

Scaling Up CSA in Africa

by

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Context for CSA in Africa

- a. Sustainable Development Goals**
- b. Paris Agreement and Nationally Determined Contributions**
- c. African Union Agenda 2063**
- d. CAADP and Africa Vision 25 x 25**
- e. CAADP – National Agriculture Investment Plans**
- f. National/Regional Climate Smart Agriculture Programmes/
Projects**
 - Regional and National Alliances**



Commitment of Africa's political leadership

The Malabo Declaration (2014) on Accelerated Agricultural Growth and Transformation for Shared Prosperity and Improved Livelihoods



Commitment 6 of the Malabo Declaration is on enhancing resilience of livelihoods and production systems to climate variability and improved livelihoods



African Heads of State and Government also:

- Endorsed the NEPAD Programme on Agriculture and Climate Change and the establishment of an African **CSA Coordination Platform** (The Africa CSA Alliance) through which NEPAD will collaborate with partners targeting 25 million farm households by 2025 (Vision 25X25)



@NEPAD_Agency #ClimateSmartAgriculture



Environmental &
Ecosystems Resilience

Increase & stability in agriculture
productivity & Production

Increased economic
opportunities & social resilience

Africa CSA Alliance (The AU CSA 25 x 25 Vision)

COUNTRY AND REGIONAL (Enabling) ACTIONS

Analysis

Mobilization

Learning /
Skills

Planning

Financing

Research &
Innovations

Technical
Services

Technologies &
Skills
Development

Financing
Services

Knowledge
Services

Implementation Support initiatives

The AU
Coordination
Desk

The
Climate
Fund

The
Gender
CC &
Agric

NEPAD-
iNGO
CSA
Alliance

Regional
Agric-CC
Program
mes

Other s...

PROGRAMME INTERVENTIONS & SUPPORT SERVICES

AFRICAN CSA FORUM

Coordination/Africa CSA Agenda

(Alignment; harmonization and
Coherence)

Knowledge & Expert information support

(Analysis; synthesis & Reporting;
Benchmarking & accountability)

