

References

- Abdullah, F. 2004. The complexities of implementing antiretroviral treatment in the Western Cape Province of South Africa. In M. Heywood, ed. *Development update: from disaster to development: HIV and AIDS in Southern Africa*, 5(3): 245–264.
- Achola, P. 2006. Impact of HIV/AIDS on microfinance. Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, Mennonite Economic Development Associates.
- Africa Open for Business. 2005. www.africaopenforbusiness.com/featured.htm.
- Aliber, M., Walker, C., Machera, M., Kamau, P., Omondi, C. & Kanyinga, K. 2004. The impact of HIV and AIDS on land rights: case studies from Kenya. Cape Town, Human Sciences Research Council.
- Anglo American. 2006. HIV and AIDS: In the Anglo American workplace. www.angloamerican.co.uk/static/reports/2006/rts/hc-hiv-aids.htm. (accessed 9 January 2007)
- Badri, M., Wilson, D. & Wood, R. 2002. Effect of highly active antiretroviral therapy on incidence of tuberculosis in South Africa: a cohort study. *Lancet*, 359(9323): 2059–2064.
- Banda, H.T.R., Bongololo, G.T., Ng'ombe, J. & Makwiza, I. 2006. Country health equity analysis: Malawi. Harare, EQUINET.
- Barany, M., Holding-Anyonge, C., Kayambazinthu, D & Siteo, A. 2005. Firewood, food and medicine: Interactions between forests, vulnerability and rural responses to HIV/AIDS. In *Proceedings from the IFPRI Conference: HIV/AIDS and Food and Nutrition Security*, 14–16 April, Durban, South Africa.
- Barnes, C. 2003. *Microfinance and households an exploratory study*. New York, Population Council.
- Barnett, T. 2006. Personnel communication.
- Barnett, T. 2006. HIV and AIDS, nutrition, and food security: looking to future challenges. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 342–347. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Barnett, T. & Whiteside, A. 2002. Poverty and HIV and AIDS: impact, coping and mitigation policy. In G.A. Cornia, ed. *AIDS, public policy and child well-being*. Florence, Italy, UNICEF, Innocenti Research Centre.
- Barnett, T. & Whiteside, A. 2002. *AIDS in the twenty-first century: disease and globalization*. New York, Palgrave MacMillan.
- Beegle, K., De Weerd, J. & Dercon, S. 2006. Adult mortality and consumption growth in the age of HIV/AIDS. Policy Research Working Paper No. 4082. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Beresford, B. 2004. Pioneering treatment access in a rural area of South Africa. In M. Heywood, ed. *Development update: from disaster to development: HIV and AIDS in Southern Africa*, 5(3): 277–291.
- Bhatnagar, S. & Dewan, A., Moreno Torres, M. & Kanungo, P. *Grameen Telecom: The village phone program*. Washington, DC, World Bank: http://poverty2.forumone.com/files/14648_Grameen-web.pdf. (accessed 22 January 2008)
- Binswanger, H.P. 2006. Food and agricultural policy to mitigate the impact of HIV/AIDS. Paper presented at the IAEE Conference on

