### STATUS AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE TOTAL CATCH IN WEIGHT STATISTICS FOR THE JAPANESE LONGLINE FISHERY DURING 1952-1969 KEPT IN THE IOTC DATABASE

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#### **ABSTRACT**

At the IOTC meeting of the tropical tuna working group held at Shanghai on June 2002, it was pointed out that the average weight calculated using total catch in weight kept in the IOTC data base and total catch in number are nearly the same during 1952-1969 at least for bigeye and yellowfin. In order to clarify the status and reason of these problems, IOTC database and past data were investigated, and improved estimates of the catch in weight statistics were presented in this paper.

The total catch in weight data during 1964-1969 in the current IOTC database for all tunas and billfishes seems to coincide with those of FAO database. Those from 1952 to 1963 appear to be made by multiplying total catch in number (IOTC CE database) by constant average weight at least for ALB (AVW=16.0 kg), BET (AVW=33.8 kg) and YFT (AVW=24.8 kg), as suggested by IOTC secretariat.

Two tentative options for improvement are suggested. 1) Delete total catch in weight data during 1952-1969 from the IOTC database and use the total catch in weight statistics in the FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No.200 (IPTP Atlas for albacore) for stock assessment. 2) Recalculate total catch in weight in IOTC areas using average weight estimated by total catch in number in new IOTC statistical area and total catch in weight of FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No.200 (IPTP Atlas for albacore). However, further investigation would be necessary to complete the catch weight statistics especially for billfishes. As some of the basic data (logbook and size data) are now being compiled with additional information of landing statistics, it may be possible to re-estimate catch weight statistics in the future.

#### INTRODUCTION

At the IOTC meeting of the tropical tuna working group held at Shanghai on June 2002, it was pointed out that the average weight calculated using total catch in weight kept in the IOTC data base and total catch in number (sum of Catch and Effort statistics by 5°x5° square by month) are nearly the same during 1952-1969 at least for bigeye and yellowfin (maybe also for other species). After that, it was also noticed that the average weight thus calculated above was considered too small for yellowfin in this period. In order to clarify the status and reason of these problems, IOTC database and past data were investigated, and improved estimates of the catch in weight statistics were presented in this paper.

# Background of total catch in weight data of Japanese longline

Principally, basic unit of Japanese longline catch statistics has been the catch in number (not catch in weight). In 1970, catch in weight statistics began to be compiled using catch in number data and average weight estimated mostly by size data for each tunas (SBF, ALB, BET, YFT and SKJ) and billfishes (SWO, MLS, BLZ, BLM and SFA&BIL), and thereafter the catch in weight data has been submitted to IPTP (IOTC) as well as to other international commissions like the ICCAT. Since the size data were made only for limited species such as yellowfin and albacore before 1970, catch in weight statistics, in general, did not seem to have been submitted to international commissions at least officially. Although FAO database includes total catch statistics in weight by FAO area from

1964, the weight data from 1964 to 1969 were possibly estimated mainly by the number of catch and landing data. FAO stats has been reported by Statistic Division of MAFF (The Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries of Japan) apart from NRIFSF (National Research Institute of Far Seas Fisheries).

Since 1994, catch in weight has been estimated by the weight data recorded in logbooks.

## Review of catch in weight statistics in the IOTC database during 1952-1969

The total catch in weight data during 1952-1969 period exists in the IOTC database for all tunas and billfishes (IOTC DB Weight in Table 1). The figures for SBF in this period in this database coincide with those in FAO database (Table 2) although the values are quite different from the estimation adopted by CCSBT (for example, apparently too large at least during 1952-1956 comparing to value of CCSBT). Catch in weight data for other species from 1964 to 1969 seems to coincide with those of FAO database. Those from 1952 to 1963 appear to be made by multiplying total catch in number (IOTC CE database) by constant average weight (IOTC DB AVW in Table 1) at least for ALB (AVW=16.0 kg), BET (AVW=33.8 kg) and YFT (AVW=24.8 kg), as suggested by IOTC secretariat at IOTC meeting of tropical tuna working group in June 2002 at Shanghai. According to the information from the ICCAT secretariat, the average weight of yellowfin was perfectly same (AVW= 24.789) during the period, it was unable to reconstruct the same AVW, probably because of difference in the area definition. According to the data source description in the IOTC database (Table 2), total catch in weight during 1952-1963 for billfishes were fully estimated by IOTC (IOTC database, as of Nov. 20, 2002), while those for tunas in the same period were derived from FAO statistics except 1963 for ALB, BET and YFT (Table 3). However, the weight statistics for ALB, BET and YFT do not exist in the actual FAO database during 1952-1963

(Table 2). Therefore, it is supposed that the weight data for these three tuna species were also estimated by IOTC after 1999 when the IOTC started its works.

