0	13.3	14.1	19.5	10.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	47.1	8.5	13.9	17.5	29.1	34.5	30.1	12.6	27.9	17.4
Oil of soybeans	percent	0.0	6.1	18.8	11.1	4.7	15.0	12.8	13.3	15.8	15.4
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	0.0	2.9	6.7	11.1	7.0	4.8	8.6	6.3	10.0	13.4
Malawi											
Total exports	MLN USD	259.9	513.1	517.5	680.4	476.6	445.2	445.4	408.3	470.0	483.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	232.4	406.7	483.1	486.2	474.1	441.8	381.7	336.0	469.2	391.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	89.4	79.3	93.4	71.5	99.5	99.2	85.7	82.3	99.8	81.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	51.8	77.1	73.1	73.9	78.7	76.0	67.3	69.8	61.6	65.9
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	16.6	7.9	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.3	13.7	8.3	14.9	10.8
Tea	percent	15.6	5.7	8.9	8.7	8.0	13.6	8.9	11.0	9.0	10.1
Total imports	MLN USD	395.7	641.7	783.7	573.0	663.6	544.5	552.7	671.5	683.0	932.3
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	32.5	76.8	78.7	113.4	46.2	38.6	64.4	178.6	158.8	57.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	8.2	12.0	10.0	19.8	7.0	7.1	11.7	26.6	23.2	6.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	4.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.5	10.8
Flour of maize	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	9.6
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	6.3	0.9	5.3	0.9	0.9	5.8
Mauritius											
Total exports	MLN USD	383.9	1 791.3	1 651.0	1 962.5	1 668.1	1 476.1	1 552.5	1 590.0	1 971.2	2 118.3
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	257.2	500.9	404.5	416.6	351.1	246.9	325.3	326.2	355.0	406.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	67.0	28.0	24.5	21.2	21.1	16.7	21.0	20.5	18.0	19.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	91.4	89.7	88.4	89.1	91.2	85.5	85.7	87.3	85.2	87.6
Flour of wheat	percent	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Molasses	percent	4.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.7
Total imports	MLN USD	580.2	2 289.8	2 258.6	2 437.4	2 163.0	2 091.8	1 929.5	1 940.7	2 493.3	2 652.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	152.1	375.2	332.2	302.4	311.8	285.5	247.7	306.9	353.1	407.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.2	16.4	14.7	12.4	14.4	13.6	12.8	15.8	14.2	15.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Milk, dry	percent	9.2	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.1	9.2	10.8	9.4	9.4	8.1
Rice, milled	percent	18.6	10.0	7.5	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.5	7.7
Cotton lint	percent	0.0	7.2	7.0	8.0	5.4	6.5	6.9	3.8	4.5	7.0

ANNEX 4F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rwanda											
Total exports	MLN USD	88.5	112.4	90.3	62.0	61.1	69.3	86.3	65.0	62.8	98.3
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	82.3	7.1	37.3	30.1	45.2	41.4	33.2	28.2	29.1	34.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	92.9	6.3	41.3	48.6	74.0	59.7	38.4	43.4	46.3	34.9
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	79.3	61.9	31.1	12.9	66.8	42.1	45.0	49.5	47.6	83.1
Tea	percent	13.2	15.8	43.5	76.6	32.4	49.7	49.6	41.5	40.7	5.7
Crude organic materials	percent	3.9	8.1	9.4	2.2	0.6	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Total imports	MLN USD	252.3	230.2	270.4	300.1	253.1	326.5	285.9	245.8	259.5	284.3
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	36.5	46.7	54.9	76.2	50.6	67.7	72.8	60.2	34.9	60.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	14.5	20.3	20.3	25.4	20.0	20.7	25.4	24.5	13.4	21.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of palm	percent	1.8	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	20.7	5.5	4.1	10.3	19.9
Flour of wheat	percent	4.2	3.4	6.9	7.9	9.0	1.6	5.3	5.8	11.9	9.7
Sugar, centrifugal raw	percent	0.0	6.6	15.8	12.1	15.6	3.3	9.0	7.3	9.5	5.5
Seychelles											
Total exports	MLN USD	20.1	139.4	113.3	121.5	145.1	194.7	215.6	229.1	211.0	183.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	5.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	16.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cinnamon, canella	percent	9.4	51.4	32.3	33.8	25.1	19.0	34.2	24.7	11.7	1.9
Tobacco	percent	0.0	18.3	17.2	29.5	9.0	11.2	6.1	60.2	54.4	1.0
Beverages dist. alcoholic	percent	0.0	16.1	19.9	24.4	42.0	56.1	11.1	6.2	27.0	0.6
Total imports	MLN USD	92.4	378.3	340.5	382.9	419.1	333.3	505.2	417.7	413.0	498.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	18.9	52.7	57.6	50.1	47.8	52.5	34.1	81.0	62.9	49.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	20.4	13.9	16.9	13.1	11.4	15.7	6.7	19.4	15.2	9.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	4.7	3.6	15.1	6.1	11.0
Milk, dry	percent	2.6	7.3	6.6	6.0	3.2	5.7	5.2	2.9	6.5	6.4
Rice, milled	percent	12.1	8.7	8.2	8.4	7.3	10.8	13.8	5.6	6.9	5.3
Sudan											
Total exports	MLN USD	574.3	620.2	594.2	595.7	780.0	1 806.7	1 688.7	1 718.0	2 609.4	2 609.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	533.0	548.0	508.9	472.2	390.4	398.7	286.1	370.2	438.2	395.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	92.8	88.4	85.6	79.3	50.1	22.1	16.9	21.5	16.8	15.2
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Sesame seed	percent	6.8	25.8	20.2	16.3	27.6	32.9	33.1	18.6	17.0	32.9
Sheep	percent	6.2	13.6	12.2	17.4	20.8	11.1	0.0	32.7	19.1	21.1
Cotton lint	percent	43.3	23.4	18.1	16.0	8.9	13.0	14.4	14.9	24.3	18.4
Total imports	MLN USD	1 565.0	1 504.4	1 579.7	1 924.6	1 415.0	1 552.7	1 585.5	1 915.0	2 710.6	2 710.6
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	296.8	280.0	260.9	310.7	348.7	441.7	470.9	481.7	395.8	538.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	19.0	18.6	16.5	16.1	24.6	28.4	29.7	25.2	14.6	19.9
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	15.8	17.0	21.4	21.4	24.0	44.7	33.2	42.2	37.9	38.8
Food preparations	percent	2.4	3.5	5.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	6.7	7.0	7.3	10.6
Tea	percent	7.1	11.9	12.6	11.7	11.1	6.6	9.3	6.3	5.8	4.4
Swaziland											
Total exports	MLN USD	332.7	849.1	849.9	967.6	934.7	903.3	1 038.4	956.5	960.0	960.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	178.9	308.8	378.0	426.6	347.5	303.0	269.7	141.4	150.5	269.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	53.8	36.4	44.5	44.1	37.2	33.5	26.0	14.8	15.7	28.0
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	73.4	45.6	47.5	36.6	47.4	29.2	23.3	33.4	54.0	40.1
Food preparation	percent	0.0	30.8	14.1	25.1	23.4	32.0	46.8	1.5	4.3	32.4
Sugar, refined	percent	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	4.0
Total imports	MLN USD	550.5	1 138.3	1 153.4	1 154.4	1 141.6	1 104.9	1 235.5	1 152.7	1 200.0	1 200.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	40.4	96.4	217.1	203.0	217.2	207.5	165.8	163.6	92.4	70.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	7.3	8.5	18.8	17.6	19.0	18.8	13.4	14.2	7.7	5.9
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Beef and veal	percent	6.0	8.3	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	5.0	4.8	8.6	11.2
Food, wastes	percent	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.2	4.5	5.4	7.1
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	5.3	6.9

ANNEX 4F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF COMESA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Uganda											
Total exports	MLN USD	343.8	641.8	592.6	510.6	519.0	469.0	457.0	443.0	562.0	886.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	341.2	521.0	414.8	425.1	417.0	260.1	139.6	252.2	115.4	359.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	99.3	81.2	70.0	83.3	80.3	55.5	30.6	56.9	20.5	40.5
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	98.3	78.8	74.6	69.6	69.1	46.6	36.7	38.3	31.7	34.5
Tobacco	percent	0.1	0.9	3.1	5.3	3.5	10.4	11.5	18.0	12.7	11.3
Tea	percent	0.2	0.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	14.2	11.6	12.4	7.2	10.4
Total imports	MLN USD	322.1	1 252.7	1 318.0	1 418.5	1 345.6	1 512.0	1 594.0	1 111.0	1 252.0	2 014.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	36.1	138.9	169.8	199.1	239.1	133.2	65.3	153.3	223.4	280.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	11.2	11.1	12.9	14.0	17.8	8.8	4.1	13.8	17.8	13.9
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	1.4	1.0	4.8	6.5	5.7	15.6	16.5	22.7	24.5	26.0
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	14.3	15.8	17.4	7.4	12.4	15.6	16.9	14.0	14.8
Sugar, refined	percent	46.0	1.8	0.7	4.7	4.9	7.4	7.1	5.4	4.9	6.6
Zambia											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 249.1	1 252.7	941.0	780.0	929.0	978.0	1 253.0	1 300.0	997.0	1 198.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	9.1	51.5	81.1	80.6	130.4	79.5	104.9	107.9	114.9	201.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.7	4.1	8.6	10.3	14.0	8.1	8.4	8.3	11.5	16.8
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	39.9	10.5	23.6	15.4	24.7	3.3	5.0	15.2	29.7	38.2
Tobacco	percent	41.1	13.6	9.9	11.8	8.5	12.2	10.2	14.4	14.8	18.3
Maize	percent	0.0	0.1	5.0	0.0	1.8	4.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	14.1
Total imports	MLN USD	973.7	1 194.5	820.0	750.0	670.0	750.0	960.0	1 070.0	1 399.0	1 690.9
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	102.3	80.8	93.9	204.1	86.0	78.1	104.4	181.3	109.3	97.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.5	6.8	11.4	27.2	12.8	10.4	10.9	16.9	7.8	5.7
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	1.5	6.2	6.9	6.5	5.3	8.7	6.6	4.1	5.5	7.7
Wheat	percent	21.8	18.9	5.6	5.4	12.7	14.0	12.4	9.3	7.7	4.6
Rice, milled	percent	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	4.9	3.4
Zimbabwe											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 293.0	2 445.1	2 541.7	2 099.4	2 139.7	2 185.0	2 000.0	2 200.0	2 888.3	3 687.6
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	486.9	1 166.4	1 113.4	929.6	808.4	1 059.8	895.8	621.0	739.8	845.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	37.7	47.7	43.8	44.3	37.8	48.5	44.8	28.2	25.6	22.9
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	44.0	63.9	53.2	50.7	54.9	56.1	73.2	52.9	65.1	51.9
Cotton lint	percent	17.5	6.9	12.5	13.1	13.5	16.4	14.2	14.9	11.1	28.0
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	10.5	8.2	5.8	4.5	3.1	6.0	7.2	4.6	4.1	3.2
Total imports	MLN USD	1 181.9	2 837.6	3 075.7	2 773.3	2 177.8	1 909.7	1 590.0	1 540.0	1 887.8	2 119.5
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	40.1	290.7	217.9	219.4	180.7	146.2	66.7	266.5	218.8	464.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	3.4	10.2	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.7	4.2	17.3	11.6	21.9
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Maize	percent	20.1	8.9	4.8	14.1	21.0	1.8	0.8	47.3	37.9	22.7
Wheat	percent	3.4	23.6	16.7	9.5	3.5	11.0	7.2	1.8	2.4	15.3
Oil of soyabeans	percent	0.0	6.9	6.4	7.7	9.9	7.3	13.7	3.2	1.9	3.4

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 4G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN COMESA COUNTRIES, 2003 (kg)

Indicators	Burundi	Comoros	Dem. Rep. of Congo	Djibouti	Egypt	Eritrea	Ethiopia	Kenya	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Madagascar	Malawi	Mauritius	Rwanda	Seychelles	Sudan	Swaziland	Uganda	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Cassava	109.89	75.52	320.33	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.00	13.26	0.00	131.86	143.33	1.32	131.52	4.52	0.31	0.47	203.84	87.87	14.75
Yams	1.47	5.21	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.00	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar Cane	29.30	0.00	33.85	0.07	227.04	0.00	34.75	131.43	0.00	141.33	173.48	4257.74	8.35	0.00	163.64	4178.24	61.95	166.48	342.80
Wheat	2.13	14.06	9.77	133.35	167.37	82.19	43.62	27.79	234.27	5.70	3.85	97.57	4.20	72.28	34.46	46.35	7.22	17.31	19.07
Maize	25.90	6.03	23.83	1.34	155.61	3.79	44.25	99.39	41.55	18.86	164.79	59.55	10.49	114.58	1.04	130.81	48.60	147.09	114.73
Milk - Excluding Butter	4.98	9.54	1.33	73.38	77.16	15.02	22.71	104.83	83.87	31.50	4.51	125.16	19.19	202.89	153.94	62.60	27.35	6.49	20.13
Sorghum	10.77	0.00	1.02	1.81	13.11	22.47	24.24	3.97	0.02	0.06	3.82	0.00	20.46	0.00	107.04	0.94	17.23	1.81	5.37
Millet	1.57	0.00	0.69	0.00	-0.00	4.14	4.36	2.04	0.96	0.00	2.03	0.07	0.48	0.00	23.33	0.03	24.73	3.24	3.91
Tomatoes	0.06	2.93	1.05	6.37	93.81	0.94	0.80	8.32	120.60	1.31	2.90	14.98	0.20	18.27	21.45	4.51	0.55	2.34	0.90
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	6.59	55.11	5.54	40.43	51.03	0.03	0.44	7.06	19.48	122.00	5.38	61.81	3.72	62.31	1.27	15.12	4.65	2.39	1.61
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	2.76	7.38	2.90	97.13	30.66	5.54	4.10	19.39	37.88	7.63	9.70	43.13	2.17	48.53	21.16	369.37	8.70	17.64	39.59
Pulses	41.60	18.99	3.85	3.55	12.35	15.03	13.84	17.01	4.66	5.13	21.98	9.80	32.55	3.94	9.67	4.14	25.33	2.30	6.29
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	0.91	1.00	4.77	0.16	1.71	0.19	0.10	0.65	3.06	1.40	10.73	1.72	0.88	0.23	24.98	4.41	3.53	2.66	8.00
Barley	1.65	0.01	0.30	0.01	2.05	4.85	16.24	0.49	53.60	0.71	0.60	7.31	0.51	27.99	0.00	10.24	0.75	0.24	3.13
Potatoes	4.12	0.75	1.77	7.98	25.17	2.62	5.57	38.24	34.90	14.66	109.50	21.25	140.63	26.41	0.52	13.84	21.95	1.13	2.29
Bovine meat	1.33	4.16	0.39	8.63	8.80	4.15	4.79	9.54	1.31	6.60	1.33	7.37	2.32	9.89	9.67	22.82	4.26	3.78	7.05
Mutton & Goat meat	0.57	0.65	0.40	6.59	1.05	3.02	1.06	2.19	6.26	0.54	0.53	3.84	0.41	1.85	7.80	1.83	1.43	0.49	1.04

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 5A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: EAC (EASTERN AFRICAN COMMUNITY)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	47 694	80 688	82 797	84 852	86 873	88 873	90 855	92 820	94 791	96 790
Population annual growth	percent	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Rural / Total Population	percent	86	75	74	73	73	72	71	70	69	69
Density	people/km ²	29	49	50	51	53	54	55	56	57	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	20 280	32 529	33 246	33 931	34 590	35 230	35 877	36 504	37 121	37 737
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	85	80	80	80	79	79	78	78	77	77
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	176 650	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	13 763	16 550	16 650	16 810	16 910	17 220	17 460	17 462	17 662	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	10 793	13 110	13 210	13 210	13 310	13 560	13 700	13 700	13 850	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	163	232	239	243	248	254	268	283	296	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Cassava	1000 HA	8 154	8 979	8 513	10 697	12 735	12 505	12 757	12 863	12 579	13 033
Plantains	1000 HA	6 888	9 907	10 315	10 551	10 099	10 504	10 898	11 026	10 716	11 012
Sugar cane	1000 HA	6 084	7 469	7 348	7 195	7 285	6 847	6 651	7 851	7 804	8 261
Maize	1000 HA	3 836	5 567	4 785	6 073	5 827	5 807	6 662	6 330	6 468	6 718
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	59.9	87.0	85.6	93.5	98.0	99.0	103.0	106.2	106.3	107.1
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	111.8	96.0	92.0	98.0	100.3	99.0	100.7	101.5	99.5	98.0
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	2 152	3 537	3 393	3 112	2 829	2 907	3 113	3 497	4 104	4 900
Agricultural	MLN USD	1 428	2 227	2 017	2 362	2 029	1 732	1 570	1 132	1 792	2 136
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Tea	percent	13.3	18.8	22.6	29.3	25.7	31.2	31.7	17.8	28.7	24.9
Crude organic materials	percent	2.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	7.7	7.7	11.9	13.5	14.0	15.7
Coffee, green	percent	53.5	37.4	34.6	27.7	29.7	21.9	13.4	14.7	9.8	12.2
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	3 612	5 674	5 871	6 276	5 949	6 355	7 004	6 044	7 089	9 075
Agricultural	MLN USD	303	709	944	1 259	941	959	934	794	959	1 170
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Wheat	percent	5.6	19.6	11.1	12.7	13.3	21.1	19.0	19.7	21.9	24.3
Oil of palm	percent	13.3	23.2	18.5	17.1	17.6	15.9	19.6	29.0	25.9	17.9
Maize	percent	20.0	4.1	24.8	15.2	5.1	9.6	6.0	3.1	4.7	8.5
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	1 125	1 519	1 072	1 103	1 088	772	636	339	832	966
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	4	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	9	15	13	12	13	13	12	12	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/ 1000 HA	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 185	2 043	2 030	2 101	2 126	2 137	2 156	2 165	2 158	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	56	50	51	53	53	54	54	55	55	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	4 179	8 196	9 023	9 687	9 178	9 237	9 394	9 602	10 529	11 254
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ¹	percent	49	41	40	39	39	38	37	35	35	35
Gross National Income per caput ^{1, 2}	USD	437	270	307	323	330	323	317	310	323	350
GDP ^{1, 2} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	6	6	3	4	5	4	6	5	5	5
Agricultural GDP ^{1, 2} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	3	4	0	4	6	3	7	2	3	4

EAC as of March 2007: Kenya, Tanzania United Rep. of, Uganda

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only

¹ excl. Tanzania in 1979-81 figures.; ² excl. Uganda in 1979-81 figures

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 5B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN EAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cassava	Plantains	Sugar cane	Maize	Sweet potatoes	Vegetables	Potatoes	Sorghum	Bananas	Beans, dry	Millet	Rice, paddy	Pineapples	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
														000hd	000
<i>000 mt</i>															
Kenya	643	510	4 661	2 138	571	1582	1 000	70	510	278	50	49	600	12 000	26 000
Tanzania, United Rep of	6 890	602	2 000	3 230	970	1193	260	800	150	280	215	680	78	17 800	31 320
Uganda	5 500	9 900	1 600	1 350	2 650	556	573	420	615	545	700	140	2	6 100	24 000
EAC Tot.	13 033	11 012	8 261	6 718	4 191	3331	1 833	1 290	1 275	1 103	965	869	679	35 900	81 320
<i>%</i>															
Kenya	4.9	4.6	56.4	31.8	13.6	47.5	54.6	5.4	40.0	25.2	5.2	5.7	88.3	33.4	32.0
Tanzania, United Rep of	52.9	5.5	24.2	48.1	23.1	35.8	14.2	62.0	11.8	25.4	22.3	78.2	11.4	49.6	38.5
Uganda	42.2	89.9	19.4	20.1	63.2	16.7	31.3	32.6	48.2	49.4	72.5	16.1	0.2	17.0	29.5
EAC Tot.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 5C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN EAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Maize	Oil of palm	Rice, broken	Sugar, refined	Milled/Paddy rice	Flour of maize	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Fatty acids oils	Food preparations	Malt of barley	Peas, dry	Beans, dry	Livestock	
														Goats	Poultry Birds
														000hd	000
<i>000 mt</i>															
Kenya	404.1	241.8	169.2	125.2	75.4	98.0	19.7	58.0	3.5	10.4	-	5.0	5.5	-	144.0
Tanzania, United Rep of	616.5	128.4	155.0	107.3	82.0	64.6	0.8	3.9	16.3	4.7	15.8	5.3	5.0	0.8	1 756.0
Uganda	236.7	53.9	69.0	45.7	44.3	14.7	48.4	2.8	21.9	20.9	11.7	14.2	12.5	0.5	782.0
EAC Tot.	1 257.2	424.0	393.2	278.2	201.7	177.3	68.9	64.7	41.7	36.0	27.5	24.4	23.0	1.3	2 682.0
<i>%</i>															
Kenya	32.1	57.0	43.0	45.0	37.4	55.2	28.6	89.6	8.3	28.9	-	20.3	23.7	-	5.4
Tanzania, United Rep of	49.0	30.3	39.4	38.6	40.7	36.5	1.1	6.0	39.1	13.1	57.4	21.6	21.7	59.9	65.5
Uganda	18.8	12.7	17.5	16.4	21.9	8.3	70.2	4.3	52.6	58.1	42.6	58.1	54.6	40.1	29.2
EAC Tot.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 5D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN EAC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Tea	Coffee, green	Maize	Wheat	Cashew nuts	Oils hydro-generated	Tobacco	Pineapples, canned	Flour of wheat	Cotton lint	Bran of wheat	Cotton, carded or combed	Oil of palm	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
														000hd	000
<i>000 mt</i>															
Kenya	284.3	48.6	14.5	0.9	5.1	1.2		59.1	-	0.5	-	-	32.8	0.5	4 199.0
Tanzania, United Rep of	24.3	38.7	53.7	125.7	82.3	1.4	33.0	-	53.7	47.3	48.6	24.2	2.3	3.6	168.0
Uganda	36.9	153.3	63.0	0.3	-	71.5	27.9	0.1	4.9	3.2	0.3	15.5	3.5	-	38.0
EAC Tot.	345.5	240.6	131.3	126.9	87.4	74.1	66.0	59.2	58.7	51.1	48.9	39.8	38.6	4.1	4 405.0
<i>%</i>															
Kenya	82.3	20.2	11.1	0.7	5.8	1.6	7.7	99.8	-	1.0	-	-	85.0	12.2	95.3
Tanzania, United Rep of	7.0	16.1	40.9	99.0	94.2	1.9	50.0	-	91.6	92.7	99.4	60.9	6.0	87.8	3.8
Uganda	10.7	63.7	48.0	0.2	-	96.4	42.3	0.2	8.3	6.4	0.6	39.0	9.0	-	0.9
EAC Tot.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 5E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF EAC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Kenya											
Population	1000	16 377	28 088	28 757	29 392	29 991	30 549	31 065	31 540	31 987	32 420
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	958	1 908	2 057	2 008	2 342	2 639	2 442	2 812	2 820	2 812
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	184	252	261	270	279	287	295	295	305	319
Tea	1000MT	93	257	221	294	249	236	295	287	294	295
Tanzania, United Rep. of											
Population	1000	18 849	31 723	32 549	33 335	34 094	34 837	35 565	36 276	36 977	37 671
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	5 432	5 994	5 704	7 033	7 182	7 120	6 884	6 888	6 890	6 890
Maize	1000MT	1 762	2 648	1 831	2 685	2 452	2 551	2 698	2 705	2 550	3 230
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	129	194	193	198	215	225	230	246	247	247
Uganda											
Population	1000	12 468	20 877	21 491	22 125	22 788	23 487	24 225	25 004	25 827	26 699
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	5 896	9 144	9 303	9 318	8 949	9 428	9 732	9 888	9 605	9 900
Cassava	1000MT	2 133	2 245	2 291	3 204	4 875	4 966	5 265	5 373	5 265	5 500
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	1 257	1 548	1 894	2 176	2 354	2 398	2 515	2 592	2 558	2 650
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Kenya											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	58.52	67.93	71.53	68.32	78.09	86.39	78.59	89.16	88.15	86.74
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	11.23	8.97	9.07	9.19	9.30	9.39	9.49	9.35	9.53	9.83
Tea	kg	5.70	9.16	7.68	10.01	8.29	7.73	9.48	9.10	9.18	9.10
Tanzania, United Rep. of											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	288.18	188.94	175.24	210.99	210.64	204.38	193.56	189.88	186.33	182.90
Maize	kg	93.46	83.48	56.26	80.53	71.91	73.23	75.86	74.56	68.96	85.74
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	6.82	6.12	5.93	5.94	6.31	6.46	6.47	6.79	6.67	6.55
Uganda											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	472.93	437.99	432.88	421.15	392.71	401.41	401.73	395.46	371.90	370.80
Cassava	kg	171.11	107.53	106.60	144.81	213.93	211.44	217.34	214.89	203.86	206.00
Sweet potatoes	kg	100.85	74.15	88.13	98.35	103.30	102.10	103.82	103.66	99.04	99.25