- Agriculture, Nutrition and Health in High- and Low- Income Countries: Policy Issues. Brisbane, Australia.
- Binswanger, H.P., Gillespie, S. & Kadiyala, S. 2006. Scaling up multisectoral approaches to combating HIV and AIDS. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 199–220. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Booyesen, F. le R. & Bachmann, M. 2002. HIV and AIDS, poverty and growth: evidence from a household impact study conducted in the Free State province, South Africa. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Centre for Study of African Economies, 18–19 March. Oxford, UK, St Catherine's College.
- Bryceson, D.F. 2000. African peasants' centrality and marginality: Rural labour transformations. In D.F. Bryceson, C. Kay and J. Mooij, eds. *Disappearing peasantries? Rural labour in Africa, Asia and Latin America*, pp. 37–63. London, Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Bryceson, D.F., Fonseca, J. & Kadzandira, J. 2004. Social pathways from the HIV and AIDS deadlock of disease, denial and desperation in rural Malawi. Lilongwe, CARE Malawi.
- Castleman, T., Seumo-Fosso, E. & Cogill, B. 2004. Food and nutrition implications of antiretroviral therapy in resource limited settings. Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance Project. Washington, DC, Academy for Education Development.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2006. Malaria and HIV and AIDS. www.cdc.gov/malaria/features/malaria_hiv.htm. (accessed 8 January 2007).
- Chapoto, A. 2006. The impact of Aids-related prime-age mortality on rural farm households: Panel survey evidence from Zambia. East Lansing, Michigan, USA, Michigan State University, USA. (Ph.D. dissertation)
- Chapoto, A. & Jayne, T.S. 2005. Impact of HIV/AIDS-related deaths on rural farm households' welfare in Zambia: implications for poverty reduction strategies. International Development Collaborative Working Papers ZM-FSRP-WP-15. East Lansing, Michigan, USA, Michigan State University. USA.
- Chapoto, A. & Jayne, T.S. 2006. Socioeconomic characteristics of individuals afflicted by AIDS-related prime-age mortality in Zambia. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 33–55. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Chapoto, A. & Jayne, T.S. 2008. Impact of AIDS-related mortality on farm household welfare in Zambia. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 56: 327–374. (University of Chicago)
- CIAT. 2005. Linking farmers to markets: the Nyabyumba potato farmers in Uganda. Highlights: CIAT in Africa, No. 22. www.ciat.cgiar.org/africa/pdf/Highlight22.pdf. (accessed November 2006)
- Collins, J. & Rau, B. 2000. *AIDS in the context of development*. Geneva, UNRISD and UNAIDS.
- Comtex Health Care. 2006. Zambia to equip rural health centers with ARVs. www.bioportfolio.com/July_06/24_07_2006/Zambia_to_equip_rural_health.html. (accessed 30 January 2007)
- Coon, K., Ogden, J., Odolon, J., Obudi-Owor, A., Otim, C., Byakigga, J. & Sebanja, P. 2007. Transcending boundaries to improve the food security of HIV-affected households in rural Uganda. Washington, DC, AIDS Support Organization of Uganda and others.

- De Cock, K.M. 2006. From “3 by 5” to universal access. Presentation at the XVI International AIDS Conference, Toronto.
- Desmond, C., Michael, K. & Gow, J. 2000. The hidden battle: HIV and AIDS in the family and community. *South African Journal of International Affairs*, 7(2): 39–59.
- de Waal, A. 2005. AIDS, hunger and destitution: theory and evidence for the “new variant famine” hypothesis in Africa. In S. Devereux, ed. *The new famines: why famines persist in an era of globalisation*. London, Routledge.
- de Waal, A. & Tumushabe, J. 2003. HIV and AIDS and food security in Africa: A report for DFID. (internal report)
- de Waal, A. & Whiteside, A. 2003. “New variant famine”: AIDS and food crisis in Southern Africa. *Lancet*, 362(9391): 1234–1237.
- Devereux, S. & Sabates-Wheeler, R. 2004. Transformative social protection. IDS Working Paper, No. 232. Brighton, UK, Institute of Development Studies.
- Devereux, S. & Sabates-Wheeler, R. 2005. AIDS, vulnerability and social protection. Paper presented at AIDS and Vulnerability Workshop, 23–24 June, Brighton, UK, Institute of Development Studies.
- Djeddah, C., Mavanga, R. & Hendrickx, L. 2005. Junior Farmer Field and Life Schools: experience from Mozambique. 2006. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 325–339. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Donovan, C. & Bailey, L.A. 2006. Understanding Rwandan agricultural households’ strategies to deal with prime-age illness and death. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 109–128. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Donovan, C. & Mather, D. 2007. The ones left behind: rural households and poverty in Mozambique after the death of an adult. Presentation at the CASID/WID Friday Forum, 30 November. East Lansing, Michigan, USA, Michigan State University, USA.
- Dorrington, R.E., Johnson, L.F., Bradshaw, D. & Daniel, T. 2006. The demographic impact of HIV/AIDS in South Africa. National and provincial indicators for 2006. Cape Town, Centre for Actuarial Research, South African Medical Research Council and Actuarial Society of South Africa.
- Drimie, S. & Gandure, S. 2005. The impacts of HIV and AIDS on rural livelihoods in Southern Africa: an inventory and literature review. Harare, FAO, Sub-Regional Office for Southern and Eastern Africa.
- Drimie, S. & Mullins, D. 2006. Mainstreaming HIV and AIDS into livelihoods and food security programmes: the experience of CARE Malawi. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 283–303. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Drinkwater, M., McEwan, M. & Samuels, F. 2006. The effects of HIV and AIDS on agricultural production systems in Zambia: a restudy 1993–2005. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- du Guerny, J. 2002a. Agriculture and HIV/AIDS. Bangkok, UNDP South East Asia HIV and Development Programme.
- du Guerny, J. 2002b. Meeting the HIV/AIDS challenge to food security: the role of labour saving technologies in farm households. Bangkok, UNDP and FAO.
- Egge, K. & Strasser, S. 2006. Measuring the impact of targeted food assistance on HIV and AIDS-related beneficiary groups: monitoring and evaluation indicators. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 305–325. Washington, DC, IFPRI.