#### Traditional catch in weight statistics

In 1979, a workshop (Workshop on the Assessment of Selected Tunas and Billfish Stocks in the Pacific and Indian Oceans) was held at Shimizu, Japan. For the stock assessment in this workshop, total catch in weight statistics of Japanese longline fishery in the Pacific and Indian Oceans were estimated for major tuna and billfish species. In the FAO Fisheries Technical Report No.200 (1980), those weight statistics from 1952 to 1977 were summarized for each tuna (except albacore) and billfish species (Tech200 Weight in Table 1). The catch in weight table for each species in the Report was derived from respective documents or tables written by Japanese scientists who were engaged on the statistical work for each species. That is, in the case of the Indian Ocean, the catch table made by Ueyanagi in Wetherall et al. (1979) for yellowfin, Kume and Morita (1979) for Bigeye, Shingu and Hisada (1979) for southern bluefin, and Honma and Ueyanagi (1979) for billfishes. These estimations were probably achieved by using available data (the number of catch, available size data and landing data) for each species in those years (Shiohama, pers. comm.) although the resolution for billfish was not high, level of 100MT or 1000MT. The catch in weight tables in the FAO Fish.Tech. Rep. No.200 were referred to as Table 1.3 in the "Atlas of Industrial Tuna Longline and Purse-seine Fisheries in the Indian Ocean" published by IPTP in 1988 with additional albacore catch table taken from Shiohama (1986) (because Japanese albacore catch was not included in the FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No200). These total catch in weight data had been used for previous stock assessment WG done on these species (for instance in Shimizu 1979 and in Colombo 1991). Although these statistics seems to be most reasonable estimates as the total catch in weight in the Indian Ocean for those years, the covered area (area map B in Fig. 1) was somewhat different from current IOTC statistical area (area map C in Fig 1). For example, the some data include the catch in the Banda Sea. The catch in number recalculated for the FAO Fish. Tech.Rep.200 area was shown as Number 2 in Table 1.

#### **Proposed Improvement**

#### [Short term]

Two tentative options for improvement would be the followings.

Option1: Delete total catch in weight data during 1952 -1969 from the IOTC database and use the total catch in weight statistics in the FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No.200 (or IPTP Atlas) for stock assessment.

Option2: Recalculate total catch in weight in IOTC areas (East and West Indian Oceans) using average weight of Tech200 AVW in Table 1 estimated by total catch in

number in IOTC statistical area (Number 3 in Table 1) and total catch in weight of FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No.200 (Tech200 Weight in Table 1). Total weight estimated for whole IOTC area by this method were listed as IOTC new Weight est in Table 1. Partially because of that the resolution of total catch weight statistics for billfishes in FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No. 200 are not so high, their Tech 200 AVWs don't appear to be reliable while the Tech 200 AVW and newly estimated catch in weight for tunas seems to be reasonable. In anyway, further investigation would be necessary to complete the catch weight statistics especially for billfishes.

### [Long term]

Some of the basic data (logbook and size data) are now being compiled with additional information of landing statistics. In mean time, it may be possible to re-estimate catch weight statistics in the future. However, it will take long time and it is too early to anticipate how good the re-estimation can be attained.

#### REFERENCE

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Table 1. Comparison of total catch in weight (MT), total catch in number of fish and calculated average weight (kg) for each species between three data sources. SBF: southern bluefin, ALB: albacore, BET: bigeye, YFT: yellowfin, SWO: swordfish, MLS: striped marlin, BLZ: blue marlin, BLM: black marlin.

				SBF									
_					Tech 200			Number	Numb and	IOTC_DB		IDTC_new	
Country				We ight	We ight	Weight		Number 2		AVW	AVW		Weight_e
Japan	_			14, 100		-	6171	6173	6078	2, 284. 9	90.1		54
Japan				12, 100		-	49888	49888	48988	242. 5	76.4		3, 74
Japan				13, 600		-	30734	30734	29487	442. 5	71.0		2, 09
Japan				15, 900		-	24381	24381	23687	652. 1	119.6		2, 83
Japan				15, 500		-	118776	118776	117989	130. 5	125.3		14, 78
Japan				13, 600		-	193098	193098	191530	70.4	73. 4		14, 00
Japan				10,000	8, 556	-	119609	119611	119513	83.6	71.5		8, 54
Japan				25, 302	48, 469	-	693276	693276	693093	36. 5	69. 9		48, 4
Japan				25, 308	70, 212	-	1071924		1071511	23.6	65. 5		70, 18
Japan				28, 400		-	909615	909615	903516	31.2	69. 4		62, 73
Japan				22, 422	29, 620	-	431526	400523	431419	52.0	74.0		31, 9
Japan				23, 545	44, 139		648684	599150	648385	36.3	73.7		47, 70
Japan				22, 122		-	490307	467276	489983	45.1	69. 2		33, 8
Japan				21, 913		-	458787	405620	458723	47.8	73. 4		33, 60
Japan	IO _ALL	1966	LL	13, 900	28, 660	-	428286	366250	427956	32. 5	78. 3		33, 4
Japan				27, 900		-	786882	733580	786800	35. 5	71.9		56, 5
Japan				26, 700		-	686229	589271	691742	38.9	72.8		50, 3
	ID _ALL			28, 000	40, 311	-	673022	598405	673679	41.6	67. 4		45, 3
Japan				19, 500		27, 716			453792			61. 1	
Japan				22, 600		25, 404			421701			60.2	
Japan				20, 100		26, 686			469472			56.8	
Japan				19, 500		24, 098			443838			54.3	
Japan				22, 637		26, 439			478608			55.2	
Japan				16, 019		18, 608			322295			57.7	
Japan				19, 179		24, 682			453865			54.4	
Japan				16, 734		20, 489			366073			56.0	
Japan				10, 059		13, 263			259096			51.2	
Japan				10, 293		12, 968			253841			51.1	
Japan				14, 488		18, 556			357176			52.0	
Japan			LL	12, 861		14, 335			294380			48.7	
Japan				10, 788		11, 796			237979			49.6	
Japan				17, 297		18, 385			366538			50.2	
Japan				15, 551		16, 392			296186			55.3	
Japan				13, 794		15, 790			250406			63.1	
Japan				9, 153		11, 300			181117			62.4	
Japan				8, 397		10, 972			151739			72.3	
Japan				8, 256		10, 039			140830			71.3	
Japan				8, 915		10, 050			143158			70.2	
Japan				4, 338		6, 285			86292			72.8	
Japan				2, 475		4, 720			97785			48.3	
Japan				2, 949		5, 660			102135			55.4	
Japan				1,822		2, 943			79540			37.0	
Japan				2, 520		3, 776			90130			41.9	
Japan				3, 145		3, 407			69227			49.2	
Japan				4, 336		4, 466			79135			56.4	
Japan				4, 558		4, 746			96660			49.1	
Japan				5, 737		5, 780			135786			42.6	
Japan				4, 956		5, 032			118541			42.4	
Japan				4, 026		3, 783			67780			55.8	
Japan	JU _ALL	<u>2001</u>	LL			5201			98519			52.8	

DTC\_DB Weight: Total catch in weight kept in the IOTC database.