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 5F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF EAC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Kenya											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 236.9	2 131.2	2 048.2	2 012.8	1 754.0	1 774.0	1 878.7	2 149.9	2 414.0	2 684.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	667.8	1 213.6	1 151.9	1 378.2	1 026.9	1 021.5	1 049.8	563.1	1 291.3	1 296.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	54.0	56.9	56.2	68.5	58.5	57.6	55.9	26.2	53.5	48.3
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tea	percent	25.2	32.7	35.6	45.5	44.7	45.2	42.7	25.0	37.3	35.8
Crude organic materials	percent	5.3	9.8	9.9	9.1	10.6	11.8	16.7	23.4	18.7	21.5
Coffee, green	percent	41.8	23.7	24.9	17.7	16.3	15.1	9.1	6.2	7.0	6.8
Total imports	MLN USD	2 106.2	3 032.8	3 236.1	3 287.4	2 914.0	3 307.0	3 692.8	3 272.9	3 714.7	4 553.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	153.4	372.8	552.2	559.6	351.0	500.4	548.7	390.1	440.1	483.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	7.3	12.3	17.1	17.0	12.0	15.1	14.9	11.9	11.8	10.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of palm	percent	25.1	32.5	21.1	25.4	28.9	16.3	19.9	37.8	32.6	18.7
Wheat	percent	6.5	30.0	12.9	16.3	23.5	25.1	18.2	16.2	17.9	17.7
Maize	percent	17.4	0.3	38.8	16.2	3.6	15.4	7.6	0.7	3.6	12.2
Tanzania											
Total exports	MLN USD	571.5	763.8	752.6	588.5	555.6	664.1	777.2	904.3	1 127.8	1 330.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	418.8	492.8	449.8	558.6	585.5	450.0	380.8	317.2	384.9	481.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	73.3	64.5	59.8	94.9	105.4	67.8	49.0	35.1	34.1	36.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cashew nuts	percent	4.7	19.8	14.9	27.9	24.3	22.5	16.6	14.7	10.9	13.8
Tobacco	percent	4.5	10.7	19.3	11.9	13.2	11.5	11.5	17.7	13.4	13.7
Cotton lint	percent	13.9	25.4	23.1	6.4	8.9	7.9	7.4	8.2	10.6	10.5
Total imports	MLN USD	1 183.4	1 388.6	1 317.3	1 569.9	1 689.8	1 535.9	1 716.7	1 660.0	2 121.8	2 508.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	113.8	197.3	222.1	500.6	350.9	325.6	320.3	250.5	295.8	406.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	9.6	14.2	16.9	31.9	20.8	21.2	18.7	15.1	13.9	16.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	5.6	13.0	11.4	11.2	8.2	17.4	21.0	23.3	25.9	31.0
Oil of palm	percent	1.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	13.4	16.8	19.9	22.8	24.9	19.1
Maize	percent	26.2	5.0	2.0	18.5	7.0	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.9	6.6
Uganda											
Total exports	MLN USD	343.8	641.8	592.6	510.6	519.0	469.0	457.0	443.0	562.0	886.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	341.2	521.0	414.8	425.1	417.0	260.1	139.6	252.2	115.4	359.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	99.3	81.2	70.0	83.3	80.3	55.5	30.6	56.9	20.5	40.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	98.3	78.8	74.6	69.6	69.1	46.6	36.7	38.3	31.7	34.5
Tobacco	percent	0.1	0.9	3.1	5.3	3.5	10.4	11.5	18.0	12.7	11.3
Tea	percent	0.2	0.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	14.2	11.6	12.4	7.2	10.4
Total imports	MLN USD	322.1	1 252.7	1 318.0	1 418.5	1 345.6	1 512.0	1 594.0	1 111.0	1 252.0	2 014.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	36.1	138.9	169.8	199.1	239.1	133.2	65.3	153.3	223.4	280.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	11.2	11.1	12.9	14.0	17.8	8.8	4.1	13.8	17.8	13.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	1.4	1.0	4.8	6.5	5.7	15.6	16.5	22.7	24.5	26.0
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	14.3	15.8	17.4	7.4	12.4	15.6	16.9	14.0	14.8
Sugar, refined	percent	46.0	1.8	0.7	4.7	4.9	7.4	7.1	5.4	4.9	6.6

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 5G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN EAC COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Kenya	United Rep. of Tanzania	Uganda
Cassava	13.26	186.33	203.84
Yams	0.00	0.32	0.00
Sugar Cane	131.43	48.68	61.95
Wheat	27.79	10.86	7.22
Maize	99.39	79.21	48.60
Milk - Excluding Butter	104.83	26.08	27.35
Sorghum	3.97	20.28	17.23
Millet	2.04	7.30	24.73
Tomatoes	8.32	3.95	0.55
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	7.06	17.07	4.65
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	19.39	6.63	8.70
Pulses	17.01	11.67	25.33
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	0.65	1.09	3.53
Barley	0.49	0.74	0.75
Potatoes	38.24	7.24	21.95
Bovine meat	9.54	6.67	4.26
Mutton & Goat meat	2.19	1.12	1.43

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data.

ANNEX 6A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: ECCAS (ECONOMIC COMMUNITY FOR CENTRAL AFRICAN STATES)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	62 636	96 815	99 207	101 679	104 253	106 951	109 779	112 732	115 797	118 947
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rural/Total Population	percent	75	70	69	69	68	68	67	67	66	66
Density	people/km ²	10	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	18	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	22 460	30 049	30 577	31 146	31 732	32 318	32 904	33 486	34 065	34 652
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	77	70	70	69	69	68	68	67	67	66
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	653 986	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	26 540	27 673	27 759	27 803	27 767	27 620	27 828	28 064	28 356	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	23 032	23 686	23 790	23 831	23 892	23 921	24 116	24 349	24 638	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	147	180	182	189	191	193	196	198	198	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Cassava	1000 MT	18 093	23 844	23 364	24 962	24 421	25 711	26 267	27 264	27 653	26 252
Plantains	1000 MT	4 991	5 185	5 140	5 566	5 653	5 008	4 640	5 679	5 344	5 438
Sugar cane	1000 MT	2 788	4 584	4 555	4 673	4 534	4 726	4 659	5 056	4 967	4 998
Bananas	1000 MT	2 486	3 347	3 173	2 977	2 990	3 009	3 053	3 168	3 215	3 269
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	72	92	92	98	98	100	103	107	108	107
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	122	102	100	103	100	100	100	102	100	97
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	7 336	12 113	12 221	9 798	12 623	17 056	14 915	16 009	18 873	23 855
Agricultural	MLN USD	1 342	993	893	853	441	683	694	726	854	968
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	17.5	16.7	17.2	19.5	3.5	13.2	18.7	27.1	22.3	25.0
Cotton lint	percent	7.6	22.6	23.2	24.8	20.9	21.2	24.2	19.9	19.3	22.7
Bananas	percent	0.7	6.3	5.5	4.3	9.8	7.1	6.9	6.2	8.3	7.7
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	5 272	6 308	7 177	7 060	7 991	7 778	8 653	9 259	9 943	10 684
Agricultural	MLN USD	966	1 334	1 355	1 437	1 239	1 370	1 449	1 676	2 034	2 470
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Rice, milled	percent	5.3	5.3	5.4	7.0	7.9	6.2	7.8	7.2	5.7	7.7
Wheat	percent	7.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.2	5.9	7.0	4.2	6.0	6.7
Flour of wheat	percent	6.2	7.9	10.3	9.3	7.2	6.4	6.1	7.3	7.0	6.2
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	376	- 340	- 462	- 584	- 798	- 687	- 754	- 949	- 1 180	- 1 502
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 114	1 852	1 854	1 867	1 853	1 868	1 882	1 870	1 877	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	44	38	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹											
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ^{1, 2}	percent	32.6	31.7	31.8	32.4	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.8	28.2	28.9
Gross National Income per caput ^{1, 3, 4}											
GDP ^{1, 3} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	3.1	5.3	9.9	5.9	4.3	2.0	3.6	6.5	3.6	7.4
Agricultural GDP ^{1, 3, 5} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	3.2	7.1	5.5	2.5	2.1	4.2	5.2	5.6	2.4	4.1

Note: Data may not be comprehensive

ECCAS as of March 2007 : Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Rep., Chad, Congo Dem. Rep., Congo Rep., Equat. Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, Sao Tome & Princi

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

¹ excl. Angola and Eq. Guinea in 1979-81 figures; ² excl. Chad in 2004, Congo Dem. in 2003 and 2004 and Eq. Guinea in 2004; ³ excl. Sao Tome & Principe in 1979-81 figures;

⁴ excl. Equat. Guinea from 2002 to 2004; ⁵ excl. Chad and Congo Dem. in 2003 and 2004 and Eq. Guinea in 2004.

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank).

ANNEX 6B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN ECCAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cassava	Plantains	Sugar cane	Bananas	Maize	Oil of palm fruit	Vegetables	Sweet potatoes	Potatoes	Taro, (coco yam)	Sorghum	Ground- nuts in shell	Yams	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
	000 mt													000/hd	000
Angola	6 650	-	360	300	577	280	271	525	332	-	-	57	-	4 150	6 800
Burundi	710	-	180	1 600	123	13	250	834	26	62	74	9	10	325	4 300
Cameroon	1 128	1 315	1 450	798	966	1 300	1 342	190	142	1 128	608	226	286	5 600	31 000
Central African Rep.	563	80	90	110	110	28	64	-	1	100	42	140	350	3 423	4 779
Chad	325	-	366	-	107	-	95	64	27	38	449	450	230	6 400	5 200
Congo, Dem Rep. of	14 951	1 199	1 787	313	1 155	1 150	453	224	92	66	54	364	85	758	19 710
Congo, Rep. of	880	73	460	88	7	90	42	6	5	-	-	24	12	110	2 300
Equatorial Guinea	45	31	-	20	-	35	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	5	350
Gabon	230	270	235	12	31	32	35	3	-	59	-	20	155	35	3 100
Rwanda	766	2 470	70	-	88	-	267	908	1 073	136	164	11	4	1 004	2 042
Sao Tome & Principe	6	-	-	28	3	40	7	-	-	28	-	-	2	5	381
ECCAS Total	26 252	5 438	4 998	3 269	3 168	2 968	2 826	2 791	1 698	1 616	1 392	1 300	1 134	21 815	79 962
	%														
Angola	25.3	-	7.2	9.2	18.2	9.4	9.6	18.8	19.5	-	-	4.4	-	19.0	8.5
Burundi	2.7	-	3.6	48.9	3.9	0.4	8.8	29.9	1.5	3.8	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	5.4
Cameroon	4.3	24.2	29.0	24.4	30.5	43.8	47.5	6.8	8.4	69.8	43.7	17.4	25.3	25.7	38.8
Central African Rep.	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.5	0.9	2.3	-	0.1	6.2	3.1	10.8	30.9	15.7	6.0
Chad	1.2	-	7.3	-	3.4	-	3.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	32.3	34.6	20.3	29.3	6.5
Congo, Dem Rep. of	56.9	22.1	35.8	9.6	36.5	38.7	16.0	8.0	5.4	4.1	3.9	28.0	7.5	3.5	24.6
Congo, Rep. of	3.4	1.3	9.2	2.7	0.2	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	-	-	1.8	1.1	0.5	2.9
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	0.6	-	0.6	-	1.2	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4
Gabon	0.9	5.0	4.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.1	-	3.7	-	1.5	13.7	0.2	3.9
Rwanda	2.9	45.4	1.4	-	2.8	-	9.4	32.5	63.2	8.4	11.8	0.8	0.4	4.6	2.6
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.2	-	-	1.7	-	-	0.1	-	0.5
ECCAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 6C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN ECCAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Milled/ Paddy rice	Flour of wheat	Sugar, refined	Flour of maize	Maize	Chicken meat	Beer of barley	Malt of barley	Oil of soya beans	Wine	Beverages non- alcoholic	Oil of palm	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Angola	73.3	267.0	289.7	226.5	115.0	112.0	85.9	131.3	27.2	74.2	57.9	76.3	27.0	-	0.3
Burundi	4.9	4.3	4.0	0.4	0.5	82.8	-	-	10.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-
Cameroon	261.3	299.6	9.3	42.0	11.1	1.9	34.4	0.8	60.3	11.7	5.2	0.7	20.8	0.3	-
Central African Rep.	0.1	1.4	19.2	12.6	3.0	0.5	-	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.3	4.5	-
Chad	0.5	5.0	30.0	46.0	8.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	-	0.4	0.9	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Rep. of	257.8	15.4	58.0	2.5	76.9	3.3	36.3	0.4	18.6	0.3	1.5	1.7	9.9	0.2	-
Congo, Rep. of	105.4	36.7	43.9	15.8	4.3	1.8	22.4	1.5	7.7	4.1	4.8	1.4	9.2	-	14.0
Equatorial Guinea	-	7.4	8.8	2.7	-	-	8.0	19.6	-	2.5	13.7	8.5	-	-	-
Gabon	72.5	44.2	0.1	-	3.1	0.3	22.5	-	-	1.4	7.1	2.0	10.1	1.6	2.2
Rwanda	0.5	1.3	18.1	1.2	9.1	14.2	-	0.2	6.4	4.5	0.1	-	15.5	0.2	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	2.8	5.0	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.7	1.4	3.6	3.4	-	-	-
ECCAS Total	776.2	685.2	486.2	351.9	231.7	218.4	210.2	156.5	133.7	100.6	95.3	95.2	93.9	6.7	16.5
	%														
Angola	9.4	39.0	59.6	64.4	49.6	51.3	40.9	83.9	20.4	73.8	60.7	80.1	28.7	0.5	1.9
Burundi	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	37.9	-	-	7.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-
Cameroon	33.7	43.7	1.9	11.9	4.8	0.9	16.4	0.5	45.1	11.6	5.5	0.7	22.2	4.8	-
Central African Rep.	-	0.2	4.0	3.6	1.3	0.2	-	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	66.5	-
Chad	0.1	0.7	6.2	13.1	3.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	-	0.4	1.0	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Rep. of	33.2	2.2	11.9	0.7	33.2	1.5	17.3	0.3	13.9	0.3	1.5	1.8	10.5	2.3	0.1
Congo, Rep. of	13.6	5.4	9.0	4.5	1.9	0.8	10.7	1.0	5.8	4.0	5.1	1.5	9.8	0.3	85.0
Equatorial Guinea	-	1.1	1.8	0.8	-	-	3.8	12.5	-	2.5	14.4	8.9	-	-	-
Gabon	9.3	6.5	-	-	1.3	0.2	10.7	-	-	1.4	7.5	2.1	10.7	23.1	13.1
Rwanda	0.1	0.2	3.7	0.3	3.9	6.5	-	0.1	4.8	4.5	0.1	-	16.5	2.5	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	3.8	3.6	-	-	-
ECCAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 6D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN ECCAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Bananas	Cocoa beans	Cotton lint	Coffee, green	Bran of wheat	Rubber, natural	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Maize	Sugar refined	Flour of wheat	Oil of palm	Tobacco	Food preparation	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Angola	-	-	-	712	-	-	50	-	-	22	897	-	-	65	1
Burundi	-	-	436	13 988	-	-	3 578	-	11	-	22	243	-	-	-
Cameroon	294 886	169 773	97 598	53 674	-	36 664	-	3	1 200	1	7 623	537	6 744	1	-
Central African Rep.	-	-	-	1 080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	45 931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	100 000	50 000
Congo, Dem Rep of	26	1 079	6	7 466	12 500	934	6 840	17 510	5	-	99	5 859	-	1	-
Congo, Rep. of	-	175	-	6 718	28 086	942	22 531	-	15 645	10 848	-	370	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	4	3 122	-	779	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	18	-	-	11 000	1 518	1 710	-	819	-	-	969	-	-	20
Rwanda	38	-	-	21 117	-	-	-	1 510	-	10	-	18	-	-	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	2 601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
ECCAS Total	294 954	176 768	143 971	105 534	51 586	40 058	34 709	19 023	17 680	10 881	8 683	8 018	6 744	100 067	50 021
	%														
Angola	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	10.3	-	-	0.1	-
Burundi	-	-	0.3	13.3	-	-	10.3	-	0.1	-	0.3	3.0	-	-	-
Cameroon	100.0	96.0	67.8	50.9	-	91.5	-	-	6.8	-	87.8	6.7	100.0	-	-
Central African Rep.	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	31.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	99.9	100.0
Congo, Dem Rep. of	-	0.6	-	7.1	24.2	2.3	19.7	92.0	-	-	1.1	73.1	-	-	-
Congo, Rep. of	-	0.1	-	6.4	54.4	2.4	64.9	-	88.5	99.7	-	4.6	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	1.8	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	-	-	-	21.3	3.8	4.9	-	4.6	-	-	12.1	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	7.9	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-
ECCAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 6

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ECCAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Angola											
Population	1000	7 056	11 162	11 447	11 734	12 043	12 386	12 768	13 184	13 625	14 078
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	1 150	2 500	2 326	3 211	3 130	4 433	5 394	6 523	6 892	6 650
Maize	1000MT	303	398	370	505	428	395	429	547	619	577
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	47	71	77	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Burundi											
Population	1000	4 134	6 060	6 085	6 114	6 169	6 267	6 412	6 602	6 825	7 068
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	1000MT	1 175	1 544	1 543	1 399	1 511	1 514	1 549	1 603	1 600	1 600
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	488	670	681	590	734	687	781	833	835	834
Beans, dry	1000MT	286	288	271	275	227	187	249	245	245	220
Cameroon											
Population	1000	8 754	13 766	14 115	14 458	14 793	15 117	15 429	15 729	16 018	16 296
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	1 022	1 290	1 326	1 359	1 157	1 164	1 187	1 237	1 275	1 315
Cotton lint	1000MT	31	90	73	75	80	85	97	103	95	100
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	40	68	71	72	92	87	89	83	83	84
Central African Republic											
Population	1000	2 308	3 434	3 511	3 585	3 653	3 715	3 770	3 819	3 865	3 912
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	153	340	340	360	360	380	380	350	330	350
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	123	91	98	102	110	105	122	128	134	140
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	16	65	53	53	54	73	74	78	79	82
Chad											
Population	1000	4 507	6 941	7 161	7 389	7 623	7 861	8 103	8 348	8 598	8 854
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	93	305	352	471	372	359	448	450	450	450
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	65	81	90	89	89	85	86	88	90	92
Cotton lint	1000MT	30	86	103	64	74	58	70	71	49	82
Congo, Dem Rep											
Population	1000	27 907	45 353	46 128	46 821	47 596	48 571	49 785	51 201	52 771	54 417
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	12 942	16 887	16 402	17 060	16 500	15 959	15 436	14 930	14 945	14 951
Plantains	1000MT	1 555	1 349	1 145	1 143	1 154	1 178	1 216	1 195	1 207	1 199
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	334	388	400	412	396	382	368	355	360	364
Congo, Rep.											
Population	1000	1 805	3 035	3 139	3 244	3 348	3 447	3 542	3 633	3 724	3 818
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	632	772	780	739	812	828	845	862	890	880
Plantains	1000MT	51	76	76	71	68	70	71	71	73	73
Game meat	1000MT	10	12	13	15	16	16	16	18	18	20
Equatorial Guinea											
Population	1000	221	411	422	433	444	456	468	481	494	507
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	21	36	35	34	36	36	36	36	36	36
Plantains	1000MT	0	29	29	30	31	31	31	31	31	31
Coffee, green	1000MT	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4
Gabon											
Population	1000	696	1 141	1 171	1 202	1 230	1 258	1 283	1 306	1 329	1 351
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	165	258	236	256	265	270	268	278	270	270
Yams	1000MT	80	135	140	145	150	155	155	155	155	155
Game meat	1000MT	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Rwanda											
Population	1000	5 155	5 378	5 890	6 557	7 209	7 724	8 066	8 272	8 387	8 481
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	1000MT	2 136	2 105	2 248	2 625	2 897	2 212	1 784	2 785	2 408	2 470
Potatoes	1000MT	229	195	230	181	176	957	1 012	1 039	1 100	1 073
Sweet potatoes	1000MT	899	665	742	751	863	1 033	1 156	1 292	868	908
Sao Tome & Principe											
Population	1000	94	134	138	142	145	149	153	157	161	165
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	1000MT	3	14	25	25	25	26	27	27	28	28
Taro (cocoyam)	1000MT	3	16	20	23	23	25	25	26	26	28
Cocoa beans	1000MT	7	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4

ANNEX 6E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ECCAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Angola											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	162.97	223.97	203.22	273.61	259.88	357.91	422.49	494.75	505.85	472.37
Maize	kg	42.99	35.67	32.28	43.01	35.54	31.86	33.58	41.48	45.41	40.99
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	6.67	6.36	6.71	7.25	7.06	6.86	6.66	6.45	6.22	6.03
Burundi											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	kg	284.11	254.87	253.52	228.84	244.99	241.58	241.56	242.80	234.43	226.37
Sweet potatoes	kg	118.09	110.60	111.86	96.58	119.01	109.68	121.78	126.25	122.34	118.05
Beans, dry	kg	69.15	47.52	44.59	44.96	36.87	29.91	38.82	37.15	35.90	31.16
Cameroon											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	116.78	93.71	93.94	94.01	78.20	76.98	76.93	78.65	79.62	80.69
Cotton lint	kg	3.57	6.54	5.18	5.19	5.40	5.62	6.28	6.55	5.93	6.14
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.52	4.94	5.05	5.01	6.21	5.77	5.77	5.27	5.17	5.13
Central African Republic											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	66.45	99.01	96.84	100.42	98.55	102.29	100.80	91.65	85.38	89.47
Groundnuts in shell	kg	53.45	26.38	27.86	28.37	30.11	28.13	32.33	33.46	34.57	35.79
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	7.09	18.89	14.98	14.87	14.69	19.63	19.50	20.30	20.40	20.92
Chad											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	20.60	43.94	49.22	63.76	48.78	45.64	55.30	53.91	52.34	50.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	14.40	11.66	12.54	12.09	11.69	10.81	10.64	10.57	10.50	10.41
Cotton lint	kg	6.69	12.35	14.42	8.61	9.71	7.38	8.64	8.51	5.70	9.20
Congo, Dem. Rep.											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	463.76	372.34	355.58	364.37	346.67	328.57	310.05	291.59	283.20	274.74
Plantains	kg	55.73	29.76	24.81	24.41	24.24	24.26	24.43	23.34	22.87	22.04
Groundnuts in shell	kg	11.97	8.54	8.67	8.81	8.32	7.86	7.40	6.94	6.82	6.69
Congo, Rep.											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	350.04	254.37	248.60	227.66	242.50	240.25	238.48	237.15	238.99	230.49
Plantains	kg	28.31	24.88	24.35	21.82	20.20	20.40	20.05	19.54	19.60	19.12
Game meat	kg	5.63	4.09	4.14	4.62	4.78	4.64	4.52	4.95	4.83	5.24
Equatorial Guinea											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sweet potatoes	kg	93.37	87.59	82.94	78.52	81.08	78.95	76.92	74.84	72.87	71.01
Plantains	kg	0.00	70.07	69.43	69.05	68.92	67.98	66.24	64.45	62.75	61.14
Coffee, green	kg	28.01	12.17	11.85	11.55	7.88	10.96	10.68	10.40	10.12	7.89
Gabon											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	237.28	226.12	201.11	212.56	215.45	214.63	208.89	212.86	203.16	199.85
Yams	kg	114.86	118.32	119.56	120.63	121.95	123.21	120.81	118.68	116.63	114.73
Game meat	kg	26.59	17.09	17.08	17.05	17.07	16.69	16.37	16.08	15.80	15.54
Rwanda											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Plantains	kg	414.30	391.41	381.73	400.41	401.92	286.41	221.18	336.66	287.09	291.21
Potatoes	kg	44.36	36.33	38.99	27.63	24.40	123.93	125.50	125.60	131.10	126.49
Sweet potatoes	kg	174.34	123.58	125.91	114.56	119.65	133.73	143.36	156.23	103.52	107.10
Sao Tome & Principe											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Bananas	kg	27.84	100.75	181.16	176.06	172.41	174.50	176.47	171.97	173.29	169.09
Taro (cocoyam)	kg	29.08	119.40	146.95	158.45	159.03	165.13	163.40	165.61	161.49	169.70
Cocoa beans	kg	69.86	28.01	22.74	27.66	28.94	22.94	20.92	20.38	21.74	21.21