- Egger, M., Boulle, A., Schechter, M. & Miotti, P. 2005. Antiretroviral therapy in resource-poor settings: scaling up inequalities? *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 34: 509–512.
- Engh, I.E., Stloukal, L. & du Guerny, 2000. HIV/AIDS in Namibia: The impact on the livestock sector. Rome, FAO.
- FAO. nd. Transferring and passing knowledge on to future generations. Rome.
- FAO. 1994. Uganda - the socio-economic impact of HIV and AIDS on rural families with an emphasis on youth, by D. Topouzis. Rome.
- FAO. 2000a. HIV and AIDS: a threat to food security and rural development, Rome.
- FAO. 2000b. HIV/AIDS in Namibia: the impact on the livestock sector, by I.-E. Engh, L. Stloukal.
- FAO. 2003. Facing the challenge of an HIV/AIDS epidemic: agricultural extension services in sub-Saharan Africa, by M.K. Qamar. Rome.
- FAO. 2004a. Addressing HIV and AIDS through agriculture and natural resource sectors: a guide for extension workers, by C. Bishop-Sambrook. Rome.
- FAO. 2004b. HIV and AIDS, gender inequality and rural livelihoods: the impact of HIV and AIDS on rural livelihoods in Northern Province, Zambia. Rome.
- FAO. 2004c. Statistics Yearbook, vol. 1. Rome.
- FAO. 2005. The impact of HIV and AIDS and drought on local knowledge systems for agrobiodiversity and food security, by Z. Hlanze, T. Gama and S. Mondlane. Rome.
- FAO. 2006. Too poor to be sick: linkages between agriculture and health, by B. Rau. Rome.
- FAO. 2008. Vulnerability and property rights of widows and orphans in the era of the HIV and AIDS pandemic: a case study of Muleba and Makete Districts in Tanzania, by F. Kessy, J. Kweka, R. Makaramba & I. Kiria. Rome.
- FAO/Farming Systems Association of Zambia. 2003. Interlinkages between HIV and AIDS, agricultural production and food security, Southern Province, Zambia. Rome, FAO.
- Food Security Network of Zimbabwe. 2007. Impact, of HIV and AIDS on rural agricultural production and food security in Chivi and Makoni Districts. Harare.
- Foster, G. 2002. Supporting community efforts to assist orphans in Africa. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 346(24): 1907–1910.
- Friedman, S. & Mottiar, S. 2004. Rewarding engagement? The Treatment Action Campaign and the politics of HIV and AIDS. Durban, South Africa, University of KwaZulu-Natal.
- Gari, J.A. 2004. Plant diversity, sustainable rural livelihoods and the HIV/AIDS Crisis. Bangkok, UNDP and FAO.
- Ghys, P.D., Walker, N. & Garnett, G.P. 2006. Improving analysis of the size and dynamics of AIDS epidemics. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 82(Suppl. 3): iii1–iii2.

