## Positioning Non-Wood Forest Products in Agricultural Statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WILD</th>
<th>(terrestrial products)</th>
<th>FARMED</th>
<th>WILD</th>
<th>(aquatic products)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wild products</td>
<td>Untended biological resources other than wood obtained from gathering (regardless of land-use designation).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Fishery products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non wood forest products</td>
<td>Goods derived from forests and other wooded land that are tangible and physical objects of biological origin other than wood.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products</td>
<td>Any product, raw or processed, marketed for human consumption or animal feed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wild products (other)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wild forest products</td>
<td>Untended biological resources other than wood gathered in forests and other wooded land.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semi-wild forest products</td>
<td>Biological resources other than wood gathered in forests and other wooded land subject to some form of human intervention to increase productivity</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Managed forest products</td>
<td>Biological resources other than wood gathered in managed tree production systems where primary designated land use is forest.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Agroforestry products</td>
<td>Products collected in agroforestry systems when crops are grown under tree cover where primary designated land use is agriculture.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Crop products</td>
<td>Actual harvested production from the field or orchards.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Livestock products</td>
<td>Products from live and slaughtered animals.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish Catch</td>
<td>Fishery products taken for all purposes – commercial, industrial, recreational, subsistence – and by all types of fishing units (fisherman, vessels, gear, etc.).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enhanced capture</td>
<td>Fishery products raised in open spaces (e.g. oceans, lakes) where they grow using natural food supplies and released for instance by national authorities and re-captured by fisherman as wild animals.</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aqua-culture products</td>
<td>Farming of aquatic organisms through a form of intervention in the natural rearing processes such as regular stocking or feeding.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Definition

**Wild products**
- Untended biological resources other than wood obtained from gathering.

**Non wood forest products**
- Goods derived from forests and other wooded land that are tangible and physical objects of biological origin other than wood.

**Agricultural products**
- Any product, raw or processed, marketed for human consumption or animal feed.

**Wild products (other)**
- Untended biological resources other than wood gathered in forests and other wooded land.

**Semi-wild forest products**
- Biological resources other than wood gathered in forests and other wooded land subject to some form of human intervention to increase productivity.

**Managed forest products**
- Biological resources other than wood gathered in managed tree production systems where primary designated land use is forest.

**Agroforestry products**
- Products collected in agroforestry systems when crops are grown under tree cover where primary designated land use is agriculture.

**Crop products**
- Actual harvested production from the field or orchards.

**Livestock products**
- Products from live and slaughtered animals.

### Notes

**Medicinal and aromatic plants**, for instance, collected on shrub lands outside forests or other wooded land.

- Wild fruit, nuts, vegetables, mushrooms, game, edible insects, honey, fodder, building/construction materials.

- e.g. acai production in Amazonia; wild tubers/yams in sub-Saharan Africa.

Specifically includes the following regardless of whether from natural forests or plantations: gum arabic, rubber/latex and resin; Christmas trees, cork, bamboo and rattan.

Forest nuts and berries should also be included if from forest/other wooded land.

- For example, multipurpose trees on crop lands. Land use criteria is the defining factor in this case.

Includes products collected in tree stands in agricultural production systems, such as fruit tree plantations and oil palm plantation.

- *Includes honey and beeswax; honey harvested from forests/wooded land should be included as a NWFP.

- Refers to catches of fisheries products operating inland, fresh and brackish water areas and inshore, offshore and high-seas fishing areas.

Also includes wild caught fish raised temporarily in holding facilities.

Implies individual or corporate ownership of the stock being cultivated.

### Activity

- Extraction and gathering of wild growing non-wood forest products (plant-based)* and hunting**

- Growing, rearing/raising***

- Fishing****

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* ISIC under Group 023, Class 0230 of Section A on Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing; **ISIC under Group 0150; *** ISIC Groups 011,012,0130,121,122,0130,0140; ****ISIC Group 050 (0501/0502).

Adapted from **Muir, Sorrenti, Vantomme, Vidale & Masiero, 2020**.