



Production of Short-Rotation Woody Biomass With and Without Irrigation With Treated Municipal Sewage Wastewater

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Purpose

Demonstration and research technologies incorporating the treatment of wastewater and biosolids from municipalities and pulpmills into short rotation woody crop production on agricultural land.



Objectives

- To integrate and investigate wastewater and biosolids application methods and management systems into short rotation woody crop production
- To demonstrate to communities and other organizations the potential for waste treatment and wood fibre production;
- To determine the environmental and growth implications of waste application;
- To assess the costs and the economics of various application methods
- To provide provincial and federal regulators with defensible data to set policy and regulations
- To provide growers and waste treatment managers credible cost and yield data on which to base investment decisions



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Past

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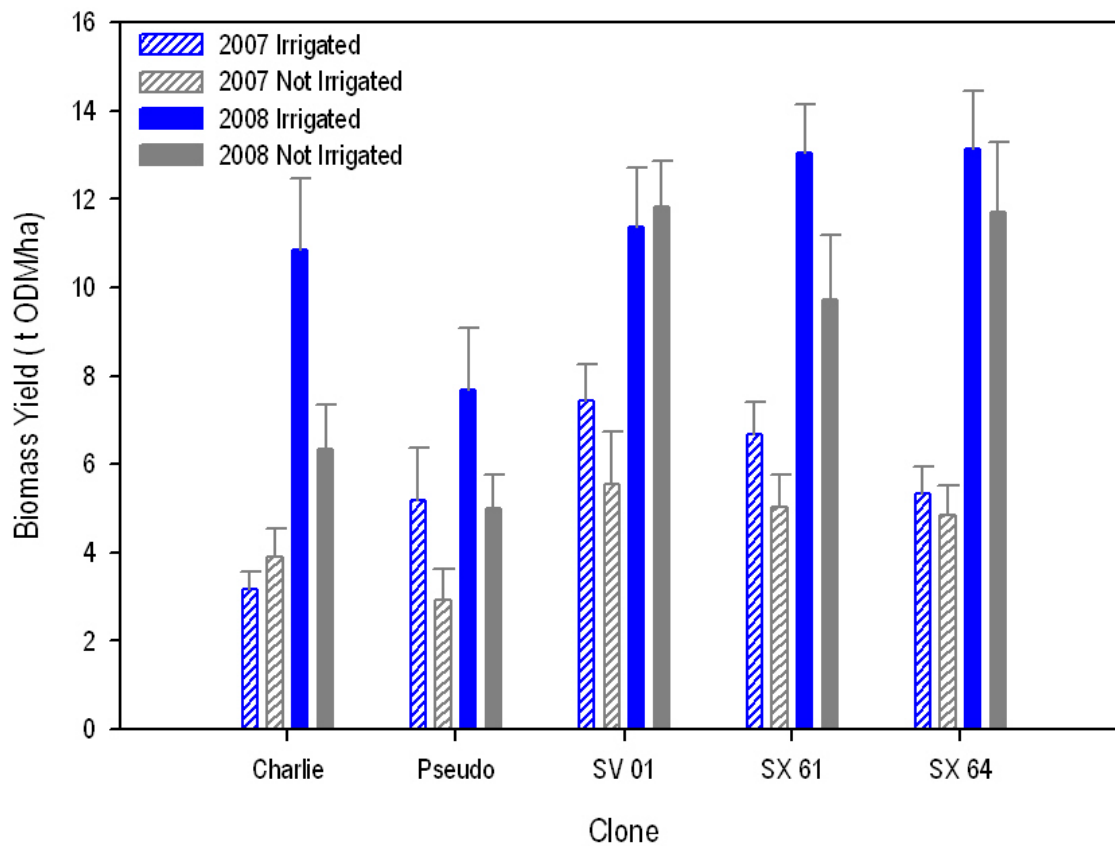
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Past



ers, CFS



Present

CBIN Funded Willow Demonstration/Research Sites Across Canada



From Derek Sidders, CFS



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Present





Project Collaborators/Drivers

Municipal

1. Town of Whitecourt
2. Town of Beaverlodge
3. City of Edmonton
4. Camrose County
5. County of Grande Prairie
6. Sturgeon County

Irrigation

1. Ion Irrigation Management Inc.
2. Geoflow Inc.
3. Aquatera Ltd.
4. Southern Drip Irrigation Ltd.
5. Laqua Treatment AB
6. Design Irrigation Ltd.

Academic

1. University of Alberta
2. Grande Prairie Regional College
3. University of Calgary

Industrial

1. Millar Western Forest Products
2. Ainsworth Lumber
3. ConocoPhillips Petroleum
4. Pacific Regeneration Technologies
5. Benchmark Laboratories Group Ltd.

Other Government

1. Alberta Innovates Bio Solutions
2. Alberta Agriculture and Rural Development
3. Alberta Environment
4. Alberta Municipal Affairs
5. NRCan- Canadian Forest Service
6. Edmonton Waste Management Centre of Excellence
7. Alberta Innovates Technology Futures

Non-Government Organizations

1. Poplar Council of Canada

Present

- Four additional irrigation sites in Alberta with water sourced from sewage lagoons- Ohaton (Camrose County), Beaverlodge, Clairmont (Grande Prairie), Villeneuve (Sturgeon County)
- Developing 2 biosolids application sites- Whitecourt, Edmonton





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- Developing 2 biosolids application sites- Whitecourt, Edmonton
- 4 clones per site- willow and poplar depending on location and collaborators, using subsurface drip irrigation
- Will test four rates of biosolids application
- Treatments include a control with no irrigation or biosolids
- Assisting other communities with feasibility and providing technical support to CANMET-Mining and Mineral Sciences Laboratories



Present

- With contractors and suppliers sourcing/developing operational scale subsurface drip irrigation installation and control technology (e.g. multi-row dripline insertion)





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- Investigating willow and poplar growth, soil chemistry (micro- and macro-nutrients, heavy metals, salts) and biology (pathogens), ground water chemistry/biology, subsurface movement of water and solutes, carbon balance (soil CO₂, methane, NO_x)



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Future

- Investigating the potential of using a surface flood system- possibly 50% cheaper than subsurface systems (must address with regulators the issues of human contact, surface flow and odours)
- Will perform a costs/benefits analysis using operational scale scenarios





Expected Outcomes/Impact

- Increased yield of wood fibre of known attributes for use in local or regional conversion facilities (bioenergy, bioproducts) while providing an alternative, safe, cost effective waste treatment system





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Expected Outcomes/Impact

- Increased yield of wood fibre of known attributes for use in local or regional conversion facilities (bioenergy, bioproducts) while providing an alternative, safe, cost effective waste treatment system
- Provide growers and waste treatment plant managers with a decision support tool for waste application and crop production
- Local energy/heat self sufficiency
- New local or regional employment and business opportunities
- Provide regulators with scientifically defensible results on which to base policy and regulation
- Quantify the carbon footprint of the crop-production/waste treatment system
- Reduced environmental impact of waste treatment (alternative to surface waters discharge)

Challenges

- High plantation establishment costs
 - \$10,000-12,000 C (7,600-9,200 Euro) per hectare
 - Planting cuttings
 - Weed control



Photo by Derek Sidders



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 - Form, growth and yield
 - Hybrids from abroad





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- Receptivity of regulators
 - Variable
- Chicken and egg
 - Opportunity for bioremediation



Thank You