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 6F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECCAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Angola											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 625.9	4 521.0	4 221.9	3 504.0	5 397.0	7 702.0	6 379.8	7 509.6	9 237.4	12 974.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	156.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	9.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	88.5	79.6	77.8	79.2	73.0	58.3	48.2	31.1	31.9	30.8
Millet	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.9
Hides wet-salted, cattle	percent	0.6	20.4	22.2	20.8	27.0	41.7	51.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
Total imports	MLN USD	1 380.9	2 053.0	2 332.3	2 120.0	3 109.1	3 039.5	3 179.2	3 300.0	3 406.8	3 573.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	374.3	501.1	495.4	485.1	368.3	399.6	448.5	701.2	825.0	982.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	27.1	24.4	21.2	22.9	11.8	13.1	14.1	21.2	24.2	27.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beer of barley	percent	0.1	5.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.8	12.8	12.8	12.1	9.6
Flour of wheat	percent	5.7	8.2	10.1	9.1	9.0	10.1	6.8	7.8	7.4	9.0
Chicken meat	percent	0.7	2.8	6.7	7.0	5.4	7.1	4.8	6.8	7.7	6.6
Burundi											
Total exports	MLN USD	82.2	37.7	87.6	95.0	55.2	50.0	39.0	30.0	38.0	47.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	79.8	36.0	58.7	85.6	44.7	36.4	31.6	22.7	30.0	22.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	97.0	95.3	67.0	90.1	80.9	72.8	81.1	75.5	79.0	48.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	91.9	70.5	83.8	97.2	94.7	85.0	66.8	79.6	83.8	79.6
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	5.7	3.7	8.1	4.7	6.3
Tea	percent	2.5	15.1	15.4	1.5	2.6	8.3	21.5	2.6	1.9	5.4
Total imports	MLN USD	160.5	123.8	123.2	158.1	118.2	148.0	139.0	129.0	157.0	176.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	29.2	21.2	22.7	31.9	15.5	23.2	18.9	24.3	30.4	42.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	18.2	17.1	18.4	20.2	13.1	15.7	13.6	18.9	19.3	24.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Maize	percent	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	5.9	11.7	4.8	12.9	26.4	35.7
Malt of barley	percent	18.4	32.4	37.2	37.8	32.2	23.9	14.8	15.7	9.7	10.4
Flour of wheat	percent	18.7	9.7	12.6	14.2	17.8	19.2	14.1	6.1	2.2	3.3
Cameroon											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 190.7	1 769.0	1 860.0	1 673.0	1 638.5	1 855.5	1 900.0	1 900.0	2 300.0	2 600.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	592.6	618.4	465.4	415.8	86.4	364.3	426.8	479.6	587.5	654.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	49.8	35.0	25.0	24.9	5.3	19.6	22.5	25.2	25.5	25.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	30.6	24.5	30.4	35.1	0.2	20.1	27.4	39.1	30.5	35.2
Cotton lint	percent	6.1	17.8	16.1	20.9	0.2	18.8	23.7	19.2	18.3	22.1
Coffee, green	percent	43.8	20.5	19.3	0.0	3.9	26.0	17.8	10.9	11.8	11.7
Total imports	MLN USD	1 433.4	1 226.6	1 361.7	1 496.4	1 352.2	1 282.9	1 900.0	1 900.0	2 200.0	2 400.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	124.7	85.9	133.5	200.7	225.3	227.3	268.5	173.0	345.5	400.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	8.7	7.0	9.8	13.4	16.7	17.7	14.1	9.1	15.7	16.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	6.0	5.6	14.3	12.9	16.0	12.6	18.4	23.1	16.3	21.2
Wheat	percent	12.2	4.2	9.2	15.6	19.2	19.8	21.1	15.1	17.7	17.2
Malt of barley	percent	15.4	21.9	10.0	14.9	10.4	9.1	8.6	9.5	10.5	9.1
Central African Republic											
Total exports	MLN USD	105.5	146.8	173.7	157.0	146.4	160.7	142.3	142.5	130.0	130.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	51.2	44.1	47.6	35.6	33.1	26.5	21.6	33.8	16.9	24.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	48.5	30.0	27.4	22.6	22.6	16.5	15.2	23.7	13.0	19.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cattle	percent	1.1	21.8	21.0	29.5	33.2	45.2	55.5	45.9	88.9	56.5
Cotton Lint	percent	31.4	50.8	39.5	52.1	23.1	10.3	31.8	22.3	5.0	40.6
Coffee, green	percent	46.1	17.0	37.2	11.5	39.2	30.5	8.7	3.1	4.9	2.4
Total imports	MLN USD	80.7	179.9	232.0	159.5	140.0	117.0	107.0	109.3	120.0	120.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	24.8	45.0	50.3	40.6	29.9	26.6	22.5	22.5	25.2	29.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	30.7	25.0	21.7	25.5	21.3	22.8	21.1	20.6	21.0	24.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	14.7	6.8	6.7	17.9	19.0	22.5	27.5	23.9	24.2	20.4
Sugar, refined	percent	5.4	0.7	4.7	6.4	4.6	8.6	7.1	4.8	14.0	19.4
Tobacco	percent	4.1	17.9	26.4	33.9	32.3	27.3	25.3	24.2	12.2	10.7

ANNEX 6F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECCAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Chad											
Total exports	MLN USD	142.3	238.3	236.6	261.6	211.2	184.0	166.0	190.1	190.0	190.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	114.6	150.5	177.6	149.1	134.6	130.6	108.7	101.8	114.7	123.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	80.5	63.2	75.1	57.0	63.7	71.0	65.5	53.6	60.4	64.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.9	60.5	63.6	71.1	62.4	55.9	55.2	43.9	48.6	52.7
Cattle	percent	59.0	28.3	27.0	18.1	24.5	29.5	29.4	40.3	35.7	33.3
Goats	percent	1.4	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.5
Total imports	MLN USD	89.0	299.7	281.4	297.5	317.6	330.0	633.0	1 000.4	1 000.0	1 000.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	9.3	69.1	36.1	37.7	38.2	44.7	42.7	56.2	72.5	74.0
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.4	23.0	12.8	12.7	12.0	13.5	6.8	5.6	7.3	7.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, refined	percent	10.8	27.3	12.5	42.4	23.3	35.8	35.1	44.5	45.5	37.3
Tobacco	percent	2.9	7.8	7.6	6.9	5.3	14.6	10.6	11.4	7.6	15.0
Flour of wheat	percent	23.8	19.2	38.8	19.6	19.4	15.9	21.3	17.3	15.9	12.2
Congo, Democratic Rep. of											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 217.8	432.0	375.0	310.0	335.0	350.0	355.0	390.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	204.9	104.8	61.9	89.1	50.4	40.3	23.8	24.8	21.9	38.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	16.8	24.3	16.5	28.7	15.0	11.5	6.7	6.4	5.5	9.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Crude organic materls	percent	7.6	13.4	14.6	11.2	19.9	24.8	42.0	40.4	45.7	25.7
Tobacco	percent	0.0	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	10.1	20.6	5.0	25.7
Coffee, green	percent	68.5	65.8	63.1	76.3	61.6	57.3	13.6	18.6	23.8	19.0
Total imports	MLN USD	729.0	417.0	523.0	388.0	489.0	460.0	455.0	500.0	600.0	600.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	185.7	256.6	265.5	221.6	198.9	234.4	216.8	273.5	286.6	317.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	25.5	61.5	50.8	57.1	40.7	51.0	47.6	54.7	47.8	52.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	18.2	16.0	10.5	7.5	7.4	6.6	10.1	5.3	9.1	14.5
Chicken meat	percent	3.7	10.5	9.1	7.8	4.0	18.2	5.1	4.6	6.4	10.0
Milk , dry	percent	9.1	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.9	6.0	7.9	7.2	8.9
Congo, Rep. of											
Total exports	MLN USD	761.9	1 487.4	1 634.0	1 373.0	1 555.0	2 477.0	2 286.0	2 270.0	2 300.0	2 300.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	15.3	5.2	17.3	15.1	19.3	16.8	22.9	21.4	32.8	40.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	2.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.8
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	12.6	65.4	89.7	86.3	93.1	57.8	78.7	55.3	17.1	30.0
Sugar, refined	percent	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	35.1	14.9	25.3	26.7	26.7
Coffee, green	percent	36.1	17.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	23.9	15.2
Total imports	MLN USD	377.8	488.0	649.3	610.8	820.0	465.0	550.0	580.0	600.0	600.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	61.5	125.6	114.7	137.3	125.8	156.1	156.4	172.7	219.5	260.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	16.3	25.7	17.7	22.5	15.3	33.6	28.4	29.8	36.6	43.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	2.3	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.9	10.1	8.1	9.5	9.8	13.4
Milk , dry	percent	2.1	7.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.8	4.5	4.2	6.1	9.1
Paste of tomatoes	percent	0.0	1.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	6.1	4.5	4.3	5.8	8.6
Equatorial Guinea											
Total exports	MLN USD	22.6	175.3	495.5	439.0	709.4	1 097.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	18.0	7.2	4.6	12.6	6.3	9.6	7.0	2.7	3.5	6.5
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	79.9	4.1	0.9	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	97.0	97.7	97.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	98.1	85.6	92.3
Coffee, green	percent	3.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	13.7	7.4
Cocoa husks and shell	percent	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3
Total imports	MLN USD	30.6	292.0	330.3	317.3	425.2	450.6	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	6.8	11.7	13.4	16.4	11.9	12.0	12.8	29.8	48.2	56.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	22.3	4.0	4.1	5.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.0	9.6	11.3
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beer of barley	percent	0.0	21.3	18.5	15.1	4.4	5.0	4.7	18.5	31.8	31.3
Wine	percent	0.0	10.0	8.7	7.1	9.9	9.8	9.2	21.4	16.5	16.0
Chicken meat	percent	12.5	25.7	23.1	27.4	27.0	25.8	24.2	16.7	10.3	12.7

ANNEX 6F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECCAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gabon											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 074.9	3 185.1	3 037.5	1 907.6	2 501.6	3 093.0	2 649.3	2 600.0	3 300.0	4 200.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	11.8	12.7	14.5	11.6	12.4	10.6	13.1	5.2	8.7	17.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	0.0	0.0	2.6	17.7	35.4	70.8	57.4	21.5	40.4	72.5
Rubber, natural	percent	0.0	59.9	60.4	59.3	25.0	11.9	16.2	3.7	8.2	10.1
Cocoa beans	percent	81.1	10.3	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	5.7	0.9	0.1
Total imports	MLN USD	712.2	969.5	1 032.2	1 163.2	911.6	1 117.0	859.5	940.0	1 040.0	1 370.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	108.3	158.9	161.1	178.6	164.9	168.9	175.8	147.7	127.4	226.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.2	16.4	15.6	15.4	18.1	15.1	20.5	15.7	12.3	16.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	4.2	10.2	9.1	10.3	10.1	9.4	8.2	14.8	6.5	11.3
Chicken meat	percent	4.6	5.7	5.8	7.4	6.2	9.4	12.5	7.0	10.0	9.4
Wheat	percent	4.8	6.8	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.5	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.1
Rwanda											
Total exports	MLN USD	88.5	112.4	90.3	62.0	61.1	69.3	86.3	65.0	62.8	98.3
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	82.3	7.1	37.3	30.1	45.2	41.4	33.2	28.2	29.1	34.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	92.9	6.3	41.3	48.6	74.0	59.7	38.4	43.4	46.3	34.9
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	79.3	61.9	31.1	12.9	66.8	42.1	45.0	49.5	47.6	83.1
Tea	percent	13.2	15.8	43.5	76.6	32.4	49.7	49.6	41.5	40.7	5.7
Crude organic materials	percent	3.9	8.1	9.4	2.2	0.6	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Total imports	MLN USD	252.3	230.2	270.4	300.1	253.1	326.5	285.9	245.8	259.5	284.3
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	36.5	46.7	54.9	76.2	50.6	67.7	72.8	60.2	34.9	60.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	14.5	20.3	20.3	25.4	20.0	20.7	25.4	24.5	13.4	21.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of palm	percent	1.8	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	20.7	5.5	4.1	10.3	19.9
Flour of wheat	percent	4.2	3.4	6.9	7.9	9.0	1.6	5.3	5.8	11.9	9.7
Sugar, centrifugal raw	percent	0.0	6.6	15.8	12.1	15.6	3.3	9.0	7.3	9.5	5.5
Sao Tome & Principe											
Total exports	MLN USD	23.8	8.0	9.0	16.0	13.0	18.0	11.0	12.0	15.0	15.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	15.2	2.7	4.0	3.4	5.0	3.7	3.8	4.7	6.5	4.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	63.9	33.1	44.5	21.1	38.6	20.7	34.2	39.3	43.1	28.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	87.6	99.4	97.8	97.6	97.7	96.8	88.4	97.8	98.3	94.8
Oil of coconuts	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4
Total imports	MLN USD	26.1	28.0	41.0	49.0	55.0	41.0	44.6	55.0	60.0	60.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	5.5	12.2	7.8	10.5	10.1	9.1	13.1	14.4	18.6	20.0
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	21.0	43.5	19.0	21.5	18.4	22.1	29.3	26.2	31.0	33.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wine	percent	6.6	17.3	20.6	22.8	19.6	13.3	13.9	11.6	12.8	11.1
Food preparations	percent	0.6	3.9	5.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.7	5.4	10.5
Rice, milled	percent	19.3	18.9	7.2	12.4	8.9	15.1	26.4	24.0	10.5	9.0

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 6G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN ECCAS COUNTRIES, 2003 (kg)

Indicators	Angola	Burundi	Cameroon	Central African Republic	Chad	Democratic Rep. of Congo	Rep. of Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon	Rwanda	Sao Tome & Principe
Cassava	403.62	109.89	121.71	134.54	37.80	320.33	238.85	...	173.11	131.52	36.02
Yams	0.00	1.47	16.54	85.38	26.75	1.61	3.22	...	116.64	0.48	9.32
Sugar Cane	26.42	29.30	87.40	23.29	42.57	33.85	123.52	...	176.82	8.35	0.00
Wheat	129.59	2.13	17.83	9.14	7.72	9.77	53.96	...	48.25	4.20	44.85
Maize	45.47	25.90	42.48	31.50	12.04	23.83	6.68	...	26.93	10.49	19.03
Milk - Excluding Butter	16.14	4.98	15.85	17.80	28.96	1.33	16.10	...	21.87	19.19	28.67
Sorghum	0.01	10.77	34.34	10.99	65.13	1.02	0.00	...	0.00	20.46	0.00
Millet	7.13	1.57	3.12	2.75	44.54	0.69	0.00	...	0.00	0.48	0.00
Tomatoes	4.39	0.06	23.92	0.19	0.00	1.05	9.12	...	6.16	0.20	5.16
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	2.89	6.59	21.10	5.76	10.82	5.54	14.96	...	48.82	3.72	30.98
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	14.45	2.76	10.25	5.32	7.59	2.90	11.80	...	17.27	2.17	15.88
Pulses	7.57	41.60	16.44	7.05	14.07	3.85	3.87	...	0.71	32.55	3.86
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	1.57	0.91	7.11	24.20	36.60	4.77	4.53	...	11.15	0.88	0.02
Barley	2.56	1.65	5.78	0.46	0.25	0.30	3.08	...	10.81	0.51	3.17
Potatoes	3.34	4.12	8.44	0.26	3.14	1.77	1.55	...	4.32	140.63	1.01
Bovine meat	7.87	1.33	5.95	18.37	9.08	0.39	1.24	...	4.52	2.32	1.61
Mutton & Goat meat	0.78	0.57	2.00	3.36	3.94	0.40	0.33	...	0.93	0.41	0.16

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 7A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: ECOWAS (ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF WEST AFRICAN STATES)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	126 321	200 650	206 220	211 887	217 643	223 484	229 409	235 405	241 483	247 630
Population annual growth	percent	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Rural/Total Population	percent	74	63	62	62	61	60	59	59	58	57
Density	people/km ²	25	40	41	42	43	44	46	47	48	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	36 977	47 142	47 829	48 511	49 185	49 853	50 581	51 301	52 016	52 731
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	67	55	55	54	53	53	52	51	50	50
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	503 015	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	61 768	75 633	76 170	77 042	77 643	78 329	79 472	81 899	82 755	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	54 186	66 197	66 636	67 275	67 669	68 126	69 302	71 610	72 301	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	562	767	789	845	904	964	981	1 005	1 017	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Cassava	1000 MT	16 630	43 515	44 854	45 811	46 792	46 822	48 191	49 410	50 921	55 904
Yams	1000 MT	9 282	30 523	31 623	32 841	34 581	34 998	35 184	35 711	35 908	36 554
Sorghum	1000 MT	5 109	10 121	9 883	10 671	10 661	10 482	10 447	11 297	12 065	11 603
Rice, paddy	1000 MT	3 215	6 814	7 174	7 185	7 304	7 260	7 010	7 055	7 365	7 535
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	42	89	90	96	100	99	101	102	105	107
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	74	99	98	101	103	99	98	97	97	97
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	27 095	26 067	24 995	20 103	24 341	30 195	26 693	26 478	32 486	45 056
Agricultural	MLN USD	3 817	4 801	4 433	4 773	4 531	3 848	4 013	5 148	6 320	6 298
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	43.8	47.0	41.7	42.3	44.3	38.2	40.4	48.8	45.8	42.5
Cotton lint	percent	5.2	13.6	15.5	17.5	14.4	13.7	15.0	11.6	15.1	14.1
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.1
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	23 471	18 660	21 860	22 284	22 681	21 653	24 906	22 063	27 261	32 667
Agricultural	MLN USD	3 701	3 521	3 566	3 908	3 888	3 550	4 432	4 590	5 619	6 577
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Rice, milled	percent	17.9	20.6	21.2	18.5	18.3	15.7	15.0	11.3	12.8	11.8
Wheat	percent	9.7	10.1	9.7	11.0	10.3	11.6	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.6
Sugar, refined	percent	12.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	7.5	6.3	8.1	8.8	7.0	5.6
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	116	1 280	867	866	643	299	- 419	557	702	- 279
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 067	2 512	2 540	2 565	2 573	2 541	2 536	2 556	2 576	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	50	58	59	60	60	60	58	59	59	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	6441	5079	5060	4950	5131	5183	5672	5875	7346	8677
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ^{1, 2}	percent	35.8	38.8	34.7	35.8	35.8	34.1	33.5	31.9	31.7	30.4
Gross National Income per caput ¹	USD	445	398	390	375	372	359	345	337	379	450
GDP ¹ - Ann. Growth rate	percent	1.5	5.5	10.8	3.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.5	4.2
Agricultural GDP ^{1, 3} - Ann. Growth rate	percent	0.9	8.7	3.1	3.1	7.3	1.7	4.2	-1.2	7.0	6.0

ECOWAS as of March 2007: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d' Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

¹ excl. Cape Verde and Guinea in 1979-81 figures.; ² excl. Liberia from 1997 to 2000 and from 2003 to 2004, Sierra Leone from 2001 to 2004 and Niger in 2004 ; ³ excl. Liberia

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank).

ANNEX 7B

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN ECOWAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cassava	Yams	Oil of palm fruit	Vegetables	Sorghum	Millet	Maize	Rice, paddy	Plantains	Taro, (coco yam)	Groundnuts in shell	Sugar Cane	Citrus fruit	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000hd 000</i>	
Benin	2 955	2 257	244	377	164	37	843	65	-	3	130	70	12	1 745	13 000
Burkina Faso	2	90	-	232	1 399	938	481	75	-	-	245	450	1	7 653	25 052
Cape Verde	3	-	-	16	-	-	4	-	-	-	0	14	-	23	450
Côte d'Ivoire	1 500	3 050	1 400	634	70	60	910	1 150	1 350	370	150	1 000	61	1 500	33 000
Gambia	8	-	35	9	29	132	29	22	-	-	136	-	-	328	620
Ghana	9 739	3 892	1 070	642	399	144	1 158	242	2 381	1 800	390	140	330	1 365	29 500
Guinea	1 350	40	830	482	6	11	90	900	430	30	300	280	210	3 285	14 000
Guinea-Bissau	38	-	80	26	16	31	32	89	39	-	20	6	8	520	1 550
Liberia	490	20	174	76	-	-	-	110	42	26	5	255	7	36	5 200
Mali	24	48	-	333	664	975	459	718	-	-	164	360	0	7 500	30 000
Niger	100	-	-	645	500	2 100	7	57	-	-	110	220	-	2 260	25 000
Nigeria	38 179	26 587	8 700	8 270	8 028	6 282	4 779	3 542	2 103	4 027	2 937	776	3 250	15 200	140 000
Senegal	401	-	70	444	126	324	401	233	-	-	603	850	35	3 100	46 000
Sierra Leone	390	-	195	235	21	10	10	265	33	3	16	70	85	400	7 570
Togo	725	570	115	136	180	50	485	68	-	25	33	-	12	279	9 000
ECOWAS Total	55 904	36 554	12 913	12 557	11 603	11 094	9 688	7 535	6 378	6 283	5 238	4 491	4 012	45 193	379 942
	<i>%</i>														
Benin	5.3	6.2	1.9	3.0	1.4	0.3	8.7	0.9	-	-	2.5	1.6	0.3	3.9	3.4
Burkina Faso	-	0.2	-	1.8	12.1	8.5	5.0	1.0	-	-	4.7	10.0	-	16.9	6.6
Cape Verde	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	8.3	10.8	5.0	0.6	0.5	9.4	15.3	21.2	5.9	2.9	22.3	1.5	3.3	8.7
Gambia	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	0.7	0.2
Ghana	17.4	10.6	8.3	5.1	3.4	1.3	11.9	3.2	37.3	28.6	7.4	3.1	8.2	3.0	7.8
Guinea	2.4	0.1	6.4	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	11.9	6.7	0.5	5.7	6.2	5.2	7.3	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	-	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4
Liberia	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.6	-	-	-	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.7	0.2	0.1	1.4
Mali	-	0.1	-	2.7	5.7	8.8	4.7	9.5	-	-	3.1	8.0	-	16.6	7.9
Niger	0.2	-	-	5.1	4.3	18.9	0.1	0.8	-	-	2.1	4.9	-	5.0	6.6
Nigeria	68.3	72.7	67.4	65.9	69.2	56.6	49.3	47.0	33.0	64.1	56.1	17.3	81.0	33.6	36.8
Senegal	0.7	-	0.5	3.5	1.1	2.9	4.1	3.1	-	-	11.5	18.9	0.9	6.9	12.1
Sierra Leone	0.7	-	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.5	-	0.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	2.0
Togo	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.5	5.0	0.9	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.3	0.6	2.4
ECOWAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 7C

