CODEX ALIMENTARIUS COMMISSION





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Agenda Item 7(a)

CX/PR 20/52/6 June 2020

JOINT FAO/WHO FOOD STANDARDS PROGRAMME CODEX COMMITTEE ON PESTICIDE RESIDUES

52nd Session Guangzhou, P.R. China 30 March – 4 April 2020

REVISION OF THE CLASSIFICATION OF FOOD AND FEED: CLASS C: PRIMARY ANIMAL FEED COMMODITIES

(At Step 4)

(Prepared by the Electronic Working Group chaired by the United States of America and co-chaired by the Netherlands)

Codex members and Observers wishing to submit comments at Step 3 on the revised Class C¹ should do so as instructed in CL 2020/10-PR.

This document should be read in conjunction with relevant working documents and circular letters² under Agenda Items 7(b), (c) and (d).

BACKGROUND

Introduction

- 1. Background on the discussion of the revision of the Classification of Food and Feed (CXA 4-1989) can be found in the reports of the $36^{th} 51^{st}$ sessions of the Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues (CCPR) including relevant sessions of the Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC) held from 2004 to 2019.³
 - <u>Revision of the Classification of Food and Feed</u>: Working principles and general decisions agreed to by CCPR *All commodities (food and feed)*
- 2. All commodity groups pertaining to one type and the corresponding examples of representative commodities for commodity groups of the said type⁴ should be finalized together in order to send a single document for final adoption by the Codex Alimentarius Commission and inclusion in the *Classification of Food and Feed* (CXA 4-1989) and the *Guidance on the Selection of Representative Commodities for the Extrapolation of Maximum Residue Limits for Pesticides to Commodity Groups* (CXG 84-2012).⁵
- 3. In addition, when revising the groups and subgroups under the given type, the following should be observed: (i) to include a commodity only in one group or subgroup to avoid confusion of having two different CXLs⁶ for the same commodity; (ii) to include the same commodity with different plant parts in different groups to allow consideration of plant parts when describing a commodity; (iii) to include cross-referencing where commodities (without a code number) can be listed in a group, but with reference to its primary classification; (iv) to include the word "subgroup" to the description of all subgroups to prevent misinterpretation between subgroups and individual commodities that share the same or similar name.⁷

http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/meetings/detail/en/?meeting=CCPR&session=52

 $\underline{\text{http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/committees/committee/related-meetings/jp/?committee=CCPR}$

http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/committees/committee/en/?committee=CCPR http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/committees/cac/meetings/en/

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Working documents for CCPR52 are available on the dedicated website:

 $^{^2\} Circular\ letters\ are\ available\ on\ the\ Codex\ webpage/Circular\ Letters\ and\ can\ also\ be\ accessed\ from\ the\ CCPR\ website\ (related\ circular\ letters):\ http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/resources/circular-letters/en$

³ Reports of CCPR and CAC meetings are available at:

⁴ Types may refer to fruit commodity groups, vegetable commodity groups, etc.

⁵ ALINORM 10/33/24, para. 96, ALINORM 07/30/24 para. 150

⁶ CXLs or [Codex] MRLs or [existing] MRLs (= Codex maximum residue limits for pesticides as adopted by the Codex Alimentarius Commission)

⁷ REP17/PR, para. 112

4. No changes would be made to existing CXLs until such time as the Joint FAO/WHO Meeting on Pesticide Residues (JMPR) reviews were completed as per current procedures for the establishment of Codex schedules and priority list of pesticides. The Committee agreed that the same approach would be taken when reviewing other commodity groups in the database following the adoption of revised commodity groups in the Classification".8

Feed Commodities

- 5. All feed commodities will be grouped under a single Class C Primary Animal Feed Comodities and consequently processed commodities identified as feed should be transferred from Class D Processed Foods of Plant Origin to Class C.⁹
- 6. In order to facilitate the transfer of commodities from Class D to Class C, a commodity used as food cannot be included in the group of feed. Also when only a small part of the total quantity of a product is used as food and most of it is intended as animal feed, the commodity will be included in processed food and not classified as a feed commodity.¹⁰
- 7. The revised structure of Class C is based on the water content of feeds (hight water content versus low water content) so as to facilitate crop grouping and extrapolation of maximum residue limits (MRLs).⁶
- 8. A note will be added to those groups or subgroups for which it is not possible to identify examples of representative commodities for group extrapolation due to the diversity of commodities within the group or subgroup as follows: It is not possible to set a group-CXL for this group because of the broad diversity of crops. However, when a group contains a number of processed commodities originating from raw commodities from one subgroup in Class A (primary food commodities), the representative commodity from that subgroup in Class A can be used as a representative crop for the corresponding commodities in processed form. 11
- 9. For forage commodities, although no CXLs are established for these commodities as they are not typically traded internationally, they are maintained in the Classification since they are used to calculate livestock dietary burdens with the use of the estimated supervised trials median residue (STMR) and highest residue (HR) values, which are used for the establishment of CXLs for foods of animal origin.¹²

Revision of Class C: Primary Animal Feed Commodities
Key decisions and follow-up work