Tech 200 Weight (IPTP1986 for ALB): Total catch in weight in FAO Fisheries Technical Report No. 200 (Shiohama 1986 for ALB).

DTC\_New Weight: Total catch in weight calculated basing on the new IOTC area.

Number 1: Total catch in number in the area which is supposed to be used for estimation of total catch in weight 1052 in the IOTC database.

catch in weight 1952-1963 in the IOTC database.

Number 2: Total catch in number in the area which was used for Japanese longline catch in weight of FAO Fish. Tech. Rep. No. 200 (Shi ohama 1986 for ALB).

Number 3. Total catch in number calculated basing on the new IOTC area.

Tech 200 AVW: Average weight estimated using IOTC\_DB Weight and Number 1.

Tech 200 AVW (IPTP1986 AVW for ALB): Average weight estimated using Tech 200 Weight (IPTP1986 Weight for ALB) and Number 2.

DTC\_new AVW: Average weight estimated using IOTC\_new Weight and Number 3.

IDTC\_new Weight\_est: Total catch in weight calculated with by Tech 200 AVW and Number 3.

Table 1. Continued.

				ALB		70.00 G	1			70 m c = :		TO THE	I ma ma =
Country	Area	Year	Gear	Neight	PTP1986 weight			Number2	Number3	IOTC_DB AVW	PTP1986 AVW	IOT C_new AVW	10 T C _ne We ight_e
Japan			LL	54	67	-	3400	3571	3244	15.9	18.8	-	6
Japan	_		LL	915	1, 099	-	57180	57183	-	16.0	19.2	-	1, 09
Japan			LL	2, 268	2, 759	_	141747	141840		16.0	19.5	_	2, 73
Japan			LL	2, 514	3, 098	_	157109	157231	155275	16.0	19.7	_	3, 05
Japan	_		LL	4, 136	5, 118	_	258468	258519		16.0	19.8	_	5, 07
Japan			LL	3, 709	4, 664	-	231815	231836		16.0	20.1	_	4, 66
Japan			LL	4, 824	6, 285	_	301491	301497		16.0	20.8	_	6, 28
Japan			LL	8, 386	10, 412	_	524127	524135		16.0	19.9	_	10, 41
Japan			LL	9, 187	11, 066	-	574187	574223		16.0	19.3	-	11, 06
Japan	_		LL	12, 425	15, 438	_	776538	776538		16.0	19.9	_	15, 24
Japan			LL	16, 132	17, 668	_	1010038		1007336	16.0	17.5	_	17, 64
Japan			LL	11, 768	12, 546	_	721772	717640		16.3	17.5	_	12, 55
Japan			LL	15, 300	17, 874	_	1009564			15.2	17.7	_	17, 81
Japan			LL	14, 200	11, 375	_	629632	627727		22.6	18.1	-	11, 36
Japan	_		LL	12, 300	13, 130	-	751567	749551		16.4	17.5	-	13, 05
Japan			LL	15, 200	14, 098	-	849582	847219		17.9	16.6	-	14, 10
Japan	_		LL	10, 200	10, 034	-	623070	621238		16.4	16.2	_	10, 05
Japan	_		LL	10, 200	8, 546	-	588960	587095		17.3	14.6	-	8, 56
Japan			LL	5, 900	-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	4, 926			302293	,,		16.3	
Japan			LL	2, 900		3, 318			227856			14.6	
Japan			LL	1, 100		1, 410			99518			14.2	
Japan	_		LL	1, 800		1, 982			144593			13.7	
Japan			LL	2, 596		2, 793			181689			15.4	
Japan			LL	1, 188		1, 262			79074			16.0	
Japan			LL	883		1, 172			98747			11.9	
Japan			LL	313		405			33119			12.2	
Japan			LL	341		419			32215			13.0	
Japan			LL	266		393			31979			12.3	
Japan			LL	487		621			46676			13.3	
Japan			LL	1, 381		1, 186			86967			13.6	
Japan			LL	932		1, 292			104690			12.3	
Japan			LL	1, 263		1, 669			140505			11.9	
Japan			LL	1, 588		1, 830			135795			13.5	
Japan			LL	2, 328		2, 280			175805			13.0	
Japan			LL	2, 121		2, 501			204106			12.3	
Japan			LL	1, 641		2, 269			160426			14.1	
Japan			LL	1, 171		1, 311			99266			13.2	
Japan			LL	776		890			67631			13.2	
Japan			LL	1,066		954			68334			14.0	
Japan			LL	830		983			60934			16.1	
Japan			LL	1, 040		1, 778			126574			14.0	
Japan			LL	895		1, 281			95880			13.4	
Japan			LL	1, 487		1, 787			141034			12.7	
Japan			LL	2, 043		2, 039			147500			13.8	
Japan			LL	2, 388		2, 413			178737			13.5	
Japan			LL	2, 870		3, 233			274286			11.8	
Japan			LL	3, 215		3, 214			235663			13.6	
Japan			LL	2, 319		2, 283			156900			14.6	
Japan			LL	2, 535		2, 478			194531			12.7	
Japan			LL	2, 300		3, 009	ĺ		223393			13.5	

Table 1. Continued.

