



Pambiliño  
300 masl  
Piedmont forest





Forest restoration:  
Analog forestry  
Food forests





Importance of epyphytes  
Rainfall interception





Emerging importance of nature-based tourism





Emerging importance of nature-based tourism





Intillacta  
2000 masl  
Evergreen montane cloud forest





Global center of bird spp richness and  
endemism





Global center of bird spp richness and  
endemism





Global center of bird spp richness and  
endemism





Yunguilla

2800 masl

Upper montane cloud forest

Ongoing forest fragmentation





Challenges:

Sustainable  
intensification/diversification  
of local livelihoods

Maintaining connectivity  
at different scales





Challenges:

Sustainable  
intensification/diversific  
ation of local livelihoods







Human  
pressure from  
the treeline





Increasing  
forest  
fragmentation





Deforestation  
impacts on  
hydrological  
processes