

Table 21. Composition of vitamin premix used in formulated diet for intensive aquaculture

Vitamins	g/kg premix
Vitamin B ₁ (Thiamine)	20
Vitamin B ₂ (Riboflavin)	20
Vitamin B ₆ (Pyridoxine)	10
Vitamin B ₅ (Pantothenic acid)	50
Inositol	100
Vitamin B ₇ (Biotin)	1
Vitamin B ₉ (Folic acid)	5
Para aminobenzoic Acid	
Choline	500
Vitamin B ₃ (Niacin/nicotinic acid)	100
Vitamin B ₁₂ (Cyanocobalamin)	1
Vitamin A (Retinol) (IU/kg)	5,500
Vitamin E (α -tocopherol) (IU/kg)	50
Vitamin K	10
Vitamin C (Ascorbic acid)	375
Vitamin D ₃ (Cholecalciferol) (IU/kg)	2,000

Data source: Orachunwong *et al.* (2001)