				BET	m 1000	TO TO G					m 1 000	TO M. O.	To m a
Country	Δrea	Year	Gear	IOTC_DB Weight	Tech200 Weight		Number1	Number2	Number3	DTC_DB AVW	Tech 200 AVW	IOTC_new AVW	10 T C _ne We ight_e
	IO_ALL			702	1,500	- -	20, 763	28, 065	5, 236	33.8	53.4	-	28
Japan				1,778	3, 600	_	52, 604	65, 654		33.8	54.8	_	1, 65
Japan				4, 627	7, 900	-	136, 526	144, 136	123, 157	33.9	54.8	_	6, 75
Japan				5, 860	10, 100	_	173, 070	177, 841	167, 966	33.9	56.8	_	9, 53
Japan				9, 482	13, 400	_	280, 531	293, 899	268, 568	33.8	45.6	_	12, 24
Japan				7, 271	12, 412	_	215, 108	229, 404	204, 973	33.8	54.1	_	11, 09
Japan				6, 407	11, 295	_	190, 817	202, 076	181, 643	33.6	55. 9	_	10, 15
Japan				5, 706	8, 947	_	168, 767	173, 593	162, 321	33.8	51.5	-	8, 36
Japan				9, 754	15, 652	_	314, 449	323, 722	306, 366	31.0	48. 4	_	14, 81
Japan				9, 146	13, 554	_	270, 454	270, 832	260, 723	33.8	50.0	_	13, 04
Japan				14, 169	18, 715	_	419, 264	431, 850	398, 711	33.8	43.3	_	17, 27
Japan				9, 064	12, 385	_	264, 324	273, 540	256, 207	34.3	45.3	-	11, 60
Japan				14, 000	16, 751	-	334, 380	341, 675	326, 550	41.9	49.0	-	16, 00
Japan				15, 500	18, 208	-	386, 186	394, 866	380, 970	40.1	46. 1	-	17, 56
Japan				17, 400	22, 629	-	478, 793	489, 857	462, 970	36.3	46. 2	-	21, 38
Japan				21, 700	22, 338	-	516, 784	520, 438	507, 887	42.0	42.9	-	21, 79
Japan				22, 400	24, 623	-	541, 453	552, 789	530, 126	41.4	44.5	-	23, 61
Japan	10 _ALL	1969	LL	15, 700	15, 009	-	377, 522	389, 946	372, 914	41.6	38.5	-	14, 35
Japan				12, 300		12, 709			337, 718			37.6	
Japan				10, 800		11, 186			284, 690			39.3	
Japan	IO ALL	1972	LL	8, 900		8, 349			209, 349			39.9	
Japan				5, 100		5, 161			134, 231			38.4	
Japan				6, 782		6, 886			178, 857			38. 5	
Japan				5, 622		5, 525			142, 894			38.7	
Japan				2, 098		2, 108			56, 396			37.4	
Japan				2, 968		3, 138			84, 313			37.2	
Japan				10, 349		10, 904			262, 184			41.6	
Japan	IO _ALL	1979	LL	4, 183		4, 207			106, 146			39.6	
Japan	IO _ALL	1980	LL	5, 903		5, 899			148, 153			39.8	
Japan	10 _ALL	1981	LL	8, 395		7, 774			191, 270			40.6	
Japan	IO _ALL	1982	LL	11, 687		11, 394			283, 475			40.2	
Japan	IO _ALL	1983	LL	18, 425		18, 332			427, 542			42.9	
Japan				13, 516		14, 022			345, 525			40.6	
Japan				16, 502		17, 239			409, 626			42.1	
Japan				16, 204		15, 757			382, 451			41. 2	
Japan				14, 744		15, 509			381, 505			40. 7	
Japan				12, 149		12, 254			295, 152			41.5	
Japan				6, 905		7, 701			182, 083			42.3	
Japan				9, 309		8, 222			198, 553			41. 4	
Japan				7, 140		7, 768			207, 922			37.4	
Japan				4, 786		5, 628			132, 917			42.3	
Japan				6, 911		8, 317			214, 279			38.8	
Japan				14, 543		17, 483			392, 597			44.5	
Japan				15, 862		17, 210			393, 342			43.8	
Japan	IN _ALL	1996	LL	15, 340		16, 454			382, 152			43.1	
Japan	IU _ALL	1997	LL	16, 442		18, 805			429, 611			43.8	
Japan				17, 106		17, 125			405, 409			42. 2	
Japan				14, 004		13, 997			347, 912			40.2	
Japan	IN _ALL	2000	LL	12, 777		12, 956			321, 322			40.3	
Japan	IV_ALL	2001	LL			12, 823			314, 880			40.7	

Table 1. Continued.

