Appendix IX

GENERAL STANDARD FOR FOOD ADDITIVES

NEW FOOD ADDITIVE PROVISIONS

New Provisions for Inclusion in the GSFA at Step 2

(for information)

PART A: Proposals for New and Revision of Adopted Food Additive Provisions[1] for Inclusion in the Step Process at Step 2

New text is in **bold/underline.** Text to be removed is indicated in ~~strikethrough~~.

FoodCatNo	Food Category	Max Level	Notes	Step	Year
ACETIC ACID, GLACIAL					
INS 260	Acetic acid, glacial		Functional Class: Acidity regulator, preservative		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	XS294	Adopted	2023
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	~~**XS294**~~	2	
CALCIUM LACTATE					
INS 327	Calcium lactate		Functional Class: Acidity regulator, Emulsifying salt, Firming agent, Flour treatment agent, Thickener		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	10000	58, XS294	Adopted	2023

[1] Proposals for addition to the existing adopted provision is shown in **bold text.** Proposals to remove existing notes from the adopted provision are shown in ~~strikethrough text~~

04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	10000	58, ~~**XS294**~~	2	
CITRIC ACID					
INS 330	Citric acid		Functional Class: Acidity regulator, Antioxidant, Colour retention agent, Sequestrant		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	XS294	Adopted	2023
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	~~**XS294**~~	2	
DISODIUM 5'-GUANYLATE					
INS 627	Disodium 5'-guanylate		Functional Class: Flavor enhancer		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, XS294	Adopted	2023

04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, ~~**XS294**~~	2	
DISODIUM 5'-INOSINATE					
INS 631	Disodium 5'-inosinate		Functional Class: Flavor enhancer		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, XS294	Adopted	2023
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, ~~**XS294**~~	2	
DISODIUM 5'-RIBONUCLEAOTIDES					
INS 635	Disodium 5'-ribonucleotides		Functional Class: Flavor enhancer		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, XS294	Adopted	2023

04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	279, ~~**XS294**~~	2	
LACTIC ACID, L-, D-, and DL-					
INS 270	Lactic acid, L-, D-, and DL-		Functional Class: Acidity regulator		
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	XS294	Adopted	2023
04.2.2.7	Fermented vegetables (including mushrooms and fungi, roots and tubers, pulses and legumes, and aloe vera) and seaweed products, excluding fermented soybean products of food catergories 06.8.6, 06.8.7, 12.9.1, 12.9.2.1, and 12.9.2.3	GMP	~~**XS294**~~	2	
ACETYLATED DISTARCH ADIPATE					
INS 1422	Acetylated distarch adipate		Functional Class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 285, 292, ~~**381**~~ & 551	2	
ACETYLATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE					
INS 1414	Acetylated distarch phosphate		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 285, 292, ~~**381**~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 285, 292, ~~**381**~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	5000 mg/kg	150, 285, 292, ~~**381**~~ & 551	2	
ASCORBIC ACID, L-					
INS 300	Ascorbic acid, L-		Functional class: Acidity regulator, antioxidant, Flour treatment agent, Sequestrant		
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	50 mg/kg	242, 315, ~~**381**~~ & 551	2	
ASCORBYL ESTERS					

INS 304	Ascorbyl palmitate		Functional class: Antioxidant		
INS 305	Ascorbyl stearate		Functional class: Antioxidant		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	10 mg/kg	187, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	50 mg/kg	187, 315, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	10 mg/kg	187, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
CALCIUM ASCORBATE					
INS 302	Calcium ascorbate		Functional class: Antioxidant		
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	50 mg/kg	315, 317, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
CALCIUM HYDROXIDE					
INS 526	Calcium hydroxide		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Firming agent		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
CAROB BEAN GUM					
INS 410	Carob bean gum		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	1000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	1000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	1000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
CARRAGEENAN					
INS 407	Carrageenan		Functional class: Bulking agent, Carrier, Emulsifier, Gelling agent, Glazing agent, Humectant, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	300 mg/kg	~~381~~, 584 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	300 mg/kg	151, 328, 329, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	300 mg/kg	~~381~~, 584 & 551	2	
CITRIC ACID					
INS 330	Citric acid		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Antioxidant, Colour retention agent, Sequestrant		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
CITRIC AND FATTY ACID ESTERS OF GLYCEROL					
INS 472c	Citric and fatty acid esters of glycerol		Functional class: Antioxidant, Emulsifier, Flour treatment agent, Sequestrant, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	9000 mg/kg	380, ~~381~~ & 551	2	

