

Pesticide residues in food 2004

Evaluations
Part I – Residues

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^{1/} Evaluated for the Periodic Review Programme of the Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues.

^{2/} New compound.

**2004 Joint FAO/WHO Meeting on Pesticide Residues
Rome, 20–29 September 2004**

PARTICIPANTS

FAO Members

Dr Ursula Banasiak
Federal Institute for Risk Assessment
Thielallee 88-92
D-14195 Berlin
Germany
Tel: (49 30) 8412 3337
Fax: (49 30) 8412 3260
E-mail: u.banasiak@bfr.bund.de

Dr Eloisa Dutra Caldas
University of Brasilia
College of Health Sciences
Pharmaceutical Sciences Department
Campus Universitário Darci Ribeiro
70919-970 Brasília/DF
Brazil
Tel.: (55 61) 307 3671
Fax: (55 61) 273 0105
E-mail: eloisa@unb.br

Dr Stephen Funk
Health Effects Division (7509C)
United States Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Ave NW
7509C
Washington DC 20460
USA
Tel.: (1 703) 305 5430
Fax: (1 703) 305 0871
E-mail: funk.steve@epa.gov

(FAO Chairman)

Mr Denis J. Hamilton
Principal Scientific Officer
Biosecurity
Department of Primary Industries and Fisheries
PO Box 46
Brisbane
QLD 4001
Australia
Tel.: (61 7) 3239 3409
Fax: (61 7) 3211 3293
E-mail: denis.hamilton@dpi.qld.gov.au

(FAO Rapporteur)

Mr David Lunn
Programme Manager (Residues–Plants)
Dairy and Plant Products Group

New Zealand Food Safety Authority
PO Box 2835
Wellington
New Zealand
Tel.: (644) 463 2654
Fax: (644) 463 2675
E-mail: dave.lunn@nzfsa.govt.nz

Dr Dugald MacLachlan
Australian Quarantine and Inspection Service
Australian Department of Agriculture
Fisheries and Forestry
Edmond Barton Building
Kingston
ACT 2601
Australia
Tel.: (61 2) 6272 3183
Fax: (61 2) 6271 6522
E-mail: dugald.maclachlan@aqis.gov.au

Dr Bernadette C. Ossendorp
Centre for Substances and Integrated Risk Assessment
National Institute of Public Health and the Environment (RIVM)
Antonie van Leeuwenhoeklaan 9
PO Box 1
3720 BA Bilthoven
Netherlands
Tel.: (31 30) 274 3970
Fax: (31 30) 274 4475
E-mail: bernadette.ossendorp@rivm.nl

Dr Yukiko Yamada
Research Planning and Coordination Division
National Food Research Institute
2-1-12 Kannondai
Tsukuba 305-8642
Japan
Tel.: (81 3) 3502 2319
Fax: (81 3) 3597 0389
E-mail: yukiko.yamada@affrc.go.jp

WHO Members

Professor Alan R. Boobis
Experimental Medicine & Toxicology
Division of Medicine
Faculty of Medicine
Imperial College London
Hammersmith Campus
Ducane Road
London W12 0NN
England
Tel.: (44 20) 8383 3221
Fax: (44 20) 8383 2066
E-mail: a.boobis@imperial.ac.uk

(WHO Chairman)

Dr Les Davies
Science Strategy and Policy
Office of Chemical Safety
Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing
PO Box 100
Woden ACT 2606
Australia
Tel.: (61 2) 6270 4378
Fax: (61 2) 6270 4353
E-mail: les.davies@health.gov.au

Dr Vicki L. Dellarco
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Office of Pesticide Programs (7509C)
Health Effects Division
401 M Street SW
Washington DC 20460
USA
Tel.: (1 703) 305 1803
Fax: (1 703) 305 5147
E-mail: dellarco.vicki@epa.gov

(WHO Rapporteur)

Dr Helen Hakansson
Institute of Environmental Medicine
Karolinska Institutet
Unit of Environmental Health Risk Assessment
Box 210
Nobels väg 13
S-171 77 Stockholm
Sweden
Tel.: (46 8) 524 87527
Fax: (46 8) 34 38 49
E-mail: helen.hakansson@imm.ki.se