- Gillespie, S. 1989. The potential impact of AIDS on population and economic growth rates. *Land Use Policy*, 6(4): 301–312.
- Gillespie, S. 2006. AIDS, poverty, and hunger: An overview. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 1–32. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Gillespie, S. & Kadiyala, S. 2005. HIV and AIDS and food and nutrition security: from evidence to action. *Food Policy Review No. 7*. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Grierson, J. & Schnurr, J., eds. 2003. *Pathways to livelihoods and decent work: strategies and tools for investing in young people*. Ottawa, Canada, Canadian Youth Foundation.
- Haygood, W. 2006. The daily marvel of business in Africa. *Washington Post*, 2 November, p. C7. www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/11/01/AR2006110103216.html. (accessed 12 January 2008)
- Iliffe, J. 2006. *The African AIDS epidemic: a history*. Oxford, UK, James Currey.
- Inglesi, E. 2004. The implications of World Bank financing on Brazilian NGO and CBO responses to the epidemic. Draft paper for UN Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva.
- International HIV and AIDS Alliance. 2002. *Expanding community-based support for orphans and vulnerable children*. Brighton, UK.
- International Treatment Preparedness Coalition. 2006. *Missing the target*. Cape Town.
- IRIN. 2004. Africa: treatment criteria – deciding who gets to live. www.irinnews.org/webspecials/ARV/afrdec.asp. (accessed 18 January 2007)
- IRIN. 2007. New PMTCT drug regimen catching on. 30 November.
- IRIN/PLUSNEWS. 2004. With ARVs beyond reach, rural folk resort to herbs. www.irinnews.org/report.asp?ReportID=42867. (accessed 30 January 2007)
- IRIN/PLUSNEWS. 2007. Burmese migrants excluded from AIDS treatment. 15 January. www.irinnews.org/aidsreport.asp?reportid=6647. (accessed 30 January 2007)
- Jayne, T.S., Mather, D. & Mghenyi, E. 2006. Smallholder farming under increasingly difficult circumstances: policy and public investment priorities for Africa. MSU International Development Working Paper No. 86. East Lansing, Michigan, USA, Department of Agricultural Economics, Michigan State University.
- Jayne, T.S., Chapoto, A., Byron, E., Ndiyoi, M., Hamazakaza, P., Kadiyala, S. & Gillespie, S. 2006a. Community-level impacts of AIDS-related mortality: Panel survey evidence from Zambia. *RENEWAL Brief*. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Jayne, T.S., Chapoto, A., Byron, E., Ndiyoi, M., Hamazakaza, P., Kadiyala, S. & Gillespie, S. 2006b. Community-level impacts of AIDS-related mortality: Panel survey evidence from Zambia. Paper presented at the Allied Social Sciences Association annual meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, USA.
- Jayne, T.S., Villarreal, M., Pingali, P. & Hemrich, G. 2006c. HIV and AIDS and the agricultural sector in Eastern and Southern Africa. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 141–165. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Jordan, M. 1999. A village in Bangladesh. *Wall Street Journal*, 25 June. www.he.net/~ids/MicroCredit/CellPhone.htm. (accessed