Learning support

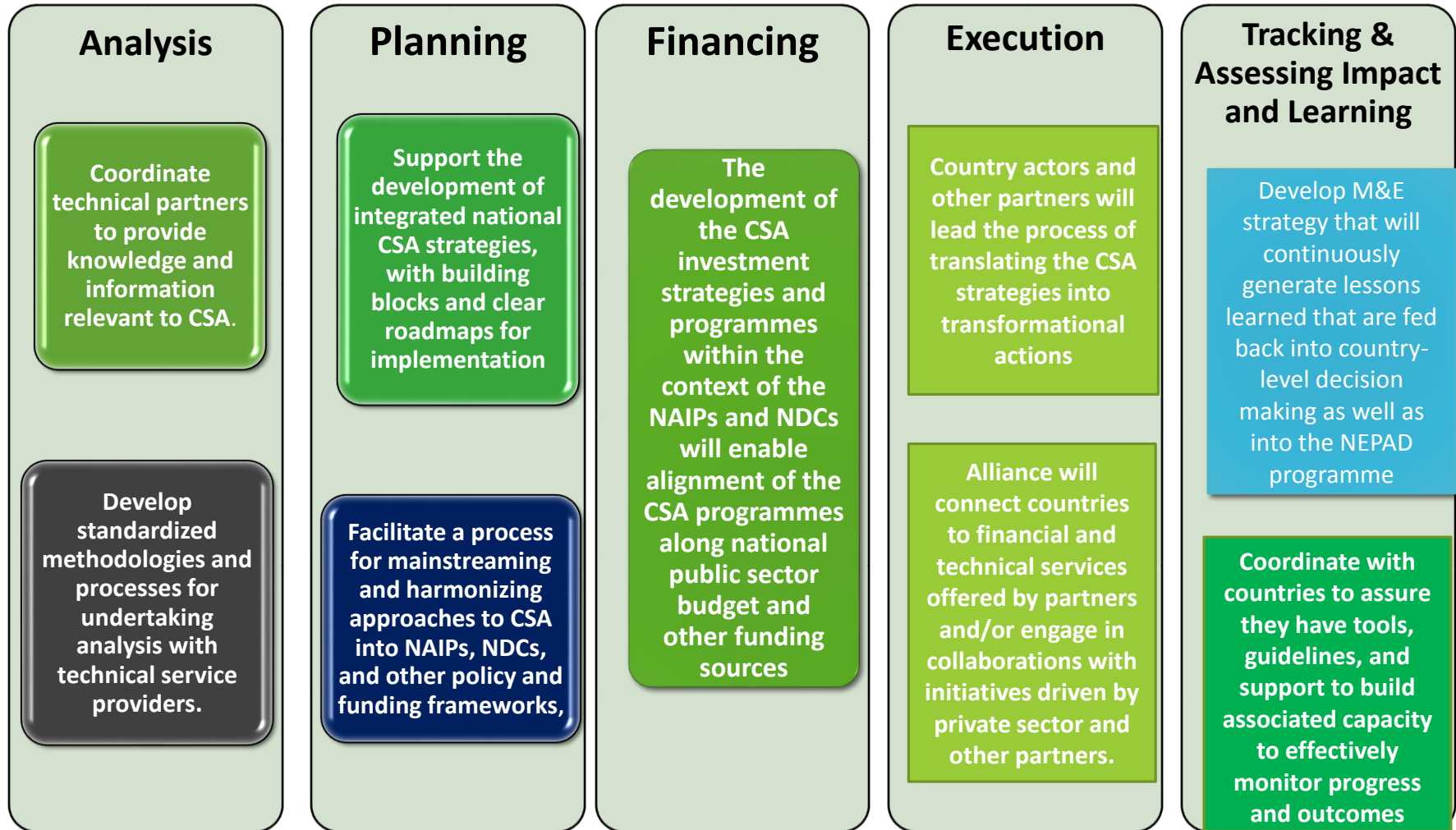
(Peer; south-south exchange;
Learning Agenda; Education-
training standards & quality
assurance)

Brokering Alliances and Partnerships

(Financing partnerships and
mechanism; Technical
partnerships)