Dr Angelo Moretto
Dipartimento Medicina Ambientale e Sanità Pubblica
Università di Padova
via Giustiniani 2
35128 Padova
Italy
Tel.: (39 049) 821 1377 / 2541
Fax: (39 049) 821 2550 / 2542
E-mail: angelo.moretto@unipd.it

Dr Roland Solecki
Pesticides and Biocides Division
Federal Institute for Risk Assessment
Thielallee 88-92
D-14195 Berlin
Germany
Tel.: (49 30) 8412 3232
Fax: (49 30) 8412 3260
E-mail: r.solecki@bfr.bund.de

Dr Maria Tasheva
Laboratory of Toxicology
National Center of Hygiene
Medical Ecology and Nutrition
15 Dim. Nestorov Str.
1431 Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel.: (3592) 954 11 97
Fax: (3592) 954 11 97
E-mail: mtasheva@aster.net

Secretariat

Dr Arpad Ambrus
Central Service for Plant Protection and and Soil Conservation
Plant and Soil Protection Directorate
Budaörsi ut 141-145
H-1118 Budapest
Hungary
Tel.: (36 1) 309 1003
Fax: (36 1) 246 2955
E-mail: ambrus.arpad@ontsz.hu

(FAO Consultant)

Dr Andrew Bartholomaeus
Therapeutic Goods Administration
Commonwealth Department of Health and Ageing
MDP 122
PO Box 100
Woden
ACT 2602
Australia
Tel.: (61 2) 62 32 8345
Fax: (61 2) 62 32 8355
E-mail: andrew.bartholomaeus@health.gov.au

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Dr Lourdes Costarrica *(FAO Staff Member)*
Food and Nutrition Division
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Viale delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Rome
Italy
Tel.: (39 06) 570 56060
Fax: (39 06) 570 54593
E-mail: lourdes.costarrica@fao.org

Dr Ghazi Dannan *(WHO Temporary Adviser)*
Office of Pesticide Programs (7509C)
United States Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington DC 20460
USA
Tel.: (1 703) 308 9549
Fax: (1 703) 305 5529
E-mail: dannan.ghazi@epa.gov

Mr Bernard Declercq *(FAO Consultant)*
13 impasse du court Riage
91360 Epinay sur Orge
France
Tel.: (33 1) 64488369
Fax: (33 1) 64488369
E-mail: bernard-declercq@wanadoo.fr

Dr Ian C. Dewhurst *(WHO Temporary Adviser)*
Pesticides Safety Directorate
Mallard House
King's Pool
3 Peasholme Green
York YO1 7PX
England
Tel.: (44 1904) 455 890
Fax: (44 1904) 455 711
E-mail: ian.dewhurst@psd.defra.gsi.gov.uk

Dr Salwa Dogheim *(FAO Consultant)*
Central Laboratory of Residue Analysis of Pesticides and Heavy Metals in Food
Agriculture Research Center
Ministry of Agriculture
7 Mahalla Street
Heliopolis
Cairo
Egypt
Tel.: (2012) 215 5201
Fax: (2012) 418 2814
E-mail: s.dogheim@link.net

Professor P.K. Gupta
Toxicology Consulting Services Inc.
C-44 Rajinder nagar
Bareilly 243 122 (UP)
India
Tel.: (91 581) 2300 628
mobile (91 581) 310 4922
E-mail: drpkg_brly@sancharnet.in

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Dr Yibing He
Pesticide Residue Division
Institute for the Control of Agrochemicals
Ministry of Agriculture
Building 22
Maizidian Street
Cheoyang District
Beijing 100026
China
Tel.: (86 10) 659 36997
Fax: (86 10) 641 94017
E-mail: heyibing@agri.gov.cn

(FAO Consultant)