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN ECOWAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Milled/ Paddy rice	Sugar refined	Rice, broken	Sugar centrifugal, raw)	Oil of palm	Flour of wheat	Tomato paste	Maize	Cotton lint	Milk, dry	Onions, dry	Malt of barley	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	18.8	439.4	32.0	30.3	0.1	34.8	20.3	29.1	2.5	0.1	3.0	-	3.3	15.0	8.0
Burkina Faso	5.9	92.1	14.7	80.6	-	5.4	16.8	2.3	6.0	-	1.6	1.8	5.4	0.3	0.1
Cape Verde	23.2	2.5	14.9	-	-	0.2	0.9	0.7	10.2	-	3.6	-	0.3	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	214.5	701.6	46.5	147.7	-	10.1	41.3	20.6	11.5	-	11.4	26.4	17.9	140.0	70.0
Gambia	0.0	10.9	142.9	17.2	0.2	25.2	51.6	12.7	0.2	0.2	2.7	-	0.3	-	-
Ghana	250.0	384.4	472.6	59.3	-	93.7	7.8	64.8	50.0	158.3	13.0	0.2	22.1	65.0	35.2
Guinea	51.1	95.4	74.9	1.4	-	23.9	44.0	8.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	15.2	1.5	1.0	10.0
Guinea-Bissau	-	5.9	6.2	33.2	-	0.2	14.0	0.3	1.5	-	0.3	1.5	0.2	-	-
Liberia	48.3	100.0	5.6	2.5	-	6.8	15.9	0.9	1.3	-	0.9	-	1.8	1.7	1.1
Mali	23.4	6.9	27.0	33.3	-	1.5	30.6	3.7	1.0	0.6	5.6	0.5	1.0	7.0	-
Niger	9.5	15.7	13.6	-	-	39.0	18.9	4.2	47.3	0.1	3.9	-	0.7	0.3	1.3
Nigeria	2 608.9	1 350.0	711.3	32.3	548.8	180.0	0.8	51.2	0.1	1.7	86.3	0.2	62.3	350.0	400.0
Senegal	313.8	4.1	21.3	799.9	0.1	37.5	14.0	6.2	64.3	-	23.8	76.3	1.8	10.0	195.0
Sierra Leone	25.0	14.6	34.4	3.4	0.5	5.2	14.5	1.4	0.3	-	1.9	2.3	0.6	15.0	40.0
Togo	73.5	16.9	31.1	27.4	6.3	47.0	0.5	7.2	0.3	-	1.6	0.9	4.4	0.4	0.7
ECOWAS Total	3 665.9	3 240.4	1 649.0	1 268.2	555.9	510.3	291.9	213.7	196.6	161.1	161.3	125.3	123.6	605.7	761.5
	%														
Benin	0.5	13.6	1.9	2.4	-	6.8	6.9	13.6	1.3	0.1	1.9	-	2.6	2.5	1.1
Burkina Faso	0.2	2.8	0.9	6.4	-	1.1	5.7	1.1	3.1	-	1.0	1.4	4.3	-	-
Cape Verde	0.6	0.1	0.9	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	5.2	-	2.2	-	0.2	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	5.9	21.7	2.8	11.6	-	2.0	14.2	9.6	5.8	-	7.1	21.1	14.5	23.1	9.2
Gambia	-	0.3	8.7	1.4	-	4.9	17.7	6.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	-	0.3	-	-
Ghana	6.8	11.9	28.7	4.7	-	18.4	2.7	30.3	25.4	98.2	8.1	0.1	17.9	10.7	4.6
Guinea	1.4	2.9	4.5	0.1	-	4.7	15.1	3.9	-	0.1	1.0	12.2	1.2	0.2	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	-	0.2	0.4	2.6	-	-	4.8	0.1	0.7	-	0.2	1.2	0.2	-	-
Liberia	1.3	3.1	0.3	0.2	-	1.3	5.4	0.4	0.7	-	0.6	-	1.5	0.3	0.1
Mali	0.6	0.2	1.6	2.6	-	0.3	10.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	3.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	-
Niger	0.3	0.5	0.8	-	-	7.6	6.5	1.9	24.1	0.1	2.4	-	0.6	0.1	0.2
Nigeria	71.2	41.7	43.1	2.5	98.7	35.3	0.3	24.0	-	1.1	53.5	0.2	50.4	57.8	52.5
Senegal	8.6	0.1	1.3	63.1	-	7.3	4.8	2.9	32.7	-	14.8	60.9	1.4	1.7	25.6
Sierra Leone	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	5.0	0.7	0.1	-	1.2	1.8	0.5	2.5	5.3
Togo	2.0	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	9.2	0.2	3.3	0.2	-	1.0	0.7	3.6	0.1	0.1
ECOWAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 7D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN ECOWAS COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cocoa beans	Cotton lint	Sugar, refined	Cashew nuts	Rubber, natural	Bananas	Bran of wheat	Pineapples	Cottonseed	Coffee, green	Cocoa paste	Oil of palm	Cake of cotton seed	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	-	108.0	-	48.3	-	-	0.1	1.2	27.0	-	-	9.9	55.6	-	-
Burkina Faso	11.7	178.7	7.9	5.1	-	-	-	-	23.2	-	-	0.2	5.1	18.7	46.5
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	947.9	112.7	10.8	115.9	127.2	227.2	32.3	153.9	65.2	142.1	126.1	34.5	-	-	-
Gambia	-	0.5	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	476.1	7.2	280.6	30.7	9.3	1.9	11.2	55.8	6.0	0.7	-	62.0	-	-	-
Guinea	7.0	0.6	-	0.4	10.2	-	14.5	0.4	1.7	17.6	20.4	0.3	-	15.0	20.0
Guinea-Bissau	-	0.2	-	80.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	1.8	-	-	-	111.5	-	1.2	-	-	0.4	-	0.2	-	-	-
Mali	-	206.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	26.1	230.0	300.0
Niger	-	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	0.3	0.5
Nigeria	255.0	14.1	1.6	18.8	25.0	-	140.6	-	12.6	-	0.4	5.0	12.8	-	-
Senegal	-	18.8	0.3	0.9	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	0.8	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	28.8	35.4	1.0	1.1	-	-	11.1	0.1	22.8	4.0	-	10.0	16.6	-	-
ECOWAS Total	1 735.7	684.0	363.1	302.0	283.2	229.1	213.6	211.4	176.2	165.8	146.8	124.7	116.2	264.0	367.0
	%														
Benin	-	15.8	-	16.0	-	-	-	0.6	15.3	-	-	7.9	47.9	-	-
Burkina Faso	0.7	26.1	2.2	1.7	-	-	-	-	13.2	-	-	0.2	4.4	7.1	12.7
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	16.5	3.0	38.5	44.9	99.2	15.1	72.8	37.0	85.7	85.9	27.7	-	-	-
Gambia	-	0.1	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	27.4	1.1	77.3	10.2	3.3	0.8	5.2	26.4	3.4	0.4	-	49.7	-	-	-
Guinea	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	3.6	-	6.8	0.2	1.0	10.6	13.9	0.2	-	5.7	5.4
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	26.9	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	0.1	-	-	-	39.4	-	0.5	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-
Mali	-	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	-	-	-	22.5	87.1	81.7
Niger	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	14.7	2.1	0.4	6.2	8.8	-	65.8	-	7.1	-	0.2	4.0	11.0	-	-
Senegal	-	2.7	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	1.7	5.2	0.3	0.4	-	-	5.2	-	12.9	2.4	-	8.1	14.3	-	-
ECOWAS Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 7E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
Population	1000	3 461	5 624	5 772	5 917	6 066	6 222	6 387	6 558	6 736	6 918
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	631	1 457	1 918	1 989	2 113	2 350	2 703	2 452	3 055	2 955
Yams	1000MT	687	1 346	1 408	1 584	1 647	1 742	1 701	1 875	2 011	2 257
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	166	155	150	123	152	141	174	148	150
Burkina Faso											
Population	1000	6 823	10 603	10 913	11 233	11 563	11 905	12 259	12 624	13 002	13 393
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	1000MT	620	1 254	943	1 203	1 178	1 016	1 372	1 373	1 610	1 399
Cotton lint	1000MT	25	88	144	136	120	109	114	160	163	210
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	29	86	89	92	95	103	114	114	113	119
Capo Verde											
Population	1000	289	400	409	418	427	436	445	454	463	473
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Indigenous pig meat	1000MT	1	3	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Goat milk	1000MT	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Pepper	1000MT	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cote d'Ivoire											
Population	1000	8 433	14 685	14 987	15 275	15 553	15 827	16 098	16 365	16 631	16 897
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	2 079	2 924	2 987	2 921	2 944	2 950	2 938	2 966	3 048	3 050
Plantains	1000MT	1 013	1 356	1 441	1 410	1 402	1 418	1 410	1 395	1 322	1 350
Rice, paddy	1000MT	448	1 139	1 287	1 197	1 208	1 231	1 212	1 080	950	1 150
Gambia											
Population	1000	653	1 153	1 193	1 233	1 273	1 312	1 351	1 388	1 426	1 462
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	79	46	78	73	123	138	151	72	93	136
Millet	1000MT	18	61	66	65	81	95	105	85	120	132
Rice, paddy	1000MT	37	18	13	19	32	34	33	20	21	22
Ghana											
Population	1000	11 066	17 935	18 349	18 758	19 171	19 593	20 028	20 471	20 922	21 377
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	1 894	7 111	7 000	7 172	7 845	8 107	8 966	9 731	10 239	9 739
Yams	1000MT	614	2 275	2 408	2 703	3 249	3 363	3 547	3 900	3 813	3 892
Rice, paddy	1000MT	89	216	197	194	210	249	275	280	239	242
Guinea											
Population	1000	4 686	7 518	7 691	7 844	7 984	8 117	8 242	8 359	8 480	8 620
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	480	667	776	812	900	925	1 026	1 138	1 261	1 350
Rice, paddy	1000MT	438	673	716	764	816	739	789	843	900	900
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	83	145	158	174	191	206	226	248	272	300
Guinea Bissau											
Population	1000	792	1 224	1 259	1 293	1 329	1 367	1 407	1 449	1 493	1 538
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	54	120	100	87	80	106	85	88	66	89
Cashew nuts	1000MT	4	39	58	64	73	73	85	81	81	81
Indigenous pig meat	1000MT	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Liberia											
Population	1000	1 871	2 239	2 395	2 580	2 768	2 943	3 099	3 239	3 367	3 487
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	300	213	282	307	361	441	480	480	490	490
Natural rubber	1000MT	81	30	67	75	100	105	107	109	110	117
Rice, paddy	1000MT	254	94	168	209	196	183	145	110	100	110
Mali											
Population	1000	7 047	10 643	10 940	11 248	11 568	11 904	12 256	12 623	13 007	13 409
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	461	739	641	814	819	759	793	795	815	975
Cotton lint	1000MT	45	190	218	219	197	101	240	181	261	239
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	89	116	104	105	105	112	113	116	124	127

ANNEX 7E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Niger											
Population	1000	5 588	9 348	9 674	10 013	10 369	10 742	11 134	11 544	11 972	12 415
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	1 311	1 761	1 352	2 391	2 296	1 679	2 414	2 500	2 300	2 100
Cow peas, dry	1000MT	282	295	199	787	436	269	350	400	549	550
Rice, paddy	1000MT	31	53	62	59	62	60	76	75	70	57
Nigeria											
Population	1000	64 311	102 640	105 616	108 635	111 681	114 746	117 823	120 911	124 009	127 117
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	11 500	31 418	32 050	32 695	32 697	32 010	32 068	32 749	32 913	38 179
Yams	1000MT	5 239	23 201	23 972	24 768	25 873	26 201	26 232	26 258	26 324	26 587
Rice, paddy	1000MT	1 027	3 122	3 268	3 275	3 277	3 298	2 752	3 192	3 373	3 542
Senegal											
Population	1000	5 539	8 542	8 748	8 957	9 172	9 393	9 621	9 855	10 095	10 339
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	690	646	545	579	1 014	1 062	944	265	441	603
Rice, paddy	1000MT	96	149	174	124	240	202	244	172	232	233
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	12	60	62	64	64	64	64	64	64	66
Sierra Leone											
Population	1000	3 239	4 105	4 144	4 205	4 294	4 415	4 573	4 764	4 971	5 168
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	504	392	411	328	247	199	230	260	265	265
Vegetables	1000MT	141	155	155	160	170	170	200	205	220	220
Citrus fruit	1000MT	60	75	75	77	80	80	80	80	85	85
Togo											
Population	1000	2 523	3 991	4 130	4 278	4 425	4 562	4 686	4 801	4 909	5 017
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	498	605	683	696	666	563	549	575	569	570
Maize	1000MT	150	388	452	350	494	482	464	510	516	485
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	52	65	69	50	49	60	70	71	76
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	182.32	259.00	332.37	336.15	348.33	377.73	423.28	373.90	453.50	427.15
Yams	kg	198.35	239.34	243.88	267.65	271.52	279.97	266.32	285.91	298.50	326.29
Cotton lint	kg	1.93	29.52	26.85	25.36	20.22	24.43	22.08	26.53	21.97	21.68
Burkina Faso											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	kg	90.82	118.26	86.40	107.08	101.91	85.37	111.88	108.79	123.85	104.48
Cotton lint	kg	3.60	8.25	13.20	12.14	10.38	9.16	9.30	12.67	12.54	15.68
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.27	8.15	8.19	8.15	8.21	8.65	9.33	9.06	8.69	8.90
Capo Verde											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Indigenous pig meat	kg	3.60	7.65	12.22	15.50	16.39	14.91	15.73	15.41	15.11	15.22
Goat milk	kg	7.60	12.72	11.49	10.77	11.24	10.55	11.24	12.11	11.88	11.63
Pepper	kg	2.76	2.93	1.96	2.15	2.34	2.06	2.02	2.20	2.16	2.11
Cote d'Ivoire											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	246.58	199.11	199.31	191.23	189.29	186.39	182.51	181.25	183.29	180.51
Plantains	kg	120.09	92.34	96.15	92.31	90.14	89.59	87.59	85.24	79.49	79.90
Rice, paddy	kg	53.13	77.56	85.87	78.36	77.67	77.78	75.29	65.97	57.12	68.06
Gambia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	120.53	39.74	65.47	59.58	96.59	105.18	111.82	51.53	65.17	92.82
Millet	kg	27.17	53.33	55.39	52.45	63.55	72.10	77.70	60.96	84.39	90.63
Rice, paddy	kg	57.00	15.77	10.90	15.25	24.90	25.99	24.13	14.73	14.38	15.05

ANNEX 7E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Ghana											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	171.14	396.50	381.47	382.32	409.23	413.76	447.67	475.36	489.41	455.57
Yams	kg	55.51	126.84	131.23	144.09	169.48	171.64	177.09	190.51	182.24	182.08
Rice, paddy	kg	8.07	12.03	10.74	10.32	10.94	12.69	13.71	13.68	11.41	11.31
Guinea											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	102.43	88.68	100.85	103.50	112.75	114.01	124.50	136.11	148.70	156.61
Rice, paddy	kg	93.36	89.53	93.05	97.39	102.14	91.09	95.76	100.79	106.13	104.41
Groundnuts in shell	kg	17.81	19.30	20.55	22.14	23.90	25.35	27.43	29.71	32.08	34.80
Guinea Bissau											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	68.21	98.21	79.38	67.44	60.42	77.60	60.45	60.64	44.49	57.99
Cashew nuts	kg	4.84	31.52	45.98	49.50	55.05	53.20	60.41	55.90	54.25	52.67
Indigenous pig meat	kg	9.89	8.30	8.20	8.11	8.01	7.78	7.68	7.45	7.53	7.31
Liberia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	160.34	95.25	117.83	118.99	130.53	149.68	154.89	148.19	145.53	140.52
Natural rubber	kg	43.22	13.40	28.06	29.07	36.13	35.68	34.53	33.65	32.67	33.55
Rice, paddy	kg	135.58	42.18	70.31	81.16	70.92	62.32	46.79	33.96	29.70	31.55
Mali											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	65.37	69.42	58.60	72.33	70.79	63.77	64.67	62.99	62.66	72.69
Cotton lint	kg	6.38	17.81	19.90	19.49	17.03	8.47	19.58	14.34	20.07	17.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	12.57	10.87	9.49	9.35	9.12	9.40	9.23	9.23	9.50	9.45
Niger											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	234.58	188.39	139.74	238.82	221.45	156.32	216.85	216.56	192.11	169.15
Cow peas, dry	kg	50.43	31.58	20.56	78.59	42.03	25.01	31.44	34.65	45.86	44.30
Rice, paddy	kg	5.52	5.62	6.39	5.89	5.98	5.63	6.86	6.50	5.85	4.62
Nigeria											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	178.82	306.10	303.46	300.96	292.77	278.96	272.17	270.85	265.41	300.35
Yams	kg	81.46	226.04	226.97	227.99	231.67	228.34	222.64	217.17	212.27	209.15
Rice, paddy	kg	15.97	30.42	30.94	30.15	29.34	28.74	23.36	26.40	27.20	27.86
Senegal											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	124.64	75.67	62.28	64.65	110.58	113.01	98.10	26.93	43.66	58.29
Rice, paddy	kg	17.35	17.42	19.86	13.79	26.14	21.54	25.35	17.49	22.96	22.51
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	2.17	7.02	7.09	7.15	6.98	6.82	6.65	6.49	6.38	6.34
Sierra Leone											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	155.72	95.42	99.25	78.08	57.58	45.10	50.30	54.58	53.31	51.28
Vegetables	kg	43.43	37.76	37.40	38.05	39.59	38.51	43.73	43.03	44.26	42.57
Citrus fruit	kg	18.53	18.27	18.10	18.31	18.63	18.12	17.49	16.79	17.10	16.45
Togo											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	197.49	151.52	165.38	162.73	150.43	123.47	117.17	119.74	115.89	113.61
Maize	kg	59.29	97.11	109.48	81.93	111.54	105.67	99.00	106.25	105.17	96.67
Cotton lint	kg	2.58	12.99	15.74	16.15	11.34	10.72	12.80	14.58	14.46	15.15

Source: Derived from FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 7F
PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Benin											
Total exports	MLN USD	47.6	424.0	407.0	415.5	422.0	393.7	204.4	241.3	271.6	303.6
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	38.3	194.1	213.6	222.5	215.5	177.0	167.2	184.6	257.3	228.0
Agricultural exports as % of total <i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	80.4	45.8	52.5	53.6	51.1	44.9	81.8	76.5	94.7	75.1
Cotton lint	percent	23.2	80.9	85.7	79.9	78.4	72.4	71.0	69.0	71.7	67.6
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.2	7.0	9.8	6.7	9.3	6.0	13.7
Tobacco	percent	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.8	3.3
Total imports	MLN USD	329.2	665.0	641.0	674.0	749.0	610.5	620.8	723.5	885.6	855.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	95.1	155.2	159.9	173.3	216.3	181.7	145.7	198.9	214.3	380.6
Agricultural imports as % of total <i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	28.9	23.3	25.0	25.7	28.9	29.8	23.5	27.5	24.2	44.5
Rice, milled	percent	5.5	33.8	17.8	13.6	10.3	6.5	9.9	10.0	16.9	30.5
Paste of tomato	percent	6.4	2.5	2.9	5.9	5.6	4.1	4.7	3.6	1.2	9.7
Chicken meat	percent	0.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	7.9	11.3	12.1	11.6	12.5	7.0
Burkina Faso											
Total exports	MLN USD	80.5	310.0	327.0	323.2	254.7	205.6	263.0	292.0	376.0	514.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	69.6	33.5	31.5	213.0	119.5	105.4	165.8	153.2	291.4	313.7
Agricultural exports as % of total <i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	86.4	10.8	9.6	65.9	46.9	51.3	63.0	52.5	77.5	61.0
Cotton lint	percent	45.5	0.0	0.0	79.2	70.8	71.2	62.0	67.9	76.9	84.2
Sesame seed	percent	3.1	9.8	10.6	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	2.6	3.2
Cattle	percent	12.2	49.8	44.7	6.5	10.8	7.7	10.2	9.6	1.6	1.0
Total imports	MLN USD	334.3	747.8	734.1	781.2	568.0	614.2	656.5	734.9	920.0	1 110.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	73.3	226.6	198.4	154.8	226.7	170.6	121.8	127.9	138.0	151.7
Agricultural imports as % of total <i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	21.9	30.3	27.0	19.8	39.9	27.8	18.6	17.4	15.0	13.7
Tobacco	percent	6.5	6.3	9.7	7.1	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.0	10.6	25.5
Rice, milled	percent	0.0	30.6	24.3	30.3	17.6	11.8	13.8	14.1	8.4	12.8
Rice, broken	percent	9.8	0.1	2.3	0.0	10.1	11.0	14.7	13.8	12.4	11.3
Cape Verde											
Total exports	MLN USD	3.3	12.7	14.0	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Agricultural exports as % of total <i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	35.3	1.7	1.5	3.8	2.5	3.6	1.1	2.5	2.1	3.0
Beverages, dist. alcoholic	percent	0.0	11.4	3.3	47.4	42.8	37.2	3.6	37.8	66.2	73.6
Pastry	percent	0.0	8.1	26.4	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.9	8.0	11.7	13.9
Coffee, green	percent	0.4	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	11.6	3.5	7.3
Total imports	MLN USD	64.1	234.4	253.0	230.9	262.3	238.1	248.0	260.0	270.0	270.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	26.1	74.7	76.4	78.4	82.7	73.3	82.2	74.5	102.0	112.8
Agricultural imports as % of total <i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	40.7	31.8	30.2	34.0	31.5	30.8	33.1	28.7	37.8	41.8
Food preparations	percent	1.9	4.4	6.1	6.7	6.1	7.7	7.0	7.6	7.2	9.6
Milk, dry	percent	4.6	9.1	7.0	8.0	8.5	7.0	10.9	8.7	7.0	8.7
Beer of barley	percent	3.7	1.4	1.2	3.9	5.5	8.3	7.4	8.0	8.6	7.1
Cote d'Ivoire											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 729.7	4 254.1	4 204.2	4 407.5	4 662.0	3 888.0	3 946.0	5 167.0	5 492.6	6 242.5
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	1 811.9	2 445.3	2 436.8	2 647.3	2 440.7	1 916.1	2 032.5	3 012.5	3 215.9	3 092.8
Agricultural exports as % of total <i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	66.4	57.5	58.0	60.1	52.4	49.3	51.5	58.3	58.6	49.5
Cocoa beans	percent	38.3	57.6	52.7	50.5	52.6	44.1	49.5	58.6	53.9	48.5
Cocoa paste	percent	2.4	3.5	4.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	7.9	8.2	7.3	8.9
Cocoa butter	percent	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.7
Total imports	MLN USD	2 592.8	3 153.4	3 675.1	4 017.8	4 289.8	3 345.0	3 400.0	3 700.0	3 515.9	3 588.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	448.7	419.1	488.9	558.9	464.1	383.8	462.2	480.6	637.0	711.2
Agricultural imports as % of total <i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>	percent	17.3	13.3	13.3	13.9	10.8	11.5	13.6	13.0	18.1	19.8
Rice, milled	percent	22.8	18.6	20.6	19.4	15.3	20.0	21.1	21.2	19.1	24.3
Tobacco	percent	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	6.4	6.5	8.4	6.3	6.5	14.6
Cattle	percent	14.1	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.8	13.5	10.3	10.4	7.8	7.0

ANNEX 7F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Gambia											
Total exports	MLN USD	41.2	18.4	16.0	25.5	16.0	35.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	30.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	26.0	15.2	10.4	9.0	9.0	13.2	15.2	18.0	19.4	22.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	63.2	82.4	65.1	35.2	56.2	37.7	60.8	64.1	64.8	74.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of groundnuts	percent	30.9	12.5	18.3	20.0	18.9	30.3	36.2	50.8	15.4	20.2
Groundnuts, shelled	percent	57.8	58.8	48.1	54.5	47.9	57.8	31.6	28.4	10.3	7.2
Mangoes	percent	0.0	4.8	6.9	8.0	8.9	3.0	3.6	2.1	0.0	4.3
Total imports	MLN USD	141.2	238.8	277.7	228.1	192.4	233.0	266.0	300.0	200.0	230.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	37.4	69.2	80.7	69.8	83.2	71.5	65.8	75.5	66.8	163.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.5	29.0	29.1	30.6	43.2	30.7	24.8	25.2	33.4	71.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, refined	percent	15.9	17.3	24.8	30.1	20.0	16.3	17.1	21.0	18.6	18.4
Food preparations	percent	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	11.5	10.1
Flour of wheat	percent	7.5	8.4	7.8	10.3	6.8	8.7	7.0	8.1	5.1	8.9
Ghana											
Total exports	MLN USD	995.9	1 571.2	1 489.0	1 830.0	1 806.0	1 580.0	1 541.0	1 650.0	1 988.9	2 326.8
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	641.3	780.1	521.1	574.5	527.2	542.2	494.9	645.8	1 036.9	1 211.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	64.4	49.7	35.0	31.4	29.2	34.3	32.1	39.1	52.1	52.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	89.7	78.3	70.7	81.1	77.9	74.5	80.0	74.5	67.5	67.1
Pineapples	percent	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.4	5.8	5.6
Cocoa butter	percent	8.5	14.5	20.5	8.8	9.7	7.7	4.4	8.0	8.6	5.6
Total imports	MLN USD	1 086.8	1 937.0	2 128.3	2 214.2	3 030.0	2 973.0	2 965.0	3 254.0	3 891.2	5 214.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	113.7	193.6	193.2	272.8	303.1	369.3	540.4	503.4	628.9	1 037.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.5	10.0	9.1	12.3	10.0	12.4	18.2	15.5	16.2	19.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	14.3	5.1	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.4	7.4	7.4	9.3	10.4
Sugar, refined	percent	5.8	8.3	5.8	1.7	2.3	10.0	10.0	12.4	16.9	9.6
Wheat	percent	18.7	27.3	19.0	20.2	17.5	11.0	9.0	10.3	6.4	4.0
Guinea											
Total exports	MLN USD	386.6	758.8	803.8	680.0	679.0	629.0	689.0	780.0	840.0	955.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	30.7	42.6	61.5	37.9	39.0	30.3	23.4	28.8	41.5	51.5
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	7.9	5.6	7.6	5.6	5.7	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	27.1	27.1	54.3	29.6	20.2	22.0	20.9	8.3	9.4	24.9
Cattle	percent	29.8	24.6	17.1	27.7	28.2	36.3	47.0	38.2	26.5	21.4
Cocoa Beans	percent	21.2	11.8	6.5	18.9	6.8	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.6	16.7
Total imports	MLN USD	308.5	858.6	988.2	1 090.0	842.0	912.0	926.0	920.0	960.0	1 091.1
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	57.4	176.5	187.1	174.7	171.1	151.0	142.5	157.3	208.8	215.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	18.6	20.6	18.9	16.0	20.3	16.6	15.4	17.1	21.8	19.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	2.2	4.9	12.3	17.4	18.5	15.6	13.4	14.2	13.6	18.7
Rice, milled	percent	62.8	26.0	19.0	15.3	14.4	11.2	14.2	10.3	7.2	11.6
Food preparations	percent	0.7	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.4	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.3	10.1
Guinea-Bissau											
Total exports	MLN USD	13.7	28.0	48.6	26.8	57.0	62.0	63.0	54.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	7.9	19.0	47.0	26.1	51.6	51.4	51.2	47.7	47.9	62.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	57.5	67.8	96.8	97.3	90.6	82.9	81.3	88.3	69.4	90.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cashew nuts	percent	9.5	86.0	96.3	91.6	95.7	95.3	91.7	91.6	96.0	98.8
Cottonseed	percent	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Cotton lint	percent	5.5	10.5	2.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	7.0	7.4	3.0	0.4
Total imports	MLN USD	57.2	63.0	88.9	68.0	57.0	49.0	62.0	58.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	16.8	27.2	36.5	19.4	30.3	43.1	38.2	42.4	45.6	40.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	29.5	43.1	41.1	28.5	53.2	87.9	61.7	73.1	66.1	58.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	5.4	7.0	5.8	5.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	7.7	8.1	10.4
Beer of barley	percent	0.0	7.4	7.7	6.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	8.2
Rice, milled	percent	46.9	41.2	50.2	44.8	53.9	48.7	51.0	48.3	40.1	4.7

ANNEX 7F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Liberia											
Total exports	MLN USD	555.4	512.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	135.6	24.6	45.2	41.9	57.9	65.5	69.3	77.8	83.0	96.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	24.4	4.8	9.0	8.4	11.6	13.1	13.9	15.6	16.6	19.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rubber, natural	percent	68.0	89.6	95.2	90.7	91.5	91.5	94.5	98.1	94.0	95.8
Cocoa beans	percent	8.7	3.9	1.3	5.2	3.5	5.2	1.2	1.3	4.8	2.5
Oil of Palm	percent	1.7	6.1	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Total imports	MLN USD	505.9	405.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	97.3	92.6	81.1	75.7	74.1	93.5	66.6	72.0	92.9	117.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	19.2	22.9	20.3	18.9	18.5	23.4	16.7	18.0	23.2	29.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	34.9	14.0	4.6	4.4	12.7	16.3	24.5	27.8	21.5	18.7
Breakfast cereals	percent	0.3	4.9	7.8	3.3	2.3	3.2	2.0	4.0	7.3	9.2
Wheat	percent	4.4	14.7	14.1	9.8	8.5	10.1	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.2
Mali											
Total exports	MLN USD	200.7	446.3	534.6	650.5	566.0	545.0	725.0	889.0	932.0	932.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	181.8	274.1	270.0	280.0	244.2	265.2	296.1	264.3	332.7	336.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	90.6	61.4	50.5	43.0	43.1	48.7	40.8	29.7	35.7	36.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.3	72.6	69.4	72.5	63.9	48.5	58.1	67.0	77.0	61.6
Cattle	percent	45.0	10.2	15.2	13.6	19.2	36.9	27.0	14.4	9.3	24.1
Sheep	percent	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.4
Total imports	MLN USD	395.9	797.2	765.1	809.5	824.0	806.0	735.0	749.0	1 131.0	1 131.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	59.5	125.2	100.0	162.0	145.7	110.1	176.3	161.2	162.2	147.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.0	15.7	13.1	20.0	17.7	13.7	24.0	21.5	14.3	13.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	1.1	7.3	9.1	9.6	13.5	17.3	17.0	22.0	19.9	23.4
Milk , dry	percent	3.8	11.0	9.6	12.0	13.1	13.3	8.1	5.6	7.8	10.7
Tea	percent	5.1	14.0	11.6	12.2	9.2	11.1	5.9	9.0	10.5	10.0
Niger											
Total exports	MLN USD	494.2	301.7	269.1	297.6	288.0	285.0	273.0	282.0	205.0	206.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	77.9	143.2	66.8	54.8	68.8	91.0	62.5	81.1	63.0	61.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	15.8	47.5	24.8	18.4	23.9	31.9	22.9	28.8	30.7	29.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Goats	percent	4.1	4.1	10.3	11.0	8.1	10.0	16.8	9.5	13.4	13.8
Onions, dry	percent	1.6	17.1	19.9	40.1	29.0	7.1	8.6	22.1	12.2	12.6
Sheep	percent	11.5	5.4	8.9	10.3	11.4	14.1	18.9	13.8	15.9	10.8
Total imports	MLN USD	526.4	433.3	436.7	383.4	395.0	395.0	332.0	371.0	410.0	521.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	88.6	154.2	127.3	157.5	131.6	110.8	147.8	170.3	133.2	136.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	16.8	35.6	29.2	41.1	33.3	28.0	44.5	45.9	32.5	26.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	9.9	37.1	9.3	8.7	11.0	9.0	9.0	11.4	10.0	23.9
Oil of palm	percent	2.4	9.3	12.5	13.9	19.2	13.9	11.1	13.5	16.7	14.7
Milk , dry	percent	1.6	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.9
Nigeria											
Total exports	MLN USD	20 581.9	16 153.0	15 207.0	9 855.0	13 856.0	20 975.0	17 261.0	15 107.0	19 887.0	31 148.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	525.2	591.7	493.6	417.4	505.6	343.7	395.4	410.4	611.8	486.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	2.6	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	1.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	60.7	36.0	34.8	46.2	58.3	61.1	53.2	61.5	71.5	64.2
Cocoa butter	percent	7.3	2.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	0.0	2.9	3.8	4.0	5.0
Rubber, natural	percent	4.7	26.2	18.4	24.0	11.3	16.0	12.2	10.0	7.5	9.0
Total imports	MLN USD	15 265.2	6 932.0	9 501.0	9 211.0	8 588.0	8 721.0	11 586.0	7 547.0	10 853.0	14 164.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	2 148.1	1 078.0	1 229.0	1 283.9	1 280.3	1 220.7	1 727.8	1 791.2	2 172.4	2 264.4
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	14.1	15.6	12.9	13.9	14.9	14.0	14.9	23.7	20.0	16.0
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	11.3	11.0	12.9	16.4	17.2	20.6	16.5	14.1	16.6	21.0
Rice, milled	percent	14.1	12.1	21.4	17.4	18.6	15.1	18.9	12.7	15.5	13.1
Milk , dry	percent	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	9.3	6.7	6.4	8.6	10.1