13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	9000 mg/kg	380, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
DISTARCH PHOSPHATE					
INS 1412	Distarch phosphate		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
GUAR GUM					
INS 412	Guar gum		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	1000 mg/kg	14, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	1000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	1000 mg/kg	14, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
GUM ARABIC (ACACIA GUM)					
INS 414	Gum arabic (Acacia gum)		Functional class: Bulking agent, Carrier, Emulsifier, Glazing agent, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 598 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 598 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 598 & 551	2	
HYDROXYPROPYL STARCH					
INS 1440	Hydroxypropyl starch		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
LACTIC ACID, L-, D- AND DL-					
INS 270	Lactic acid, L-, D- and DL-		Functional class: Acidity regulator		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	GMP	83, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	83, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	GMP	83, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
LECITHIN					
INS 322(i)	Lecithin		Functional class: Antioxidant, Emulsifier		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	5000 mg/kg	~~381~~, 585 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	5000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	5000 mg/kg	~~381~~, 585 & 551	2	

MANNITOL					
INS 421	Mannitol		Functional class: Anticaking agent, Bulking agent, Humectant, Stabilizer, Sweetener, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
MONO- AND DI-GLYCERIDES OF FATTY ACIDS					
INS 471	Mono- and di-glycerides of fatty acids		Functional class: Antifoaming agent, Emulsifier, Glazing agent, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	4000 mg/kg	~~381~~, 585 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	4000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	4000 mg/kg	~~381~~, 585 & 551	2	
PECTINS					
INS 440	Pectins		Functional class: Emulsifier, Gelling agent, Glazing agent, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	10000 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	14, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
PHOSPHATED DISTARCH PHOSPHATE					
INS 1413	Phosphated distarch phosphate		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	5000 mg/kg	150, 284, 292, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
PHOSPHATES					
338; 339(i)-(iii); 340(i)-(iii); 341(i)-(iii); 342(i)-(ii); 343(i)-(iii); 450(i)-(iii),(v)-(vii), (ix); 451(i),(ii); 452(i)-(v); 542	Phosphates		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Antioxidant, Emulsifier, Emulsifying salt, Firming agent, Flour treatment agent, Humectant, Preservative, Raising agent, Sequestrant, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	450 mg/kg	33, 230, ~~381~~, 586, 587 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	450 mg/kg	33, 230, ~~381~~, 586, 587 & 551	2	
POTASSIUM CARBONATE					
INS 501(i)	Potassium carbonate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	

13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
POTASSIUM DIHYDROGEN CITRATE					
INS 332(i)	Potassium dihydrogen citrate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Emulsifying sat, Sequestrant, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
POTASSIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE					
INS 501(ii)	Potassium hydrogen carbonate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Raising agent, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
POTASSIUM HYDROXIDE					
INS 525	Potassium hydroxide		Functional class: Acidity regulator		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
SILICON DIOXIDE, AMORPHOUS					
INS 551	Silicon dioxide, amorphous		Functional class: Anticaking agent, Antifoaming agent, Carrier		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
SODIUM ASCORBATE					
INS 301	Sodium ascorbate		Functional class: Antioxidant		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	75 mg/kg	83, ~~381~~, 591 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	50 mg/kg	315, 316, 317, ~~381~~, 581 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	75 mg/kg	83, ~~381~~, 591 & 551	2	
SODIUM CARBONATE					
INS 500(i)	Sodium carbonate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Anticaking agent, Emulsifying salt, Raising agent, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	316, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	

SODIUM DIHYDROGEN CITRATE					
INS 331(i)	Sodium dihydrogen citrate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Emulsifier, Emulsifying salt, Sequestrant, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	316, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
SODIUM HYDROGEN CARBONATE					
INS 500(ii)	Sodium hydrogen carbonate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Anticaking agent, Raising agent, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	316, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
SODIUM HYDROXIDE					
INS 524	Sodium hydroxide		Functional class: Acidity regulator		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	316, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	2000 mg/kg	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
STARCH SODIUM OCTENYL SUCCINATE					
INS 1450	Starch sodium octenyl succinate		Functional class: Emulsifier, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	20000 mg/kg	376, ~~381~~, 590 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	100 mg/kg	316, ~~381~~, 589 & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	20000 mg/kg	376, ~~381~~, 590 & 551	2	
TOCOPHEROLS					
INS 307a	d-alpha-Tocopherol		Functional class: Antioxidant		
INS 307b	Tocopherol concentrate, mixed		Functional class: Antioxidant		
INS 307c	dl-alpha-Tocopherol		Functional class: Antioxidant		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 416 & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	30 mg/kg	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	10 mg/kg	~~381~~, 416 & 551	2	
TRIPOTASSIUM CITRATE					
INS 332(ii)	Tripotassium citrate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Emulsifier, Emulsifying salt, Sequestrant, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
TRISODIUM CITRATE					

INS 331(iii)	Trisodium citrate		Functional class: Acidity regulator, Emulsifier, Emulsifying salt, Sequestrant, Stabilizer		
13.1.1	Infant formulae	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.2	Follow-up formulae	GMP	316, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	GMP	55, ~~381~~ & 551	2	
XANTHAN GUM					
INS 415	Xanthan gum		Functional class: Emulsifier, Foaming agent, Stabilizer, Thickener		
13.1.3	Formulae for special medical purposes for infants	1000 mg/kg	~~381~~, 588 & 551	2	

PART B: New Provisions for Inclusion at Step 2

FoodCatNo	Food Category	Max Level	Notes	Step	Year
METHACRYLATE COPOLYMER, BASIC (BMC)					
INS 1205	Methacrylate copolymer, basic (BMC)		Functional Class: Carrier, Glazing agent		
06.4.2	**Dried pastas and noodles and like products**	**GMP**		2	
12.2.1	**Herbs and spices**	**GMP**	**XS326, XS327, XS328, XS342, XS343, XS344 XS345, XS347, XS351, XS352, XS353**	2	
13.2	**Complementary foods for infants and young children**	**GMP**		2	
4-Hexylresorcinol					
INS 586	4-Hexylresorcinol		Functional Class: Antioxidant, Colour retention agent		
09.1.2	**Fresh mollusks, crustaceans, and echinoderms**	**50 mg/L**	**New Note: "For use in crustaceans only"** **New Note: "Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg"**	2	
09.2.1	**Frozen fish, fish fillets, and fish products, including mollusks, crustaceans, and echinoderms**	**50 mg/L**	**New Note: "For use in crustaceans only"** **New Note: "Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg"**	2	
09.2.4.2	**Cooked mollusks, crustaceans, and echinoderms**	**50 mg/L**	**New Note: "For use in crustaceans only"**	2	

			New Note: "Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg"		
09.2.5	**Smoked, dried, fermented, and/or salted fish and fish products, including mollusks, crustaceans, and echinoderms**	**50 mg/L**	**New Note: "For use in crustaceans only"** **New Note: "Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg"**	2	
09.4	**Fully preserved, including canned or fermented fish and fish products, including mollusks, crustaceans, and echinoderms**	**50 mg/L**	**New Note: "For use in crustaceans only"** **New Note: "Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg"**	2	
MANNOPROTEINS FROM YEAST CELL WALLS					
INS 455	Mannoproteins from yeast cell walls		Functional Class: Stabilizer		
14.2.3	**Grape wines**	**400 mg/L**		2	
METATARTARIC ACID					
INS 353	Metatartatric acid		Functional Class: Stabilizer		
14.2.3	**Grape wines**	**100 mg/L**		2	

NOTES:
14: For use in hydrolyzed protein liquid formula only.
33: As phosphorus.
55: Within the limits for sodium, calcium, and potassium specified in the Standard for Infant Formula and Formulas for Special Medical Purposes Intended for Infants (CXS 72-1981): singly or in combination with other sodium, calcium, and/or potassium salts.
58: As calcium.
83: L(+)-form only.
150: For use in soy-based formula only.
187: Ascorbyl palmitate (INS 304) only.
230: For use as an acidity regulator only.
242: For use as an antioxidant only.
279: Except for products conforming to the standard for Edible Fungi and Fungus Products (CXS 38-1981).
284: Singly or in combination: INS 1412, 1413, 1414 and 1440 in products conforming to the Standard for Infant Formula and Formulas for Special Medical Purposes Intended for Infants (CXS 192 72-1981).
285: Singly or in combination: INS 1412, 1413, 1414 and 1422 in products conforming to the Standard for Follow-Up Formula for older infants and product for young children (CXS 156-1987).
292: Except for use in hydrolyzed protein and/or amino acid-based formula at 25 000 mg/kg.
315: Singly or in combination: ascorbic acid (INS 300), sodium ascorbate (INS 301), calcium ascorbate (INS 302), and ascorbyl palmitate (INS 304).
316: For use in follow-up formula for older infants: within the limit for sodium specified in the standard for Follow-up Formula for older infants and product for young children (CXS 156-1987); singly or in combination with other sodium containing additives.
317: As ascorbic acid.
328: Use level in milk and soy based products only.
329: Except for use in canned products.
376: For use in hydrolyzed protein and/or amino acid based infant formula only.
380: Except for use in powdered infant formula at 7,500 mg/kg.
381: As consumed.

416: Tocopherol concentrate, mixed (INS 307b) only.
551: Maximum use level is expressed as mg additive/L of food.
581: For use as a nutrient carrier in coating of nutrient preparations containing polyunsaturated fatty acids used to produce the foods conforming to the Standard for Follow-up formula (CXS 156-1987) at 75 mg/kg in the food as consumed.
584: For use in liquid infant formula except for use in hydrolysed protein and/or amino acid based liquid infant formula at 1000 mg/kg.
585: If Lecithin (INS 322(i)) is used in combination with Mono-and diglycerides of fatty acids (INS 471) the sum of the proportions of these substances in the food should not be more than 1. The sum of the proportions is calculated as: Sum of proportions = (Concentration of INS 322(i) / Maximum Use Level of INS 322(i)) + (Concentration of INS 471 / Maximum Use Level of INS 471).
586: For use in products conforming to the Standard for Infant Formula and Formula for Special Medical Purposes Intended for Infants (CXS 72-1981): Sodium dihydrogen phosphate (INS 339(i)), Disodium hydrogen phosphate (INS 339(ii)), Trisodium phosphate (INS 339(iii)), Potassium dihydrogen phosphate (INS 340(i)), Dipotassium hydrogen phosphate (INS 340(ii)), and Tripotassium phosphate (INS 340(iii)) only, singly or in combination.
587: Within the limits for sodium, potassium and phosphorus specified in the Standard for Infant Formula and Formula for Special Dietary Purposes Intended for Infants (CXS 72-1981).
588: For use in powdered hydrolysed protein and/or amino acid based infant formula only.
589: For use as a nutrient carrier in a raw material or other ingredient.
590: For use as a nutrient carrier in a raw material or other ingredient at 100 mg/kg in the food as consumed.
591: For use as a nutrient carrier in a raw material or other ingredient, in coating of nutrient preparations containing polyunsaturated fatty acids.
598:
XS294: Excluding products conforming to the Standard for Gochujang (CXS 294-2009).
New Note: “Residue levels in crustaceans <1 mg/kg”