- 10. CCPR51 (2019) agreed: (i) to rename the Group of Grasses to Group of Grasses for Feed to differentiate from grasses listed under Type 03 of Class A Primary Food Commodities of Plant Origin; (ii) not to further separate the Group of Grasses for Feed into Subgroups for "Cool Season" and "Warm Season" grasses as the further breakdown of this Group may introduce unnecessary complexity to to the classification of this Group and thus may prevent the establishment of group MRLs; (iii) to move silage commodities from Subgroups 50C / 51C to 50A / 51A since silage was a commodity with a high water content and thus it would be more appropriate to classify the silage commodities in the group with high water content; (iv) to work further on the allocation of additional commodities in Class C; and (v) to further look into the issue of "fodder" in Class C based on a paper to be prepared by Japan as it was not clear on which basis the individual CXLs for fodder were set e.g. on trials for hay or for straw and the removal of the term "fodder" could affect existing CXLs for this commodity.¹³
- 11. The Electronic Working Group on the Revision of the Classification continued the work on the revision of Class C (taken into account silage, fodder, and separate group for grasses) in accordance with the Terms of Reference (TOR) given to it by CCPR51. The basis for discussion was Conference Room Document CRD30¹⁴ which includes comments submitted at the last session of CCPR on Class C.¹⁵
- 12. In allocating new commodities to the different groups and subgroups in Class C, including the transferring of processed commodities from Class D to Class C, the EWG has taken into account the approach taken and decisions made in relation to the revision of the Classification as described in paragraphs 1-9.
- 13. In addition, commodities previously identified as "fodder" have been revised to include more specific terms for animal feeds, such as "hay", "straw" and "silage". Japan provided the document on "fodder" which is included in CX/PR 12/50/9, Appendix II.

⁸ REP13/PR, para. 109; REP16/PR, para. 119

⁹ REP18/PR, paras. 122-124

¹⁰ REP19/PR, para. 152

¹¹ REP19/PR, para. 154

¹² ALINORM 06/29/24, paras. 25, 52 and ALINORM 09/32/24, para. 81

¹³ REP19/PR, para. 150

¹⁴ http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/meetings/detail/en/?meeting=CCPR&session=51

¹⁵ REP19/PR, para. 179

CONCLUSIONS

14. The revised Class C includes a revised structure as agreed by CCPR50 and CCPR51. The revised Type 11 includes an additional subgroup for miscellaneous processed products (such as meal, hulls, dried pulps), and a number of additional commodities for Groups 50, 51 and 52. Addition of new commodities or relocation of commodities from Class D to Class C follows the approach agreed by CCPR50 on the revision of the Classification (Appendix I).

- 15. Agenda Item 7(d) includes the document on "fodder" prepared by Japan that provides useful background information, describes available data and what MRL could be recommended if the term "fodder" is removed from the Classification. Note that codes in the document on "fodder" may not match the codes in this Agenda Item because of revisions and because the codes in the document on "fodder" are based on the codes currently used for feed in the Classification or new codes were assigned as necessary. This document should be especially useful for periodic re-evaluations by JMPR.
- 16. Specific discussion on the impact of revised Class C and Class D on existing CXLs for feed (in particular for "fodder") are described in Agenda Item 7(d).

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 17. Codex members and observers are invited to consider the revised Class C (Appendix I) based on the above conclusions.
- 18. In view of the rescheduling of CCPR52 to 2021, comments submitted will be considered by the EWG established by CCPR51 in order to provide a revised draft for consideration by CCPR52. Comments and information are most welcome in order to make as much as progress on the revision of Classification on feed commodities in Class C and D and their representative commodities (Agenda Items 7a d).

APPENDIX I

CLASS C – PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES TYPE 11 – PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN

(For comments)

Type	No.	Group	Group Letter Code
11 Primary feed commoditi	es of plant	origin	
	050	Legume feed products	
		Subgroup 050A: Products of legume feeds with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage)	AL
		Subgroup 050B: Products of legume feeds with low water (<20%) content (hay)	AL
		Subgroup 050C: Processed products of legume feeds (such as meal, hulls)	AL
	051	Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) and grass feed products	
		Subgroup 051A: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage)	AF
		Subgroup 051B: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay, straw)	AS
		Subgroup 051C: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) processed products (such as bran, hulls)	AS
		Subgroup 051D: Grasses for Animal Feed	AS
	052	Miscellaneous feed products	
		Subgroup 052A: Miscellaneous feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage, beet tops)	AV
		Subgroup 052B: Miscellaneous feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay)	AM
		Subgroup 052C: Miscellaneous processed products (such as meal, hulls, dried pulp)	AM

CLASS C PRIMARY FEED COMMODITIES

For the purpose of the Codex Alimentarius the term "primary feed commodity" means the product in or nearly in its natural state intended for sale to:

- (a) the stock farmer as feed which is used without further processing for livestock animals or after silaging or similar farm processes.
- (b) to the animal feed industry as a raw material for preparing compounded feeds.

Legume feeds

Class C

Type 11 Primary feed commodities of plant origin Group 050 Group Letter Code AL

Group 050. Legume animal feeds include various species of leguminous plants used for animal forage, grazing, hay or silage, with or without seed and processed products. Several species are grown exclusively for animal feeding purposes, whereas some others are grown primarily as food crops. The "waste" parts of the latter crops are often used as animal feed, either in the fresh form or as hay.

The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals.

<u>Portion of the commodity to which the MRL applies (and which is analysed</u>): Whole commodity as presented for wholesale or retail distribution.

In view of the wide range of moisture contents in most animal feeds, except straws, moving in commerce, the MRLs should preferably be set and expressed on a "dry-weight" basis.

A "dry-weight" basis implies that the commodity is analysed for pesticide residues as received, that the moisture content is determined, preferably by a standard method for use on the relevant commodity, and the residue content is then calculated as if it were wholly contained in the dry matter.