22 January 2008)

- King Mswati III. 2001. Statement at the 26th Special Session of the United Nations General Assembly on HIV and AIDS. 27 June 2001. www.un.org/ga/aids/statements/docs/swaziE.html. (accessed 6 February 2007)
- Larson, B.A., Fox, M.P., Rosen, S., Bii, M. & Sigei, C. 2008. Early effects of antiretroviral therapy on work performance: preliminary results from a cohort study of Kenyan agricultural workers. *AIDS*, 22(3): 421–425.
- Levin, B.R., Bull, J.J. & Stewart, F.M. 2001. Epidemiology, evolution, and future of the HIV and AIDS pandemic. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 7(3 Suppl.): 505–511.
- Makwiza I., Nyirenda, L., Bongololo, G., Loewenson, R. & Theobald, S. 2005. Monitoring equity and health systems in the provision of anti-retroviral therapy (ART): Malawi country report. Discussion Paper No. 24. Harare, EQUINET.
- Makwiza, I., Bongololo, G., Nyirenda, L., Schouten, E., Agabu, A., Loewenson, R. & Theobald, S. 2006. Monitoring equity in ART scale up in Malawi. Presented at the XVI International AIDS Conference, Toronto. Abstract no. WEPE0966.
- Marais, H. 2000. *To the edge: AIDS review 2000*. Pretoria, South Africa, University of Pretoria.
- Mason J.B., Bailes, A., Mason, K.E., Yambi, O., Jonsson, U., Hudspeth, C., Hailey, P., Kendle, A., Brunet, D. & Martel, P. 2005. AIDS, drought, and child malnutrition in southern Africa. *Public Health Nutrition*, 8(6): 551–563.
- Mather, D., Donovan, C., Weber, M., Marrule, H. & Alage, A. 2004. Household responses to prime age adult mortality in rural Mozambique: implications for HIV and AIDS mitigation efforts and rural economic development policies. Paper prepared for the Center for the Study of African Economies Conference, March 2004, Oxford, UK, St. Catherine's College. Maputo, Ministério da Agricultura e Desenvolvimento Rural. www.csae.ox.ac.uk/conferences/2004-GPRaHDiA/programme.html#2h. (accessed 22 December 2006)
- Mbaya, S. 2002. HIV and AIDS and its impact on land issues in Malawi. Paper presented at the FAO/SARPN Workshop on HIV and AIDS and Land, 24–25 June. Pretoria, South Africa.
- Mweninguwe, R. 2006. Success amid problems: the tale of ART. *The Malawi Nation*, 24 May. www.nationmalawi.com/articles.asp?articleID=16913. (accessed 25 January 2007)
- Napierala, S., van der Straten, A., Khumalo-Sakutukwa, G., Chipato, T. & Padian, N. 2004. Female condom preference and use among Zimbabwean women. Presented at the XV International AIDS Conference. Abstract No. ThPeC7399.
- Nombo, C. 2007. HIV/AIDS, social capital and food security of rural households in Tanzania. Wageningen, Netherlands, Wageningen Agricultural University. (Ph.D. thesis)
- Paes, B.L., Luz, R.P., Ochensdorf, A., Carneiro, M.B., Turienzo, G.L. & Kenchian, R.C. 2002. Lawyer against AIDS: a Brazilian experience in the advocacy of civil rights. Prepared for the XIV International AIDS Conference. Abstract No. TuPeG5550.
- Page, S., ed. 2007. *Silent hunger: policy options for the effective responses to the impacts of HIV and AIDS on agriculture and food security in the SADC region*. Pretoria, South Africa, Food, Agriculture, and Natural Resources Policy Analysis Network.
- Piwoz, E. 2004. *Nutrition and HIV and AIDS: evidence, gaps, and priority actions*. Washington, DC, USAID.