				YFT									
					Tech 200						Tech 200		
Country				Weight	We i ght	Weight		Number2		AVW	AVW	AVW	We ight_es
Japan				3, 240	8, 858	-	130, 649	170, 420			52.0	-	3, 683
Japan				5, 957	13, 258	-	240, 205	275, 805			48.1	-	6, 757
Japan				11, 693	24, 883	-	471, 522	511, 512			48.6		21, 666
Japan			LL	24, 103	46, 459	-	971, 906	993, 035		24.8	46.8		44, 163
Japan				30, 869	64, 402	-		1, 293, 022		24.8	49.8		59, 485
Japan				18, 059	36, 036	-	728, 192	769, 914			46.8		31, 864
Japan	_			13, 777	25, 727	-	556, 035	588, 718		24.8	43.7		22, 644
Japan				14, 836	24, 428 40, 292	-	598, 232	621, 096 1, 009, 697			39.3		22, 182 36, 055
Japan Japan				23, 796 21, 562	34, 551	-	869, 438			24.7 24.8	39. 9 39. 7		32, 730
Japan				33, 006	51, 665	-		1, 412, 779		24.8	36. 6		44, 191
Japan Japan				15, 911	25, 888	-	656, 216	694, 793		24.2	30. 0 37. 3		21, 981
Japan				17, 300	24, 752	-	594, 229	620, 271		29.1	39.9		22, 163
Japan				20, 900	27, 579	_	766, 722	812, 954		27.3	33.9		24, 926
Japan				27, 200	44, 106	_		1, 194, 788		23.5	36.9		40, 762
Japan				27, 800	31, 597	_	903, 699		871, 408	30.8	34.6		30, 163
Japan				38, 100	50, 475	-		1, 755, 641		22.2	28.8		48, 326
Japan				22, 700	25, 228	-	770, 680			29.5	30.8		23, 114
Japan				10, 800		10, 340			358, 596			28.8	
Japan				12, 900		13, 370			462, 884			28.9	
Japan				7, 800		7, 884			286, 849			27.5	
Japan				3, 400		3, 934			135, 233			29. 1	
Japan				4, 415		4, 949			170, 491			29.0	
Japan				4, 719		6, 420			223, 050			28.8	
Japan				2,744		2, 778			93, 004			29.9	
Japan				2, 061		2, 100			76, 374			27.5	
Japan				4, 024		4, 621			147, 879			31.2	
Japan	IO _ALL	1979	LL	2, 023		3, 294			119, 016			27.7	
Japan	IO_ALL	1980	LL	3, 304		3, 236			99, 513			32.5	
Japan				4, 699		4, 915			158, 848			30.9	
Japan	IO_ALL	1982	LL	6, 355		7, 280			227, 548			32.0	
Japan				7, 039		7, 792			239, 434			32.5	
Japan	IO_ALL	1984	LL	7, 467		7, 903			245, 275			32. 2	
Japan	IO _ALL	1985	LL	9, 263		9, 464			280, 621			33.7	
Japan	IO _ALL	1986	LL	10, 955		10, 704			311, 337			34.4	
Japan	IO _ALL	1987	LL	7, 552		8, 308			237, 875			34.9	
Japan				8, 554		9, 255			265, 810			34.8	
Japan	IO _ALL	1989	LL	3, 568		4, 592			129, 461			35. 5	
Japan				6, 192		6, 336			175, 226			36. 2	
Japan				3, 847		4, 388			122, 309			35.9	
Japan				3, 843		5, 740			141, 772			40.5	
Japan				3, 377		5, 713			171, 744			33.3	
Japan				6, 965		9, 717			252, 585			38. 5	
Japan				7, 954		8, 026			220, 754			36.4	
Japan				12, 012		12, 807			325, 062			39.4	
Japan				13, 466		15, 600			381, 139			40.9	
Japan				16, 534		16, 803			440, 680			38.1	
Japan	IO _ALL	1999	LL	14, 926		14, 662			408, 702			35.9	
Japan	IO _ALL	2000	LL	14, 285		14, 563			407, 326			35.8	
Japan						13, 594			391, 965			34.7	

Table 1. Continued.

				SWO									
Causate::	A ====	Vaar	0			IOTC_new		Number	Numb or 0			IOTC_new	
Country				Weight	We ight			Number2		AVW	AVW		We ight_e
Japan				24	100		447			53.7	110.0	-	1
Japan				93	100		1699			54.7	42.4	-	3 16
Japan				200	200		3618			55.3 57.1	49. 4		17
Japan Japan				263 599	200 500		4608 10441			57. 1 57. 4	41. 0 45. 6		46
Japan				449	300		7924			56.7	36.4		27
Japan				700	500		12422			56.4	39.7		48
Japan				653	500		11527			56.6	42.7		48
Japan				870	600		15295			56.9	38.5	_	57
Japan				960	700		16863			56.9	41.5	_	68
Japan				1, 286	900		22441	23212	21627	57.3	38.8		83
Japan				970	700	-	17282			56.1	38.9		63
Japan				1, 300	900	-	21206		20493	61.3	41. 2		84
Japan				1, 600	1, 100		25126			63.7	42. 5		1, 04
Japan				1, 300	1, 200		28588			45.5	40.8		1, 11
Japan				2, 100	1,600		39644		38950	53.0	40.2		1, 56
Japan	IO _ALL	1968	LL	1, 900	1, 200		30274			62.8	38.2		1, 07
	10_ALL			1, 900	1, 200	-	30955	31748	30334	61.4	37.8	-	1, 14
Japan	IO _ALL	1970	LL	1600		1, 192			26762			44.5	
Japan	IO _ALL	1971	LL	1000		1, 058			23072			45.9	
Japan	IO _ALL	1972	LL	700		939			21163			44. 4	
Japan	IO _ALL	1973	LL	700		817			16560			49.3	
Japan	IO _ALL	1974	LL	632		774			16905			45.8	
Japan	IO _ALL	1975	LL	653		786			17079			46.0	
Japan				316		428			8993			47.6	
Japan				189		287			5915			48.5	
Japan				776		915			20265			45. 2	
Japan				435		554			11895			46.6	
Japan				446		602			12761			47. 2	
Japan				642		753			16220			46. 4	
Japan				790		980			21552			45. 5	
Japan	IO _ALL	1983	ΓĽ	992		1, 176			25663			45.8	
Japan				998		1, 320			28302			46.6	
Japan				1665		2, 164			46618			46. 4	
Japan				1150		1, 343			30261			44.4	
Japan				1117		1, 367			30358			45.0	
Japan				1095		1, 452			33369			43.5	
Japan				667		954			20911			45.6	
Japan				853		1,022			22743			44.9	
Japan				410		895			19683			45.5	
Japan				1151		1, 728			24569			70.3	
Japan				882		1, 420			24273 39078			58. 5	
Japan Japan				1359		2, 588						66. 2 63. 4	
Japan Japan				1675 2069		1, 687 2, 107			26605 32981			63. 4 63. 9	
Japan Japan				2375		2, 107 2, 772			46209			60.0	
				2373 2246		2, 772 2, 241			38936			57. 6	
Japan Japan									25878			57. 6 59. 4	
Japan Japan				1561 1555		1, 538 1, 519			25878 24991			59. 4 60. 8	
Japan Japan				1555		1, 519 1, 237			21147			58. 5	