Dr H. Jeuring
Chairman
Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues
Senior Public Health Officer
Food and Consumer Product Safety Authority
PO Box 19506
2500 CM The Hague
Netherlands
Tel.: (31 70) 448 4848
Fax: (31 70) 448 4747
E-mail: hans.jeuring@vwa.nl

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Mr Antony F. Machin
Boundary Corner
2 Ullathorne Road
London SW16 1SN
England
Tel. & Fax: (44 208) 769 0435
E-mail: afmachin@clara.net

(FAO Editor)

Dr Timothy C. Marrs
Food Standards Agency
Room 504C
Aviation House
125 Kingsway
London WC2B 6NH
England
Tel.: (44 207) 276 8507
Fax: (44 207) 276 8513
E-mail: tim.marrs@foodstandards.gsi.gov.uk

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Dr Jeronimas Maskeliunas *(FAO Staff Member)*
Joint FAO/WHO Food Standards Programme
Food and Nutrition Division
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Viale delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Rome
Italy
Tel.: (39 06) 570 53967
Fax: (39 06) 570 54593
E-mail: jeronimas.maskeliunas@fao.org

Dr Heidi Mattock *(WHO Editor)*
9 rue Jules Verne
67400 Illkirch-Graffenstaden
France
Tel.: (33 3) 88 66 07 34
E-mail: heidimattock@yahoo.com

Dr Douglas B. McGregor *(WHO Temporary Adviser)*
38 Shore Road
Aberdour
KY3 0TU
Scotland
Tel.: (44 1383) 860901
Fax: 44 1583 860901
E-mail: mcgregortec@btinternet.com

Dr Rudolf Pfeil *(WHO Temporary Adviser)*
Pesticides and Biocides Division
Federal Institute for Risk Assessment
Thielallee 88-92
D-14195 Berlin
Germany
Tel.: (49 30) 8412 3828
Fax: (49 30) 8412 3260
E-mail: r.pfeil@bfr.bund.de

Mr Tsuyoshi Sakamoto *(FAO Consultant)*
Agricultural Chemicals Inspection Station
2-772 Suzuki-cho
Kodaira
Tokyo 187-0011
Japan
Tel.: (81 42) 383 2151 (switchboard)
Fax: (81 42) 385 3361
E-mail: t-sakamoto@acis.go.jp

Dr Atsuya Takagi
Division of Toxicology
Biological Safety Research Centre
National Institute of Health Sciences
1-18-1 Kamiyoga
Setagaya-ku
Tokyo 158-8501
Japan
Tel.: (81 3) 3700 1141 (ext 406)
Fax: (81 3) 3700 9647
E-mail: takagi@nihs.go.jp

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Dr Amelia Tejada
Pesticide Management Group
Plant Protection Service
Plant Production and Protection Division
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Viale delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Rome
Italy
Tel.: (39 06) 570 54010
Fax: (39 06) 570 56347
E-mail: amelia.tejada@fao.org

(FAO Joint Secretary)

Dr Angelika Tritscher
International Programme on Chemical Safety
World Health Organization
1211 Geneva 27
Switzerland
Tel: (41 22) 791 3569
Fax: (41 22) 791 4848
E-mail: tritschera@who.int

(WHO Joint Secretary)

Dr Gero Vaagt
Pesticide Management Group
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Viale delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Rome
Italy
Tel.: (39 06) 570 55757
Fax: (39 06) 570 56347
E-mail: gero.vaagt@fao.org

(FAO Staff Member)

Dr Gerrit Wolterink
Centre for Substances & Risk Assessment
National Institute for Public Health and the Environment (RIVM)
Antonie van Leeuwenhoeklaan 9
PO Box 1
3720 BA Bilthoven
Netherlands
Tel.: (31 30) 274 4531
Fax: (31 30) 274 4401
E-mail: gerrit.wolterink@rivm.nl

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

Dr Jürg Zarn
Swiss Federal Office of Public Health
Food Toxicology Section
Stauffacherstrasse 101
CH-8004 Zürich
Switzerland
Tel.: (41 43) 322 21 93
Fax: (41 43) 322 21 99
E-mail: juerg.zarn@bag.admin.ch

(WHO Temporary Adviser)

ABBREVIATIONS

(Well-known abbreviations in general use are not included. Specific abbreviations for pesticide degradation products, etc., may be used in the monographs and these are either identified where first used or in a table within the monograph. Two-letter codes for pesticide formulations are given in the Manual on development and use of FAO and WHO specifications for pesticides, 1st Ed., FAO Plant Production and Protection Paper 173, FAO, Rome, 2002.)