The residues are expressed on a dry-weight basis if not otherwise stated. To avoid confusion caused by the not always consistent commodity description, the "dry-weight" basis, will be indicated, if relevant, with the designation "dry-weight" after the residue figure e.g.

pea vines (green) ; x mg/kg dry weight pea hay ; x mg/kg dry weight

This Group is divided into 3 subgroups:

	(Code
Subgroup 050A: Products of legume feeds with high water (≥20%) co (forage and silage)	ontent #	ΑL
Subgroup 050B: Products of legume feeds with low water(<20%) con	ntent (hay)	ΑL
Subgroup 050C: Processed products of legume feeds (such as meal	, hulls)	ΑL

Group 050 Legume feed products

AL 0157 Group of Legume animal feeds

Subgroup 050A, Products of legume feeds with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage)

Code No.	Commodity
AL 3300	Subgroup of Products of legume feeds with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage) (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AL 1021	Alfalfa, forage
	Medicago sativa L., subsp. sativa L.
AL 3493	Alfalfa, silage
	Medicago sativa L., subsp. sativa L.
AL 1030	Bean, forage
	Phaseolus spp.
AL 3494	Bean, forage
	Vigna spp.
-	Bean, Adzuki, forage, see Bean, forage, AL 3494
	Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi var. angularis
AL 3495	Berlandier acacia, forage
	Senegalia berlandieri (Benth.) Britton & Rose
AL 3496	Black medic, forage
	Medicago lupulina L.
AL 3497	Black wattle, forage
	Acacia mearnsii DeWild.
AF 3498	Brazilian stylo, forage
	Stylosanthes guianensis (Aubl.) Sw.
	Stylosanthes hamata (L.) Taub.
AL 3499	Burclover, forage
	Medicago spp.; Burclover, California, Medicago polymorpha L.; Burclover, spotted, Medicago arabica (L.) Huds.
-	Chickling vetch, forage, see Vetch, forage, AL 1029
AL 3500	Chick-pea, forage
	Cicer arietinum L.
AL 1023	Clover, forage

vaginalis (L.) DC.; Clover, arrowleaf, Trifolium vesiculosum Savi; Clover, ball, Trifolium nigrescens Viv.; Clover, Beirut, Trifolium berytheum Boiss. & Blanche; Clover, berseem, Trifolium alexandrinum L.; Clover, bigflower, Trifolium michelianum Savi; Clover, clustrer, Trifolium glomeratum L.; Clover, crimson, Trifolium incarnatum L.; Clover, Egyptian, Trifolium alexandrinum L.; Clover, hop, Trifolium campestre Schreb.; Clover, Kura, Trifolium ambiguum M. Bieb.; Clover, lappa, Trifolium lappaceum L.; Clover, large hop, Trifolium aureum Pollich; Clover, Persian, Trifolium resupinatum L.; Clover, red, Trifolium pratense L.; Clover, rose, Trifolium hirtum All.; Clover, Rueppell's, Trifolium rueppellianum Fresen.; Clover, sea, Trifolium squamosum L.; Clover seaside, Trifolium wormskioldii Lehm.; Clover, small hop, Trifolium dubium Sibth.; Clover, sour, Melilotus indicus (L.) All.; Clover, strawberry, Trifolium fragiferum L.; Clover striate, Trifolium striatum L.; Clover sub, Trifolium subterraneum L.; Clover, tall yellow sweet, Melilotus altissimus

Trifolium spp. and Melilotus spp.; Clover, alsike, Trifolium hybridum L.; Clover, alyce, Alysicarpus

white sweet, Melilotus albus Medik.; Clover, whitetip, Trifolium variegatum Nutt.; Clover, yellow sweet, Melilotus officinalis Lam.; Clover, zigzag, Trifolium medium L.; Spärrklöver, Trifolium

Thuill.; Clover, tomcat, Trifolium willdenovii Spreng.; Clover, white, Trifolium repens L.; Clover,

squarrosum L.

AL 3501	Clover, silage
	Trifolium spp. and Melilotus spp. (see AL 1023, Clover, forage for included species)
-	Cowpea, forage, see Bean, forage, AL 3994
	Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp.
-	Grass pea, forage, see Vetch, forage, AL 1029
AL 3502	Horse bean, forage
	Vicia faba L. var. equina StAmans
AL 3503	Huisache, forage
	Vachellia farnesiana (L.) Wight & Arn.
AL 1024	Kudzu, forage
	Pueraria montana (Lour.) Merr. var. lobata (Willd.) Maesen & S. M. Almeida ex Sanjappa & Predeep
-	Kudzu, Tropical, forage, see Kudzu, forage, AL 1024
	Neustanthus phaseoloides (Roxb.) Benth.
AL 3504	Leadplant, forage
	Amorpha canescens Pursh
AL 3505	Lentil, forage
	Lens culinaris Medik. subsp. culinaris
AL 1025	Lespedeza, forage
	Lespedeza spp. and Kummerowia spp.; Lespedeza, Korean, Kummerowia stipulacea (Maxim.) Makino; Lespedeza, sericea, Lespedeza cuneata (Dum. Cours.) G.Don; Lespedeza, striate, Kummerowia striata (Thunb.) Schindl.
AL 3506	Leucaena, forage
	Leucaena leucocephala (Lam.) deWit
AL 0545	Lupin, forage
	Lupinus spp.; Lupin, blue, Lupinus albus L.; Lupin, pearl, Lupinus mutabilis Sweet; Lupin, white, Lupinus albus L. var. albus; Lupin, yellow, Lupinus luteus L.
-	Melilot, forage, see Clover, forage, AL 1023
	Melilotus spp.
AL 3507	Pea, silage
	Pisum spp.
AL 0528	Pea, vines
	Pisum spp.
AL 1270	Peanut, forage
	Arachis hypogaea L.
AL 0537	Pea, pigeon, forage
	Cajanus cajan (L.) Huth
-	Puero, forage see Kudzu, forage, AL 1024
	Pueraria phaseoloides (Roxb.) Benth.
AL 3508	Purple prairie clover, forage
	Dalea purpurea Vent.
AL 3509	Roundleaf cassia, forage
	Chamaecrista rotundifolia (Pers.) Greene
AL 1027	Sainfoin, forage
	Onobrychis viciifolia Scop.;
	syn: <i>O. sativa</i> Lamk.