Table 1. Continued.

				MLS	Took ooo	TO T.C				מת חתר הח	Took and	TO T.C	тот с
Country	Area	Year	Gear	Weight	Tech 200 Weight		Number1	Number2	Number3	AVW	Tech 200 AVW	AVW	We ight_e
Japan				145		-	2852	3053		50.8	32.8	-	7
Japan	IO _ALL	1953	LL	362	300	-	7129	7415	6591	50.8	40.5	-	26
Japan	IO ALL	1954	LL	1, 037	800	-	20997	21212	20844	49.4	37.7	-	78
Japan				887	800	_	19152	19267	18913	46.3	41.5	-	78
Japan				2, 144	1,800	-	45227	45424	44780	47.4	39.6	-	1, 77
Japan	IO _ALL	1957	LL	2, 438	1,800	-	49565	49844	49251	49.2	36. 1	-	1, 77
Japan	IO _ALL	1958	LL	2, 266	1, 700	-	46291	46545	45944	49.0	36.5	-	1, 67
Japan	10 _ALL	1959	LL	2, 666	2, 100	-	56186	56631	55869	47.4	37.1	-	2, 07
Japan	10 _ALL	1960	LL	2, 476	2,000	-	52074	52608	51786	47.5	38.0	-	1, 96
Japan	10 _ALL	1961	LL	3, 130	2, 400	-	64990	65063	64045	48.2	36.9	-	2, 36
Japan	10 _ALL	1962	LL	2, 240	1,800	-	47803	48022	47374	46.9	37.5	-	1, 77
Japan	IO ALL	1963	LL	1, 594	1, 300	-	33597	33787	33360	47.4	38.5	-	1, 28
Japan	IO _ALL	1964	LL	1, 900	1, 400	-	38033	38092	37780	50.0	36.8	-	1, 38
Japan	IO _ALL	1965	LL	3, 400	3,000	-	81350	81430	81129	41.8	36.8	-	2, 98
Japan	IO _ALL	1966	LL	3, 800	3, 900	-	105479	105526	105182	36.0	37.0	-	3, 88
Japan	IO _ALL	1967	LL	5, 600	4, 200	-	114485	114491	114395	48.9	36.7	-	4, 19
Japan	IO _ALL	1968	LL	3, 000		-	63359	63450		47.3	36.2	-	2, 28
Japan	<u>10 _ALI</u>	1969	LL	2, 900	2, 200	-	59229	59244	59176	49.0	37.1	-	2, 19
Japan	10 _ALL	1970	LL	2,000		1, 620			45108			35.9	
Japan	IO _ALL	1971	LL	1,000		1, 045			28453			36.7	
Japan	10 _ALL	1972	LL	900		760			21197			35.9	
Japan	IO _ALL	1973	LL	500		540			14493			37.3	
Japan	IO _ALL	1974	LL	1, 303		1, 358			37462			36.3	
Japan	10 _ALL	1975	LL	913		908			24907			36.5	
Japan	IO _ALL	1976	LL	573		494			14279			34.6	
Japan	IO _ALL	1977	LL	520		539			12752			42.3	
Japan	IO _ALL	1978	LL	1, 784		1, 795			43781			41.0	
Japan				1, 197		1, 110			24977			44. 4	
Japan	IO _ALL	1980	LL	1, 213		1, 106			24181			45.7	
Japan	IO _ALL	1981	LL	1, 240		913			21261			42.9	
Japan	IO _ALL	1982	LL	719		618			15372			40.2	
Japan	IO _ALL	1983	LL	756		621			15617			39.8	
Japan	IO _ALL	. 1984	LL	1, 157		990			25150			39. 4	
Japan			LL	1, 046		966			24955			38.7	
Japan				1, 104		977			24301			40.2	
Japan				661		673			15822			42. 5	
Japan			LL	309		285			6478			44.0	
Japan				157		134			3080			43.5	
Japan				149		112			2479			45.2	
Japan			LL	152		159			3690			43.1	
Japan				180		190			3431			55. 4	
Japan	_			93		113			2409			46.9	
Japan				194		199			4685			42.5	
Japan				222		216			4792			45.1	
Japan	_			281		270			5971			45. 2	
Japan				348		350			7427			47. 1	
Japan	_			272		273			6014			45. 4	
Japan				288		282			6221			45.3	
Japan				311		321			6756			47.5	
Japan	IU_ALL	2001	LL			136	l		2931			46. 4	

Table 1. Continued.

