FMM/RAS/298: Strengthening capacities, policies and national action plans on prudent and responsible use of antimicrobials in fisheries Final Workshop in cooperation with AVA Singapore and INFOFISH

12-14 December, Concorde Hotel, Singapore

# Introduction to objectives and expected outcomes of the workshop

Melba B. Reantaso



#### **FAO Project FMM/RAS/298/MUL:** Strengthening capacities, policies and national action plans on prudent and responsible use of antimicrobials in fisheries: **Objectives**

- Provide technical assistance to selected countries (China, Malaysia, the Philippines and Viet Nam) in strengthening capacities, policies and national actions plans on prudent and responsible use of antimicrobials in the aquaculture sector.
- (i) documentation of antimicrobial use (AMU) in aquaculture through AMU and possibly antimicrobial resistance (AMR) surveillance and other relevant informal survey; (ii) enhancing capacities on prudent use of antimicrobials and good biosecurity and husbandry best practices; and (iii) promoting advocacy, communication and education activities.

These actions could lead to policy support towards AMR preventions

- gain further knowledge on best practices in diagnostics, AMU and other good aquaculture and biosecurity practices at different levels and continuing education on AMU/AMR
- o present the outcomes and experiences of three related projects on AMR
  - Aquaculture biosecurity component of FAO Aquatic AMR Project (FMM/RAS/298):
  - Food safety component of FAO Aquatic AMR Project (FMM/RAS/298):
  - FAO project (OSRO/RAS/502/USA): Addressing Antimicrobial Usage in Asia's Livestock, Aquaculture and Crop Production Systems, subproject: Documentation and characterizing antimicrobial use in the aquaculture sector being implemented by NACA
- o discuss capacity building requirements for implementation of the NAP on AMR and
- build consensus on the way forward



- Aquaculture biosecurity component: 7: delegates from participating countries (i.e. China, Malaysia, the Philippines, Viet Nam)
- Proponents of the FAO project (OSRO/RAS/502/USA): Addressing Antimicrobial Usage in Asia's Livestock, Aquaculture and Crop Production Systems: 8 delegates from (Indonesia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Thailand, Viet Nam)
- AVA: 15
- Others: 1 (City University of Hong Kong); MSD Singapore
- FAO Resource Experts: 7 (Croatia, India, Ireland, the Philippines, Netherlands, Sri Lanka, USA)
- FAORAP (Bangkok): 1 officer; FAO (HQ, Rome): 4 officers (FIAA, FIAM)

Day 1	Day 2	Day 3
<ul> <li>Opening</li> <li>Session 1:     Governance</li> <li>Session 2:     Awareness</li> <li>Session 3: Evidence</li> </ul>	Session 4: Best practice Session 5: Country presentations Session 6: Discussions on capacity building requirements and the Way Forward	Session 6: Discussions on capacity building requirements and the Way Forward Session 7: Conclusions and Closing Field trip

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- 1. Progress report on Aquaculture Component of FAO Project FMM/RAS/298/MUL "Strengthening capacities, policies and national action plans on prudent and responsible use of antimicrobials in fisheries" (Ms Elena Irde, FAO)
- 2. Progress report on Food Safety Component of FAO Project FMM/RAS/298/MUL "Strengthening capacities, policies and national action plans on prudent and responsible use of antimicrobials in fisheries" (Ms Esther GarridoGamarro, FAO)
- **3.** AMR, Aquaculture and One Health (Dr Melba Reantaso, FAO)

- 4. Codex Alimentarius as food safety standard, relationship with AMR and country responsibilities (Dr Iddya Karunasagar, India)
- **5.** EU Action on Plan on AMR and implications for trading partners with two examples of NAP: Croatia (Drs Snježana Zrnčić, Croatia)
- **6.** Example of NAP: Netherlands (Dr D. Ceccarelli, presented by Dr Olga Haenen, Netherlands)

**7**. Example of NAP: Singapore (Dr Kelvin Lim, Singapore)

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- 8. Example of NAP: USA (Dr Larry Hanson, USA)
- 9. Current status of NAP on AMR (WHO website) (Dr Melba Reantaso, FAO)

**DISCUSSION** 

SESSION 2: AWARENESS	SESSION 3: EVIDENCE	
1 Critical analysis of available data on use of antibiotics in aquaculture (Dr Peter Smith, Ireland)	1 Mechanisms and pathways of AMR in the environment (Dr Iddya Karunasagar, India)	
2 Review of AMR in aquaculture work in China (Dr Li Aihua, China)	2 Global overview on fishery products rejections due to residues of antimicrobials (Ms Esther GarridoGamarro, FAO)	
3 Global ornamental fish trade as a risk of AMR development and transfer (Dr Olga Haenen, Netherlands)	3 Assessing antibiotic treatment failure in salmon aquaculture (Dr Sophie St. Hilaire, Hong Kong SAR)	
Discussions	Discussion	

Session 4	: Best	practice

1 Diagnostics and antimicrobial administration (Dr Snježana Zrnčić, Croatia)

- **5** Best practice in tilapia aquaculture (Dr Rohana Subasinghe, UK/Sri Lanka)
- 2 Practical management of bacterial diseases in finfish aquaculture to minimize AMR (Dr Larry Hanson, USA)
- 6 Future of vaccination in Asian aquaculture (Mr Lee Yeng Sheng, Singapore).
- 3 Best practice in carp aquaculture (Dr Rohana Subasinghe, UK/Sri Lanka)
- **7** Fish Waste Management: Turning fish waste into healthy feed (Mr OmarRiego Penarubia, FAO)
- 4 Best practice in shrimp aquaculture (Dr Celia Lavilla-Pitogo, Philippines)
- Discussion

Session 4: Country presentations			
1 China (Dr Aihua Li)	2 Malaysia (Ms Wan Norhana Bt Md Noordin and Mr Gerald Misol Jr.)		
3 Philippines (Drs Simeona E. Regidor and Sonia Somga)	4 Viet Nam (Dr Dang Thi Lua and Ms Thi Han Huong Nguyen		

**5** Progress Report: Documentation and Characterization of AMU in the Aquaculture Sector: Thailand, Vietnam, Myanmar and Indonesia (FAO project OSRO/RAS/502/USA implemented by NACA) (Dr Eduardo Leano, presented by Dr Rolando Pakingking, Jr.)



# Session 6: Discussions on capacity building requirements and the Way Forward

- 1 Aquaculture production and trade trends: carp, tilapia, shrimp and ornamental fish (Mr Miao Weimin, FAO)
- 2 Introduction to Working Group discussions: each of the 4 Working Group will discuss on the
- 4 pillars: governance, awareness, evidence, best practice (Dr Melba Reantaso, FAO)
- 3 Working Group (WG) Capacity Building Requirements: Discussions and Presentations

WG1: Governance WG2: Awareness WG3: Evidence WG4: Practice

Session 7 Field Trip

Conclusions

**Distributioon Certificates** 

# FAO Aquatic AMR Project (FMM/RAS/298/MUL): Final Workshop (Workshop 3): Products (Expected outcomes)

- further knowledge gained and continuing education on AMR, AMR and aquaculture within One Health, tripartite collaboration (FAO/OIE/WHO) and FAO Action Plan pillars: governance, awareness, evidence and practice
- sharing of experience of three related FAO projects on AMR
- o capacity building requirements for implementation of the NAP on AMR
- o consensus built on the way forward
- documentation outcomes of the project: combined 3 workshop reports; technical paper containing expert presentations; NAP plans; best practice guidance (carp, tilapia and shrimp)