ANNEX 7F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Senegal											
Total exports	MLN USD	523.7	990.8	933.7	823.8	818.0	694.9	783.5	952.2	1 129.9	1 270.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	140.0	93.7	93.3	104.0	110.9	162.3	132.9	128.8	174.8	181.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	26.7	9.5	10.0	12.6	13.6	23.4	17.0	13.5	15.5	14.3
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	7.5	20.0	21.8	21.3	5.6	3.8	6.0	10.4	17.6	16.0
Oil of groundnuts	percent	55.1	41.2	45.6	41.3	48.4	41.4	53.6	39.3	20.9	14.3
Food preparations	percent	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.6	7.1	2.1	4.1	8.8	14.1
Total imports	MLN USD	1 015.6	1 475.0	1 337.0	1 531.1	1 598.8	1 467.5	1 726.8	1 965.0	2 357.1	2 860.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	267.6	478.4	409.8	510.4	498.2	407.6	499.6	528.1	749.3	846.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.3	32.4	30.7	33.3	31.2	27.8	28.9	26.9	31.8	29.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, broken	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	31.0	28.9	27.9
Wheat	percent	8.7	11.0	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.3	8.6	8.4	7.0	9.3
Milk, dry	percent	5.1	6.5	6.9	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	4.5	5.1	6.3
Sierra Leone											
Total exports	MLN USD	187.4	47.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	30.0	52.3	98.6	137.0	180.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	57.7	10.7	13.8	11.5	8.3	6.9	7.5	7.9	12.2	13.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	30.8	22.8	80.9	67.7	52.0	23.0	14.3	8.0	8.9	7.7
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	38.1	46.6	29.1	33.0	42.1	24.6	34.5	45.5	66.1	75.2
Coffee, green	percent	46.1	24.2	47.3	38.2	22.2	29.0	22.7	20.2	11.0	4.3
Tobacco	percent	0.7	10.7	8.3	9.9	10.6	16.1	14.8	7.6	5.2	4.6
Total imports	MLN USD	346.8	294.0	233.0	198.0	292.0	324.0	428.6	489.6	554.6	606.8
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	84.9	171.3	127.6	141.8	126.7	116.5	146.9	123.5	174.8	152.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	24.5	58.3	54.8	71.6	43.4	36.0	34.3	25.2	31.5	25.2
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	3.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	7.6
Sugar, refined	percent	11.7	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.9
Wheat	percent	3.8	2.5	3.8	5.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	6.1	3.7	2.7
Togo											
Total exports	MLN USD	253.8	238.7	224.0	240.0	389.0	361.0	357.0	427.0	616.0	367.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	71.6	132.7	128.3	132.9	132.0	77.5	98.9	86.6	132.1	131.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	28.2	55.6	57.3	55.4	33.9	21.5	27.7	20.3	21.4	35.7
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	10.9	58.1	49.2	50.7	41.5	31.0	45.5	30.4	40.4	37.4
Cocoa beans	percent	47.7	11.8	10.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	4.7	8.2	8.0	18.9
Cotton, carded or combed	percent	0.0	12.1	12.5	16.9	20.8	23.4	18.8	15.5	12.1	7.9
Total imports	MLN USD	501.5	425.1	400.7	446.5	593.0	565.0	553.0	591.0	844.0	556.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	85.9	79.0	69.7	74.2	53.8	46.1	67.6	83.6	92.4	97.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.1	18.6	17.4	16.6	9.1	8.2	12.2	14.1	10.9	17.6
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	9.3	16.0	20.9	15.6	23.5	22.9	34.3	34.8	27.7	17.3
Tobacco	percent	16.0	11.5	18.1	11.3	18.2	13.6	8.7	8.5	15.1	17.0
Sugar, refined	percent	13.7	4.2	2.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 7G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN ECOWAS COUNTRIES, 2003 (kg)

Indicators	Benin	Burkina Faso	Cape Verde	Cote d'Ivoire	Gambia	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea Bissau	Liberia	Mali	Niger	Nigeria	Senegal	Sierra Leone	Togo
Cassava	545.60	0.15	7.88	90.47	5.61	488.75	148.70	25.45	145.53	1.86	9.87	265.32	18.15	75.59	147.50
Yams	357.56	1.92	0.00	183.28	0.00	181.55	4.72	0.00	5.94	3.81	0.00	212.26	0.00	0.00	115.89
Sugar Cane	11.19	34.61	30.24	62.83	0.00	6.69	33.02	3.68	75.74	26.91	18.38	5.96	84.20	5.63	0.00
Wheat	8.14	3.52	47.90	17.96	24.91	14.50	13.83	13.73	25.49	8.45	5.63	18.53	30.32	17.57	17.96
Maize	114.82	50.93	132.17	57.82	19.88	56.07	13.38	19.17	21.44	28.76	3.25	38.66	23.10	3.12	104.95
Milk - Excluding Butter	10.58	23.68	81.78	8.98	37.54	7.23	12.84	15.75	1.80	47.50	30.70	9.38	29.82	8.07	4.45
Sorghum	27.72	111.11	0.00	2.89	17.55	14.94	0.71	10.05	0.00	49.97	49.28	64.74	18.80	4.22	36.19
Millet	6.11	81.02	0.00	2.71	70.62	8.40	1.30	14.74	0.00	65.73	208.85	50.66	47.01	2.01	10.18
Tomatoes	26.51	1.70	13.47	12.05	10.99	14.52	2.85	0.44	0.74	4.46	8.67	8.40	2.71	3.71	4.71
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	28.79	15.28	49.78	77.07	63.31	23.44	92.76	89.36	52.65	56.67	17.77	31.08	99.85	84.55	20.96
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	6.73	6.12	27.92	11.93	63.15	7.05	10.11	5.91	4.60	11.06	6.44	10.74	13.67	3.78	6.62
Pulses	18.53	30.30	15.80	0.66	5.79	0.74	7.28	1.54	2.87	8.38	36.62	18.38	3.62	13.89	10.18
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	12.98	17.25	0.17	6.31	38.17	14.28	22.45	9.38	1.00	8.18	7.94	15.83	40.25	2.65	5.19
Barley	1.37	0.82	0.77	1.67	0.33	1.44	0.39	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.29	0.80	2.75	0.40	1.67
Potatoes	0.33	0.11	29.18	1.20	4.35	0.20	0.09	0.25	0.13	0.12	0.38	5.30	4.36	0.28	0.41
Bovine meat	3.04	4.37	2.27	3.69	2.25	1.32	4.12	3.47	0.40	8.69	3.09	2.28	4.43	1.13	1.25
Mutton & Goat meat	1.04	3.10	1.10	0.55	0.79	1.19	1.10	1.12	0.39	6.13	3.37	1.95	3.10	0.36	1.53

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 8A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: SACU (SOUTHERN AFRICAN CUSTOMS UNION)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	33 030	47 609	48 423	49 178	49 858	50 448	50 948	51 359	51 677	51 903
Population annual growth	percent	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0
Rural / Total Population	percent	55	50	49	49	48	48	47	47	46	46
Density	people/km ²	12	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	2 711	2 857	2 849	2 840	2 826	2 804	2 765	2 724	2 676	2 624
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	22	15	15	14	14	13	13	13	12	12
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	267 282	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	14 791	17 482	17 470	17 470	17 432	17 437	17 438	17 438	17 438	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	13 962	16 534	16 506	16 487	16 449	16 454	16 454	16 454	16 453	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	1 166	1 460	1 558	1 545	1 558	1 559	1 560	1 560	1 560	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Sugar cane	1000 MT	20 078	24 796	25 849	26 817	25 546	27 761	25 157	27 313	24 919	23 595
Mixed grasses & legumes	1000 MT	29 133	16 000	16 300	17 100	15 140	15 500	15 500	16 600	16 600	16 600
Alfalfa for forage and silage	1000 MT	9 117	6 500	6 636	6 584	5 828	5 900	5 900	6 000	6 000	6 000
Potatoes	1000 MT	770	1 668	1 660	1 642	1 765	1 690	1 758	1 652	1 716	1 915
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	93.4	108.7	97.3	99.3	97.5	99.6	102.8	106.1	107.9	110.5
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	155.7	117.3	102.5	102.7	98.9	99.6	101.5	103.6	104.6	106.6
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	23 337	34 231	33 453	32 944	31 898	34 914	33 662	34 460	42 019	52 454
Agricultural	MLN USD	2 598	3 083	3 119	3 340	2 713	2 685	2 751	2 687	3 446	3 989
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Wine	percent	0.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	4.5	9.2	8.3	10.8	12.2	13.4
Oranges	percent	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	6.6	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.4	7.1
Sugar centrifugal, raw	percent	17.6	7.5	11.7	12.3	11.2	9.1	10.8	7.0	6.9	6.3
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	18 785	32 590	37 354	32 306	29 389	34 592	32 774	34 108	46 815	55 485
Agricultural	MLN USD	1 028	2 636	2 965	2 738	2 218	2 345	2 082	2 168	2 596	3 220
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Oil of palm	percent	0.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.8	6.7
Wheat	percent	2.7	8.6	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.0	5.3	4.7	6.5
Rice, milled	percent	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.3
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	1 570	447	154	601	495	341	669	519	850	769
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	80	49	47	48	48	46	48	60	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	13	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2360	2369	2386	2388	2421	2442	2470	2466	2483	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	67	65	66	65	66	68	68	70	68	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	MLN USD	16507	30861	32020	28973	28777	28758	25780	24191	36125	46234
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP	percent	18.6	11.3	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.3	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.2
Gross National Income per caput ¹	USD	1209	2250	2272	2108	2004	1958	1914	1760	2048	2552
GDP - Ann. Growth rate	percent	6.1	5.4	5.1	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.8
Agricultural GDP - Ann. Growth rate	percent	-0.4	14.4	-1.5	0.9	3.3	2.4	-3.7	2.6	-0.0	0.5

SACU as of March 2007 : Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland

Note : Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only

¹ excl. Namibia in 1979-81 figures

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 8B
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN SACU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar Cane	Mixed grasses & legumes	Fruit incl. melons	Alfalfa for forage & silage	Roots & tubers	Potatoes	Wheat	Grapes	Oranges	Apples	Sunflower seed	Sorghum	Tomatoes	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000/hd</i>	<i>000</i>
Botswana	-	-	11	-	93	-	1	-	1	-	7	32	-	1 700	4 000
Lesotho	-	-	13	-	90	90	51	-	-	-	-	46	-	540	1 800
Namibia	-	-	25	-	295	-	8	9	-	-	-	6	4	2 500	3 500
South Africa	19 095	16 600	6 325	6 000	1 873	1 819	1 680	1 683	1 154	708	677	449	437	13 512	145 990
Swaziland	4 500	-	146	-	54	6	-	-	36	-	-	1	3	580	3 200
SACU Total	23 595	16 600	6 520	6 000	2 406	1 915	1 740	1 691	1 191	708	684	534	444	18 832	158 490
	<i>%</i>														
Botswana	-	-	0.2	-	3.9	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.0	6.0	-	9.0	2.5
Lesotho	-	-	0.2	-	3.7	4.7	2.9	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	2.9	1.1
Namibia	-	-	0.4	-	12.3	-	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	1.1	0.9	13.3	2.2
South Africa	80.9	100.0	97.0	100.0	77.8	95.0	96.6	99.5	96.9	100.0	99.0	84.1	98.3	71.8	92.1
Swaziland	19.1	-	2.2	-	2.2	0.3	-	-	3.0	-	-	0.1	0.8	3.1	2.0
SACU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 8C
AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN SACU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Milled/ Paddy rice	Maize	Cake of soya beans	Oil of palm	Oil of soya beans	Fatty acids oils	Chicken meat	Oil of sunflower seed	Malt of barley	Cotton lint	Rubber, natural	Cake of cotton seed	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000/hd</i>	
Botswana	5.1	-	60.4	0.6	0.2	-	0.2	-	9.9	4.2	0.4	-	-	1.5	0.9
Lesotho	2.1	5.1	7.6	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	1.7	-	-	-	10.0	90.0
Namibia	58.2	0.2	2.0	0.7	181.9	0.3	57.0	1.9	0.3	16.6	0.3	21.4	0.1	-	2.7
South Africa	1 192.4	736.7	596.4	648.6	266.4	175.3	77.2	119.7	93.2	79.4	89.6	68.9	89.9	50.0	750.0
Swaziland	2.1	-	-	0.9	-	0.4	-	-	5.4	-	0.2	0.1	-	7.2	2.0
SACU Total	1 259.8	742.0	666.4	650.8	448.5	176.0	134.4	125.6	108.8	101.9	90.5	90.4	90.0	68.7	845.5
	<i>%</i>														
Botswana	0.4	-	9.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	9.1	4.1	0.4	-	-	2.1	0.1
Lesotho	0.2	0.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	1.7	-	-	-	14.6	10.6
Namibia	4.6	-	0.3	0.1	40.6	0.2	42.4	1.5	0.3	16.3	0.3	23.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
South Africa	94.6	99.3	89.5	99.7	59.4	99.6	57.4	95.3	85.6	77.9	99.0	76.2	99.8	72.8	88.7
Swaziland	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	5.0	-	0.2	0.1	-	10.5	0.2
SACU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 8D
AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN SACU COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Oranges	Maize	Sugar refined	Apples	Wine	Grapes	Grapefruit and pomelos	Fruit prepared	Pears	Beverages, non- alcoholic	Lemons and limes	Tangerines, mandarines, clementines, satsumas	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	<i>000 mt</i>													<i>000/hd</i>	
Botswana	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Namibia	40.0	9.9	-	0.9	20.9	0.1	9.6	0.3	0.2	4.8	3.0	0.8	0.2	45.0	647.1
South Africa	672.0	736.6	450.3	290.5	305.2	261.4	237.1	197.7	169.3	138.8	125.0	112.1	76.6	12.3	0.7
Swaziland	201.5	14.6	2.5	37.7	-	-	-	11.2	9.2	-	-	0.1	0.9	0.1	-
SACU Total	913.6	761.0	453.1	329.0	326.1	261.4	246.8	209.2	178.7	143.6	128.0	113.1	77.7	57.5	647.8
	<i>%</i>														
Botswana	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Namibia	4.4	1.3	-	0.3	6.4	-	3.9	0.2	0.1	3.3	2.3	0.7	0.3	78.2	99.9
South Africa	73.6	96.8	99.4	88.3	93.6	100.0	96.1	94.5	94.7	96.7	97.7	99.2	98.6	21.4	0.1
Swaziland	22.1	1.9	0.5	11.4	-	-	-	5.4	5.1	-	-	0.1	1.1	0.2	-
SACU Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 8E

Pattern of total and per caput agricultural production of SACU countries, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Botswana											
Population	1000	988	1 589	1 627	1 663	1 697	1 725	1 750	1 770	1 785	1 795
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	90	95	96	95	98	102	102	102	102	102
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	39	42	36	35	24	26	31	31	27	28
Game meat	1000MT	5	9	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Lesotho											
Population	1000	1 277	1 706	1 729	1 751	1 770	1 785	1 794	1 800	1 802	1 800
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	112	188	142	119	125	107	158	111	82	150
Potatoes	1000MT	17	70	75	80	85	90	90	90	90	90
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	11	9	10	10	9	8	9	9	9	9
Namibia											
Population	1000	1 018	1 697	1 750	1 802	1 851	1 894	1 930	1 961	1 987	2 011
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	1000MT	185	230	240	245	250	255	270	285	295	295
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	96	102	39	75	79	69	70	72	89	88
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	20	18	11	27	7	9	18	24	26	26
South Africa											
Population	1000	29 151	41 657	42 334	42 956	43 513	44 000	44 416	44 759	45 026	45 214
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	11 462	10 171	10 136	7 693	7 946	11 431	7 772	10 076	9 705	9 965
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	229	644	693	667	706	819	895	926	898	907
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	541	446	484	464	482	601	547	580	635	645
Swaziland											
Population	1000	597	960	983	1 006	1 027	1 044	1 058	1 069	1 077	1 083
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	1000MT	2 743	3 846	3 694	3 887	4 323	3 885	4 000	4 300	4 500	4 500
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	36	37	37	38	34	38	38	38	38	38
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	14	13	10	9	8	10	8	11	10	11
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Botswana											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	90.96	59.47	59.16	56.83	57.75	58.84	58.00	57.34	56.86	56.55
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	39.77	26.22	22.38	20.92	14.24	15.17	17.92	17.50	14.89	15.38
Game meat	kg	5.06	5.66	5.53	6.01	6.48	6.38	6.29	6.21	6.16	6.13
Lesotho											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	87.72	110.49	82.16	67.72	70.37	59.83	88.18	61.73	45.55	83.33
Potatoes	kg	13.31	41.03	43.38	45.69	48.02	50.42	50.17	50.00	49.94	50.00
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	8.23	5.36	5.67	5.60	5.14	4.73	4.86	4.84	4.83	4.84
Namibia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	kg	182.06	135.53	137.14	135.96	135.06	134.64	139.90	145.33	148.47	146.69
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	94.54	59.89	22.45	41.37	42.44	36.35	36.45	36.52	44.68	43.65
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	19.46	10.73	6.49	14.78	4.01	4.80	9.54	12.23	12.90	12.77
South Africa											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	393.21	244.16	239.43	179.09	182.61	259.80	174.98	225.12	215.54	220.40
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	7.86	15.46	16.37	15.52	16.23	18.61	20.15	20.68	19.95	20.06
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	18.56	10.72	11.42	10.80	11.07	13.65	12.31	12.95	14.11	14.28
Swaziland											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	kg	4 596.61	4 005.78	3 757.85	3 863.53	4 209.35	3 720.88	3 780.72	4 022.45	4 178.27	4 155.12
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	60.89	38.23	37.74	37.38	33.11	35.92	35.44	35.08	34.82	34.63
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	23.38	13.80	9.94	9.23	8.16	9.26	7.11	9.97	9.67	9.74

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 8F
PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF SACU COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Botswana											
Total exports	MLN USD	446.3	2 233.7	2 822.1	2 058.6	2 660.7	2 677.3	2 311.7	2 353.2	3 035.2	3 471.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	84.1	112.9	118.0	139.5	97.9	117.2	132.1	55.6	62.3	55.5
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	18.9	5.1	4.2	6.8	3.7	4.4	5.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beef and veal, boneless	percent	71.3	62.7	64.5	64.3	58.2	59.8	68.3	71.6	68.2	77.1
Food preparation	percent	0.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.2	3.1	6.2	5.6	6.3
Skins, wet-salt (calves)	percent	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.9
Total imports	MLN USD	670.0	1 735.9	2 263.0	1 981.2	1 865.3	1 773.8	1 602.3	1 643.3	2 134.2	2 844.1
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	101.7	373.8	375.2	387.0	366.7	393.0	364.6	290.6	357.6	154.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.2	21.5	16.6	19.5	19.7	22.2	22.8	17.7	16.8	5.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.8	8.7
Food, wastes	percent	1.2	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	3.7	8.6
Maize	percent	3.2	6.6	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	9.3	3.7	8.5
Lesotho											
Total exports	MLN USD	52.0	190.0	196.2	202.5	216.1	212.6	281.4	355.3	473.1	473.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	14.9	9.5	9.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	28.7	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wool, greasy	percent	32.3	48.6	55.1	41.1	42.9	42.9	42.9	52.3	52.4	53.1
Food, wastes	percent	4.8	11.6	11.8	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.5	18.9	18.9	19.2
Hair, fine animal	percent	22.9	23.0	11.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.8	11.4
Total imports	MLN USD	456.5	1 126.9	1 053.2	876.7	799.2	720.8	681.0	785.0	1 021.0	1 021.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	107.2	164.3	153.3	156.8	147.1	132.7	139.7	103.3	78.9	64.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	23.5	14.6	14.6	17.9	18.4	18.4	20.5	13.2	7.7	6.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	7.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.3	10.9	13.3
Chicken meat	percent	0.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.3	7.0	8.5
Cattle	percent	5.8	1.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.8	6.3	7.7
Namibia											
Total exports	MLN USD	924.7	1 461.4	1 363.0	1 218.0	1 373.4	1 138.2	1 034.0	1 071.6	1 260.2	1 830.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	194.3	218.4	158.3	416.2	139.2	113.7	154.8	166.3	291.1	237.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	21.0	14.9	11.6	34.2	10.1	10.0	15.0	15.5	23.1	12.9
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beverages, non-alcoholic	percent	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	23.4	28.8
Beef and veal, boneless	percent	8.5	44.4	15.6	21.5	19.3	22.0	16.1	10.0	11.5	20.2
Cattle	percent	55.0	39.1	11.1	9.2	33.1	4.2	7.1	5.5	6.7	8.2
Total imports	MLN USD	1 078.6	1 552.8	1 641.9	1 507.1	1 503.5	1 297.5	1 214.8	1 260.0	1 790.0	2 180.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	71.0	128.1	376.8	294.7	262.7	226.4	187.9	166.4	206.4	280.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	6.6	8.3	22.9	19.6	17.5	17.4	15.5	13.2	11.5	12.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.8	3.4	2.4	0.9	2.8	3.3	3.9
Sugar, refined	percent	28.6	16.4	2.2	2.7	0.6	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.9	0.8
Chicken meat	percent	0.0	4.3	2.1	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.5	1.7	1.3	0.6
South Africa											
Total exports	MLN USD	21 581.1	29 496.7	28 221.5	28 497.5	26 713.3	29 983.0	28 996.7	29 723.0	36 290.0	45 720.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	2 125.3	2 433.5	2 455.5	2 350.0	2 121.6	2 144.0	2 187.6	2 318.3	2 936.6	3 421.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	9.8	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wine	percent	0.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	5.7	11.4	10.4	12.3	14.3	15.6
Grapes	percent	2.2	3.7	4.9	6.0	8.3	7.5	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.3
Oranges	percent	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	8.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.3	7.9
Total imports	MLN USD	16 029.1	27 035.8	31 242.6	26 786.2	24 079.5	29 695.0	28 040.3	29 267.0	40 670.0	48 240.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	707.6	1 873.8	1 843.1	1 696.9	1 224.4	1 384.9	1 224.3	1 444.6	1 860.5	2 649.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	4.4	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	8.6	7.5	8.5	8.6	10.9	9.4	10.3	8.3	8.3	7.6
Wheat	percent	2.6	10.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	6.2	2.6	6.1	6.0	7.5
Cake of soybeans	percent	0.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.9	7.2	6.2	4.7	6.2
Swaziland											
Total exports	MLN USD	332.7	849.1	849.9	967.6	934.7	903.3	1 038.4	956.5	960.0	960.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	178.9	308.8	378.0	426.6	347.5	303.0	269.7	141.4	150.5	269.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	53.8	36.4	44.5	44.1	37.2	33.5	26.0	14.8	15.7	28.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	73.4	45.6	47.5	36.6	47.4	29.2	23.3	33.4	54.0	40.1
Food preparation	percent	0.0	30.8	14.1	25.1	23.4	32.0	46.8	1.5	4.3	32.4
Sugar, refined	percent	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	4.0
Total imports	MLN USD	550.5	1 138.3	1 153.4	1 154.4	1 141.6	1 104.9	1 235.5	1 152.7	1 200.0	1 200.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	40.4	96.4	217.1	203.0	217.2	207.5	165.8	163.6	92.4	70.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	7.3	8.5	18.8	17.6	19.0	18.8	13.4	14.2	7.7	5.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beef and veal	percent	6.0	8.3	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	5.0	4.8	8.6	11.2
Food, wastes	percent	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.2	4.5	5.4	7.1
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	5.3	6.9

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 8G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN SACU COUNTRIES, 2003 (kg)

