

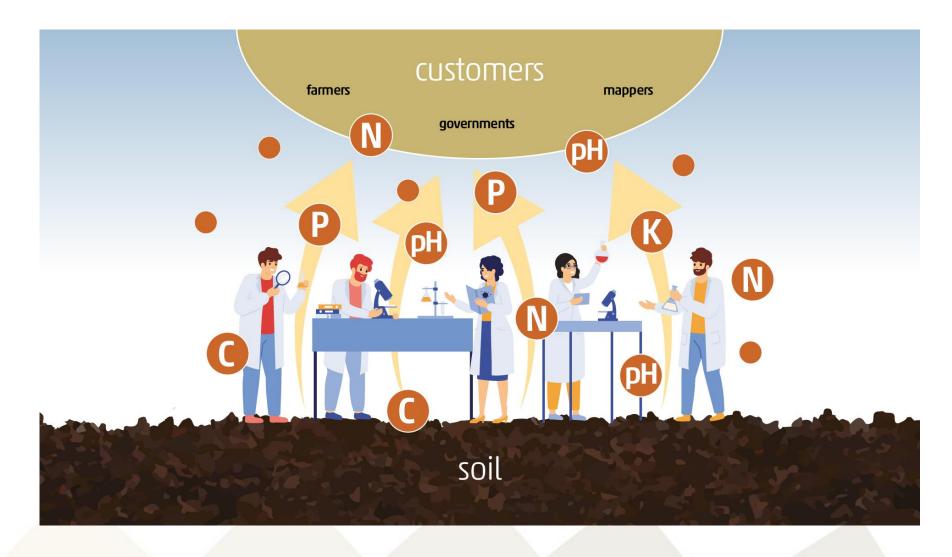
Ms. Miriam Ostinelli, GLOSOLAN Chair

7th Meeting of the Global Soil Laboratory Network (GLOSOLAN)





### Soil laboratories: where soil samples become data





# GLOSOLAN: bringing soil laboratories to the forefront worldwide since 2017



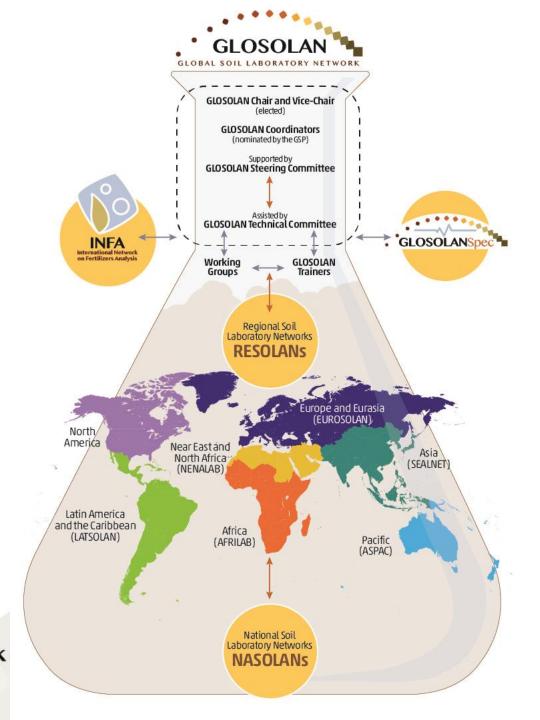
Currently grouping together around 1 000 soil testing institutions from around 160 countries