- Rau, B. 2002. *Intersecting risks: HIV and AIDS and child labour*. Working Paper 8, InFocus Programme on Promoting the Declaration. Geneva, ILO.
- Rau, B. 2004. *HIV and AIDS and the public sector workforce*. Arlington, Virginia, USA and Washington, DC, Family Health International and The Futures Group International.
- Rau, B. 2006. The politics of civil society in confronting HIV and AIDS, *International Affairs*, 82(3): 285–295.
- Revinga, A., Over, M., Masaki, E., Peerapatanapokin, W., Gold, J., Tangcharoensathien, V. & Thanprasertsuk, S. 2006. *The economics of effective AIDS treatment*. Washington, DC, World Bank.
- Richards, P. 1999. *Hurry, we are all dying of AIDS: linking cultural and agro-technical responses to the challenge of living with HIV and AIDS in Africa*. Paper presented to a conference on AIDS, Livelihood and Social Change in Africa, Wageningen, Netherlands, Wageningen Agricultural University.
- Rivers, J., Silvestre, E. & Mason, H. 2004. *Nutritional and food security status of orphans and vulnerable children*. New Orleans, Louisiana, USA, Tulane University School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine.
- Rosen, S., Long, L. & Bachman de Silva, M. 2006. *Reductions in employee absenteeism due to antiretroviral therapy in South Africa*. Abstract for the XVI International AIDS Conference, Toronto. Abstract No. MOPE0682.
- Rugalema, G. 2000. *Coping or struggling? A journey into the impact of HIV and AIDS in Southern Africa*. *Review of African Political Economy*, 28(86): 537–545.
- Saar, E.F. & Cortes, I.R. 2002. *Advocacy at Brazilian national congress – women and AIDS*. Abstract prepared for the XIV International AIDS Conference. Abstract No. TuPeG5556.
- SAPA. 2006. *Female condoms on the up in SA*. South Africa Press Association, SABCNews. www.sabcnews.com/south_africa/health/0,2172,133974,00.html. (accessed 29 January 2007)
- Schuetzler, D. 2006. *A year on, gaps showing in Thai AIDS drug plan*. *Boston Globe*, 15 August. www.boston.com/news/world/asia/articles/2006/08/15/a_year_on_gaps_showing_in_thai_aids_drug_plan/. (accessed 30 January 2007)
- Seaman, J. & Petty, C. with Acidri, J. 2005. *The impact of HIV and AIDS on household economy in two villages in Salima District, Malawi*. London, Save the Children UK. (draft)
- Seeley, J.A. & Allison, E.H. 2005. *HIV and AIDS in fishing communities: challenges to delivering antiretroviral therapy to vulnerable groups*. *AIDS Care*, 17(6): 688–697.
- Senefeld, S. & Ken Polsky, K. 2006. *Chronically ill households, food security, and coping strategies in rural Zimbabwe*. In S. Gillespie, ed. *AIDS, poverty, and hunger: challenges and responses*, pp. 129–139. Washington, DC, IFPRI.
- Silvester, L., Raven, J., Price, J., Theobald, S., Makwiza, I., Jones, S., Kilonzo, N., Taegtmeier, M., Dockery, G., & Tolhurst, R. 2005. *Analysis of the gender dimension in the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy and the extent to which free treatment at point of delivery ensures equitable access for women*. Liverpool, UK, Gender and Health Group, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine.
- Siraprapasiri, T. 2006. *The endless concerted efforts for universal access: accessibility, quality, equity, sustainability*. Presentation

- at the XVI International AIDS Conference, Toronto. www.theglobalfund.org/en/files/in_action/events/toronto2006/Siraprapasiri_ThailandMinistryofHealth.pdf.
- Sitoe, A., Kayambazinthu, D., Barany, M. & Holding Anyonge, C. 2004. HIV/AIDS and the Miombo woodlands of Mozambique and Malawi. Presentation at Annual Meeting of Conservation International, 4 May. Washington, DC.
- Slater, R. & Wiggins, S. 2005. *Responding to HIV and AIDS in agriculture and related activities*. Natural Resource Perspectives No. 98. London, Rural Policy and Governance Group, Overseas Development Institute, London.
- Southern Africa Partnership Programme. 2005. *Food security and HIV and AIDS in Southern Africa*. Johannesburg, ActionAid International.
- Tellegen, N. 1997. *Rural enterprises in Malawi: necessity or opportunity?* African Studies Centre Research Series No. 12. Aldershot, UK, Ashgate.
- Thailand Ministry of Public Health and World Bank. 2004. *Expanding access to ART in Thailand: achieving treatment benefits while promoting effective prevention*, Executive Summary. Washington, DC, World Bank. www.cgdev.org/doc/event%20docs/Over%20-%20Exec%20Summary_WB_ART%20Study2.pdf
- Thirumurthy, H., Zivin, J.G. & Goldstein, M. 2006. The economic impact of AIDS treatment: labor supply in Western Kenya. Yale University Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper No. 947. New Haven, Connecticut, USA. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=944491. (accessed 2 January 2007)
- Timberg, C. 2005. In Rural Zimbabwe, AIDS still means death. *Washington Post*, 20 April 20, p A12.
- Topouzis, D. 2003. *Addressing the impact of HIV/AIDS on ministries of agriculture: focus on eastern and southern Africa*. Rome, FAO and UNAIDS.
- Trizzino, J., Kweli, O., Kashyap, P., Musoke, P. & Davies, K. 2006. Integrating food into comprehensive HIV and AIDS research and care programs: lessons learned from WFP and MU-JHU research collaboration in Uganda. Abstract for the XVI International AIDS Conference, Toronto. Abstract No. CDD0830.
- Tumushabe J. 2004. Learning from each other. www.justiceafrica.org/wp-content/uploads/2006/07/Joseph_LearningFromEachOther.pdf. (accessed 15 January 2008)
- Uganda STI/AIDS Control Programme. 2003. *STD/HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*. Kampala.
- UNAIDS. 2005a. *AIDS in Africa: three scenarios to 2025*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS. 2005b. *Evidence and causes of declines in HIV prevalence and incidence in countries with generalised epidemics*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS. 2008. *Report on the global HIV/AIDS epidemic 2008*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS/WHO. 2006. *AIDS epidemic update*. Geneva, UNAIDS.
- UNAIDS/WHO. 2007. *AIDS epidemic update*. Geneva, UNAIDS.
- UNAIDS/WHO. 2008. *Report on the global AIDS epidemic*. Geneva.