Indicators	Botswana	Lesotho	Namibia	South Africa	Swaziland
Cassava	0.00	0.00	0.14	1.77	0.47
Yams	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar Cane	0.00	0.00	0.03	453.49	4178.24
Wheat	37.03	48.06	30.65	48.28	46.35
Maize	48.82	212.09	82.13	216.39	130.81
Milk - Excluding Butter	107.49	16.49	75.48	60.36	62.60
Sorghum	34.34	25.69	4.01	9.10	0.94
Millet	0.86	0.00	32.95	0.44	0.03
Tomatoes	3.74	0.00	4.03	10.04	4.51
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	12.35	1.11	2.62	18.33	15.12
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	23.44	14.75	31.89	33.13	369.37
Pulses	13.67	8.33	5.50	4.45	4.14
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	0.39	0.00	0.11	1.91	4.41
Barley	9.76	0.73	11.79	9.59	10.24
Potatoes	13.10	54.11	3.45	33.58	13.84
Bovine meat	8.48	4.83	15.17	14.21	22.82
Mutton & Goat meat	4.73	2.79	7.49	3.47	1.83

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 9A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: SADC (SOUTHERN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	128 333	199 381	203 611	207 647	211 639	215 698	219 860	224 087	228 346	232 578
Population annual growth	percent	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Rural/Total Population	percent	73	67	66	66	65	65	64	63	63	62
Density	people/km ²	13	21	21	22	22	22	23	23	24	
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	38 836	55 340	56 207	57 016	57 802	58 600	59 437	60 291	61 144	61 990
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	67	61	61	61	60	60	60	59	59	59
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	986 199	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	45 172	51 603	51 901	52 151	52 076	52 155	52 507	52 893	53 393	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	41 028	46 959	47 237	47 367	47 379	47 634	47 884	48 284	48 783	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	2 212	3 164	3 303	3 298	3 363	3 400	3 417	3 446	3 447	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Sugar cane	1000 MT	36 878	41 970	45 310	46 463	43 420	46 668	45 577	46 931	45 557	43 823
Cassava	1000 MT	25 391	33 896	33 763	37 167	36 661	39 085	40 651	39 297	39 744	40 794
Maize	1000 MT	18 922	21 609	19 455	17 459	18 538	22 480	17 105	18 779	19 854	20 421
Mixed grasses and legumes	1000 MT	29 133	16 000	16 300	17 100	15 140	15 500	15 500	16 600	16 600	16 600
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	79	98	94	97	96	100	103	101	105	107
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	132	107	100	101	98	100	102	98	100	101
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	30 576	46 472	44 904	43 361	43 889	49 710	47 678	50 026	60 508	76 043
Agricultural	MLN USD	4 822	6 001	5 862	6 040	5 237	5 184	5 128	4 684	5 830	6 594
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Sugar, centrifugal (raw)	percent	16.7	14.3	14.4	14.7	13.6	11.3	14.6	12.1	11.6	10.9
Oranges	percent	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.3
Maize	percent	10.6	6.8	5.3	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.4
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	26 509	44 694	49 690	44 236	41 893	46 835	45 420	46 819	61 947	72 101
Agricultural	MLN USD	2 230	4 704	4 940	5 088	4 024	4 189	3 899	4 729	5 311	6 386
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Wheat	percent	6.2	9.9	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.3	9.3
Rice, milled	percent	10.1	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.4	6.7	4.8	6.1	6.0
Maize	percent	8.9	6.6	3.8	8.0	5.6	3.7	4.4	11.5	5.5	4.1
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	2 592	1 297	922	951	1 213	996	1 229	- 45	519	208
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	36	26	24	24	24	23	22	30	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 275	2 156	2 159	2 173	2 188	2 211	2 225	2 218	2 234	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	58	53	54	53	54	55	55	56	55	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹	MLN USD	9970	14229	14849	13480	13295	13626	13082	14045	17138	21186
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ¹	percent	23.3	21.0	21.7	22.1	22.0	21.9	21.4	21.3	18.3	18.0
Gross National Income per caput ²	USD	834	1220	1256	1189	1139	1116	1124	1101	1241	1464
GDP ² - Ann. Growth rate	percent	4.2	5.8	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.7
Agricultural GDP ² - Ann. Growth rate	percent	0.2	11.2	1.2	2.7	3.6	-0.1	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.8

SADC as of March 2007: Angola, Botswana, Congo Dem. Rep, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania United, Rep.of, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Note: Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only.

¹ excl. Angola and Tanzania in 1979-81 figures; ² excl. Angola, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia and Tanzania in 1979-81 figures

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank).

ANNEX 9B

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN SADC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Wheat	Milled/ Paddy rice	Maize	Oil of palm	Cake of soya beans	Flour of wheat	Sugar, refined	Oil of soya beans	Flour of maize	Chicken meat	Malt of barley	Fatty Acids Oils	Beer of barley	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Angola	73.3	267.0	112.0	27.0	3.2	289.7	226.5	74.2	115.0	85.9	27.2	0.5	131.3	-	0.3
Botswana	5.1	-	60.4	0.2	0.6	-	13.9	-	8.0	-	4.2	0.2	-	1.5	0.9
Congo, Dem Republic of	257.8	15.4	3.3	9.9	0.3	58.0	2.5	0.3	76.9	36.3	18.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	-
Lesotho	2.1	5.1	7.6	-	-	4.4	0.1	-	9.9	4.0	1.7	-	-	10.0	90.0
Madagascar	49.1	126.1	7.3	5.5	0.9	33.8	5.1	39.9	4.2	-	8.1	10.4	0.5	-	-
Malawi	17.1	0.2	6.9	4.3	0.9	11.1	0.1	3.9	20.3	-	3.9	0.4	0.3	-	-
Mauritius	98.0	70.5	88.5	5.7	32.9	36.2	33.0	20.7	0.5	0.2	5.7	0.1	0.1	12.6	1.9
Mozambique	501.7	262.6	56.4	66.0	0.7	1.0	4.4	24.3	-	8.1	9.2	7.2	2.8	1.6	0.3
Namibia	58.2	0.2	2.0	181.9	0.7	0.1	6.2	0.3	2.4	1.9	16.6	57.0	1.6	-	2.7
South Africa	1 192.4	736.7	596.4	266.4	648.6	5.4	11.7	175.3	3.8	119.7	79.4	77.2	13.6	50.0	750.0
Swaziland	2.1	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.1	7.2	2.0
Tanzania, United Rep of	616.5	64.6	128.4	155.0	-	1.7	82.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	15.8	16.3	2.5	-	0.1
Zambia	22.0	12.6	6.2	3.8	0.6	13.0	-	3.1	0.1	-	6.7	-	0.2	-	-
Zimbabwe	205.2	2.6	320.0	28.2	1.1	22.3	-	22.0	27.4	0.7	-	0.4	0.3	-	-
SADC Total	3 100.6	1 563.6	1 395.3	753.8	691.3	476.7	385.6	364.5	269.6	257.0	197.2	169.7	153.6	83.1	848.0
	000 mt													000/hd	
Angola	2.4	17.1	8.0	3.6	0.5	60.8	58.8	20.3	42.6	33.4	13.8	0.3	85.5	-	0.0
Botswana	0.2	-	4.3	0.0	0.1	-	3.6	-	3.0	-	2.1	0.1	-	1.8	0.1
Congo, Dem Republic of	8.3	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	12.2	0.6	0.1	28.5	14.1	9.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Lesotho	0.1	0.3	0.5	-	-	0.9	0.0	-	3.7	1.6	0.9	-	-	12.0	10.6
Madagascar	1.6	8.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	7.1	1.3	10.9	1.6	-	4.1	6.1	0.3	-	-
Malawi	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	1.1	7.5	-	2.0	0.2	0.2	-	-
Mauritius	3.2	4.5	6.3	0.8	4.8	7.6	8.5	5.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	15.2	0.2
Mozambique	16.2	16.8	4.0	8.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	6.7	-	3.1	4.7	4.2	1.8	2.0	0.0
Namibia	1.9	0.0	0.1	24.1	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	8.4	33.6	1.0	-	0.3
South Africa	38.5	47.1	42.7	35.3	93.8	1.1	3.0	48.1	1.4	46.6	40.2	45.5	8.9	60.2	88.4
Swaziland	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	8.7	0.2
Tanzania, United Rep of	19.9	4.1	9.2	20.6	-	0.4	21.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	8.0	9.6	1.6	-	0.0
Zambia	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	2.7	-	0.8	0.0	-	3.4	-	0.1	-	-
Zimbabwe	6.6	0.2	22.9	3.7	0.2	4.7	-	6.0	10.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	-
SADC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 9C

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN SADC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar cane	Cassava	Maize	Mixed grasses & legumes	Alfalfa for forage & silag	Vegetables	Potatoes	Wheat	Sorghum	Grapes	Sweet potatoes	Bananas	Rice, paddy	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
	000 mt													000/hd	000
Angola	360	6 650	577	-	-	271	332	4	-	-	525	300	21	4 150	6 800
Botswana	-	-	10	-	-	16	-	1	32	-	-	-	-	1 700	4 000
Congo, Dem Republic of	1 787	14 951	1 155	-	-	453	92	9	54	-	224	313	315	758	19 710
Lesotho	-	-	150	-	-	18	90	51	46	-	-	-	-	540	1 800
Madagascar	2 460	2 191	350	-	-	344	281	10	1	10	542	290	3 030	10 500	32 800
Malawi	2 100	2 559	1 733	-	-	310	1 785	2	41	-	-	360	50	765	15 200
Mauritius	5 200	-	-	-	-	73	12	-	-	-	1	12	0	28	9 845
Mozambique	400	6 413	1 437	-	-	117	80	2	337	-	66	90	177	1 320	28 670
Namibia	-	-	33	-	-	18	-	8	6	9	-	-	-	2 500	3 500
South Africa	19 095	-	9 965	16 600	6 000	2 366	1 819	1 680	449	1 683	55	220	3	13 512	145 990
Swaziland	4 500	-	70	-	-	11	6	-	1	-	2	1	0	580	3 200
Tanzania, United Rep of	2 000	6 890	3 230	-	-	1 193	260	75	800	14	970	150	680	17 800	31 320
Zambia	1 800	950	1 161	-	-	267	11	135	19	-	53	1	12	2 600	30 000
Zimbabwe	4 121	190	550	-	-	162	35	140	80	3	2	85	1	5 400	22 097
SADC Total	43 823	40 794	20 421	16 600	6 000	5 618	4 802	2 116	1 866	1 718	2 439	1 822	4 289	62 153	354 932
	000 mt													000/hd	000
Angola	0.8	16.3	2.8	-	-	4.8	6.9	0.2	-	-	21.5	16.5	0.5	6.7	1.9
Botswana	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.3	-	0.0	1.7	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.1
Congo, Dem Republic of	4.1	36.6	5.7	-	-	8.1	1.9	0.4	2.9	-	9.2	17.2	7.3	1.2	5.6
Lesotho	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.5
Madagascar	5.6	5.4	1.7	-	-	6.1	5.9	0.5	0.1	0.6	22.2	15.9	70.7	16.9	9.2
Malawi	4.8	6.3	8.5	-	-	5.5	37.2	0.1	2.2	-	-	19.8	1.2	1.2	4.3
Mauritius	11.9	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	2.8
Mozambique	0.9	15.7	7.0	-	-	2.1	1.7	0.1	18.1	-	2.7	4.9	4.1	2.1	8.1
Namibia	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	4.0	1.0
South Africa	43.6	-	48.8	100.0	100.0	42.1	37.9	79.4	24.1	98.0	2.2	12.1	0.1	21.7	41.1
Swaziland	10.3	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
Tanzania, United Rep of	4.6	16.9	15.8	-	-	21.2	5.4	3.5	42.9	0.8	39.8	8.3	15.9	28.6	8.8
Zambia	4.1	2.3	5.7	-	-	4.8	0.2	6.4	1.0	-	2.2	0.0	0.3	4.2	8.5
Zimbabwe	9.4	0.5	2.7	-	-	2.9	0.7	6.6	4.3	0.2	0.1	4.7	0.0	8.7	6.2
SADC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 9D

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN SADC COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Sugar (centrifugal, raw)	Oranges	Maize	Sugar refined	Tobacco	Cotton lint	Apples	Wine	Grapes	Molasses	Grapefruit and pomelos	Fruit prepared	Wheat	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Angola	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Botswana	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Republic of	6.8	-	17.5	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Madagascar	9.8	-	0.6	6.9	0.2	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	18.9	-	-	-
Malawi	96.9	-	12.6	8.5	93.3	11.1	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.2	2.2	-	-
Mauritius	551.1	-	0.4	-	-	1.0	-	0.1	-	153.7	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	43.4	0.1	12.0	3.7	11.7	19.6	-	-	-	10.4	0.8	-	-	-	-
Namibia	40.0	9.9	-	0.9	0.6	7.3	20.9	0.1	9.6	-	0.3	0.2	-	45.0	647.1
South Africa	672.0	736.6	450.3	290.5	63.6	9.0	305.2	261.4	237.1	10.0	197.7	169.3	54.3	12.3	0.7
Swaziland	201.5	14.6	2.5	37.7	0.1	1.3	-	-	-	27.9	11.2	9.2	1.1	0.1	-
Tanzania, United Rep of	0.1	0.9	53.7	22.4	33.0	47.3	-	-	-	0.9	0.3	-	125.7	3.6	-
Zambia	31.5	-	103.2	0.7	15.0	62.8	-	-	-	14.1	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	78.6	38.3	0.3	24.0	164.1	173.4	0.1	0.1	-	19.0	1.1	2.0	-	0.1	-
SADC Total	1 731.8	800.4	653.4	395.2	387.7	334.8	326.2	261.6	246.8	236.5	211.3	199.7	183.2	61.3	647.8
	%														
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Botswana	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem Republic of	0.4	-	2.7	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Madagascar	0.6	-	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	-	-	-
Malawi	5.6	-	1.9	2.1	24.1	3.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	1.2	-	-
Mauritius	31.8	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	65.0	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	2.5	-	1.8	0.9	3.0	5.8	-	-	-	4.4	0.4	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2.3	1.2	-	0.2	0.2	2.2	6.4	-	3.9	-	0.2	0.1	-	73.4	99.9
South Africa	38.8	92.0	68.9	73.5	16.4	2.7	93.6	99.9	96.1	4.2	93.5	84.7	29.6	20.1	0.1
Swaziland	11.6	1.8	0.4	9.5	-	0.4	-	-	-	11.8	5.3	4.6	0.6	0.2	-
Tanzania, United Rep of	-	0.1	8.2	5.7	8.5	14.1	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	68.6	5.9	-
Zambia	1.8	-	15.8	0.2	3.9	18.8	-	-	-	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	4.5	4.8	0.1	6.1	42.3	51.8	-	0.1	-	8.0	0.5	1.0	-	0.2	-
SADC Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 9E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Angola											
Population	1000	7 056	11 162	11 447	11 734	12 043	12 386	12 768	13 184	13 625	14 078
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	1 150	2 500	2 326	3 211	3 130	4 433	5 394	6 523	6 892	6 650
Maize	1000MT	303	398	370	505	428	395	429	547	619	577
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	47	71	77	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
Botswana											
Population	1000	988	1 589	1 627	1 663	1 697	1 725	1 750	1 770	1 785	1 795
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	90	95	96	95	98	102	102	102	102	102
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	39	42	36	35	24	26	31	31	27	28
Game meat	1000MT	5	9	9	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Congo, Dem. Rep. of											
Population	1000	27 907	45 353	46 128	46 821	47 596	48 571	49 785	51 201	52 771	54 417
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	12 942	16 887	16 402	17 060	16 500	15 959	15 436	14 930	14 945	14 951
Plantains	1000MT	1 555	1 349	1 145	1 143	1 154	1 178	1 216	1 195	1 207	1 199
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	334	388	400	412	396	382	368	355	360	364
Lesotho											
Population	1000	1 277	1 706	1 729	1 751	1 770	1 785	1 794	1 800	1 802	1 800
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	112	188	142	119	125	107	158	111	82	150
Potatoes	1000MT	17	70	75	80	85	90	90	90	90	90
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	11	9	10	10	9	8	9	9	9	9
Madagascar											
Population	1000	9 051	14 199	14 623	15 062	15 511	15 970	16 439	16 916	17 404	17 901
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	2 055	2 500	2 558	2 447	2 570	2 480	2 662	2 604	2 800	3 030
Cassava	1000MT	1 641	2 353	2 418	2 412	2 461	2 463	2 510	2 366	1 992	2 191
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	132	147	147	148	148	148	119	112	115	147
Malawi											
Population	1000	6 178	10 245	10 501	10 793	11 091	11 370	11 627	11 871	12 105	12 337
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	292	535	714	830	895	2 757	3 313	1 540	1 735	2 559
Potatoes	1000MT	270	703	975	1 553	1 840	2 037	2 852	1 061	1 100	1 785
Maize	1000MT	1 275	1 793	1 226	1 772	2 479	2 501	1 589	1 557	1 983	1 733
Mauritius											
Population	1000	966	1 138	1 150	1 162	1 174	1 186	1 198	1 210	1 221	1 233
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	1000MT	5 393	5 260	5 787	5 781	3 883	5 110	5 792	4 874	5 199	5 200
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	6	21	21	18	21	21	28	29	28	28
Hen eggs	1000MT	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mozambique											
Population	1000	12 082	16 404	16 808	17 172	17 517	17 861	18 204	18 537	18 863	19 182
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	3 567	4 734	5 337	5 639	5 353	5 362	5 988	5 925	6 150	6 413
Maize	1000MT	383	947	1 042	1 124	1 246	1 019	934	1 236	1 248	1 437
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	36	37	37	36	37	38	37	38	38	38
Namibia											
Population	1000	1 018	1 697	1 750	1 802	1 851	1 894	1 930	1 961	1 987	2 011
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	1000MT	185	230	240	245	250	255	270	285	295	295
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	96	102	39	75	79	69	70	72	89	88
Indigenous sheep meat	1000MT	20	18	11	27	7	9	18	24	26	26
South Africa											
Population	1000	29 151	41 657	42 334	42 956	43 513	44 000	44 416	44 759	45 026	45 214
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	11 462	10 171	10 136	7 693	7 946	11 431	7 772	10 076	9 705	9 965
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	229	644	693	667	706	819	895	926	898	907
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	541	446	484	464	482	601	547	580	635	645

ANNEX 9E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Swaziland											
Population	1000	597	960	983	1 006	1 027	1 044	1 058	1 069	1 077	1 083
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	1000MT	2 743	3 846	3 694	3 887	4 323	3 885	4 000	4 300	4 500	4 500
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	1000MT	36	37	37	38	34	38	38	38	38	38
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	14	13	10	9	8	10	8	11	10	11
Tanzania, United Rep. of											
Population	1000	18 849	31 723	32 549	33 335	34 094	34 837	35 565	36 276	36 977	37 671
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	5 432	5 994	5 704	7 033	7 182	7 120	6 884	6 888	6 890	6 890
Maize	1000MT	1 762	2 648	1 831	2 685	2 452	2 551	2 698	2 705	2 550	3 230
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	129	194	193	198	215	225	230	246	247	247
Zambia											
Population	1000	5 980	9 600	9 827	10 044	10 243	10 419	10 570	10 698	10 812	10 924
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	1000MT	941	1 409	960	638	822	882	602	602	1 161	1 161
Cassava	1000MT	313	744	702	817	971	815	950	950	950	950
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	29	39	42	40	46	41	41	41	41	41
Zimbabwe											
Population	1000	7 234	11 948	12 155	12 346	12 512	12 650	12 756	12 835	12 891	12 932
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cotton lint	1000MT	54	87	101	95	104	128	128	73	85	100
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	79	68	74	78	98	106	102	99	97	97
Tobacco leaves	1000MT	104	209	215	260	193	228	196	178	103	62
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Angola											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	162.97	223.97	203.22	273.61	259.88	357.91	422.49	494.75	505.85	472.37
Maize	kg	42.99	35.67	32.28	43.01	35.54	31.86	33.58	41.48	45.41	40.99
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	6.67	6.36	6.71	7.25	7.06	6.86	6.66	6.45	6.22	6.03
Botswana											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	90.96	59.47	59.16	56.83	57.75	58.84	58.00	57.34	56.86	56.55
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	39.77	26.22	22.38	20.92	14.24	15.17	17.92	17.50	14.89	15.38
Game meat	kg	5.06	5.66	5.53	6.01	6.48	6.38	6.29	6.21	6.16	6.13
Congo, Dem. Rep. of											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	463.76	372.34	355.58	364.37	346.67	328.57	310.05	291.59	283.20	274.74
Plantains	kg	55.73	29.76	24.81	24.41	24.24	24.26	24.43	23.34	22.87	22.04
Groundnuts in shell	kg	11.97	8.54	8.67	8.81	8.32	7.86	7.40	6.94	6.82	6.69
Lesotho											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	87.72	110.49	82.16	67.72	70.37	59.83	88.18	61.73	45.55	83.33
Potatoes	kg	13.31	41.03	43.38	45.69	48.02	50.42	50.17	50.00	49.94	50.00
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	8.23	5.36	5.67	5.60	5.14	4.73	4.86	4.84	4.83	4.84
Madagascar											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	227.07	176.07	174.93	162.46	165.69	155.32	161.96	153.94	160.88	169.26
Cassava	kg	181.30	165.72	165.36	160.14	158.66	154.25	152.71	139.88	114.47	122.42
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	14.58	10.33	10.07	9.82	9.54	9.26	7.24	6.61	6.59	8.19
Malawi											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	47.21	52.18	67.95	76.89	80.73	242.50	284.95	129.74	143.33	207.45
Potatoes	kg	43.70	68.61	92.85	143.86	165.94	179.18	245.29	89.41	90.87	144.67
Maize	kg	206.32	175.06	116.80	164.22	223.55	219.99	136.70	131.16	163.85	140.48

ANNEX 9E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Mauritius											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	kg	5 585.11	4 622.27	5 032.23	4 975.12	3 307.15	4 308.18	4 834.97	4 028.02	4 257.74	4 217.36
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	6.04	18.02	18.08	15.66	17.63	17.83	23.05	24.37	23.30	23.01
Hen eggs	kg	2.90	4.22	4.26	4.30	4.34	4.38	4.34	4.30	4.26	4.22
Mozambique											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	295.20	288.59	317.51	328.38	305.58	300.21	328.95	319.61	326.03	334.31
Maize	kg	31.73	57.73	62.00	65.46	71.14	57.05	51.31	66.66	66.16	74.92
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	2.98	2.24	2.22	2.10	2.13	2.11	2.05	2.04	2.02	1.97
Namibia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Roots and tubers	kg	182.06	135.53	137.14	135.96	135.06	134.64	139.90	145.33	148.47	146.69
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	94.54	59.89	22.45	41.37	42.44	36.35	36.45	36.52	44.68	43.65
Indigenous sheep meat	kg	19.46	10.73	6.49	14.78	4.01	4.80	9.54	12.23	12.90	12.77
South Africa											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	393.21	244.16	239.43	179.09	182.61	259.80	174.98	225.12	215.54	220.40
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	7.86	15.46	16.37	15.52	16.23	18.61	20.15	20.68	19.95	20.06
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	18.56	10.72	11.42	10.80	11.07	13.65	12.31	12.95	14.11	14.28
Swaziland											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sugar cane	kg	4 596.61	4 005.78	3 757.85	3 863.53	4 209.35	3 720.88	3 780.72	4 022.45	4 178.27	4 155.12
Cow milk, whole (fresh)	kg	60.89	38.23	37.74	37.38	33.11	35.92	35.44	35.08	34.82	34.63
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	23.38	13.80	9.94	9.23	8.16	9.26	7.11	9.97	9.67	9.74
Tanzania, United Rep. of											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	288.18	188.94	175.24	210.99	210.64	204.38	193.56	189.88	186.33	182.90
Maize	kg	93.46	83.48	56.26	80.53	71.91	73.23	75.86	74.56	68.96	85.74
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	6.82	6.12	5.93	5.94	6.31	6.46	6.47	6.79	6.67	6.55
Zambia											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Maize	kg	157.33	146.82	97.71	63.53	80.26	84.61	56.92	56.27	107.38	106.28
Cassava	kg	52.40	77.50	71.44	81.34	94.78	78.25	89.88	88.80	87.87	86.96
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.81	4.11	4.26	4.03	4.54	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.77	3.73
Zimbabwe											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cotton lint	kg	7.42	7.30	8.31	7.69	8.30	10.08	10.03	5.69	6.59	7.73
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	10.92	5.69	6.09	6.28	7.82	8.37	7.98	7.73	7.51	7.48
Tobacco leaves	kg	14.34	17.47	17.72	21.06	15.44	18.00	15.36	13.90	7.97	4.82