				BLZ	m 1 000	TOTAL				TO THE C. T.	m 1 occ	TO TO C	TO TO C
Country	Area	Voor	Gear	DTC_DB Weight	Tech 200 Weight			Number2	Number3	AVW AVW	Tech 200 AVW	AVW	10 T C _ne Weight_e
Japan				1,473	800	-	9199		5757	160. 1	67.8	-	39
Japan				4, 400	2,000	_	27478		19790	160. 1	63.8	_	1, 26
Japan				7, 232	3, 300	-	47119		45487	153. 5	65.3	_	2, 97
Japan			LL	6, 271	3, 600	-	50611		49505	123. 9	68.7	_	3, 40
Japan	_		LL	9, 198	5, 000	-	73568		71940	125. 0	65. 8	-	4, 73
Japan			LL	7, 434	3, 800	-	57147	58285	56267	130. 1	65. 2	-	3, 66
Japan	IO _ALL	1958	LL	7, 187	4, 100	-	62353	63510	61385	115.3	64.6	-	3, 96
Japan	IO _ALL	1959	LL	7, 323	4, 300	-	64386	65219	63427	113.7	65.9	-	4, 18
Japan	IO _ALL	1960	LL	6, 674	3, 700	-	55808	57245	55196	119.6	64.6	-	3, 56
Japan	IO _ALL	1961	LL	5, 372	3, 200	-	48648	49217	48034	110.4	65.0	-	3, 12
Japan	IO _ALL	1962	LL	5, 433	3, 100	-	45861	47897	44492	118.5	64.7	-	2, 88
Japan			LL	3, 249	1, 800	-	26513	28050	26025	122. 5	64.2	-	1, 67
Japan				4, 700	2, 900	-	43067		42217	109. 1	66. 1	-	2, 79
Japan				4, 800	3, 300	-	49801		49349	96.4	65. 2	-	3, 21
Japan			LL	5, 200	3, 300	-	49918		48923	104. 2	65.3	-	3, 19
Japan			LL	6, 100	3, 400	-	51458		50882	118.5	65.7	-	3, 34
Japan				4,600	2, 300	-	33509		32226	137. 3	66.0	-	2, 12
Japan			LL	3, 700	1, 800	-	26199	26949	25775	141.2	66.8	-	1, 72
Japan				2, 500		1, 249			17028			73.3	
Japan	_			1,600		952			13720			69.4	
Japan			LL	1,500		914			13835			66.1	
Japan			LL	800		566			7929			71.4	
Japan				1, 256		904			12194			74.1	
Japan	_		LL	1, 084		659			8964			73.5	
Japan			LL	623		304			4375			69.5	
Japan				342		252			3298			76.4	
Japan				1,021		949			12061			78.7	
Japan Japan			LL	542 789		410 643			5303 7714			77.3 83.4	
			LL	960		805						80.2	
Japan Japan			LL	1, 185		1, 098			10040 14870			73.8	
Japan			LL	1, 185		1, 617			22300			73.6 72.5	
Japan	_			1, 616		1, 017			18574			72. 3 79. 6	
Japan			LL	1, 585		1, 476			20249			73.4	
Japan			LL	1, 328		1, 467			16561			73.4 74.7	
Japan	_		LL	931		933			12927			72.2	
Japan			LL	807		771			9739			79.2	
Japan				372		355			4513			78.7	
Japan				506		315			4097			76.9	
Japan			LL	227		228			2968			76.8	
Japan			LL	292		298			3101			96.1	
Japan			LL	244		297			3729			79.6	
Japan			LL	597		594			7712			77.0	
Japan			LL	425		416			5164			80.6	
Japan			LL	582		574			7092			80.9	
Japan	_		LL	1. 162		1, 169			14989			78.0	
Japan				1, 164		1, 173			15603			75.2	
Japan				806		794			10714			74.1	
Japan			LL	840		886			11535			76.8	
Japan			LL	010		451			5913			76.3	

Table 1. Continued.

				BLM	m 1	T.O.M.O.	1			TO THE			
Country	Aron	Voor	Goor	DTC_DB Weight	Tech 200 Weight			Number2	Number 2	IOTC_DB AVW	Tech 200 AVW	IOT C_new AVW	10 T C _ne Weight_e
Japan				568	300	wergiit	5916		3608	96.0	36.4	- A V VV	13
Japan				1, 669	800	_	17395		12846	95.9	37.8	_	48
Japan				2, 395	1, 100	_	25233		22344	94.9	36.3	_	81
Japan				2, 232	1, 100	_	24389		22389	91.5	37.0	_	82
Japan	_			3, 745	1, 500	_	40819		38013	91.7	32.3	-	1, 22
Japan				3, 303	1, 400	_	35550		34078	92.9	36.0	_	1, 22
Japan				2, 753	1, 200	_	29953		26927	91.9	37.6	_	1, 01
Japan				2, 608	1, 200	_	28335		26604	92.0	37. 2	_	99
Japan				3, 779	1, 700	_	40930		38808	92.3	35. 5	_	1, 37
Japan				3, 199	1, 400	_	35470		34072	90.2	35. 5	_	1, 21
Japan				4, 089	1, 800	_	44824		41653	91.2	37.0	_	1, 54
Japan				2, 368	1, 100	_	25677		23246	92.2	36.6	_	85
Japan				3, 077	1, 300	_	33710		31140	91.3	36.5	_	1, 13
Japan				2, 691	1, 100	_	29627		28486	90.8	35.6	-	1, 10
Japan				2, 782	1, 200	_	30855		28530	90.2	36.3	_	1, 03
Japan				3, 133	1, 300	_	35443		34132	88.4	36.2	_	1, 23
Japan				4, 117	1, 700	_	44490		40762	92.5	35. 9	_	1, 46
Japan				3, 191	1, 300	_	34720		33779	91.9	35. 9	_	1, 21
Japan				2, 284	_, _,	1, 087			23876			45.5	
Japan				1, 508		747			14997			49.8	
Japan	_			467		341			5388			63.3	
Japan				422		210			3959			53.0	
Japan				927		414			8416			49.2	
Japan				1. 020		415			9605			43.2	
Japan	_			405		195			4299			45.4	
Japan				184		103			1673			61.6	
Japan				377		360			5571			64.6	
Japan				248		172			2673			64.3	
Japan				382		239			4013			59.6	
Japan				399		275			4272			64.4	
Japan				345		280			4123			67.9	
Japan				459		408			6250			65.3	
Japan				693		620			10746			57.7	
Japan	_			574		466			7578			61.5	
Japan				437		328			5008			65. 5	
Japan	_			270		278			4140			67.1	
Japan				223		197			2809			70.1	
Japan				116		109			1552			70.2	
Japan				116		88			1252			70.3	
Japan	10 _ALL	1991	LL	54		61			830			73.5	
Japan				69		80			856			93.5	
Japan	10 _ALL	1993	LL	50		68			705			96.5	
Japan	IO _ALL	1994	LL	67		71			766			92.7	
Japan	10 _ALL	1995	LL	101		95			974			97.5	
Japan	10 _ALL	1996	LL	69		63			676			93.2	
Japan	IO _ALL	1997	LL	111		117			1300			90.0	
Japan				171		170			2164			78.6	
Japan				199		187			2107			88.8	
Japan	10 _ALL	2000	LL	132		135			1395			96.8	
Japan						70			725			96.6	