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AL 3510	Sainfoin, silage
	Onobrychis viciifolia Scop.
-	Sericea, forage, see Lespedeza, forage, AL 1025
AL 3511	Sesbania, forage
	Sesbania exaltata (Raf.) Rydb.
AL 1265	Soya bean, forage
	Glycine max (L.) Merr;
AL 3512	Soya bean, silage
	Glycine max (L.) Merr;
AL 3513	Thorn mimosa, forage
	Vachellia nilotica (L.) P. J. H. Hurter & Mabb. subsp. Nilotica
AL 3514	Trefoil, forage
	Lotus spp.; Trefoil, big, Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr; Trefoil, birdsfoot, Lotus corniculatus, L.; Trefoil, narrowleaf, Lotus tenuis Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.; Bigleaf trefoil, Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr
AL 1029	Vetch, forage
	Vicia spp.; Vetch, bard, Vicia monantha Retz. Vetch, common, Vicia sativa L. spp. sativa; Vetch, crown, Securigera varia (L.) Lassen; Vetch, hairy, Vicia villosa Roth ssp. villosa; Vetch, Hungarian, Vicia pannonica Crantz; Vetch, kidney, Anthyllis vulneraria L.; Vetch, milk, Astragalus cicer L.; Vetch, monantha, Vicia articulata Hornem.; Vetch, narrowleaf, Vicia sativa ssp. nigra (L.) Ehrh.; Vetch, purple, Vicia benghalensis L.
-	Vetch, Chickling, forage, see Vetch, forage, AL 1029
	Lathyrus sativus L.
-	Vetch, Crown, forage, see Vetch, forage, AL 1029
	Coronilla varia L.
-	Vetch, Milk, forage, see Vetch, forage, AL 1029
	Astragalus spp.
AL 3515	Vetch, silage
	Vicia spp.; Vetch, bard, Vicia monantha Retz. Vetch, common, Vicia sativa L. spp. sativa; Vetch, crown, Securigera varia (L.) Lassen; Vetch, hairy, Vicia villosa Roth ssp. villosa; Vetch, Hungarian, Vicia pannonica Crantz; Vetch, kidney, Anthyllis vulneraria L.; Vetch, milk, Astragalus cicer L.; Vetch, monantha, Vicia articulata Hornem.; Vetch, narrowleaf, Vicia sativa ssp. nigra (L.) Ehrh.; Vetch, purple, Vicia benghalensis L.
-	Vetch, Chickling, silage, see Vetch, forage, AL 3515
	Lathyrus sativus L.
-	Vetch, Crown, silage, see Vetch, forage, AL 3515
	Coronilla varia L.
-	Vetch, Milk, silage, see Vetch, forage, AL 3515
Subgroup 050B,	Products of legume feeds with low water (<20%) content (hay)
Code No.	<u>Commodity</u>
AL 3301	Subgroup of Products of legume feeds with low water (<20%) content (hay) (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AL 1020	Alfalfa, hay
	Medicago sativa L., subsp. sativa L.
41 0004	

Bean, hay and/or straw

Phaseolus spp.

AL 0061

AL 3516	Bean, hay and/or straw
	Vignα spp.
-	Bean, Adzuki, hay, see Bean, hay, AL 3516
	Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi var. angularis
	Bean, Broad, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vicia faba L. subsp. faba var. faba
-	Bean, goa, hay, See Bean, hay AL 0061
	Psophocarpus tetragonolobus (L.) DC.
-	Bean, lablab, hay, See Bean, hay AL 0061
	Lablab purpureus (L.) Sweet ssp. purpureus
-	Bean, mung, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vigna radiata (L.) Wilczek var. radiata
-	Bean, rice, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi & H. Ohashi
-	Bean, runner, hay, See Bean, hay AL 0061
	Phaseolus coccineus L.
-	Bean, tepary, hay, See Bean, hay AL 0061
	Phaseolus acutifolius A. Gray var. acutifolius
-	Bean, urd, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper var. mungo
-	Bean, yardlong, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. subsp. unguiculata group sesquipedalis
AL 1022	Bean, velvet, hay
	Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC. var. utilis (Wall. ex Wight) Baker ex Burck
AL 3517	Brazilian stylo, hay
	Stylosanthes guianensis (Aubl.) Sw.
	Stylosanthes hamata (L.) Taub.
	Catjang, hay, See Bean, hay AL 3516
	Vigna unquiculata (L.) Walp. subsp. unquiculata group biflora
AL 3518	Centurion, hay
	Centrosema pascuorum Murt. Ex Benth.
AL 0524	Chick-pea, hay
	Cicer arietinum L.
AL 1031	Clover, hay
712 2001	Trifolium spp. and Melilotus spp.
_	Cowpea, hay, see Bean, hay, AL 3516
	Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp.
AL 3519	Crotalaria, hay
AL 3319	Crotalaria, may Crotalaria spp.; Crotalaria, lance-leaf, Crotalaria lanceolata E. Mey.; Crotalaria, showy,
	Crotalaria spectabilis Roth; Crotalaria, slenderleaf, Crotalaria brevidens Benth.; Crotalaria, striped, Crotalaria pallida Aiton; Sunn-hemp, Crotalaria juncea L.
AL 3520	Guar, hay
	Cyamopsis tetragonoloba (L.) Taub.
AL 3521	Horse gram, hay
	Macrotyloma uniflorum (Lam.) Verde.