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 9F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Angola											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 625.9	4 521.0	4 221.9	3 504.0	5 397.0	7 702.0	6 379.8	7 509.6	9 237.4	12 974.4
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	156.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	2.3	1.9
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	9.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Coffee, green	percent	88.5	79.6	77.8	79.2	73.0	58.3	48.2	31.1	31.9	30.8
Millet	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.9
Hides wet-salted, cattle	percent	0.6	20.4	22.2	20.8	27.0	41.7	51.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
Total imports	MLN USD	1 380.9	2 053.0	2 332.3	2 120.0	3 109.1	3 039.5	3 179.2	3 300.0	3 406.8	3 573.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	374.3	501.1	495.4	485.1	368.3	399.6	448.5	701.2	825.0	982.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	27.1	24.4	21.2	22.9	11.8	13.1	14.1	21.2	24.2	27.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beer of barley	percent	0.1	5.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.8	12.8	12.8	12.1	9.6
Flour of wheat	percent	5.7	8.2	10.1	9.1	9.0	10.1	6.8	7.8	7.4	9.0
Chicken meat	percent	0.7	2.8	6.7	7.0	5.4	7.1	4.8	6.8	7.7	6.6
Botswana											
Total exports	MLN USD	446.3	2 233.7	2 822.1	2 058.6	2 660.7	2 677.3	2 311.7	2 353.2	3 035.2	3 471.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	84.1	112.9	118.0	139.5	97.9	117.2	132.1	55.6	62.3	55.5
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	18.9	5.1	4.2	6.8	3.7	4.4	5.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beef and veal, boneless	percent	71.3	62.7	64.5	64.3	58.2	59.8	68.3	71.6	68.2	77.1
Food preparation	percent	0.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.2	3.1	6.2	5.6	6.3
Skins, wet-salt (calves)	percent	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.9
Total imports	MLN USD	670.0	1 735.9	2 263.0	1 981.2	1 865.3	1 773.8	1 602.3	1 643.3	2 134.2	2 844.1
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	101.7	373.8	375.2	387.0	366.7	393.0	364.6	290.6	357.6	154.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.2	21.5	16.6	19.5	19.7	22.2	22.8	17.7	16.8	5.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.8	8.7
Food, wastes	percent	1.2	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	3.7	8.6
Maize	percent	3.2	6.6	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	9.3	3.7	8.5
Congo, Dem. Rep. of											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 217.8	432.0	375.0	310.0	335.0	350.0	355.0	390.0	400.0	400.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	204.9	104.8	61.9	89.1	50.4	40.3	23.8	24.8	21.9	38.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	16.8	24.3	16.5	28.7	15.0	11.5	6.7	6.4	5.5	9.7
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Crude organic materls	percent	7.6	13.4	14.6	11.2	19.9	24.8	42.0	40.4	45.7	25.7
Tobacco	percent	0.0	4.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	10.1	20.6	5.0	25.7
Coffee, green	percent	68.5	65.8	63.1	76.3	61.6	57.3	13.6	18.6	23.8	19.0
Total imports	MLN USD	729.0	417.0	523.0	388.0	489.0	460.0	455.0	500.0	600.0	600.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	185.7	256.6	265.5	221.6	198.9	234.4	216.8	273.5	286.6	317.1
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	25.5	61.5	50.8	57.1	40.7	51.0	47.6	54.7	47.8	52.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	18.2	16.0	10.5	7.5	7.4	6.6	10.1	5.3	9.1	14.5
Chicken meat	percent	3.7	10.5	9.1	7.8	4.0	18.2	5.1	4.6	6.4	10.0
Milk, dry	percent	9.1	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	4.9	6.0	7.9	7.2	8.9
Lesotho											
Total exports	MLN USD	52.0	190.0	196.2	202.5	216.1	212.6	281.4	355.3	473.1	473.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	14.9	9.5	9.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	28.7	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wool, greasy	percent	32.3	48.6	55.1	41.1	42.9	42.9	42.9	52.3	52.4	53.1
Food, wastes	percent	4.8	11.6	11.8	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.5	18.9	18.9	19.2
Hair, fine animal	percent	22.9	23.0	11.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.8	11.4
Total imports	MLN USD	456.5	1 126.9	1 053.2	876.7	799.2	720.8	681.0	785.0	1 021.0	1 021.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	107.2	164.3	153.3	156.8	147.1	132.7	139.7	103.3	78.9	64.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	23.5	14.6	14.6	17.9	18.4	18.4	20.5	13.2	7.7	6.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	7.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.2	8.3	10.9	13.3
Chicken meat	percent	0.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.3	7.0	8.5
Cattle	percent	5.8	1.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.8	6.3	7.7

ANNEX 9F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Madagascar											
Total exports	MLN USD	366.0	300.3	224.4	257.6	221.7	630.8	445.2	414.4	399.7	399.7
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	303.4	137.9	91.6	87.5	80.5	116.5	208.8	186.1	192.0	118.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	82.9	45.9	40.8	34.0	36.3	18.5	46.9	44.9	48.0	29.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Vanilla	percent	6.7	8.6	10.5	8.1	14.4	18.3	39.9	73.3	63.3	54.4
Cloves	percent	18.4	4.1	13.4	10.5	21.3	39.8	42.8	9.7	14.7	12.3
Fruit preparations	percent	0.0	7.1	9.5	9.3	12.2	10.6	2.6	6.1	4.9	8.0
Total imports	MLN USD	576.8	507.9	471.3	513.4	380.1	731.9	800.3	506.0	843.4	843.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	103.1	66.2	88.0	84.6	71.0	110.0	106.2	71.5	164.5	89.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.9	13.0	18.7	16.5	18.7	15.0	13.3	14.1	19.5	10.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	47.1	8.5	13.9	17.5	29.1	34.5	30.1	12.6	27.9	17.4
Oil of soybeans	percent	0.0	6.1	18.8	11.1	4.7	15.0	12.8	13.3	15.8	15.4
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	0.0	2.9	6.7	11.1	7.0	4.8	8.6	6.3	10.0	13.4
Malawi											
Total exports	MLN USD	259.9	513.1	517.5	680.4	476.6	445.2	445.4	408.3	470.0	483.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	232.4	406.7	483.1	486.2	474.1	441.8	381.7	336.0	469.2	391.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	89.4	79.3	93.4	71.5	99.5	99.2	85.7	82.3	99.8	81.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	51.8	77.1	73.1	73.9	78.7	76.0	67.3	69.8	61.6	65.9
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	16.6	7.9	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.3	13.7	8.3	14.9	10.8
Tea	percent	15.6	5.7	8.9	8.7	8.0	13.6	8.9	11.0	9.0	10.1
Total imports	MLN USD	395.7	641.7	783.7	573.0	663.6	544.5	552.7	671.5	683.0	932.3
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	32.5	76.8	78.7	113.4	46.2	38.6	64.4	178.6	158.8	57.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	8.2	12.0	10.0	19.8	7.0	7.1	11.7	26.6	23.2	6.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	4.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.5	10.8
Flour of maize	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	9.6
Oil of palm	percent	0.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	6.3	0.9	5.3	0.9	0.9	5.8
Mauritius											
Total exports	MLN USD	383.9	1 791.3	1 651.0	1 962.5	1 668.1	1 476.1	1 552.5	1 590.0	1 971.2	2 118.3
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	257.2	500.9	404.5	416.6	351.1	246.9	325.3	326.2	355.0	406.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	67.0	28.0	24.5	21.2	21.1	16.7	21.0	20.5	18.0	19.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	91.4	89.7	88.4	89.1	91.2	85.5	85.7	87.3	85.2	87.6
Flour of wheat	percent	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
Molasses	percent	4.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.7
Total imports	MLN USD	580.2	2 289.8	2 258.6	2 437.4	2 163.0	2 091.8	1 929.5	1 940.7	2 493.3	2 652.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	152.1	375.2	332.2	302.4	311.8	285.5	247.7	306.9	353.1	407.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.2	16.4	14.7	12.4	14.4	13.6	12.8	15.8	14.2	15.4
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Milk, dry	percent	9.2	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.1	9.2	10.8	9.4	9.4	8.1
Rice, milled	percent	18.6	10.0	7.5	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	6.5	7.7
Cotton lint	percent	0.0	7.2	7.0	8.0	5.4	6.5	6.9	3.8	4.5	7.0
Mozambique											
Total exports	MLN USD	271.8	222.0	226.0	234.0	268.0	364.0	808.0	850.0	997.9	997.9
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	155.3	51.6	52.6	47.2	39.3	62.1	53.9	76.3	103.6	123.6
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	57.1	23.2	23.3	20.2	14.6	17.1	6.7	9.0	10.4	12.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	28.7	31.0	26.0
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	17.8	23.0
Cotton lint	percent	12.1	35.9	33.3	35.6	21.1	13.4	31.7	21.4	24.3	18.4
Total imports	MLN USD	723.0	774.0	754.0	805.0	1 161.0	1 180.0	1 463.0	1 523.0	1 696.8	1 696.8
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	98.1	222.6	180.6	218.9	191.7	226.2	241.8	330.3	303.2	342.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	13.6	28.8	24.0	27.2	16.5	19.2	16.5	21.7	17.9	20.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	29.0	12.8	13.8	21.0	7.8	8.8	7.1	7.3	19.9	26.6
Rice, milled	percent	24.8	9.4	7.3	7.5	5.4	9.4	3.9	4.1	10.0	14.4
Oil of palm	percent	2.5	7.9	6.6	3.6	7.3	5.0	9.2	2.9	5.8	11.1

ANNEX 9F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Namibia											
Total exports	MLN USD	924.7	1 461.4	1 363.0	1 218.0	1 373.4	1 138.2	1 034.0	1 071.6	1 260.2	1 830.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	194.3	218.4	158.3	416.2	139.2	113.7	154.8	166.3	291.1	237.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	21.0	14.9	11.6	34.2	10.1	10.0	15.0	15.5	23.1	12.9
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beverages, non-alcoholic	percent	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	23.4	28.8
Beef and veal, boneless	percent	8.5	44.4	15.6	21.5	19.3	22.0	16.1	10.0	11.5	20.2
Cattle	percent	55.0	39.1	11.1	9.2	33.1	4.2	7.1	5.5	6.7	8.2
Total imports	MLN USD	1 078.6	1 552.8	1 641.9	1 507.1	1 503.5	1 297.5	1 214.8	1 260.0	1 790.0	2 180.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	71.0	128.1	376.8	294.7	262.7	226.4	187.9	166.4	206.4	280.3
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	6.6	8.3	22.9	19.6	17.5	17.4	15.5	13.2	11.5	12.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.8	3.4	2.4	0.9	2.8	3.3	3.9
Sugar, refined	percent	28.6	16.4	2.2	2.7	0.6	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.9	0.8
Chicken meat	percent	0.0	4.3	2.1	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.5	1.7	1.3	0.6
South Africa											
Total exports	MLN USD	21 581.1	29 496.7	28 221.5	28 497.5	26 713.3	29 983.0	28 996.7	29 723.0	36 290.0	45 720.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	2 125.3	2 433.5	2 455.5	2 350.0	2 121.6	2 144.0	2 187.6	2 318.3	2 936.6	3 421.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	9.8	8.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wine	percent	0.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	5.7	11.4	10.4	12.3	14.3	15.6
Grapes	percent	2.2	3.7	4.9	6.0	8.3	7.5	6.1	5.5	6.3	8.3
Oranges	percent	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	8.4	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.3	7.9
Total imports	MLN USD	16 029.1	27 035.8	31 242.6	26 786.2	24 079.5	29 695.0	28 040.3	29 267.0	40 670.0	48 240.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	707.6	1 873.8	1 843.1	1 696.9	1 224.4	1 384.9	1 224.3	1 444.6	1 860.5	2 649.9
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	4.4	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	8.6	7.5	8.5	8.6	10.9	9.4	10.3	8.3	8.3	7.6
Wheat	percent	2.6	10.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	6.2	2.6	6.1	6.0	7.5
Cake of soybeans	percent	0.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.9	7.2	6.2	4.7	6.2
Swaziland											
Total exports	MLN USD	332.7	849.1	849.9	967.6	934.7	903.3	1 038.4	956.5	960.0	960.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	178.9	308.8	378.0	426.6	347.5	303.0	269.7	141.4	150.5	269.1
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	53.8	36.4	44.5	44.1	37.2	33.5	26.0	14.8	15.7	28.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	73.4	45.6	47.5	36.6	47.4	29.2	23.3	33.4	54.0	40.1
Food preparation	percent	0.0	30.8	14.1	25.1	23.4	32.0	46.8	1.5	4.3	32.4
Sugar, refined	percent	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.0	4.0
Total imports	MLN USD	550.5	1 138.3	1 153.4	1 154.4	1 141.6	1 104.9	1 235.5	1 152.7	1 200.0	1 200.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	40.4	96.4	217.1	203.0	217.2	207.5	165.8	163.6	92.4	70.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	7.3	8.5	18.8	17.6	19.0	18.8	13.4	14.2	7.7	5.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Beef and veal	percent	6.0	8.3	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	5.0	4.8	8.6	11.2
Food, wastes	percent	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.2	4.5	5.4	7.1
Oil of sunflower seed	percent	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0	5.3	6.9
Tanzania											
Total exports	MLN USD	571.5	763.8	752.6	588.5	555.6	664.1	777.2	904.3	1 127.8	1 330.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	418.8	492.8	449.8	558.6	585.5	450.0	380.8	317.2	384.9	481.3
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	73.3	64.5	59.8	94.9	105.4	67.8	49.0	35.1	34.1	36.2
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cashew nuts	percent	4.7	19.8	14.9	27.9	24.3	22.5	16.6	14.7	10.9	13.8
Tobacco	percent	4.5	10.7	19.3	11.9	13.2	11.5	11.5	17.7	13.4	13.7
Cotton lint	percent	13.9	25.4	23.1	6.4	8.9	7.9	7.4	8.2	10.6	10.5
Total imports	MLN USD	1 183.4	1 388.6	1 317.3	1 569.9	1 689.8	1 535.9	1 716.7	1 660.0	2 121.8	2 508.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	113.8	197.3	222.1	500.6	350.9	325.6	320.3	250.5	295.8	406.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	9.6	14.2	16.9	31.9	20.8	21.2	18.7	15.1	13.9	16.2
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	5.6	13.0	11.4	11.2	8.2	17.4	21.0	23.3	25.9	31.0
Oil of palm	percent	1.7	11.6	14.1	7.7	13.4	16.8	19.9	22.8	24.9	19.1
Maize	percent	26.2	5.0	2.0	18.5	7.0	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.9	6.6

ANNEX 9F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF SADC COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Zambia											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 249.1	1 252.7	941.0	780.0	929.0	978.0	1 253.0	1 300.0	997.0	1 198.1
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	9.1	51.5	81.1	80.6	130.4	79.5	104.9	107.9	114.9	201.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	0.7	4.1	8.6	10.3	14.0	8.1	8.4	8.3	11.5	16.8
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	39.9	10.5	23.6	15.4	24.7	3.3	5.0	15.2	29.7	38.2
Tobacco	percent	41.1	13.6	9.9	11.8	8.5	12.2	10.2	14.4	14.8	18.3
Maize	percent	0.0	0.1	5.0	0.0	1.8	4.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	14.1
Total imports	MLN USD	973.7	1 194.5	820.0	750.0	670.0	750.0	960.0	1 070.0	1 399.0	1 690.9
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	102.3	80.8	93.9	204.1	86.0	78.1	104.4	181.3	109.3	97.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	10.5	6.8	11.4	27.2	12.8	10.4	10.9	16.9	7.8	5.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	1.5	6.2	6.9	6.5	5.3	8.7	6.6	4.1	5.5	7.7
Wheat	percent	21.8	18.9	5.6	5.4	12.7	14.0	12.4	9.3	7.7	4.6
Rice, milled	percent	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	4.9	3.4
Zimbabwe											
Total exports	MLN USD	1 293.0	2 445.1	2 541.7	2 099.4	2 139.7	2 185.0	2 000.0	2 200.0	2 888.3	3 687.6
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	486.9	1 166.4	1 113.4	929.6	808.4	1 059.8	895.8	621.0	739.8	845.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	37.7	47.7	43.8	44.3	37.8	48.5	44.8	28.2	25.6	22.9
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	44.0	63.9	53.2	50.7	54.9	56.1	73.2	52.9	65.1	51.9
Cotton lint	percent	17.5	6.9	12.5	13.1	13.5	16.4	14.2	14.9	11.1	28.0
Sugar, raw centrifugal	percent	10.5	8.2	5.8	4.5	3.1	6.0	7.2	4.6	4.1	3.2
Total imports	MLN USD	1 181.9	2 837.6	3 075.7	2 773.3	2 177.8	1 909.7	1 590.0	1 540.0	1 887.8	2 119.5
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	40.1	290.7	217.9	219.4	180.7	146.2	66.7	266.5	218.8	464.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	3.4	10.2	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.7	4.2	17.3	11.6	21.9
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Maize	percent	20.1	8.9	4.8	14.1	21.0	1.8	0.8	47.3	37.9	22.7
Wheat	percent	3.4	23.6	16.7	9.5	3.5	11.0	7.2	1.8	2.4	15.3
Oil of soyabeans	percent	0.0	6.9	6.4	7.7	9.9	7.3	13.7	3.2	1.9	3.4

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 9G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN SADC COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Angola	Botswana	Dem. Rep. of Congo	Lesotho	Madagascar	Malawi	Mauritius	Mozambique	Namibia	South Africa	Swaziland	United Rep. Tanzania	Zambia	Zimbabwe
Cassava	403.62	0.00	320.33	0.00	131.86	143.33	1.32	326.03	0.14	1.77	0.47	186.33	87.87	14.75
Yams	0.00	0.00	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00
Sugar Cane	26.42	0.00	33.85	0.00	141.33	173.48	4257.74	21.21	0.03	453.49	4178.24	48.68	166.48	342.80
Wheat	129.59	37.03	9.77	48.06	5.70	3.85	97.57	19.89	30.65	48.28	46.35	10.86	17.31	19.07
Maize	45.47	48.82	23.83	212.09	18.86	164.79	59.55	76.89	82.13	216.39	130.81	79.21	147.09	114.73
Milk - Excluding Butter	16.14	107.49	1.33	16.49	31.50	4.51	125.16	4.28	75.48	60.36	62.60	26.08	6.49	20.13
Sorghum	0.01	34.34	1.02	25.69	0.06	3.82	0.00	16.65	4.01	9.10	0.94	20.28	1.81	5.37
Millet	7.13	0.86	0.69	0.00	0.00	2.03	0.07	2.53	32.95	0.44	0.03	7.30	3.24	3.91
Tomatoes	4.39	3.74	1.05	0.00	1.31	2.90	14.98	0.45	4.03	10.04	4.51	3.95	2.34	0.90
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	2.89	12.35	5.54	1.11	122.00	5.38	61.81	15.75	2.62	18.33	15.12	17.07	2.39	1.61
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	14.45	23.44	2.90	14.75	7.63	9.70	43.13	7.73	31.89	33.13	369.37	6.63	17.64	39.59
Pulses	7.57	13.67	3.85	8.33	5.13	21.98	9.80	10.86	5.50	4.45	4.14	11.67	2.30	6.29
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	1.57	0.39	4.77	0.00	1.40	10.73	1.72	4.05	0.11	1.91	4.41	1.09	2.66	8.00
Barley	2.56	9.76	0.30	0.73	0.71	0.60	7.31	0.35	11.79	9.59	10.24	0.74	0.24	3.13
Potatoes	3.34	13.10	1.77	54.11	14.66	109.50	21.25	4.64	3.45	33.58	13.84	7.24	1.13	2.29
Bovine meat	7.87	8.48	0.39	4.83	6.60	1.33	7.37	2.14	15.17	14.21	22.82	6.67	3.78	7.05
Mutton & Goat meat	0.78	4.73	0.40	2.79	0.54	0.53	3.84	0.14	7.49	3.47	1.83	1.12	0.49	1.04

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

ANNEX 10A

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE INDICATORS

COUNTRY: UEMOA (WEST AFRICAN ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION)

Indicators	Unit	1979-1981	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population & Agricultural Labour Force											
Population	1000	40 205	64 660	66 423	68 214	70 045	71 922	73 848	75 819	77 845	79 926
Population annual growth	percent	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rural / Total Population	percent	77	69	68	68	67	67	67	66	65	65
Density	people/km ²	12	19	19	20	20	21	21	22	22	...
Agricultural Labour Force	1000	15 517	21 820	22 236	22 657	23 083	23 515	23 980	24 452	24 931	25 421
Agricul Labour Force/Total Labour Force	percent	81	75	75	74	74	73	73	72	72	71
Land Use											
Total Land	1000 HA	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	346 415	...
Arable Land + Permanents Crops	1000 HA	25 378	36 619	37 220	37 632	37 976	38 297	38 898	39 299	39 604	...
Arable Land	1000 HA	22 731	32 315	32 818	33 207	33 506	33 802	34 503	34 903	35 203	...
Irrigated Land	1000 HA	226	371	393	449	508	555	560	571	571	...
Agricultural Production - Selected items											
Yams	1000 MT	3 350	4 937	5 128	5 261	5 348	5 326	5 296	5 489	5 711	6 015
Cassava	1000 MT	2 352	3 816	4 428	4 527	4 739	5 088	5 340	4 962	5 630	5 746
Millet	1000 MT	2 817	4 066	3 175	4 767	4 890	3 935	4 864	4 891	5 081	4 514
Rice, paddy	1000 MT	866	2 298	2 401	2 396	2 527	2 557	2 787	2 350	2 468	2 455
Food Production											
Food Production Index	1999-01=100	52	89	86	94	100	97	103	99	106	105
Per caput Food Production Index	1999-01=100	94	99	93	99	103	97	100	94	98	94
Foreign Trade - Exports											
Total	MLN USD	4 344	6 994	6 948	7 185	7 457	6 435	6 615	8 304	9 092	9 904
Agricultural	MLN USD	2 399	3 336	3 287	3 681	3 383	2 846	3 007	3 959	4 515	4 407
Major Exports (share in Agriculture)											
Cocoa beans	percent	30.8	42.7	39.5	36.6	38.2	29.9	33.6	44.8	38.6	34.6
Cotton lint	percent	7.8	17.1	17.9	22.0	18.4	18.0	19.1	14.8	20.5	19.5
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.5	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	3.8
Foreign Trade - Imports											
Total	MLN USD	5 753	7 760	8 079	8 712	9 075	7 852	8 086	8 892	10 133	10 691
Agricultural	MLN USD	1 136	1 665	1 591	1 810	1 767	1 454	1 659	1 793	2 172	2 512
Major Imports (share in Agriculture)											
Rice, broken	percent	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.8	4.3	2.9	11.9	12.4	12.9	12.9
Rice, milled	percent	21.4	23.8	21.6	20.7	19.4	18.4	11.7	11.9	10.0	12.7
Wheat	percent	7.4	9.1	7.9	7.8	6.2	6.5	8.0	7.8	6.5	6.1
Agriculture trade balance											
Exports-Imports	MLN USD	1 263	1 671	1 697	1 870	1 616	1 392	1 348	2 166	2 343	1 895
Lands & Inputs											
Total Population/Arable Land	Inh/HA	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...
Fertilizer Use/Arable Land	kg nutrs/HA	5	6	9	8	8	7	6	7	...	...
Tractors/Arable Land	no/1000 HA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Food Supply											
Per caput Dietary Energy Supply	kcal/day	2 148	2 303	2 332	2 343	2 367	2 348	2 358	2 375	2 411	...
Per caput Dietary Protein Supply	g/day	57	58	59	60	61	60	59	59	61	...
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	MLN USD	2514	3512	3368	3632	3612	3179	3301	3696	4756	5304
Agricultural GDP as share of total GDP ¹	percent	35.5	38.2	36.7	37.6	37.1	35.4	35.1	34.3	36.0	35.2
Gross National Income per caput	USD	423	334	353	334	325	313	296	290	333	400
GDP - Ann. Growth rate	percent	2.0	6.6	6.4	0.1	4.5	2.0	4.4	1.8	3.9	3.1
Agricultural GDP ¹ - Ann. Growth rate	percent	1.5	8.0	3.1	3.0	4.6	0.4	3.8	-0.3	6.9	5.4

UEMOA as of March 2007 : Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d' Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo

Note: Data may not be comprehensive

Agricultural GDP and Labour Force include Forestry & Fisheries. Agricultural production and trade refer to crop and livestock products only

¹ excl. Niger in 2004

Source: Data from FAOSTAT except GDP and GNP, which have been derived from World Development Indicators (World Bank)