- UNDP/FAO. 2004. *African-Asian agriculture against AIDS. Consultation on Agriculture, Development and HIV-Vulnerability Reduction, 11–13 December 2002*. Bangkok, UNDP and Rome, FAO.
- Van Rooyen, D. 2005. *International lessons in the use of CBW systems*. Bloemfontein, South Africa, African Institute for Community Driven Development.
- Villarosa, L. 2001. Women now look beyond HIV, to children and grandchildren. *New York Times*, 7 August. www.nytimes.com/2001/08/07/health/anatomy/07HIV.html?ex=1170910800&en=af91a03bec545ef6&ei=5070. (accessed 6 February 2007)
- Waller, K. 1977. The impact of HIV and AIDS on farming households in the Monze District of Zambia. Bath, UK, University of Bath. (unpublished paper)
- Weidle, P.J., Wamai, N., Solberg, P., Liechty, C., Sendagala, S., Were, W., Mermin, J., Buchacz, K., Behumbiize, P., Ransom, R.L. & Bunnell, R. 2006. Adherence to antiretroviral therapy in a home-based AIDS care programme in rural Uganda. *Lancet*, 368(9547): 1587–1594.
- WFP. 2005. *Reducing the burden of HIV and AIDS: experience of a food aid intervention in western Kenya*. Nairobi.
- White, J. & Morton, J. 2005. Mitigating impacts of HIV and AIDS on rural livelihoods: NGO experiences in sub-Saharan Africa. *Development in Practice*, 15(2): 186–199.
- WHO. 2006a. *Equity and fair process in scaling up antiretroviral treatment: potentials and challenges in the United Republic of Tanzania*. Geneva.
- WHO. 2006b. *Towards universal access by 2010: how WHO is working with countries to scale-up HIV prevention, treatment, care and support*. Geneva.
- WHO/UNAIDS. 2006. *Progress on global access to HIV antiretroviral therapy: a report on 3 by 5 and beyond*. Geneva, WHO.
- WHO/UNAIDS/UNICEF. 2008. *Towards universal access: scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector: progress report 2008*. Geneva, WHO.
- Whyte, S.R., Whyte, M.A., Meinert, L. & Kyaddondo, B. 2004. Treating AIDS: dilemmas of unequal access in Uganda. *Journal of Social Aspects of HIV and AIDS Research Alliance*, 1: 14–26.
- Whitworth, J. 2006. Malaria and HIV. HIV InSite. <http://hivinsite.ucsf.edu/InSite?page=kb-05-04-04#S6X>. (accessed 8 January 2007)
- Wieggers, E.S. 2008. *Gendered vulnerability to AIDS and its research implications*. Wageningen, Netherlands, Wageningen Agricultural University. (Ph.D. thesis)
- Wiggins, S. 2005. Southern Africa's food and humanitarian crisis of 2001–04: causes and lessons. Discussion Paper, Agricultural Economic Society Annual Conference, 4–6 April, Nottingham, UK.
- Zimbabwe National AIDS Council. 2004. *The HIV and AIDS epidemic in Zimbabwe: where are we now? Where are we going?* Harare.



AIDS challenges



Gender, Equity and Rural Employment Division
Economic and Social Development Department
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

Viale delle Terme di Caracalla - 00153 Rome, Italy
Tel. +39 0657051
www.fao.org/hiv aids