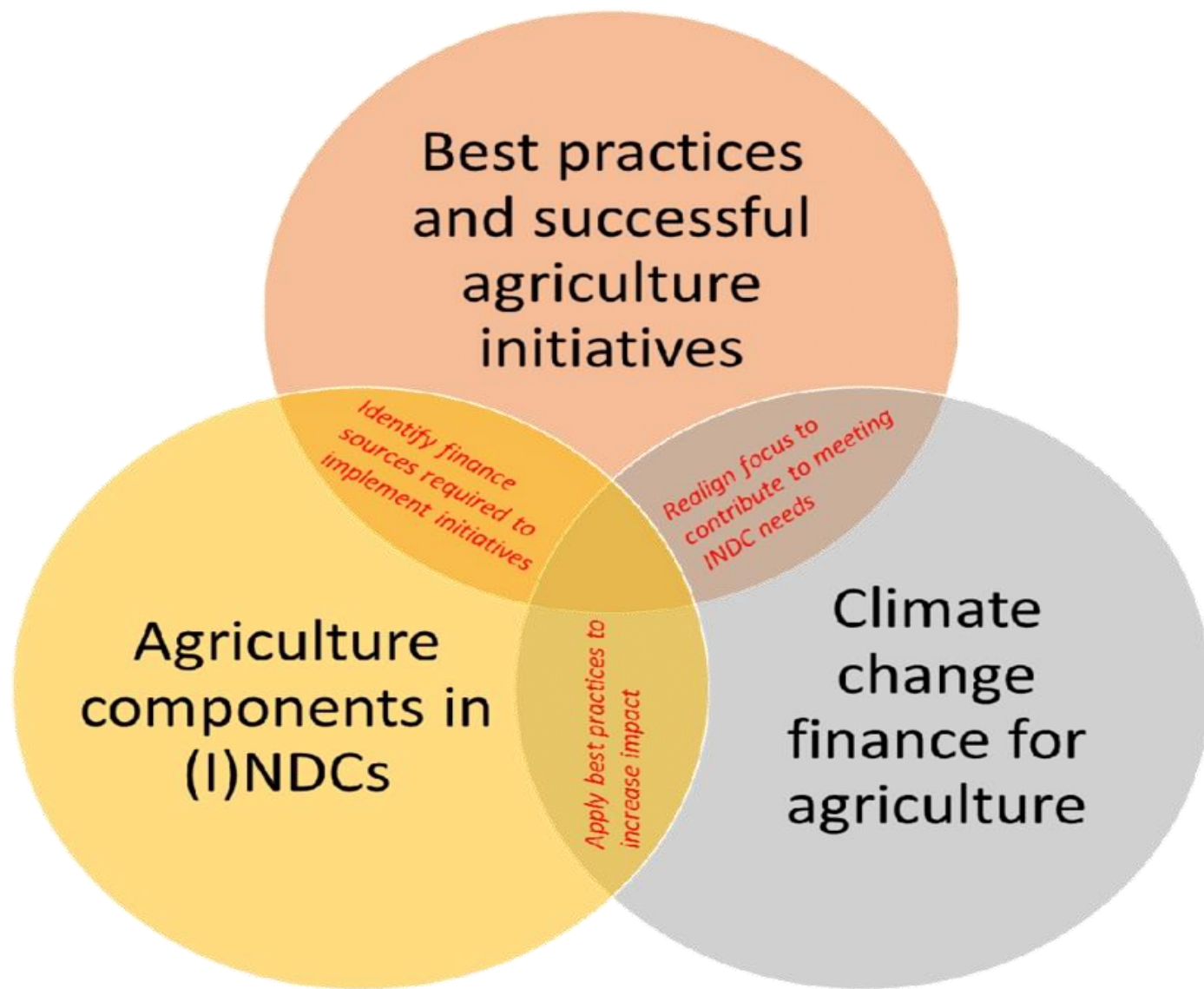
Africa CSA Alliance Country Actions

- Driven by country-led action to bolster, support, and enhance existing country programmes and initiatives to amplify impact on CSA



What are the key focus areas for Africa through the Africa CSA Alliance?





A. Supporting implementation of agriculture components of the NDCs and NAIP implementation

- **94%** of countries include agriculture sectors in their NDC
- **89%** of countries include agriculture and/or LULUCF to meet their mitigation objectives (83% LULUCF, 78% agriculture)
- **98%** of the countries that include adaptation refer to agriculture

INDCs were not prepared to a standard format and differ in the level of details and coverage, so aggregation and comparison are only indicative.