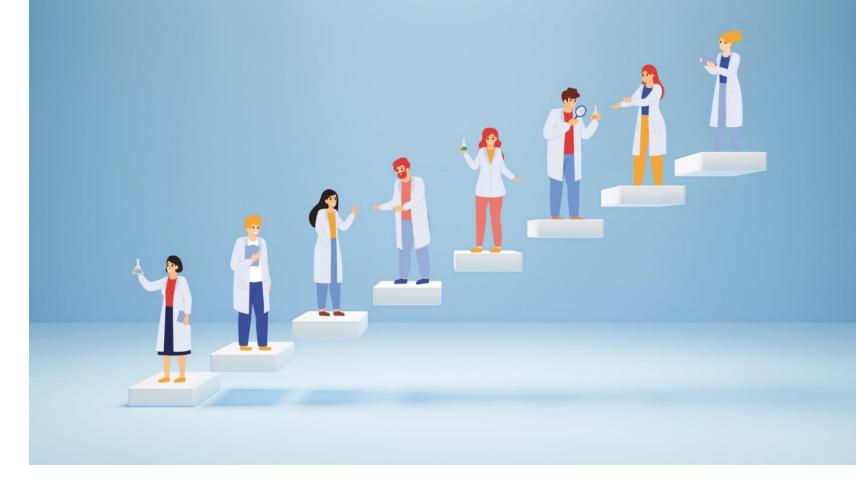
# We operate at all levels...



7th Meeting of the Global Soil Laboratory Network



Collaborative and participative approach...



... where the most advanced laboratories help those who need to improve

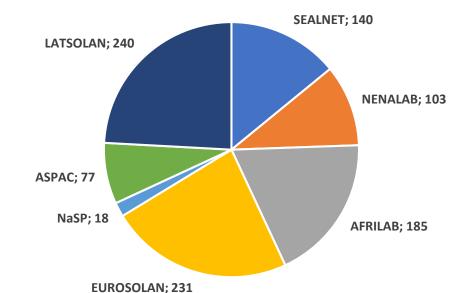


### GLOSOLAN participation by region

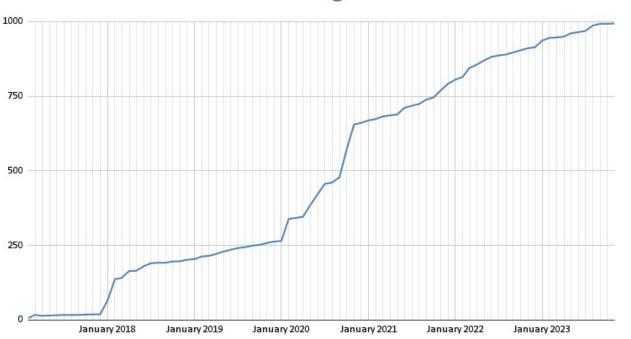
### Status of GLOSOLAN

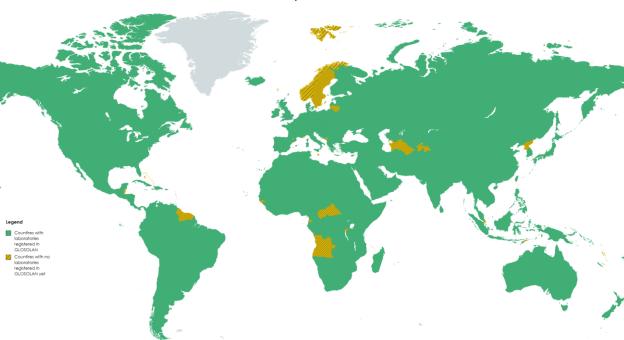
Currently 999 registered soil laboratories from 160 countries

(→ around **3 000** lab heads and technicians involved)









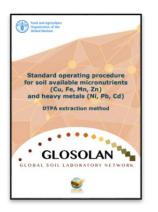
### Harmonization of Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)

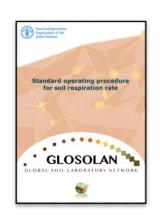
# Globally harmonized protocols, with a bottom-up, collaborative and inclusive approach.

- Include step-by-step instructions, sections on health and safety, quality assurance and control (QA/QC),
- Contribute to the replicability of an analysis and to the quality and reliability of the data,
- Available online, for free and in several languages.

