

# **Sap Flow of Shrub Willows on the Solvay Settling Basins in Upstate New York**

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# Outline

- ✱ Solvay settling basin background
- ✱ Objectives
- ✱ ET covers
- ✱ Why willow
- ✱ Materials and methods
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- ✱ Sap flow data
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  - ✱ Stand level sap flow
  - ✱ Precipitation
- ✱ Conclusion
  - ✱ Influence of willow varieties
  - ✱ Influence of season





# Background

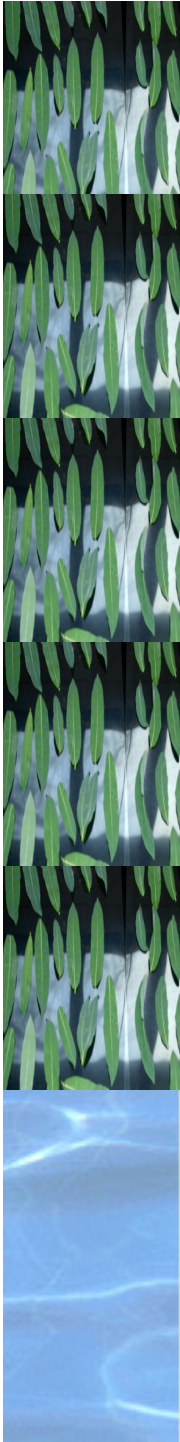


**Solvay Process Company  
Facility and Erie Canal, early  
1900s**



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- ✿ Soda ash ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) manufacturing using the Solvay method between 1884 – 1986
- ✿ Raw materials locally available
  - ✿ limestone, salt, water
- ✿ For 1 ton soda ash, about 10 m<sup>3</sup> Solvay waste, deposited as 5% solid slurry
- ✿ Resulted in 600 ha of settling basins



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