The Alliance's support to A-NDC implementation

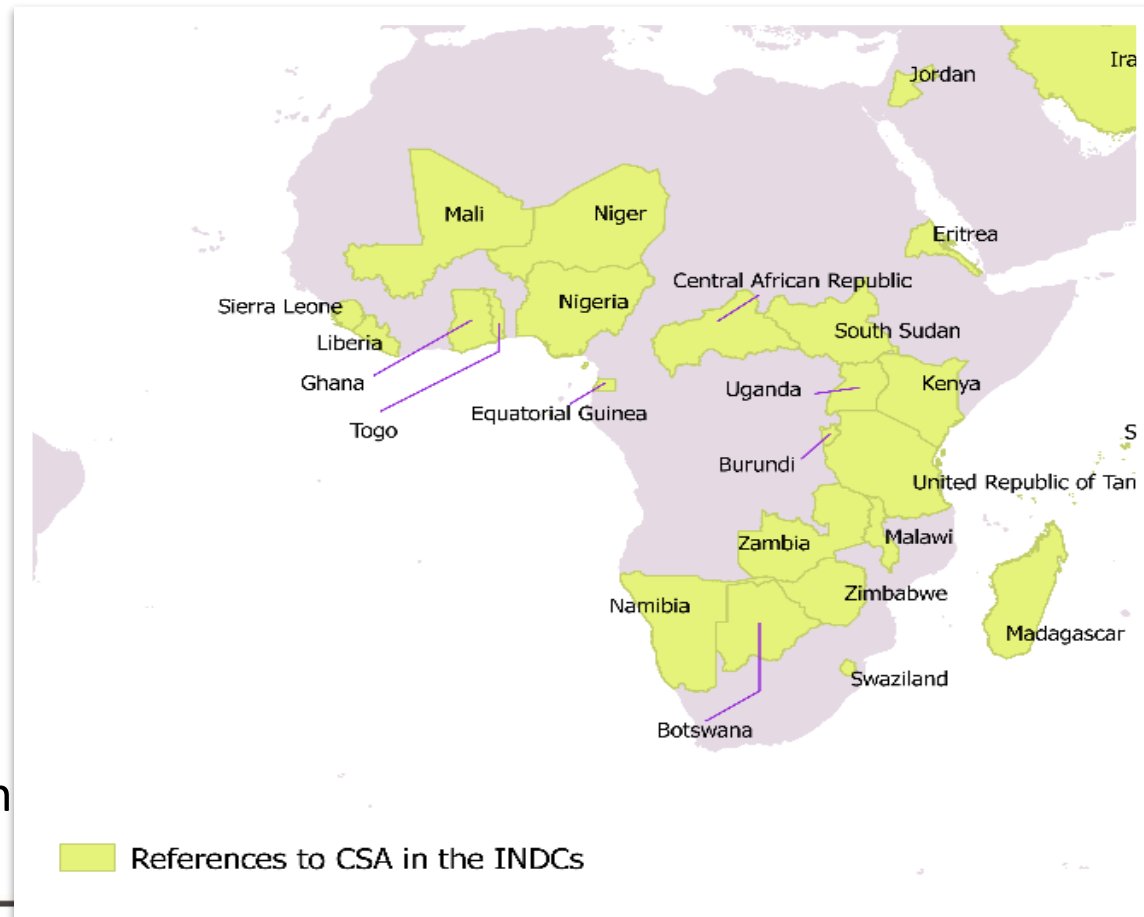
1. Coherent policy frameworks for climate action in the agricultural sectors