### New SOPs published in the last months:

- Soil respiration rate
- Soil moisture by gravimetric method
- Cation exchange capacity and exchangeable bases
- Available micronutrients by DTPA extraction method
- Quasi total elements in soil by acid digestion including heavy metals
- Bulk density







#### **Under publication:**

• Boron by hot water extraction

#### *Under final review:*

- Particulate organic carbon by physical fractionation
- Microbial biomass
- Microbial enzyme activities



Experts from the other GSP Technical Networks supported the harmonization and review of the SOPs from joint working groups



Walkley-Black method Titration and colorimetric method







### Capacity building

- In-person training sessions
  - Djibouti, December 2022
  - Uzbekistan, May 2023
  - Dakar, October 2023

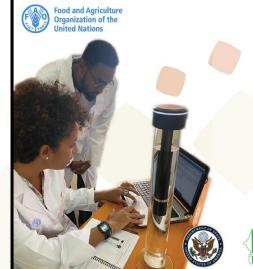
 Many activities ongoing at regional and national scales







Djibouti, December 2022



Raising confidence in quality measurements from soil laboratories in Sub-Saharan Africa

**Dakar, 23-27 October 2023** 













twork (GLOSOLAN) | 21-23 November 2023



In-person training on *raising confidence in quality measurements from soil laboratories in Sub-Saharan Africa* 

Over 80 soil laboratory technicians from 40 Sub-Saharan countries gathered together in Dakar (Senegal) on 23-27 October 2023





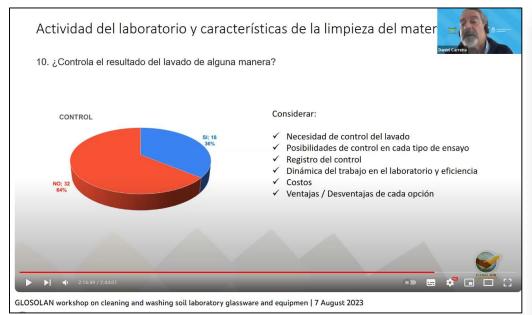


### Capacity building

- 4 new webinars implemented in 2023, over 1 000 participants
- New webinar calendar for 2024
- Video training
- Review of FAO Bulletin 74
- Guidelines on reagents disposal

### Several topics covered:

- SOPs implementation
- Quality control and good practices
- Health and safety
- Equipment
- Soil spectroscopy



Webinar on cleaning and washing soil laboratory glassware and equipment (in Spanish), August 2023





### Ongoing and future inter-laboratory proficiency tests (PTs)

- Launch of 3 regional PTs in 2023:
  - Eurasia (led by RUSOLAN, thanks to the support of PhosAgro) Main topic:
     CARBON
  - Asia (led by the BSWM Philippines): C, pH, N, P, K, particle size distribution
  - Africa+NENA (thanks to the support of BGS and IRD)
- Launch of several national PTs
- Launch of a global GLOSOLAN PT in 2024 (expectations: around 300 labs participating)

Exchange of soil samples for scientific purposes remains a major issues in many countries

- ➤ High-performing laboratories have a key role to play in helping and training less successful laboratories on a regular basis
- GLOSOLAN will continue building the capacity of countries to organize PTs and will facilitate the organization of regional/global PTs







### GLOSOLAN initiative on soil spectroscopy (GLOSOLAN-Spec)

- Primer for soil spectroscopy: to introduce theory and concepts of soil spectroscopy at the beginner level (available in different languages)
- Training in soil spectral modelling in R (six sessions)
- Webinars with spotlight on state-of-art, research and discussion
- Launch of the International **Capacity Development Group** on Soil Spectroscopy (SoilSpecNet)









#### **UPCOMING TRAININGS**

Artificial intelligence and machine learning in soil spectroscopic modellin



Artificial intelligence and machine learning in soil spectroscopic modelling

PEAKERS: Zefang Shen and Raphael Viscarra Rosse



Soil Spectroscopy and Deep Learning-based modeling for decision-making in agricultural contaminatio



agricultural contamination

3 March 2023 | 15:00 CEST

etails of the event I WATCH the RECORDING I DOWNLOAD the PRESENTATION

Towards operational large-scale soil spectral libraries



+ Towards operational large-scale soil spectral libraries

11 October 2022 | 14:30 CEST

LANGUAGE: English

Details of the event | Presentation (available soon) | Video recordings



07 September 2022 | 16:00 CEST

SPEAKER: Dr Nuwan Wijewardane ANGUAGE: English

☐ Interpretation of mid infrared spectra of soil - Direct use of spectra to provide new insight