ANNEX 10B
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN UEMOA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Yams	Cassava	Millet	Maize	Sorghum	Sugar cane	Rice, paddy	Cotton seed	Oil of palm fruit	Groundnuts in shell	Plantains	Cocoa beans	Cow peas, dry	Livestock	
														Cattle	Poultry Birds
	000 mt													000/hd	000
Benin	2 257	2 955	37	843	164	70	65	425	244	130	-	-	-	1 745	13 000
Burkina Faso	90	2	938	481	1 399	450	75	535	-	245	-	-	276	7 653	25 052
Côte d'Ivoire	3 050	1 500	60	910	70	1 000	1 150	300	1 400	150	1 350	1 331	-	1 500	33 000
Guinea-Bissau	-	38	31	32	16	6	89	5	80	20	39	-	-	520	1 550
Mali	48	24	975	459	664	360	718	600	-	164	-	-	105	7 500	30 000
Niger	-	100	2 100	7	500	220	57	10	-	110	-	-	550	2 260	25 000
Senegal	-	401	324	401	126	850	233	40	70	603	-	-	12	3 100	46 000
Togo	570	725	50	485	180	-	68	185	115	33	-	9	-	279	9 000
UEMOA Total	6 015	5 746	4 514	3 618	3 119	2 956	2 455	2 100	1 909	1 455	1 389	1 340	943	24 557	182 602
	%														
Benin	37.5	51.4	0.8	23.3	5.3	2.4	2.6	20.2	12.8	8.9	-	-	-	7.1	7.1
Burkina Faso	1.5	-	20.8	13.3	44.9	15.2	3.0	25.5	-	16.9	-	-	29.3	31.2	13.7
Côte d'Ivoire	50.7	26.1	1.3	25.2	2.2	33.8	46.9	14.3	73.3	10.3	97.2	99.4	-	6.1	18.1
Guinea-Bissau	-	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	3.6	0.2	4.2	1.4	2.8	-	-	2.1	0.8
Mali	0.8	0.4	21.6	12.7	21.3	12.2	29.3	28.6	-	11.3	-	-	11.1	30.5	16.4
Niger	-	1.7	46.5	0.2	16.0	7.4	2.3	0.5	-	7.6	-	-	58.3	9.2	13.7
Senegal	-	7.0	7.2	11.1	4.1	28.8	9.5	1.9	3.7	41.4	-	-	1.3	12.6	25.2
Togo	9.5	12.6	1.1	13.4	5.8	-	2.8	8.8	6.0	2.3	-	0.6	-	1.1	4.9
UEMOA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 10C
AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS IN UEMOA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Milled/Paddy rice	Rice, broken	Wheat	Sugar, refined	Oil of palm	Flour of wheat	Maize	Onions, dry	Cake of palm kernels	Oil of soya beans	Tomato paste	Rice, husked	Potatoes	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	439.4	30.3	18.8	32.0	34.8	20.3	2.5	-	-	0.5	29.1	6.8	0.2	15.0	8.0
Burkina Faso	92.1	80.6	5.9	14.7	5.4	16.8	6.0	-	-	0.3	2.3	6.7	1.0	0.3	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	701.6	147.7	214.5	46.5	10.1	41.3	11.5	26.4	-	1.3	20.6	19.0	15.9	140.0	70.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.9	33.2	-	6.2	0.2	14.0	1.5	1.5	-	2.5	0.3	-	0.4	-	-
Mali	6.9	33.3	23.4	27.0	1.5	30.6	1.0	0.5	-	0.3	3.7	2.1	1.7	7.0	-
Niger	15.7	-	9.5	13.6	39.0	18.9	47.3	-	85.3	0.7	4.2	-	-	0.3	1.3
Senegal	4.1	799.9	313.8	21.3	37.5	14.0	64.3	76.3	-	72.4	6.2	18.6	42.4	10.0	195.0
Togo	16.9	27.4	73.5	31.1	47.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	-	2.4	7.2	14.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
UEMOA Total	1 282.6	1 152.3	659.4	192.4	175.4	156.4	134.5	105.6	85.3	80.4	73.5	67.6	62.3	173.0	275.2
	%														
Benin	34.3	2.6	2.9	16.6	19.8	13.0	1.9	-	-	0.6	39.6	10.0	0.3	8.7	2.9
Burkina Faso	7.2	7.0	0.9	7.6	3.1	10.7	4.5	-	-	0.4	3.1	10.0	1.6	0.2	-
Côte d'Ivoire	54.7	12.8	32.5	24.2	5.8	26.4	8.5	25.0	-	1.7	28.0	28.1	25.6	80.9	25.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	2.9	-	3.2	0.1	9.0	1.1	1.4	-	3.1	0.4	-	0.6	-	-
Mali	0.5	2.9	3.6	14.0	0.8	19.6	0.8	0.5	-	0.3	5.1	3.1	2.8	4.0	-
Niger	1.2	-	1.4	7.1	22.2	12.1	35.2	-	100.0	0.9	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Senegal	0.3	69.4	47.6	11.1	21.4	8.9	47.8	72.3	-	90.1	8.5	27.4	68.0	5.8	70.9
Togo	1.3	2.4	11.1	16.2	26.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	-	3.0	9.7	21.3	1.2	0.2	0.3
UEMOA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 10D
AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN UEMOA COUNTRIES: MAIN COMMODITIES IN 2004

	Cocoa beans	Cotton lint	Cashew nuts	Bananas	Cotton seed	Pineapples	Coffee, green	Rubber, natural	Cocoa paste	Cake of cotton seed	Cocoa powder & cake	Rice, broken	Cocoa butter	Livestock	
														Cattle	Sheep
	000 mt													000/hd	
Benin	-	108.0	48.3	-	27.0	1.2	-	-	-	55.6	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	11.7	178.7	5.1	-	23.2	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	-	18.7	46.5
Côte d'Ivoire	947.9	112.7	115.9	227.2	65.2	153.9	142.1	127.2	126.1	-	77.8	-	66.5	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	0.2	80.9	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	206.8	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	26.1	-	-	-	230.0	300.0
Niger	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.5
Senegal	-	18.8	0.9	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.2	-	-	-
Togo	28.8	35.4	1.1	-	22.8	0.1	4.0	-	-	16.6	-	0.5	-	-	-
UEMOA Total	988.4	661.6	252.1	227.2	155.9	155.2	146.1	127.2	126.1	103.4	77.8	76.8	66.5	249.0	347.0
	%														
Benin	-	16.3	19.1	-	17.3	0.8	-	-	-	53.8	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	1.2	27.0	2.0	-	14.9	-	-	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	7.5	13.4
Côte d'Ivoire	95.9	17.0	46.0	100.0	41.9	99.2	97.3	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	32.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	31.3	-	-	7.7	-	-	-	-	25.2	-	-	-	92.4	86.5
Niger	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Senegal	-	2.8	0.4	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.3	-	-	-
Togo	2.9	5.4	0.4	-	14.6	0.1	2.7	-	-	16.0	-	0.7	-	-	-
UEMOA Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FAOSTAT - April 2007

ANNEX 10E

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF UEMOA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
Population	1000	3 461	5 624	5 772	5 917	6 066	6 222	6 387	6 558	6 736	6 918
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	1000MT	631	1 457	1 918	1 989	2 113	2 350	2 703	2 452	3 055	2 955
Yams	1000MT	687	1 346	1 408	1 584	1 647	1 742	1 701	1 875	2 011	2 257
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	166	155	150	123	152	141	174	148	150
Burkina Faso											
Population	1000	6 823	10 603	10 913	11 233	11 563	11 905	12 259	12 624	13 002	13 393
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	1000MT	620	1 254	943	1 203	1 178	1 016	1 372	1 373	1 610	1 399
Cotton lint	1000MT	25	88	144	136	120	109	114	160	163	210
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	29	86	89	92	95	103	114	114	113	119
Cote d'Ivoire											
Population	1000	8 433	14 685	14 987	15 275	15 553	15 827	16 098	16 365	16 631	16 897
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	2 079	2 924	2 987	2 921	2 944	2 950	2 938	2 966	3 048	3 050
Plantains	1000MT	1 013	1 356	1 441	1 410	1 402	1 418	1 410	1 395	1 322	1 350
Rice, paddy	1000MT	448	1 139	1 287	1 197	1 208	1 231	1 212	1 080	950	1 150
Guinea Bissau											
Population	1000	792	1 224	1 259	1 293	1 329	1 367	1 407	1 449	1 493	1 538
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	1000MT	54	120	100	87	80	106	85	88	66	89
Cashew nuts	1000MT	4	39	58	64	73	73	85	81	81	81
Indigenous pig meat	1000MT	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Mali											
Population	1000	7 047	10 643	10 940	11 248	11 568	11 904	12 256	12 623	13 007	13 409
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	461	739	641	814	819	759	793	795	815	975
Cotton lint	1000MT	45	190	218	219	197	101	240	181	261	239
Indigenous cattle meat	1000MT	89	116	104	105	105	112	113	116	124	127
Niger											
Population	1000	5 588	9 348	9 674	10 013	10 369	10 742	11 134	11 544	11 972	12 415
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	1000MT	1 311	1 761	1 352	2 391	2 296	1 679	2 414	2 500	2 300	2 100
Cow peas, dry	1000MT	282	295	199	787	436	269	350	400	549	550
Rice, paddy	1000MT	31	53	62	59	62	60	76	75	70	57
Senegal											
Population	1000	5 539	8 542	8 748	8 957	9 172	9 393	9 621	9 855	10 095	10 339
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	1000MT	690	646	545	579	1 014	1 062	944	265	441	603
Rice, paddy	1000MT	96	149	174	124	240	202	244	172	232	233
Indigenous chicken meat	1000MT	12	60	62	64	64	64	64	64	64	66
Togo											
Population	1000	2 523	3 991	4 130	4 278	4 425	4 562	4 686	4 801	4 909	5 017
<i>Total agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	1000MT	498	605	683	696	666	563	549	575	569	570
Maize	1000MT	150	388	452	350	494	482	464	510	516	485
Cotton lint	1000MT	7	52	65	69	50	49	60	70	71	76
Indicators	UNIT	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004

ANNEX 10E (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF TOTAL AND PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF UEMOA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
PER CAPUT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION											
Benin											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Cassava	kg	182.32	259.00	332.37	336.15	348.33	377.73	423.28	373.90	453.50	427.15
Yams	kg	198.35	239.34	243.88	267.65	271.52	279.97	266.32	285.91	298.50	326.29
Cotton lint	kg	1.93	29.52	26.85	25.36	20.22	24.43	22.08	26.53	21.97	21.68
Burkina Faso											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Sorghum	kg	90.82	118.26	86.40	107.08	101.91	85.37	111.88	108.79	123.85	104.48
Cotton lint	kg	3.60	8.25	13.20	12.14	10.38	9.16	9.30	12.67	12.54	15.68
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	4.27	8.15	8.19	8.15	8.21	8.65	9.33	9.06	8.69	8.90
Cote d'Ivoire											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	246.58	199.11	199.31	191.23	189.29	186.39	182.51	181.25	183.29	180.51
Plantains	kg	120.09	92.34	96.15	92.31	90.14	89.59	87.59	85.24	79.49	79.90
Rice, paddy	kg	53.13	77.56	85.87	78.36	77.67	77.78	75.29	65.97	57.12	68.06
Guinea Bissau											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Rice, paddy	kg	68.21	98.21	79.38	67.44	60.42	77.60	60.45	60.64	44.49	57.99
Cashew nuts	kg	4.84	31.52	45.98	49.50	55.05	53.20	60.41	55.90	54.25	52.67
Indigenous pig meat	kg	9.89	8.30	8.20	8.11	8.01	7.78	7.68	7.45	7.53	7.31
Mali											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	65.37	69.42	58.60	72.33	70.79	63.77	64.67	62.99	62.66	72.69
Cotton lint	kg	6.38	17.81	19.90	19.49	17.03	8.47	19.58	14.34	20.07	17.82
Indigenous cattle meat	kg	12.57	10.87	9.49	9.35	9.12	9.40	9.23	9.23	9.50	9.45
Niger											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Millet	kg	234.58	188.39	139.74	238.82	221.45	156.32	216.85	216.56	192.11	169.15
Cow peas, dry	kg	50.43	31.58	20.56	78.59	42.03	25.01	31.44	34.65	45.86	44.30
Rice, paddy	kg	5.52	5.62	6.39	5.89	5.98	5.63	6.86	6.50	5.85	4.62
Senegal											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Groundnuts in shell	kg	124.64	75.67	62.28	64.65	110.58	113.01	98.10	26.93	43.66	58.29
Rice, paddy	kg	17.35	17.42	19.86	13.79	26.14	21.54	25.35	17.49	22.96	22.51
Indigenous chicken meat	kg	2.17	7.02	7.09	7.15	6.98	6.82	6.65	6.49	6.38	6.34
Togo											
<i>Per caput agricultural production (selected items)</i>											
Yams	kg	197.49	151.52	165.38	162.73	150.43	123.47	117.17	119.74	115.89	113.61
Maize	kg	59.29	97.11	109.48	81.93	111.54	105.67	99.00	106.25	105.17	96.67
Cotton lint	kg	2.58	12.99	15.74	16.15	11.34	10.72	12.80	14.58	14.46	15.15

Source: Derived from FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 10F

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF UEMOA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Benin											
Total exports	MLN USD	47.6	424.0	407.0	415.5	422.0	393.7	204.4	241.3	271.6	303.6
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	38.3	194.1	213.6	222.5	215.5	177.0	167.2	184.6	257.3	228.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	80.4	45.8	52.5	53.6	51.1	44.9	81.8	76.5	94.7	75.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	23.2	80.9	85.7	79.9	78.4	72.4	71.0	69.0	71.7	67.6
Cashew nuts	percent	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.2	7.0	9.8	6.7	9.3	6.0	13.7
Tobacco	percent	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.8	3.3
Total imports	MLN USD	329.2	665.0	641.0	674.0	749.0	610.5	620.8	723.5	885.6	855.2
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	95.1	155.2	159.9	173.3	216.3	181.7	145.7	198.9	214.3	380.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	28.9	23.3	25.0	25.7	28.9	29.8	23.5	27.5	24.2	44.5
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	5.5	33.8	17.8	13.6	10.3	6.5	9.9	10.0	16.9	30.5
Paste of tomato	percent	6.4	2.5	2.9	5.9	5.6	4.1	4.7	3.6	1.2	9.7
Chicken meat	percent	0.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	7.9	11.3	12.1	11.6	12.5	7.0
Burkina Faso											
Total exports	MLN USD	80.5	310.0	327.0	323.2	254.7	205.6	263.0	292.0	376.0	514.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	69.6	33.5	31.5	213.0	119.5	105.4	165.8	153.2	291.4	313.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	86.4	10.8	9.6	65.9	46.9	51.3	63.0	52.5	77.5	61.0
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	45.5	0.0	0.0	79.2	70.8	71.2	62.0	67.9	76.9	84.2
Sesame seed	percent	3.1	9.8	10.6	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	2.6	3.2
Cattle	percent	12.2	49.8	44.7	6.5	10.8	7.7	10.2	9.6	1.6	1.0
Total imports	MLN USD	334.3	747.8	734.1	781.2	568.0	614.2	656.5	734.9	920.0	1 110.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	73.3	226.6	198.4	154.8	226.7	170.6	121.8	127.9	138.0	151.7
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	21.9	30.3	27.0	19.8	39.9	27.8	18.6	17.4	15.0	13.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	6.5	6.3	9.7	7.1	9.1	12.4	10.4	8.0	10.6	25.5
Rice, milled	percent	0.0	30.6	24.3	30.3	17.6	11.8	13.8	14.1	8.4	12.8
Rice, broken	percent	9.8	0.1	2.3	0.0	10.1	11.0	14.7	13.8	12.4	11.3
Cote d'Ivoire											
Total exports	MLN USD	2 729.7	4 254.1	4 204.2	4 407.5	4 662.0	3 888.0	3 946.0	5 167.0	5 492.6	6 242.5
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	1 811.9	2 445.3	2 436.8	2 647.3	2 440.7	1 916.1	2 032.5	3 012.5	3 215.9	3 092.8
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	66.4	57.5	58.0	60.1	52.4	49.3	51.5	58.3	58.6	49.5
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cocoa beans	percent	38.3	57.6	52.7	50.5	52.6	44.1	49.5	58.6	53.9	48.5
Cocoa paste	percent	2.4	3.5	4.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	7.9	8.2	7.3	8.9
Cocoa butter	percent	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.7
Total imports	MLN USD	2 592.8	3 153.4	3 675.1	4 017.8	4 289.8	3 345.0	3 400.0	3 700.0	3 515.9	3 588.4
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	448.7	419.1	488.9	558.9	464.1	383.8	462.2	480.6	637.0	711.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.3	13.3	13.3	13.9	10.8	11.5	13.6	13.0	18.1	19.8
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, milled	percent	22.8	18.6	20.6	19.4	15.3	20.0	21.1	21.2	19.1	24.3
Tobacco	percent	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	6.4	6.5	8.4	6.3	6.5	14.6
Cattle	percent	14.1	10.7	9.8	8.9	10.8	13.5	10.3	10.4	7.8	7.0
Guinea-Bissau											
Total exports	MLN USD	13.7	28.0	48.6	26.8	57.0	62.0	63.0	54.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	7.9	19.0	47.0	26.1	51.6	51.4	51.2	47.7	47.9	62.4
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	57.5	67.8	96.8	97.3	90.6	82.9	81.3	88.3	69.4	90.4
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cashew nuts	percent	9.5	86.0	96.3	91.6	95.7	95.3	91.7	91.6	96.0	98.8
Cottonseed	percent	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Cotton lint	percent	5.5	10.5	2.8	5.8	2.3	2.3	7.0	7.4	3.0	0.4
Total imports	MLN USD	57.2	63.0	88.9	68.0	57.0	49.0	62.0	58.0	69.0	69.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	16.8	27.2	36.5	19.4	30.3	43.1	38.2	42.4	45.6	40.5
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	29.5	43.1	41.1	28.5	53.2	87.9	61.7	73.1	66.1	58.7
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Flour of wheat	percent	5.4	7.0	5.8	5.2	1.9	4.2	4.1	7.7	8.1	10.4
Beer of barley	percent	0.0	7.4	7.7	6.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	8.2
Rice, milled	percent	46.9	41.2	50.2	44.8	53.9	48.7	51.0	48.3	40.1	4.7

ANNEX 10F (Cont'd)

PATTERN OF AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF UEMOA COUNTRIES, 1996 - 2004

Indicators	Unit	1979-81	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Mali											
Total exports	MLN USD	200.7	446.3	534.6	650.5	566.0	545.0	725.0	889.0	932.0	932.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	181.8	274.1	270.0	280.0	244.2	265.2	296.1	264.3	332.7	336.2
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	90.6	61.4	50.5	43.0	43.1	48.7	40.8	29.7	35.7	36.1
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	36.3	72.6	69.4	72.5	63.9	48.5	58.1	67.0	77.0	61.6
Cattle	percent	45.0	10.2	15.2	13.6	19.2	36.9	27.0	14.4	9.3	24.1
Sheep	percent	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.8	5.4	5.4
Total imports	MLN USD	395.9	797.2	765.1	809.5	824.0	806.0	735.0	749.0	1 131.0	1 131.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	59.5	125.2	100.0	162.0	145.7	110.1	176.3	161.2	162.2	147.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	15.0	15.7	13.1	20.0	17.7	13.7	24.0	21.5	14.3	13.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Food preparations	percent	1.1	7.3	9.1	9.6	13.5	17.3	17.0	22.0	19.9	23.4
Milk , dry	percent	3.8	11.0	9.6	12.0	13.1	13.3	8.1	5.6	7.8	10.7
Tea	percent	5.1	14.0	11.6	12.2	9.2	11.1	5.9	9.0	10.5	10.0
Niger											
Total exports	MLN USD	494.2	301.7	269.1	297.6	288.0	285.0	273.0	282.0	205.0	206.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	77.9	143.2	66.8	54.8	68.8	91.0	62.5	81.1	63.0	61.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	15.8	47.5	24.8	18.4	23.9	31.9	22.9	28.8	30.7	29.6
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Goats	percent	4.1	4.1	10.3	11.0	8.1	10.0	16.8	9.5	13.4	13.8
Onions, dry	percent	1.6	17.1	19.9	40.1	29.0	7.1	8.6	22.1	12.2	12.6
Sheep	percent	11.5	5.4	8.9	10.3	11.4	14.1	18.9	13.8	15.9	10.8
Total imports	MLN USD	526.4	433.3	436.7	383.4	395.0	395.0	332.0	371.0	410.0	521.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	88.6	154.2	127.3	157.5	131.6	110.8	147.8	170.3	133.2	136.2
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	16.8	35.6	29.2	41.1	33.3	28.0	44.5	45.9	32.5	26.1
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Tobacco	percent	9.9	37.1	9.3	8.7	11.0	9.0	9.0	11.4	10.0	23.9
Oil of palm	percent	2.4	9.3	12.5	13.9	19.2	13.9	11.1	13.5	16.7	14.7
Milk , dry	percent	1.6	5.1	6.1	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.9
Senegal											
Total exports	MLN USD	523.7	990.8	933.7	823.8	818.0	694.9	783.5	952.2	1 129.9	1 270.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	140.0	93.7	93.3	104.0	110.9	162.3	132.9	128.8	174.8	181.7
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	26.7	9.5	10.0	12.6	13.6	23.4	17.0	13.5	15.5	14.3
<i>Major exports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	7.5	20.0	21.8	21.3	5.6	3.8	6.0	10.4	17.6	16.0
Oil of groundnuts	percent	55.1	41.2	45.6	41.3	48.4	41.4	53.6	39.3	20.9	14.3
Food preparations	percent	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.6	7.1	2.1	4.1	8.8	14.1
Total imports	MLN USD	1 015.6	1 475.0	1 337.0	1 531.1	1 598.8	1 467.5	1 726.8	1 965.0	2 357.1	2 860.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	267.6	478.4	409.8	510.4	498.2	407.6	499.6	528.1	749.3	846.6
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	26.3	32.4	30.7	33.3	31.2	27.8	28.9	26.9	31.8	29.6
<i>Major imports (share in agriculture)</i>											
Rice, broken	percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	31.0	28.9	27.9
Wheat	percent	8.7	11.0	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.3	8.6	8.4	7.0	9.3
Milk , dry	percent	5.1	6.5	6.9	6.1	5.5	6.3	5.8	4.5	5.1	6.3
Togo											
Total exports	MLN USD	253.8	238.7	224.0	240.0	389.0	361.0	357.0	427.0	616.0	367.0
Agricultural exports	MLN USD	71.6	132.7	128.3	132.9	132.0	77.5	98.9	86.6	132.1	131.0
Agricultural exports as % of total	percent	28.2	55.6	57.3	55.4	33.9	21.5	27.7	20.3	21.4	35.7
<i>Major exports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Cotton lint	percent	10.9	58.1	49.2	50.7	41.5	31.0	45.5	30.4	40.4	37.4
Cocoa beans	percent	47.7	11.8	10.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	4.7	8.2	8.0	18.9
Cotton, carded or combed	percent	0.0	12.1	12.5	16.9	20.8	23.4	18.8	15.5	12.1	7.9
Total imports	MLN USD	501.5	425.1	400.7	446.5	593.0	565.0	553.0	591.0	844.0	556.0
Agricultural imports	MLN USD	85.9	79.0	69.7	74.2	53.8	46.1	67.6	83.6	92.4	97.8
Agricultural imports as % of total	percent	17.1	18.6	17.4	16.6	9.1	8.2	12.2	14.1	10.9	17.6
<i>Major imports (share on agriculture)</i>											
Wheat	percent	9.3	16.0	20.9	15.6	23.5	22.9	34.3	34.8	27.7	17.3
Tobacco	percent	16.0	11.5	18.1	11.3	18.2	13.6	8.7	8.5	15.1	17.0
Sugar, refined	percent	13.7	4.2	2.3	4.1	5.8	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1

Source: FAO, Compendium of Food and Agriculture Indicators 2006, Rome 2007

ANNEX 10G

A COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF PER CAPUT CONSUMPTION IN UEMOA COUNTRIES, 2003 (KG)

Indicators	Benin	Burkina Faso	Cote d'Ivoire	Guinea Bissau	Mali	Niger	Senegal	Togo
Cassava	545.60	0.15	90.47	25.45	1.86	9.87	18.15	147.50
Yams	357.56	1.92	183.28	0.00	3.81	0.00	0.00	115.89
Sugar Cane	11.19	34.61	62.83	3.68	26.91	18.38	84.20	0.00
Wheat	8.14	3.52	17.96	13.73	8.45	5.63	30.32	17.96
Maize	114.82	50.93	57.82	19.17	28.76	3.25	23.10	104.95
Milk - Excluding Butter	10.58	23.68	8.98	15.75	47.50	30.70	29.82	4.45
Sorghum	27.72	111.11	2.89	10.05	49.97	49.28	18.80	36.19
Millet	6.11	81.02	2.71	14.74	65.73	208.85	47.01	10.18
Tomatoes	26.51	1.70	12.05	0.44	4.46	8.67	2.71	4.71
Rice (Milled Equivalent)	28.79	15.28	77.07	89.36	56.67	17.77	99.85	20.96
Sugar (Raw Equivalent)	6.73	6.12	11.93	5.91	11.06	6.44	13.67	6.62
Pulses	18.53	30.30	0.66	1.54	8.38	36.62	3.62	10.18
Groundnuts (Shelled Eq)	12.98	17.25	6.31	9.38	8.18	7.94	40.25	5.19
Barley	1.37	0.82	1.67	0.19	0.08	0.29	2.75	1.67
Potatoes	0.33	0.11	1.20	0.25	0.12	0.38	4.36	0.41
Bovine meat	3.04	4.37	3.69	3.47	8.69	3.09	4.43	1.25
Mutton & Goat meat	1.04	3.10	0.55	1.12	6.13	3.37	3.10	1.53

Source: Derived from FAOSTAT data

Towards an African common market for agricultural products

It is increasingly being recognised that enhanced intra-regional trade through strengthened regional integration arrangements holds the key to Africa's agriculture and food insecurity problems. The preferred strategy rests on the common notion that African food and agricultural markets are extremely fragmented along sub-regional, national and even sub-national levels, resulting in segmented markets of sub-optimal size which hinders the profitability of sizeable private investment in the different stages of the commodity chain. These gaps between regional/national production and regional demand are increasingly being filled by imports of non-African origin, even in cases where tradable surpluses exist.

A practical solution to this problem is that to achieve significant economies of vertical integration and scale in African agriculture, emphasis should be placed at the regional/sub-regional level on a limited number of *Strategic Commodities* without prejudice to ongoing efforts at sector-wide developments. Thus, for selected strategic commodities, a *Common African Market* that transcends national and sub-regional borders would offer an appropriate economic space to foster private investments at the level of regional economies. This implies that, for the selected strategic commodities, there is a need to move market integration beyond the current pace of reform to create a Free Trade Area (FTA) at the continental level.

This study, the second issue of a new series dealing with agricultural commodity policies is carried out in the context of an FAO/African Union project whose objective is to provide an analysis of the feasibility of establishing an African Common Market for Agricultural Products. The study examines the key legal and economic issues involved in establishing an African Union Common Market in Agricultural Products. In particular, it examines how national and regional policies and instruments can be used to foster trade in strategic products and recommends strategies as to how the goal of a continental common market might be attained. It does this by first discussing the legal dimension of cooperation and revisiting the rationale for the commitments made by African states. It then examines the multilateral requirements for the establishment of preferential trading arrangements as well as the measures that have been agreed upon at regional and international levels relating to market integration. The study then reviews the principles underpinning the Constitutive Treaty of the African Union and within the context of the various regional trade agreements pursued by Africa's Regional Economic Communities (RECs), focussing on provisions that impact on trade in general and agricultural trade in particular. In doing so, it examines both the economic and institutional arrangements that currently exist for harmonising trade and proposes measures that could be taken to strengthen these arrangements.

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