2. Capacity development for implementation and action in the agricultural sectors

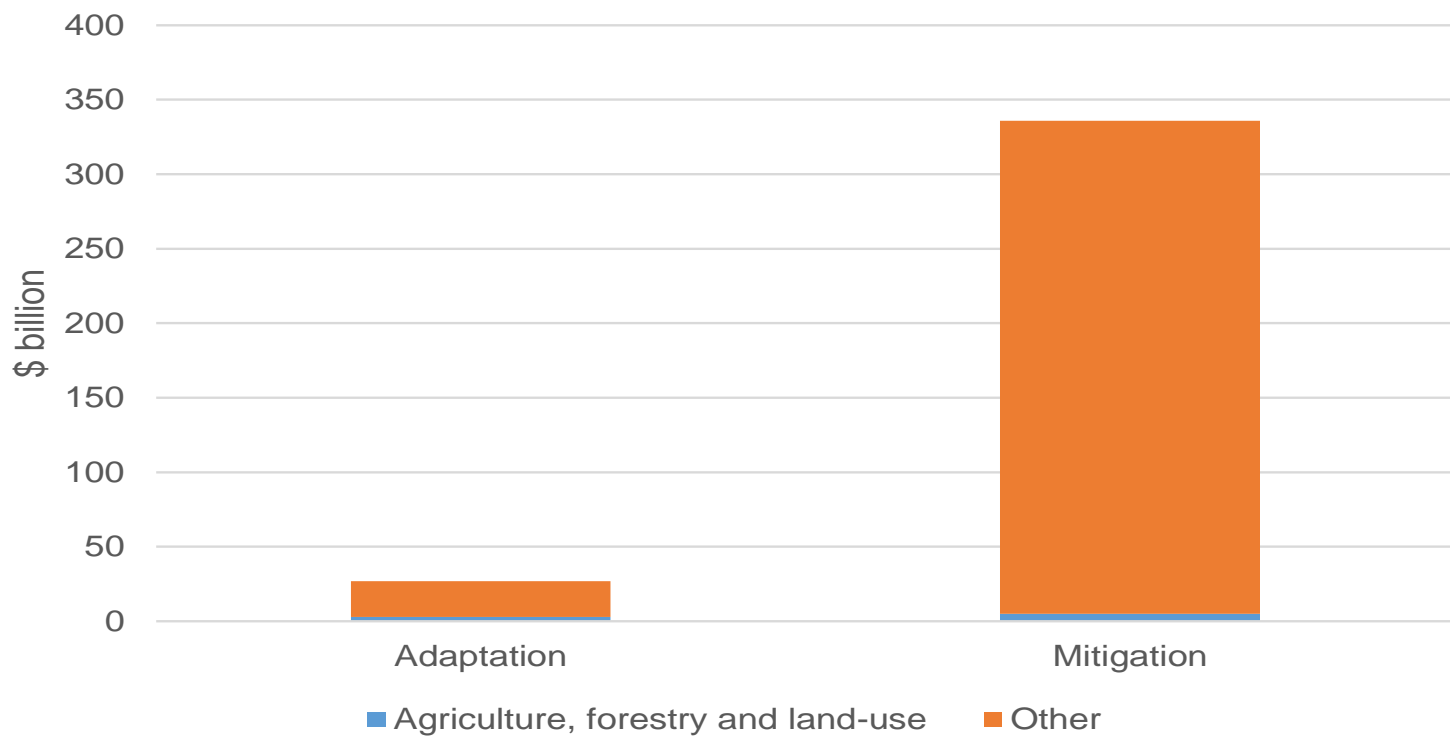
3. Improving coordination amongst all actors through knowledge management and evidence sharing

4. Training on A-NDCs in 8 African countries to commence in 2018

- Almost all African countries mention agriculture adaptation in the NDCs



Very little global climate finance goes to agriculture



Source: CPI
(2016) Global
Climate
Finance, data
are averages
for 2013 and
2014

\$3 billion for agriculture
(11% of adaptation flows)

\$5 billion for agriculture
(1.5% of mitigation flows)

- An estimate of the finance channelled to local climate activities from international, regional and national climate funds between 2003 and 2016 puts the flow below 10% (US\$1.5 billion). (IIED)