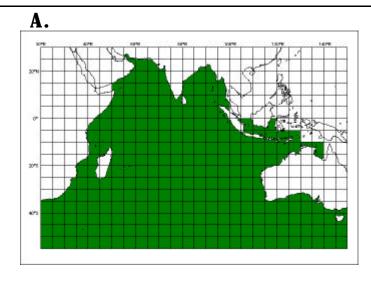
Table 2. Total catch in weight statistics of Japanese longline fishery in the FAO database.

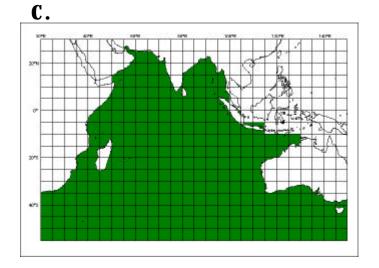
				(	Species				
Year	SBF	ALB	BET	YFT	S WO	MLS	BLZ	BLM	SFA
1952	14, 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	12, 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954	13,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	15,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	15,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	13,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	25,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	25,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	28, 400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1962	22,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1963	23,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964	22, 100	15,300	14,000	17,300	1300	1, 900	4, 700	-	600
1965	21,900	14,200	15,400	20,900	1600	3, 400	4,800	-	1100
1966	13,900	12,300	17,400	27, 200	1300	3,800	5, 200	-	800
1967	27,900	15, 200	21,700	27,800	2, 100	5,600	6, 100	-	2,100
1968	26,700	10,200	22,400	38, 100	1,900	3,000	4,600	-	1500
1969	28,000	10,200	15,700	22,700	1,900	2,900	3, 700	-	1100
1970	19,500	5,900	12,300	10,800	1,600	2,000	2,500	-	800

Table 3. Data source of total catch in weight in the IOTC database.

Year	SBF	ALB	BET	YFT	S WO	MLS	BLZ	BLM	SFA
1952	FA0	FA0	FA0	FA0	IOT C	<b>IOT</b> C	IOT C	<b>10 T C</b>	IOT C
1953	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1954	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1955	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1956	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1957	FA0	FAO	FA0	FA0	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1958	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1959	FA0	FAO	FAO	FA0	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1960	FA0	FAO	FAO	FAO	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1961	FA0	FAO	FA0	FA0	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1962	FA0	FAO	FAO	FA0	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1963	FA0	<b>IDTC</b>	<b>IDTC</b>	<b>IDTC</b>	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C	IOT C
1964	FAO	FAO	FA0	FA0	FAO	FA0	FAO	IOT C	FAO
1965	FA0	FAO	FAO	FA0	FAO	FA0	FAO	IOT C	FAO
1966	FA0	FAO	FAO	FA0	FAO	FA0	FA0	IOT C	FAO
1967	FAO	FAO	FA0	FA0	FAO	FA0	FAO	IOT C	FAO
1968	FA0	FAO	FA0	FA0	FA0	FA0	FA0	IOT C	FAO
1969	FA0	FAO	FA0	FA0	FA0	FA0	FA0	IOT C	FAO
1970	L0	L0	L0	LO	L0	L0	L0	IOT C	L0

FAO: Data from FAO databases IOTC: Estimated by IOTC LO: Reported by Liaison Officer





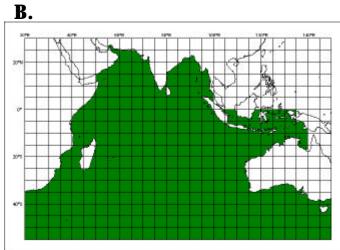


Fig 1. Area definitions used in catch calculation in this study.

- A: A rea which is supposed to be used for estimatation of total weight 1952-1963 of current IOTC database. This area was used for calculation Number 1 in Table 1.
- B: Area used to culculate total weight of FAO Fish Tech. Rep. No. 200. This area was used for calculation Number 2 in Table 1.
- C: Area used to culculate total catch in weight and number (Number 3 in Table 1) in the new IOTC area.