### Joint work with other GSP Tech. Networks

- Review GLOSOLAN SOPs
   (biological parameters, salt-affected soils related parameters, heavy metals and pollutants)
- Develop technical documents
   (e.g., guidelines on reagents disposal)
- Organize together workshop and webinars
- Experts from GLOSOLAN help other GSP Technical Networks to develop SOPs (e.g. INSOP, INSOILFER) and organize workshop together









## Participation to international conferences

17<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Soil and Plant Analysis (ISSPA) Concepción, Chile – March 2023

- One keynote presentation on GLOSOLAN activities and mission
- Four presentations during the technical sessions on:

GLOSOLAN SOPs: a trigger to face emerging challenges on sustainable soil management worldwide

• Soil laboratories: key players in the development and use of soil quality and health indicators

- GLOSOLAN PTs: how reliable are soil laboratory measurements worldwide?
- The contribution of soil laboratories to the sustainable management of fragile and degraded soils





# Involvement in other GSP initiatives and programs

- RECSOIL (e.g., lab training in Togo)
- SOILCARE project
- SoilFER project







### External collaborations

- FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific: Asian knowledge hub - Webinar on soil labs and soil testing kits (7-8 November 2023)
- **ISO**: first discussion on potential cooperation held in October 2023
- GLOSOLAN invited to join the International Governance Committee (IGC) for the International Symposium on Soil and Plant Analysis (ISSPA)
- Publication on scientific journals (PT outcomes, transfer functions, etc.)



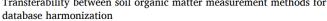


Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Geoderma



Transferability between soil organic matter measurement methods for



E.V. Shamrikova a, B.M. Kondratenok a, E.A. Tumanova a, E.V. Vanchikova a, E.M. Lapteva a, T. V. Zonova a, E.I. Lu-Lyan-Min A, A.P. Davydova , Z. Libohova , N. Suvannang

- <sup>a</sup> Institute of Biology Komi SC UrD RAS, Kommunisticheskay 28, Syktyvkar, Russian Federation
- b USDA-ARS Dale Bumpers Small Farms Research Center, 6883 S. Hwy 23, Booneville, AR 72927, United State Land Development Department, 2003/61 Phaholyothin Road, Chatuchak, Bangkok 10240, Thailand

ARTICLE INFO

Handling Editor: Ingrid Kögel-Knabner

Keywords:

Soil organic carbon Pedotransfer functions

Walkley-Black Dry combustion

Soil organic matter (SOM) is one of the most important soil-forming factors and complex with a chemical composition not fully known. The amount of SOM traditionally is estimated by stoichiometric determination o carbon dioxide (CO2) released from oxidation reaction with a chromium mixture, hence the term soil organic carbon (SOC). The two most common oxidation methods are Tyurin (T) and Walkley-Black (WB). However, the efficiency of organic carbon oxidation depends upon the conditions of the oxidation reduction (redox) reaction from the oxidation methods has led to widely different conversion factors. Although the Tyurin's method has been slowly removed from some laboratories, there still remains a large number of samples, especially from Eurasia, that have been measured by this method for more than a century and continue at the present time. The objective of this research was to develop equations or pedotransfer functions (ptf) for converting SOC determined by the Tyurin method to current and more widely used methods, such as WB and dry combustion (DC).



### What's next?

- Review and translate GLOSOLAN SOPs and other documents
- More in-person workshops
- Regional and global PTs
- Procurement of laboratory equipment
- Development of scientific literature and reports
- Strengthening the activities of GLOSOLAN-Spec
- FAO global symposium on soil data quality 2024
- World Soil Day 2024 theme: soil measurement



### Thanks to the kind support of