Our focus

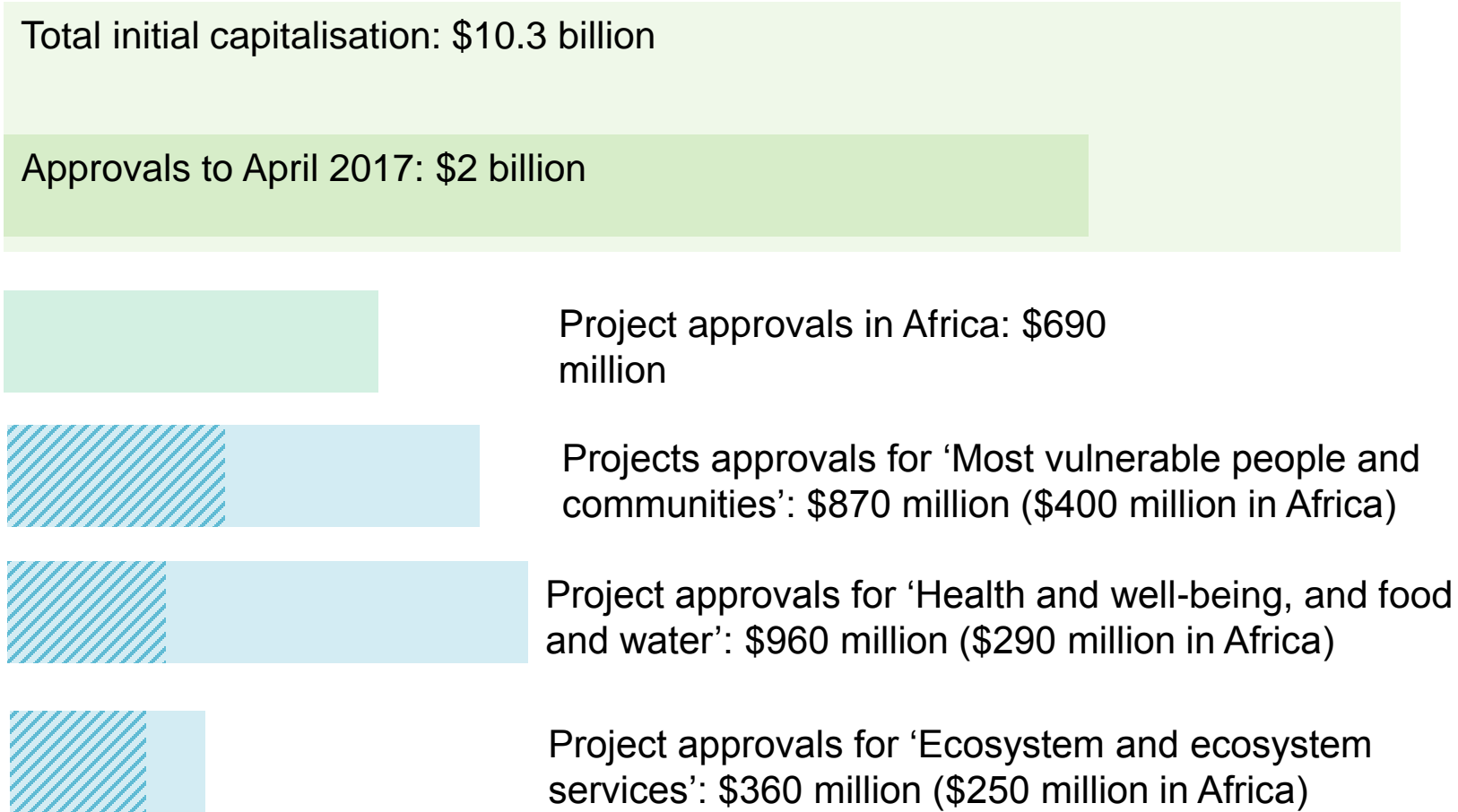
1. Strengthening capacity in member states and RECs to undertake and manage a successful application to international climate financing eg. GCF, GEF, AF
2. Supporting processes in project preparation including proposals development and submission (12 countries in 2018)



The Green Climate Fund offers the best funding opportunities for CSA projects

Total initial capitalisation: \$10.3 billion

Approvals to April 2017: \$2 billion



Project approvals in Africa: \$690 million

Projects approvals for 'Most vulnerable people and communities': \$870 million (\$400 million in Africa)

Project approvals for 'Health and well-being, and food and water': \$960 million (\$290 million in Africa)

Project approvals for 'Ecosystem and ecosystem services': \$360 million (\$250 million in Africa)

Other climate funds offer potential, but have significantly lower resources available

Fund	Financial position	Support for CSA
Adaptation Fund	\$625 million mobilised \$234 million available for new funding decisions	Has shown willingness to support CSA AF has not yet support activities in Mozambique- up to \$10 million available Urban climate resilience concept (w/Comoros, Madagascar, Malawi) approved in March 2017
GEF Trust Fund	\$747 million in total funding available \$2.8 billion in additional funding expected to June 2018	GEF has provided \$66 million for 20 Mozambique national projects Combined \$16 million total was allocated for climate change, biodiversity and land degradation projects in Mozambique from 2014-2018 - \$1 million remaining Discussions started for next funding window
LDCF (Least Developed Countries Fund)	\$1.2 billion in total pledges \$44 million available to support new decisions	LDCF has provided \$20 million for 4 Mozambique climate resilience & adaptation projects

Coordination:

- ▶ Plays coordination functions through open dialogue and increased alignment and harmonization in the efforts to support the scaling up of CSA in Africa.