AL 3522	Jack bean, hay	
	Canavalia ensiformis (L.) DC.	
AL 3523	Lespedeza, hay	
	Lespedeza spp. and Kummerowia spp.; Lespedeza, Korean, Kummerowia stipulacea (Maxim.) Makino; Lespedeza, sericea, Lespedeza cuneata (Dum. Cours.) G.Don; Lespedeza, striate, Kummerowia striata (Thunb.) Schindl.	
AL 0072	Pea, hay	
	Pisum spp.	
-	Pea, pigeon, hay, see Pea, hay, AL 0072	
	Cajanus cajan (L.) Huth	
-	Pea, southern, hay, see Bean, hay, AL 3516	
	Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. subsp. unguiculata group unguiculata	
AL 0697	Peanut, hay	
	Arachis hypogaea L.	
AL 3524	Perennial peanut, hay	
	Arachis glabrata Benth. var. glabrata; Pinto peanut, Arachis pintoi Krapov. & W.C. Greg	
AL 3525	Purple prairie-clover, hay	
	Dalea purpurea Vent.	
AL 3526	Sainfoin, hay	
	Onobrychis viciifolia Scop.	
AL 0541	Soya bean, hay	
	Glycine max (L.) Merr;	
AL 1028	Trefoil, hay	
	Lotus spp.; Trefoil, big, Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr; Trefoil, birdsfoot, Lotus corniculatus, L.; Trefoil, narrowleaf, Lotus tenuis Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.; Bigleaf trefoil, Lotus uliginosus Schkuhr	
AL 3527	Vetch, hay	
	Vicia spp.; Vetch, bard, Vicia monantha Retz. Vetch, common, Vicia sativa L. spp. sativa; Vetch, crown, Securigera varia (L.) Lassen; Vetch, hairy, Vicia villosa Roth ssp. villosa; Vetch, Hungarian, Vicia pannonica Crantz; Vetch, kidney, Anthyllis vulneraria L.; Vetch, milk, Astragalus cicer L.; Vetch, monantha, Vicia articulata Hornem.; Vetch, narrowleaf, Vicia sativa ssp. nigra (L.) Ehrh.; Vetch, purple, Vicia benghalensis L.	
-	Vetch, Chickling, hay, see Vetch, hay, AL 3527	
	Lathyrus sativus L.	
-	Vetch, Crown, hay, see Vetch, hay, AL 3527	
	Coronilla varia L.	
-	Vetch, Milk, hay, see Vetch, hay, AL 3527	
	Astralagus spp.	
-	Velvet bean, hay, see Bean, Velvet, hay, AL 1022	
	Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC. var. utilis (Wall. ex Wight) Baker ex Burck	
Subgroup 050C, Processed products of legume feeds (such as meal, hulls)		

Code No.	Commodity
AL 3302	Subgroup of Processed products of legume feeds (like meal, hulls) (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AL 3528	Alfalfa, cubes

Medicago sativa L., subsp. sativa L.

AL 3529	Alfalfa, meal
	Medicago sativa L., subsp. sativa L.
AL 3530	Leucaena, milled
	Leucaena leucocephala (Lam.) de Wit
AL 3531	Pea, hulls
	Pisum spp.
AL 3532	Soya bean, hulls
	Glycine max (L.) Merr;

Group 051 Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) and grass feed products

Class C

Type 11 Primary feed commodities of plant origin

Group 051 Group Letter Code AS (straws and hay) AF (forage)

The forage, hay and straw of cereal grains, grasses and processed products are derived from various plants of the grass family (Poaceae (alt. Gramineae)).

Cereal grains are grown to a limited extent as a forage crop. The immature crop is fed to livestock animals as succulent forage or as silage.

The cereal grain crops are mainly grown for human food or raw material for preparing food products. The "waste" parts remaining after harvest of the grain kernels (stems, stalks, leaves and empty ears) are extensively used and distributed for animal feeding purposes, in the form of hay or straw.

Several other species of the grass family are exclusively grown as forages crops. These crops are either used for grazing or are prepared for wholesale or retail distribution in the form of grass silage (in general one or more cuttings from immature plants), as artificially dried grass or as hay. The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals.

Portion of the commodity to which the MRL applies (and which is analysed): Whole commodity, as presented for wholesale or retail distribution.

In view of the range of moisture contents in the animal feeds of this Group, moving in commerce, the MRLs should preferably be set and expressed on a "dry-weight" basis.

A "dry-weight" basis implies that the commodity is analysed for pesticide residues as received, that the moisture content is determined, preferably by a standard method for use on the relevant commodity, and that the residue content is then calculated as if it were wholly contained in the dry matter. **See explanation in Group 050 Legume animal feeds**

The residues on the dry commodities of this Group, e.g. straws and hays, are expressed on the commodity as such.

Forage: Crops grown exclusively for animal feed. These crops are either used for grazing or are prepared as silage or as hay. Maize forage: whole green plant, prior to maturity (including the immature or nearly mature cobs).

Hay and Straw:

Coarse feed for livestock animals, especially cattle, horses and sheep, such as straw, hay, maize, stalks (stover) etc. e.g.

Maize hay: stover or whole stalks (with ears removed) remaining after the harvest of the mature and sundried cobs.

<u>Silage</u>: Finely chopped feed that is packed tight, and allowed to ferment in an air-tight environment until it reaches a pH of 4-5.

Group 051 Cereal grains and grasses (including pseudocereals) feed products

This Group is divided into 4 subgroups:

	Code
Subgroup 051A: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage)	AF
Subgroup 051B: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay, straw)	AS
Subgroup 051C: Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) processed products (such as bran, hulls)	AS
Subgroup 051D: Grasses for Animal Feed	AS

Group 051 Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products

Subgroup 051A, Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage)

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Code No.	Commodity
AF 3303	Subgroup of Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage and silage) (Includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AF 3533	Amaranth, forage
	Amaranthus spp.; Amaranth, purple, Amaranthus cruentus L.; Princess-feather, Princess-feather, Amaranthaceae, Amaranthus hypochondriacus L.; Inca wheat, Amaranthus caudatus L.
AF 3534	Barley, forage
	Hordeum vulgare L. subsp. Vulgare
AS 3535	Barley, silage
	Hordeum vulgare L. subsp. vulgare
AF 3536	Buckwheat, forage
	Fagopyrum esculentum Moench
AF 3537	Canarygrass, annual, forage
	Phalaris canariensis L.
-	Corn, forage, see Maize forage, AS 0645
-	Corn, silage, See Maize silage, AS 3539
	Zea mays L.
-	Field corn, forage, see Maize forage, AS 0645
-	Field corn, silage, See Maize silage, AS 3539
	Zea mays L.
AF 3538	Hungry rice, forage
	Digitaria iburua Stapf; Fonio, white, Digitaria exilis (Kippist) Stapf
AF 0645	Maize, forage
	Zea mays L.
AS 3539	Maize, silage
	Zea mays L.
AF 3540	Millet, forage
	Millet, barnyard, Echinochloa frumentacea Link; Millet, finger, Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn.; Millet, foxtail, Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. subsp. italica; Millet, little, Panicum sumatrense Roth; Millet, proso, Panicum miliaceum L. subsp. miliaceum; Millet, pearl, Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br.
AF 0647	Oat, forage
	Avena spp.; Oat, common, Avena sativa L; Oat, Abyssiniam, Avena abyssinica Hochst. ex A. Rich.; Oat, naked, Avena nuda L.; Oat, sand, Avena strigosa Schreb.
AS 3541	Oat, silage
	Avena spp.; Oat, common, Avena sativa L; Oat, Abyssiniam, Avena abyssinica Hochst. ex A. Rich.; Oat, naked, Avena nuda L.; Oat, sand, Avena strigosa Schreb.
AF 3542	Rice, forage
	Oryza sativa L.; Rice, African, Oryza glaberrima Steud.; Wild rice, Zizania palustris L.; Wild rice, Eastern, Zizania aquatica L.
AS 3543	Rice, silage
	Oryza sativa L.; Rice, African, Oryza glaberrima Steud.; Wild rice, Zizania palustris L.; Wild rice, Eastern, Zizania aquatica L.

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AF 0650	Rye, forage
	Secale cereale L.
AS 3544	Rye, silage
	Secale cereale L.
AF 0651	Sorghum, forage
	Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench;
	other <i>Sorghum</i> spp.
AS 3545	Sorghum, silage
	Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench;
	other <i>Sorghum</i> spp.
AF 3546	Sweet corn, forage
	Zea mays L. subsp. mays
AF 3547	Triticale, forage
	x <i>Triticosecale</i> sp.
AS 3548	Triticale, silage
	x <i>Triticosecale</i> sp.
AF 3549	Wheat, forage
	Triticum aestivum L. subsp. aestivum
AS 3550	Wheat, silage
	Triticum aestivum L. subsp. aestivum
Subgroup 051B	, Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay, straw)
Code No.	<u>Commodity</u>
AS 3304	Subgroup of Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay, straw) (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AS 0161	Straw and hay of cereal grains and other grass-like plants
AS 0081	Straw of cereal grains (including pseudocereals)

Code No.	Commodity
AS 3304	Subgroup of Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay, straw) (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AS 0161	Straw and hay of cereal grains and other grass-like plants
AS 0081	Straw of cereal grains (including pseudocereals)
AS 3551	Amaranth, hay
	Amaranthus spp.; Amaranth, purple, Amaranthus cruentus L.; Princess-feather, Princess-feather, Amaranthus hypochondriacus L.; Inca wheat, Amaranthus caudatus L.
AS 3552	Barley, hay
	Hordeum vulgare L. subsp. vulgare
AS 0640	Barley, straw
	Hordeum vulgare L. subsp. vulgare
AS 0641	Buckwheat, hay
	Fagopyrum esculentum Moench; Buckwheat, Tartary, Fagopyrum tataricum (L.) Gaertn.
AS 3553	Canarygrass, annual, hay
	Phalaris canariensis L.
-	Corn, hay, see Maize hay, AS 0645
-	Field corn, hay, see Maize hay, AS 0645
-	Field corn, stover, See Maize stover, AS 3555
	Zea mays L.
AS 3554	Hungry rice, hay

Digitaria iburua Stapf; Fonio, white, Digitaria exilis (Kippist) Stapf

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AS 0645	Maize, hay
	Zea mays L.
AS 3555	Maize, stover
	Zea mays L.
AS 0646	Millet, hay
	Millet, barnyard, Echinochloa frumentacea Link; Millet, finger, Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn.; Millet, foxtail, Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. subsp. italica; Millet, little, Panicum sumatrense Roth; Millet, proso, Panicum miliaceum L. subsp. miliaceum; Millet, pearl, Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br.
AS 3556	Millet, straw
	Millet, barnyard, Echinochloa frumentacea Link; Millet, finger, Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn.; Millet, foxtail, Setaria italica (L.) P. Beauv. subsp. italica; Millet, little, Panicum sumatrense Roth; Millet, proso, Panicum miliaceum L. subsp. miliaceum; Millet, pearl, Pennisetum glaucum (L.) R. Br.
AS 3557	Oat, hay
	Avena spp.; Oat, common, Avena sativa L; Oat, Abyssiniam, Avena abyssinica Hochst. ex A. Rich.; Oat, naked, Avena nuda L.; Oat, sand, Avena strigosa Schreb.
AS 0647	Oat, straw
	Avena spp.; Oat, common, Avena sativa L; Oat, Abyssiniam, Avena abyssinica Hochst. ex A. Rich.; Oat, naked, Avena nuda L.; Oat, sand, Avena strigosa Schreb.
AS 0656	Pop corn, stover
	Zea mays L. subsp. mays
AS 0649	Rice, straw
	Oryza sativa L.; Rice, African, Oryza glaberrima Steud.; Wild rice, Zizania palustris L.; Wild rice, Eastern, Zizania aquatica L.
AS 0650	Rye, straw
	Secale cereale L.
AS 3558	Sorghum, stover
	Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench; other Sorghum spp.
AS 0651	Sorghum, straw
	Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench; other Sorghum spp.
AS 0447	Sweet corn, stover
	Zea mays L. subsp. mays
AS 3559	Teff, hay
	Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter
AS 3560	Teff, straw
	Eragrostis tef (Zuccagni) Trotter
AS 0656	Teosinte, hay
	Zea mays ssp. mexicana (Schrad.) H. H. Iltis;
AS 0653	Triticale, straw and hay
	x Triticosecale sp.
AS 3561	Wheat, hay
	Triticum spp.
AS 0654	Wheat, straw
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Triticum spp.

Subgroup 051C, Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) processed products (such as bran, hulls)

Code No.	Commodity
AS 3305	Subgroup of Cereal grains (including pseudocereals) processed products (such as bran, hulls) (Includes all commodities in this subgroup)
AS 3562	Maize, bran
	Zea mays L.
AS 3563	Rice, hulls
	Oryza sativa L.; Rice, African, Oryza glaberrima Steud.; Wild rice, Zizania palustris L.; Wild rice, Eastern, Zizania aquatica L.
AS 3564	Timothy, cubes

Subgroup 051D. Grasses for animal feed

Phleum spp.

Subgroup 051D, Grasses for animal feed	
Code No.	Commodity
AS 3306	Subgroup of Forage, hay and silage from grasses used for animal feed
	(Includes all commodities (grasses in the Poaceae (Gramineae) family in this subgroup)
AS 0162	Hay of grasses, includes all hay of species of grasses in the Poaceae (alt.Gramineae) family in this subgroup
AS 0163	Forage of grasses, includes all forage of species of grasses in the Poaceae (alt.Gramineae) family in this subgroup
AS 0164	Silage of grasses, include all silage of species of grasses in the Poaceae (alt.Gramineae) family in this subgroup

Group 052 Miscellaneous Feed Products

Class C

Type 11 Primary feed commodities of Plant origin

Group 052 Group Letter Codes AM (hay and processed products) AV (forage)

Group 052. Miscellaneous forage, hay crops and processed products, are derived from various kinds of plants except leguminous and grassy plants (family *Gramineae*). However, for convenience, the hay and forage of grasses for sugar production are included in this Group. Some of the crops listed in this Group are primarily grown for human food or as raw material for preparing food (e.g. sugar beet) and the "waste" material of such crops is used as animal feed.

The entire commodity may be consumed by livestock animals, either in a succulent form, as silage or in the form of hay.

<u>Portion of the commodity to which the MRL applies (and which is analysed)</u>: Whole commodity as presented for wholesale or retail distribution. In view of the wide range of moisture contents in the animal feeds of this Group moving in commerce the MRLs should, if relevant, preferably be set and expressed on a "dry-weight" basis, see explanation in Group 050 Legume animal feeds.

Group 052 Miscellaneous Feed Products

This Group is divided into 3 subgroups:

	Code
Subgroup 052A: Miscellaneous feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage, beet tops)	AV
Subgroup 052B: Miscellaneous feed products with low water (<20%) content (hay)	AM
Subgroup 052C: Miscellaneous processed products (such as meal, hulls, dried pulp)	AM

Subgroup 052A: Miscellaneous feed products with high water (≥20%) content (forage, beet tops)

Code No.	Commodity
AM 0165	Miscellaneous feed products
	except leguminous and grass plants (Gramineae), but including grasses for sugar production
AV 3307	Subgroup of Products of high water (≥20%) content (forage, beet tops)
AV 3565	Arrowleaf balsamroot, forage
	Balsamorhiza sagittata (Pursh) Nutt.
-	Carrot, culls, see Carrot, VR 0577 (the same MRL applied as the food commodity
	Daucus carota L.
AV 1050	Cow cabbage, leaves
	Brassica oleracea L. var. viridis L.
AV 1051	Fodder beet, leaves or tops
	Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris
-	Kale, forage, see Kale, VL 0480 (the same MRL applies as the food commodity)
	Brassica oleracea L. var. viridis L.
AV 3566	Kenaf, forage
	Hibiscus cannabinus L.
AV 1052	Marrow-stem cabbage or Marrow-stem kale, leaves and stems
	Brassica oleracea L. var. medullosa Thell.
-	Mangel or Mangold, see Fodder beet, AV 1051
-	Mangoldwurzel, see Fodder beet, AV 1051
AV 0353	Pineapple, forage
	Ananas comosus (L.) Merr.
-	Potato, culls, see Potato, VR 0589 (the same MRL applies as the food commodity)
	Solanum tuberosum L.

AV 0495 Rape seed, forage Brassica napus L. AV 3567 Spiny hopsage, forage Grayia spinosa (Hook.) Moq. AV 0596 Sugar beet, leaves or tops Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris AV 0659 Sugar cane, forage or tops Saccharum officinarum L. AV 0497 Swedish turnip or Swede, leaves or tops Brassica napus L. subsp. rapifera Metzg. AV 3568 Taper-tip hawk's-beard, forage Crepis acuminata Nutt. AV 3569 Threadleaf sedge, forage Carex filifolia Nutt. AV 0506 Turnip, leaves or tops, see Turnip greens, VL 0506 (the same MRL applies as the food commodity) Brassica rapa L. subsp. rapa Subgroup 052B: Miscellaneous processed products with low water (<20%) content (hay) AM 3308 Subgroup of Products with low water (<20%) content (hay) (includes all commodities in this subgroup) AM 3570 Arrowleaf balsamroot, hay Balsamorhiza sagittata (Pursh) Nutt. AM 0691 Cotton hay, dry Gossypium spp. AM 3571 Kenaf, hay Hibiscus cannabinus L. AM 0738 Mint, hay Mentha spp. AM 0495 Rape seed, hay Brassica napus L. AM 0659 Sugar cane, hay Saccharum officinarum L. AM 0506 Turnip, fodder Brassica rapa L. subsp. Rapa Subgroup 052C: Processed products (such as meal, hulls, dried pulp) Subgroup of Processed products (such as meal, hulls, dried pulps) (includes all AM 3309 commodities in this subgroup) AM 0660 Almond, hulls Prunus dulcis (Mill.) D.A. Webb Canola, meal, see AM 3580 Rape seed, meal Brassica spp. AM 0691 Cotton seed, hulls

Gossypium spp.

AM 1204	Cotton gin trash
	Gossypium spp.
-	Cotton gin, see AM 1204 Cotton gin trash
	Gossypium spp.
AM 0353	Pineapple, process residue
	Ananas comosus (L.) Merr.
-	Pineapple, process waste, see AM 0353
	Ananas comosus (L.) Merr.
AM 3572	Potato, process residue, dehydrated
	Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum
AM 3573	Potato, process residue, raw
	Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum
AM 3574	Potato, process residue, wet
	Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum
AM 3575	Potato, process residue, heat-treated,wet
	Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum
-	Potato, process waste, see Potato, process residue
AM 3576	Potato, waste meal, dried
	Solanum tuberosum L. ssp. tuberosum
AM 3577	Rape seed, hulls
	Brassica spp.
AM 3578	Rape seed, meal
	Brassica spp.
AM 0596	Sugar beet, pulp, dry
	Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris
AM 1201	Sugar beet, pulp, wet
	Beta vulgaris L. subsp. vulgaris
AM 3579	Sugar cane bagasse
	Saccharum officinarum L.
AM 3580	Sweet corn cannery waste
	Zea mays L., several cultivars, not including popcorn
AM 3581	Vegetable, process residue, wet

APPENDIX II

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS (The List applies to all working documents for Agenda Item 7)

Name	Country
Bill Barney (Chair)	USA
Dorin Poelmans (Co-Chair)	Netherlands
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Amanda Lasso Cruz	Costa Rica
CCPR Secretariat	China
Chonnipa Pawasut	Thailand
Codex Japan	Japan
Cordelia Kraft	Germany
Dawisa Paiboonsiri	Thailand
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Eduardo Aylwin	Chile
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florence gerault	France
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Hwang Kiseon	Republic of Korea
Ingunn Haarstad Gudmundsdottir	Norway
James Oliver Deller	Australia
Jennifer Selwyn	Canada
John Collins	UK
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Maria Cecilia Perez Olaya	Ecuador
Maria Tabernero	Belgium
Mariam Barsoum Onsy	Egypt
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Name	Country
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Roya Noorbakhsh	Iran
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Sinan ARSLAN	Turkey
Tania Daniela Fosado Soriano	Mexico
Tatiana Vajsquez Morera	Costa Rica
Veronica Picado Pomar	Costa Rica
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