ADI	acceptable daily intake
AFID	alkali flame-ionization detection or detector (equivalent to TSD, forerunner of NPD)
ai	active ingredient
AR	applied radioactivity
bw	body weight
CA	Chemical Abstracts
CAC	Codex Alimentarius Commission
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Services
CCN	Codex classification number (for compounds or commodities)
CCPR	Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues
CCRVDF	Codex Committee on Residue of Veterinary Drugs in Food
CI	chemical ionization
CV	coefficient of variation (RSD)
CXL	Codex Maximum Residue Limit (Codex MRL). See MRL
DAT	days after (last) treatment
DFG	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
DT ₅₀	time for 50% decomposition (i.e. half-life)
DT ₉₀	time for 90% decomposition
ECD	electron capture detection or detector
EI	electron-impact (ionization), now more usually electron ionization
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (usually US EPA)
F ₁	first filial generation
F ₂	second filial generation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FID	flame-ionization detection or detector
FPD	flame-photometric detection or detector
GAP	good agricultural practice(s)
GC	gas chromatography; the detector system used is usually also abbreviated as a suffix
GEMS/Food	Global Environment Monitoring System–Food Contamination Monitoring and Assessment Programme
GLP	good laboratory practice (i.e. the defined system, not in the general sense)
GPC	gel-permeation chromatography
GSH	glutathione
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
HPLC-MS	high-performance liquid chromatography – mass spectrometry
HPLC-UV	high-performance liquid chromatography with UV absorption detection
HR	highest residue in the edible portion of a commodity found in trials used to estimate a maximum residue level in the commodity
HR-P	highest residue in a processed commodity calculated by multiplying the HR of the raw commodity by the corresponding processing factor

IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IEDI	international estimated daily intake
IESTI	international estimate of short-term dietary intake
IPCS	International Programme on Chemical Safety
ITD	ion-trap detector or detection
JECFA	Joint Expert Committee on Food Additives
JMPR	Joint Meeting on Pesticide Residues
LC	liquid chromatography
LC-MS	liquid chromatography – mass spectrometry
LC ₅₀	median lethal concentration
LD ₅₀	median lethal dose
LOAEL	lowest-observed-adverse-effect level
LOAEC	lowest-observed-adverse-effect concentration
LOD	limit of detection
LOQ	limit of quantification
LSC	liquid scintillation counting or counter
MID	multiple ion detection (mass spectrometric)
MRL	Maximum Residue Limit. MRLs include <u>draft</u> MRLs and <u>Codex</u> MRLs (CXLs). The MRLs recommended by the JMPR on the basis of its estimates of maximum residue levels enter the Codex procedure as draft MRLs. They become Codex MRLs when they have passed through the procedure and have been adopted by the Codex Alimentarius Commission.
MS	mass spectrometry or mass spectrometric detector (suffix to GC- or LC-)
MSD	mass-selective detection or detector
MS/MS	tandem mass spectrometry
NOAEL	no-observed-adverse-effect level
NPD	nitrogen/phosphorus detector
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PES	post-extraction solids
PF	processing factor
PHI	pre-harvest interval
ppm	parts per million (used only with reference to the concentration of a pesticide in a diet, in all other contexts the terms mg/kg or mg/l are used)
P _{ow}	octanol–water partition coefficient
RAC	raw agricultural commodity
r.d.	relative density (formerly called specific gravity)
RfD	reference dose (usually in phrase “acute RfD”)
RSD	relative standard deviation
SD	standard deviation
SPE	solid-phase extraction (may also describe a post-extraction clean-up process)
STMR	supervised trials median residue
STMR-P	supervised trials median residue in a processed commodity calculated by multiplying the STMR of the raw commodity by the corresponding processing factor
t	tonne (metric ton)
TAR	total applied (or administered) radioactivity
TLC	thin-layer chromatography
TRR	total radioactive residue

TMDI	theoretical maximum daily intake
TSD	thermionic specific detection or detector (equivalent to AFID, forerunners of NPD)
USDA	US Department of Agriculture
US FDA	US Food and Drug Administration
UV	ultraviolet (radiation)
W	the previous recommendation is withdrawn, or withdrawal of the existing Codex or draft MRL is recommended
WHO	World Health Organization

USE OF JMPR REPORTS AND EVALUATIONS BY REGISTRATION AUTHORITIES

Most of the summaries and evaluations contained in this report are based on unpublished proprietary data submitted for use by JMPR in making its assessments. A registration authority should not grant a registration on the basis of an evaluation unless it has first received authorization for such use from the owner of the data submitted for the JMPR review or has received the data on which the summaries are based, either from the owner of the data or from a second party that has obtained permission from the owner of the data for this purpose.

INTRODUCTION

The Report of the Joint Meeting of the FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment and the WHO Core Assessment Group (JMPR), held in Rome, 20-29 September 2004, contains a summary of the evaluations of residues in foods of the various pesticides considered, as well as information on the general principles followed by the Meeting (JMPR, 2004). The present document contains summaries of the residues data considered, together with the recommendations made.

The Evaluations are issued in two parts:

Part I: Residues (by FAO);

Part II: Toxicology (by WHO).

For those interested in both aspects of pesticide evaluation, both parts and the Report containing summaries of residues and toxicological considerations are available.

Some of the compounds considered at the Meeting were previously evaluated and reported on in earlier publications. In general, only new information is summarized in the relevant monographs but reference is made to previously published evaluations, which should also be consulted. In the case of older compounds which are re-evaluated as part of the periodic review programme of the CCPR, a review of all available data, including data which may have previously been submitted, is carried out. Compounds evaluated for the first time are indicated by a single asterisk and those evaluated in the CCPR periodic review programme by double asterisks in the Table of Contents.

Summaries of recommended MRLs, STMR and HR levels and assessments of dietary intake, are published as Annexes 1, 3 and 4 in the Report, and reference is made to this report.

The name of the compound appearing as the title of each monograph is followed by its Codex Classification Number in parentheses.

References to previous Reports and Evaluations of Joint Meetings are listed in Annex I.

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Dr. Á. Ambrus, Dr U. Banasiak, Mr B. Declercq, Dr S. Dogheim, Dr E. Dutra Caldas, Dr S. Funk, Mr D. J. Hamilton, Dr D. MacLachlan, Dr B. C. Osendorp, Mr D. Lunn and Dr Y. Yamada. Dr Yibing He, Mr T. Sakamoto

Note. Any comment on residues in food and their evaluation should be addressed to the:

Plant Protection Service
Plant Production and Protection Division
Food and Agricultural Organization
Viale delle Terme di Caracalla
00100 Rome, Italy

Reference

JMPR, 2004. Pesticide residues in Food – 2004. Report of the Joint Meeting of the FAO Panel of Experts on Pesticide Residues in Food and the Environment and the WHO Core Assessment Group on Pesticide Residues, Rome, Italy, 20-29 September 2004. WHO and FAO, Rome, 2004.

CORRIGENDUM TO THE 2003 RESIDUE EVALUATIONS OF JMPR

The 2003 Meeting of JMPR evaluated carbendazim/thiophanate-methyl and drafted two residue monographs and one joint appraisal. In the *Evaluations Part I - Residues* (FAO Plant Production and Protection Paper Vol. 177, 2004) under the title "Carbendazim/thiophanate-methyl" only the evaluation for carbendazim and the appraisal for both compounds were published, the evaluation for thiophanate-methyl was omitted. This evaluation is published in the present volume as corrigendum (see page 1403).