Knowledge Exchange, Expert Information Support and Learning:

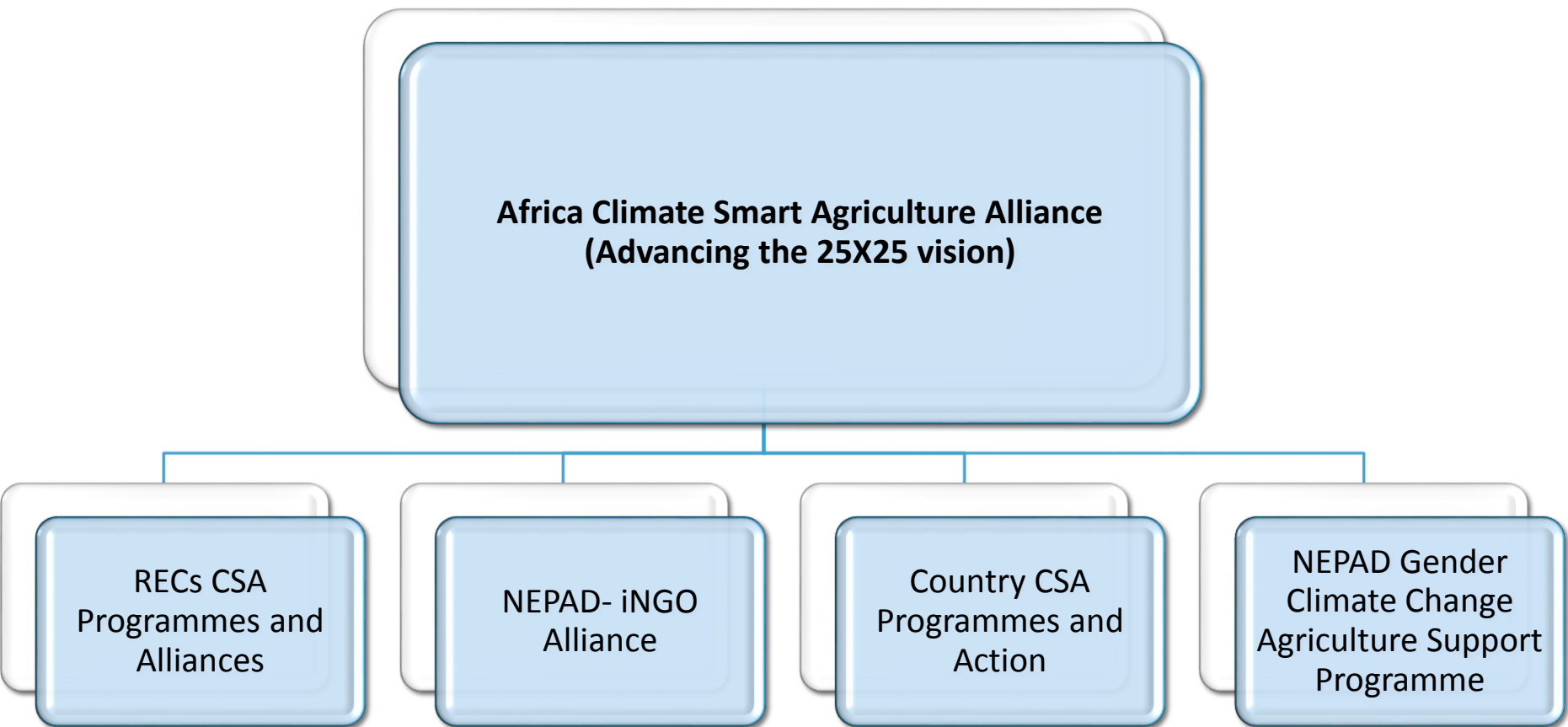
- ▶ Facilitate and support within and inter-country interaction and exchange for peer-to-peer learning, sharing of results and showcasing of lessons learned.

Communication and advocacy:

- ▶ Create awareness and advocate for CSA at all levels including national, regional, continental and global levels



Enhancing Coherence and Coordination of CSA interventions



***NB: Not a formalized structure. A collaborative alliance

THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION

